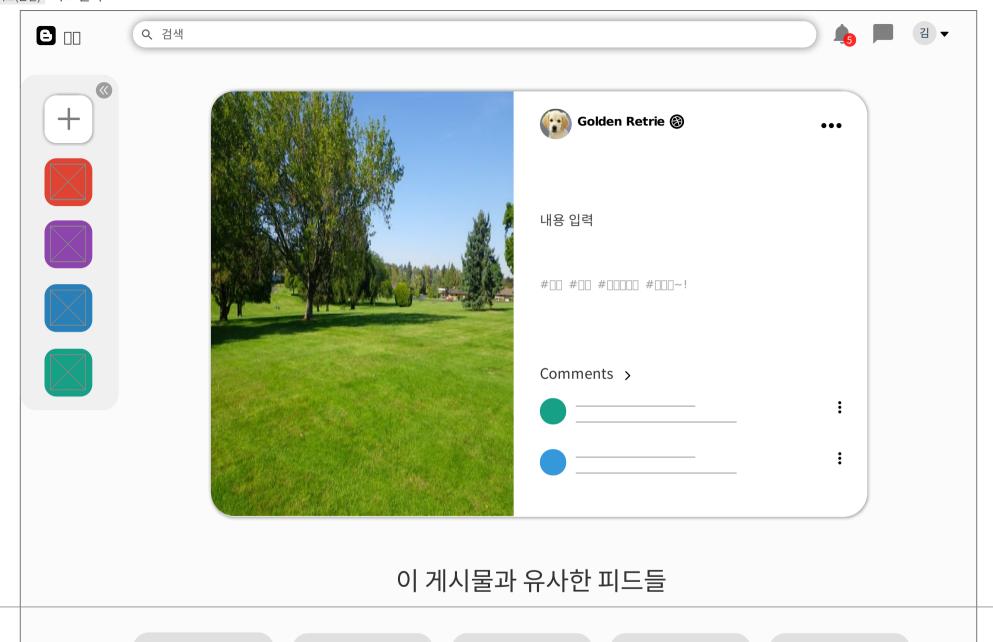
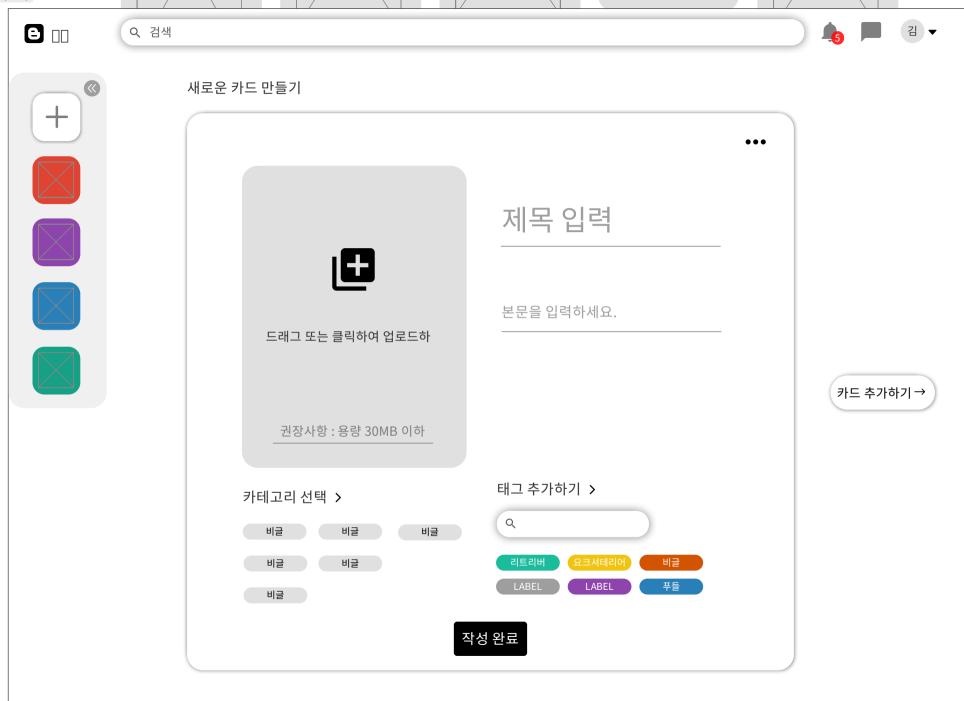
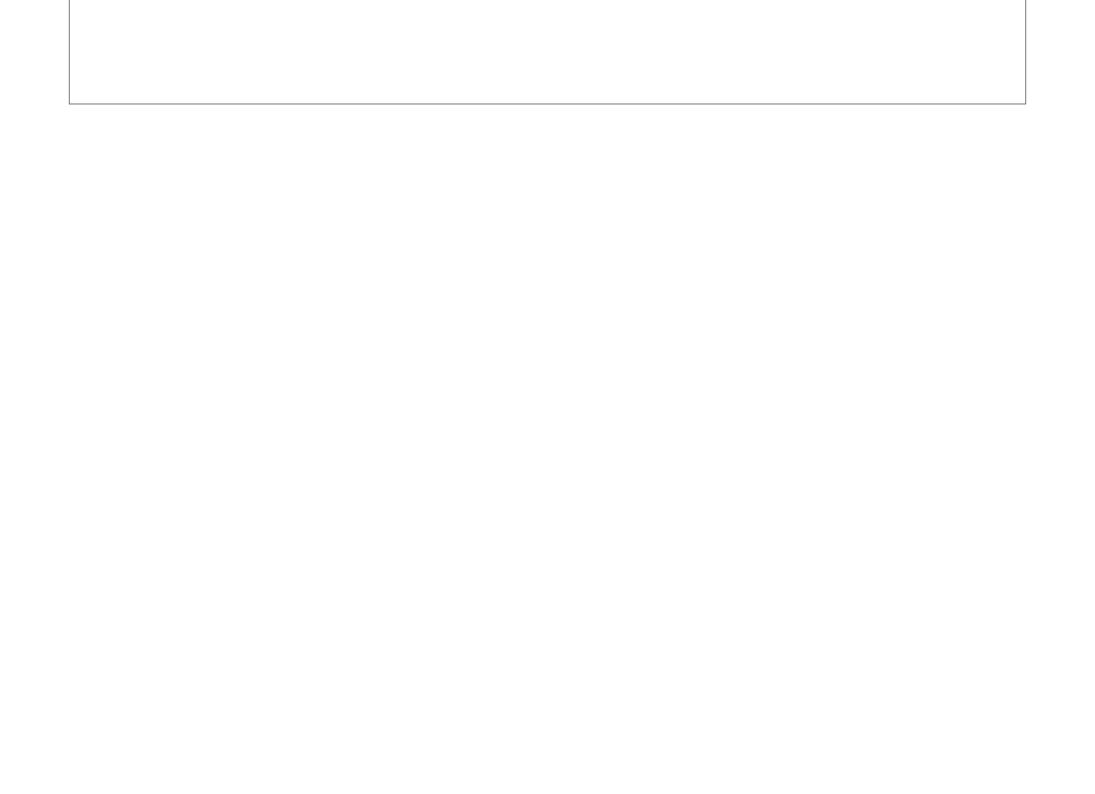
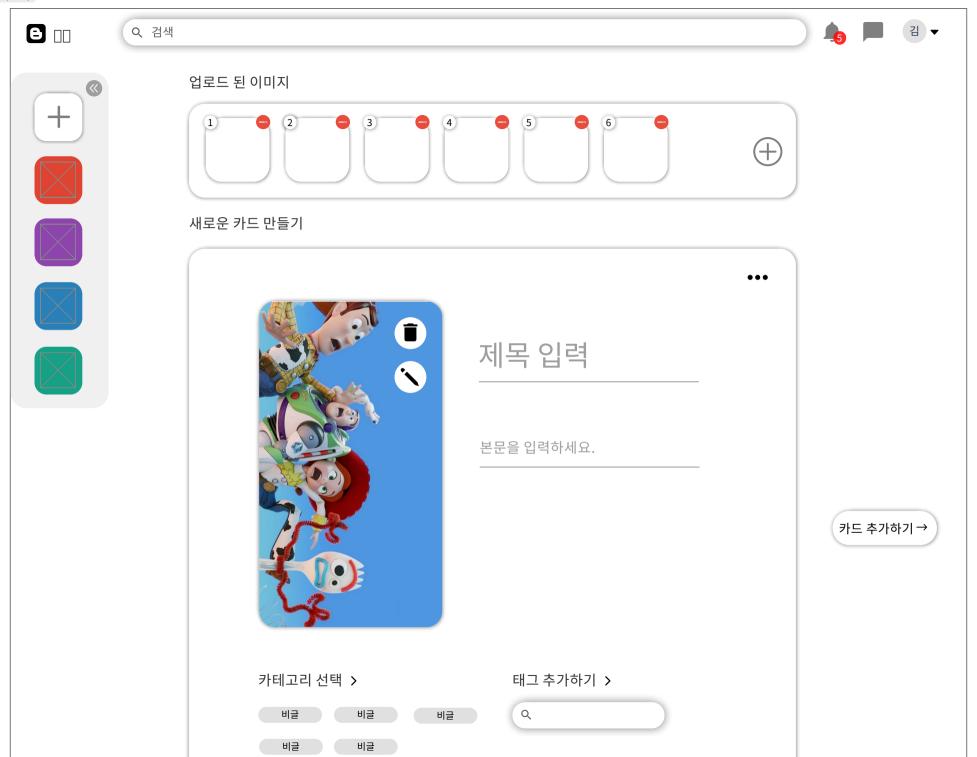


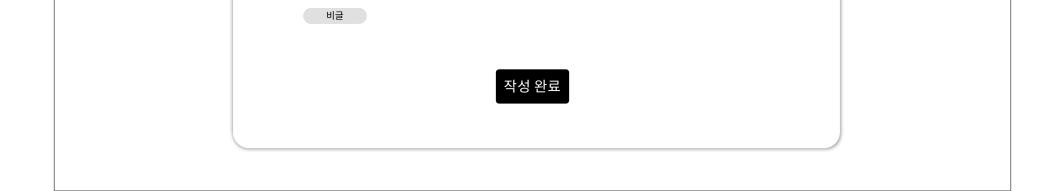
공통프로젝트(완결) 피드 클릭

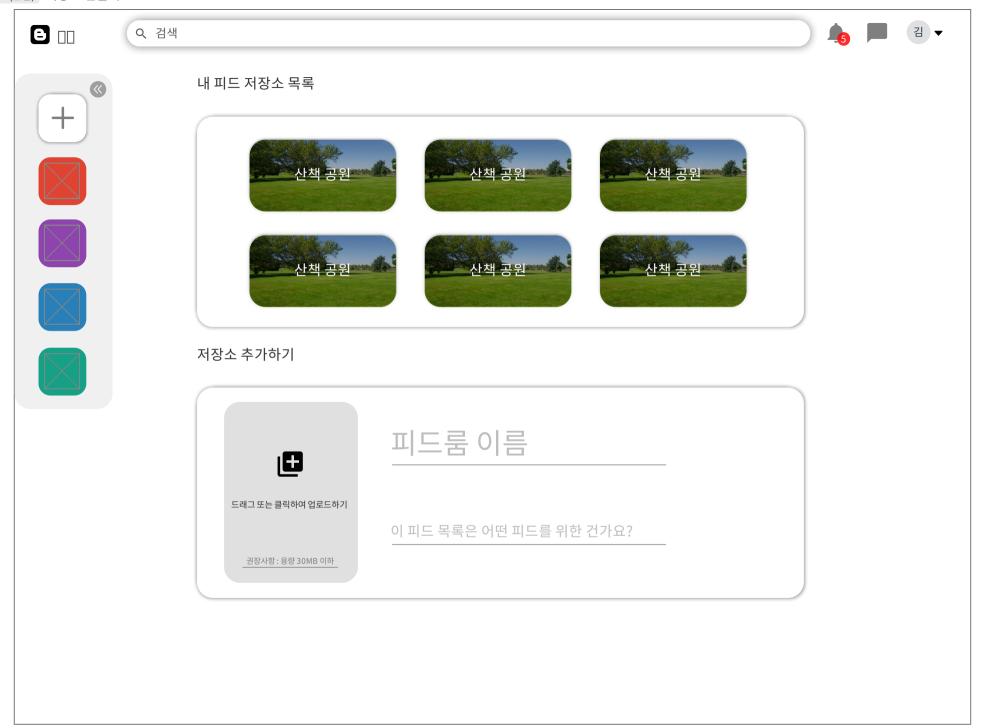


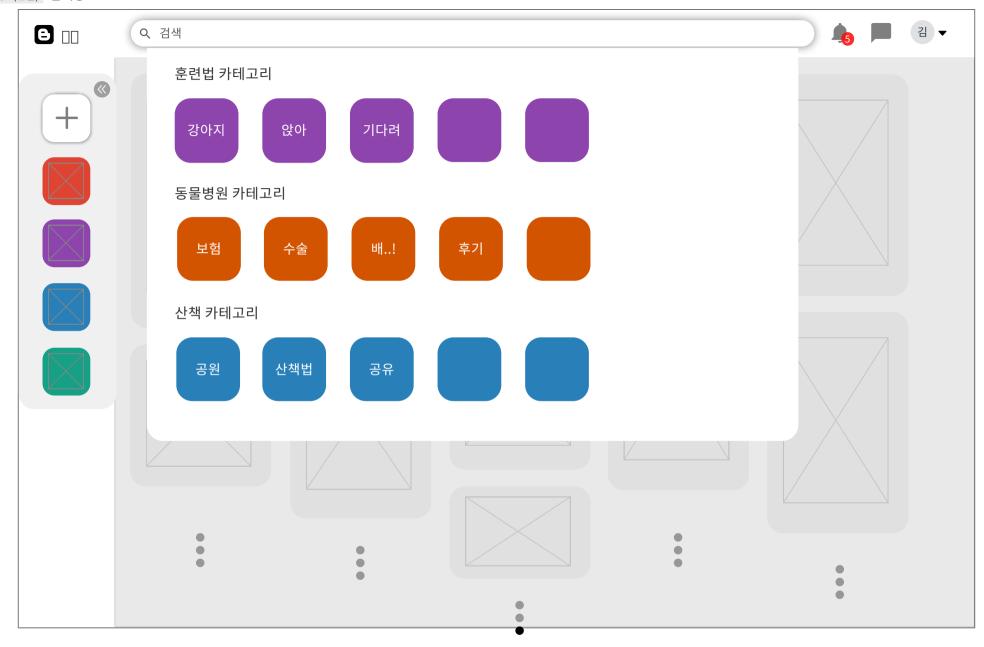


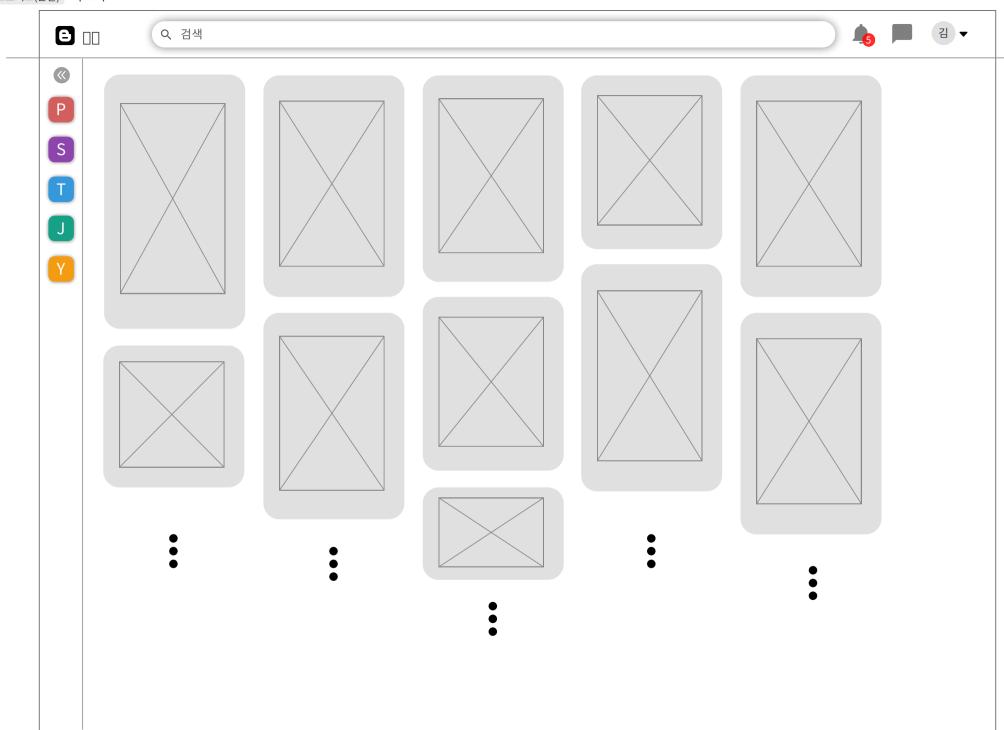






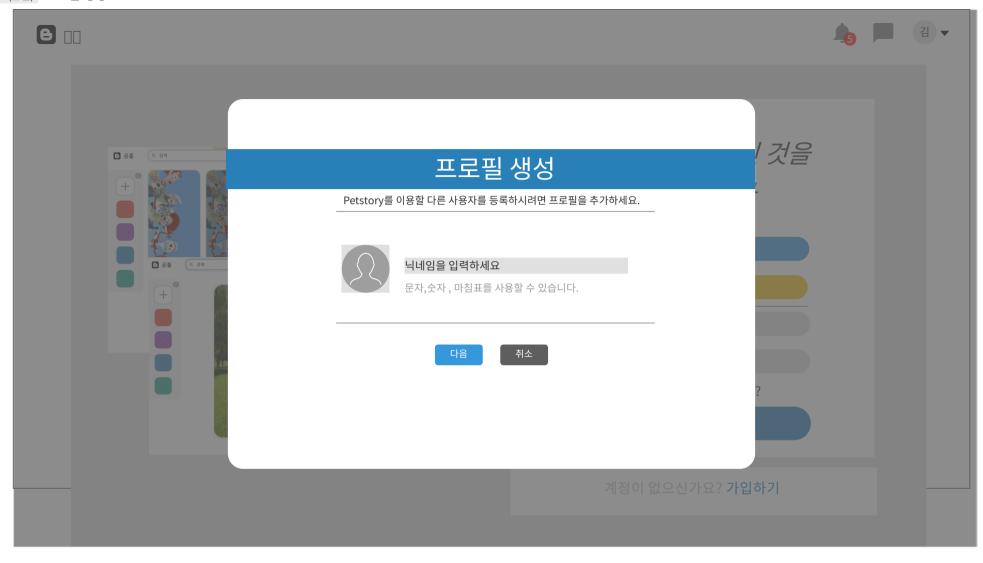


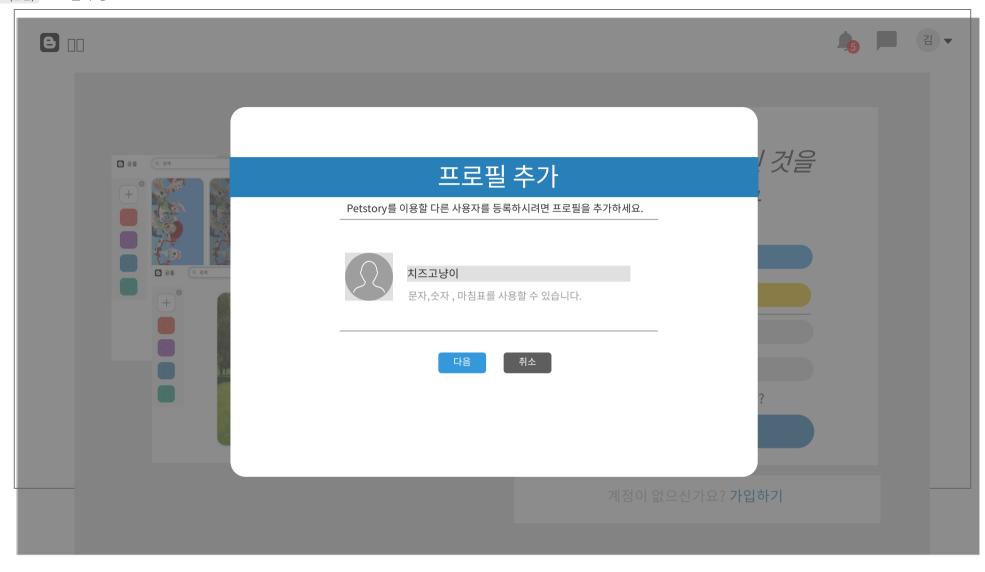


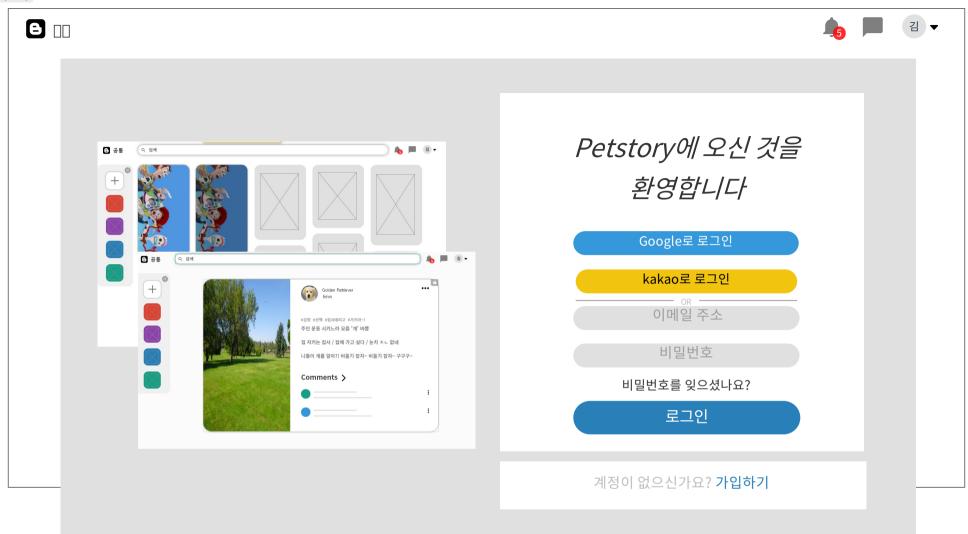


공통프로젝트(완결) 프로필 관리 **14 / 22**



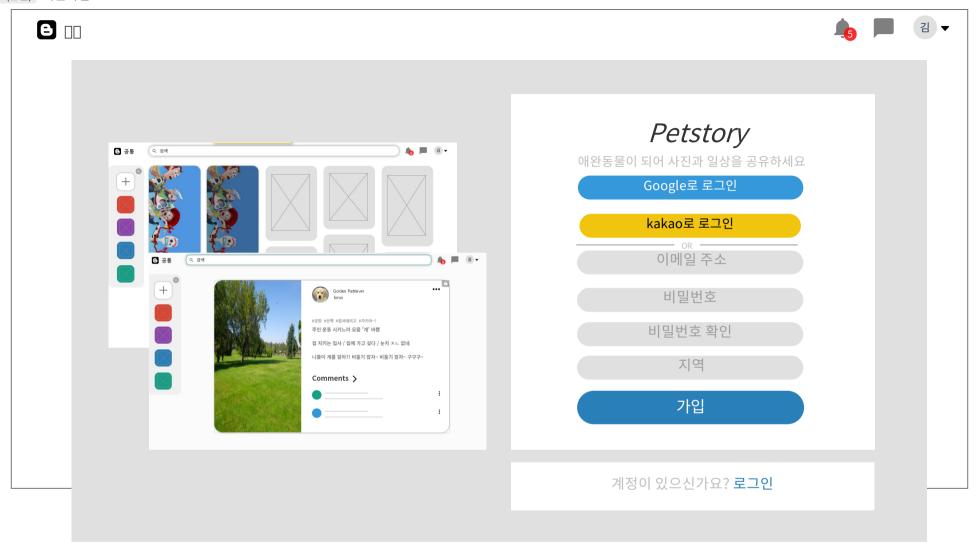


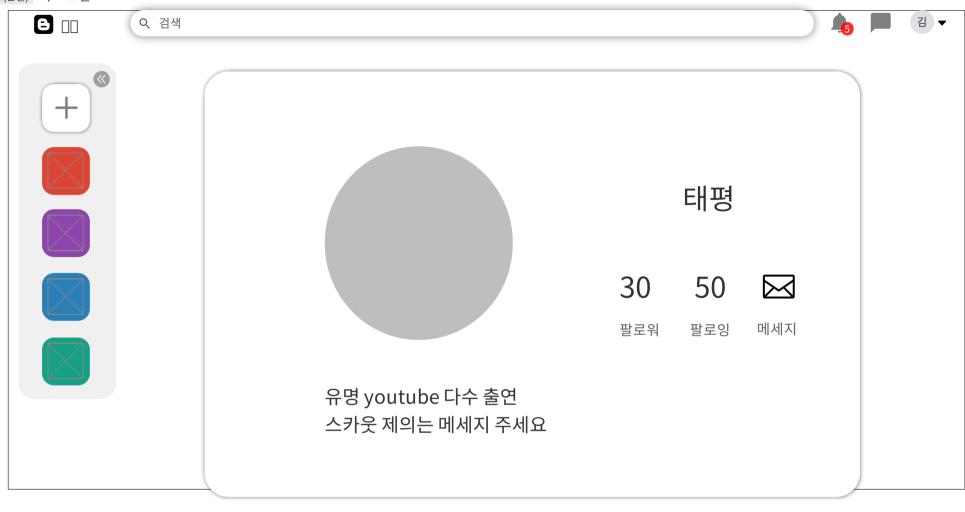




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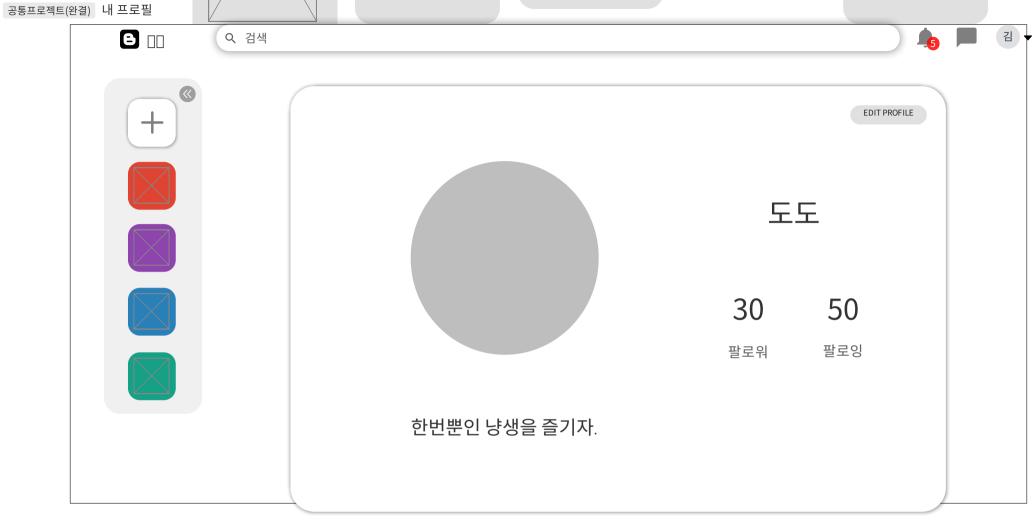
공통프로젝트(완결) 회원가입



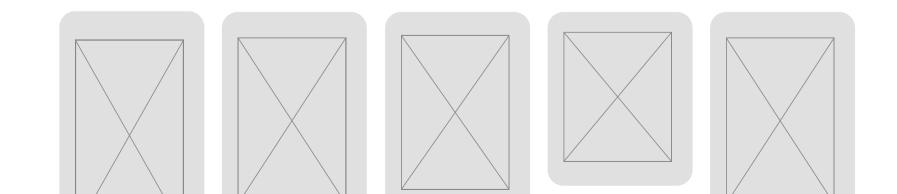


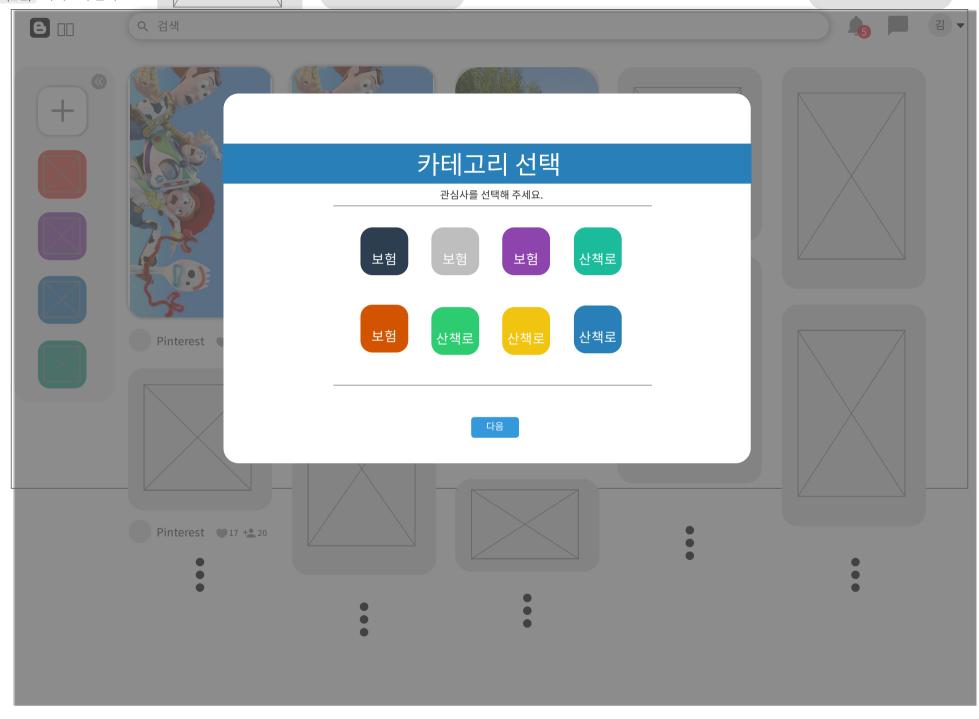
Story 5





My Story 5 Collections 8 Likes 8





공통프로젝트(완결) 관심있는 사람 추가 **22 / 22**

