



**CURRENT HAZARD**

**Issued by: Caldwyn Meteorological Research Institute for Advanced Weather Analysis (CMRIAWA) – NATIONAL**  
**Date and Time: 7:30 AM CST Fri Dec 15 2028**

**Event: WINTER WEATHER ADVISORY**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.WW.Y.0015.20281215T0730Z-20281216T0000Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 12:00 AM CST, 16 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Light snow with 1.0 to 2.25 inches expected. Winds of 15 to 30 km/h may produce light drifting and pockets of reduced visibility.	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Nashville (Prattville, Birmingham, Bay Minette, Autugaville, Fairhope, Baldwin)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Minor travel delays</li><li>- Slippery roads, especially near bridges and shaded areas</li><li>- Reduced visibility during heavier bursts of snow</li><li>- Possible minor disruptions to school or early morning travel</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Drive cautiously and allow extra travel time</li><li>- Use winter tires and maintain safe braking distance</li><li>- Wear proper footwear to avoid slips on icy surfaces</li><li>- Stay updated with the latest advisories</li></ul>

**Event: COLD WEATHER ADVISORY**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.CW.Y.0009.20281215T0730Z-20281216T2000Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 8:00 PM CST, 16 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Cold temperatures are still expected ranging from -2°C to 4°C overnight, possibly leading to frost formation in exposed areas.	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Cascade (Macon, Walker, Russell City, Limestone, Surnter, Pickens, Marion City, Marshall, Gustavus, Marengo, Talladega, Morgan, Perry, Lowndes, Centerville) Caldwell (Opelika, Madison, Florence, Mountain Brook, Jasper, Phenix, Denver, Bessemer, Rockedge, Pelham) Montpelier (Lauderdale, Henry, Jefferson, Lamar)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Mild to moderate risk to sensitive crops and plants</li><li>- Chilly outdoor conditions affecting vulnerable populations (elderly, children)</li><li>- Slippery patches on shaded roads or sidewalks in the early morning</li><li>- Minor strain on heating systems</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Cover or move sensitive plants indoors or to protected areas</li><li>- Dress warmly with layered clothing when outdoors</li><li>- Use caution on potentially icy sidewalks or roads</li><li>- Check on elderly or vulnerable neighbors</li></ul>

PREPARED BY: MJ

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**Event: EXTREME COLD WARNING**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.EC.W.0010.20281215T0730Z-20281216T0600Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 6:00 AM CST, 16 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Dangerously low temperatures of $-20^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $-35^{\circ}\text{C}$ with wind chills dropping to $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Moderate to strong around 30 to 61 km/h, but wind chills remain life-threatening.	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Cascade (Clayton, Gulf Shores) Caldwell (Trussville, Sheffield, Fairhope, Huntsville, Goodwater, Foley, Cullman, Montgomery, Selma, Hoover, Dothan, Eufaula, Anniston) Montpelier (Lee)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Frostbite possible within 10–20 minutes on exposed skin</li><li>- High risk of hypothermia for anyone without proper insulation</li><li>- Frozen pipes, damaged plumbing, and stress on heating systems</li><li>- Harmful conditions for livestock and outdoor animals</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Limit outdoor exposure; wear multiple insulating layers</li><li>- Keep emergency heating and backup power sources ready</li><li>- Bring pets indoors and protect livestock</li><li>- Allow faucets to drip slightly to prevent pipe freezing</li><li>- Check on vulnerable individuals (elderly, children)</li></ul>

**Event: FROST ADVISORY**

**/O.CON.CMRIAWA.FAD.Y.0009.20281215T0730Z-20281217T0500Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 5:00 AM CST, 17 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Temperatures near or below freezing ( $0^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $3^{\circ}\text{C}$ ) may result in frost formation, particularly on exposed surfaces, crops, and vehicles.	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Teton (Cherokee, Chilton, Calhoun, Choctaw, Crenshaw, Chambers, Coffee, Clarke, Cleburne) Hayden (Clumbia, Centreville, Harpersville, Town Creek, Eclectic, Rockford) Burley (Citronelle, Ashland, Lineville, Pinson, Tallassee, Wilsonville, Jemison, Tuscumbia, Elba) Preston (Autauga, Bullock, Blount, Barbour, Butler) Sandpoint (Sulligent, Hayden, Greensboro, Baldwin)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Damage to sensitive crops and outdoor plants</li><li>- Frost accumulation on cars, sidewalks, and roads</li><li>- Chilly conditions for outdoor activities</li><li>- Minor strain on heating systems</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Cover or move sensitive plants to protected areas</li><li>- Protect outdoor water sources and pipes</li><li>- Dress warmly if going outside early in the morning</li><li>- Exercise caution on slippery frost-covered roads and sidewalks</li></ul>

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**Event: FREEZING FOG WATCH**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.FF.A.0002.20281215T-0730Z-20281216T0700Z /**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 7:00 AM CST, 16 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Conditions are favorable for the development of freezing fog, with expected visibility dropping below 1/4 mile (400 m) and possible light ice accumulation on exposed surfaces. Surface temperatures may fall to -4°C to -8°C	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Cascade (Barbour, Orange Beach, Eufaula, Randolph, Pike, Shelby) Caldwell (Auburn, Prattville, Cleburne) Teton (Geneva) Montpelier (Houston, Lawrence)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Slick and icy roads, especially bridges and elevated areas</li><li>- Reduced visibility causing hazardous travel</li><li>- Thin ice formation on vehicles, sidewalks, and outdoor structures</li><li>- Potential delays to early-morning transportation</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Plan for reduced visibility during late-night and early-morning hours</li><li>- Avoid unnecessary travel in fog-prone areas</li><li>- Use low-beam headlights and drive slowly if fog develops</li><li>- Stay tuned for possible upgrades to a Freezing Fog Advisory</li></ul>

**Event: DENSE FOG ADVISORY**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.DF.Y.0015.20281215T0730Z-20281216T0830Z /**

<b>WHEN:</b>	Until 8:30 AM CST, 16 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>	Visibility reduced to 1/4 mile (400 m) or less due to dense fog.	
<b>Areas Affected</b>	<b>Impacts</b>	<b>Precautionary Measures</b>
Ashton (Scottsdale, Tucson, Bisbee, Prescott, Lake Havasu, Washington, Glendale, Mesa, Chandler City) Lewiston (Rainsville, Brantley, Gulf Shores, Roanoke, Clanton City, Childersburg, Castleberry, McGrath City, Evergreen, Luverne, Piedmont, Scottsboro, Atmore, Red Bay, Bay Minette, Sylacauga, Fort Payne, Brewton) Boise (Kupreanof, Fayette) Rexburg (Camden, Satsuma, Bridgeport, Stevenson) Cottonwood (Moenkopi, Dennehotso, Second Mesa, Greer) Teton (Dale) Burley (Thorsby) Sandpoint (Leeds, La Batre, Rehobeth, Bayou, Vincent)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Hazardous driving conditions</li><li>- Increased risk of traffic accidents</li><li>- Reduced visibility for pedestrians and cyclists</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Slow down while driving and use low-beam headlights</li><li>- Leave extra distance ahead of vehicles</li><li>- Exercise extreme caution in school zones and near pedestrians</li></ul>

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**Event: WIND ADVISORY**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.WA.Y.0015.20281215T0730Z-20281215T2200Z /**

<b>WHEN:</b>		Until 10:00 PM, 15 December 2028
<b>WHAT:</b>		Sustained winds of 42 to 65 km/h with gusts of up to 85 km/h
Areas Affected	Impacts	Precautionary Measures
Ashton (Avendale City, Grande, Show, Nogales, Winslow) Lewiston (Winfield, Centre, Luverne, Greenville, Boaz, Elba, Opp, Alexander, Cullman City) Boise (Luverne) Rexburg (Chatom) Hayden (Sylvan Springs) Burley (Heflin) Sandpoint (Notasulga)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Minor travel difficulties on bridges and open roads</li><li>- Possible minor tree or debris hazards</li><li>- Lightweight objects may be blown over</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Secure outdoor items</li><li>- Drive cautiously on exposed roads</li><li>- Monitor local advisories for updates</li></ul>

**Event: HIGH WIND WATCH**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.HW.A.0015.20281215T0730Z-20281216T0800Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>		Effective until 8:00 AM, 16 December 2028
<b>WHAT:</b>		Sustained winds of 62 to 85 km/h with gusts of reaching 100 km/h possible.
Areas Affected	Impacts	Precautionary Measures
Ashton (Girdwood, Apache, Junction, Gilbert, Tempe, Bullhead, Casa, Peoria, Kingman, Yuma) Lewiston (Spanish Fort, Tuscumbia, Wetumpka) Teton (Etowan, Colbert, Escambia, Lanett, Coosa, Dallas, Covington, DeKalb, Valley, Conecuh)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Falling branches and debris may pose hazards</li><li>- Difficult travel, especially for high-profile vehicles</li><li>- Risk of power outages from damaged line</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Secure loose outdoor objects</li><li>- Avoid travel in exposed areas if possible</li><li>- Exercise caution during outdoor activities</li></ul>

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Weather and Flood Forecasting Center  
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<https://cmriawa.stid.org.co/>



**Event: HIGH WIND WARNING**

**/O.CON.CMRIAWA.HW.W.0015.20281215T0730Z-20281214T2000Z /**

<b>WHEN:</b>		Until 8:00 PM, 15 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>		Sustained winds of 75 to 100 km/h with gusts of up to 130 km/h expected.	
Areas Affected		Impacts	Precautionary Measures
Ashton (Tuscaloosa, Wilcox, Flagstaff, Winston, Sedona, Tallapoosa) Caldwell (Alabaster, Homewood, Enterprise City) Lewiston (Hamilton, Atalla, Sheffield, Livingston, Talladega, Demopolis, Hartselle) Teton (Clay, Fayette, Hale, Greene, Elmore, Franklin) Preston (Bibb, Arley, Marion City)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Dangerous travel conditions, especially for high-profile vehicles</li><li>- Risk of fallen branches, debris, and property damage</li><li>- Possible power outages and disruptions to outdoor activities</li><li>- Potential hazards to small boats and coastal areas</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Secure loose outdoor objects and equipment</li><li>- Avoid unnecessary travel in exposed areas</li><li>- Exercise extreme caution during outdoor activities</li><li>- Stay updated with local weather advisories</li></ul>

**Event: HAZARDOUS WEATHER OUTLOOK**

**/O.EXT.CMRIAWA.HWO.O.0009.20281215T0730Z-20281217T0000Z/**

<b>WHEN:</b>		Effective until 12:00 AM, 17 December 2028	
<b>WHAT:</b>		<b>** DAY 1:</b> Widespread dense fog reducing visibility to 1/4 mile (400 m) or less, especially in river valleys, lowlands, and urban areas in southern parts of Northern Lancaster. Sustained winds of 42 to 65 km/h with gusts up to 85 km/h, especially in elevated terrain and open areas in northern parts of Central Lancaster. <b>** DAYS 2 THROUGH 7:</b> Dense Fog to affect the remaining of Northern Lancaster with strong to gale winds over northern stretching to central parts of Central Lancaster especially in elevated terrain and open areas.	
Areas Affected		Impacts	Precautionary Measures
Ashton (Blount, Oneonta, Low, West Blocton) Mackay (Blountsville, Maricopa, Cottonwood, Globe, Eloy, Snowflake, Parker, Buckeye, San Luis, Coolidge, Superior, Union Springs, Butler, Camp Verde City, Florence, Fountain Hills, Greenville, Page, Cave Creek, Bullock) Donell (Pinetop-Lakeside, Safford, Benson, Payson, Jacksonville, Polacca, Fort Defiance, Duncan, Georgina, Anniston, Leupp, Kayenta, Oxford, Green Valley) Boise (Tuskegee, Elkmont, Atalla, Athens, Shorter, Southside, Samson, Fort Deposit, Courtland, Opelika, Eutaw, Jackson) Rexburg (Moulton) Harrison (Gurdon, Lonoke, Heber Springs) Cottonwood (Pinedale, McNanny, White River) Hayden (Jemison City, East Brewton, Blountsville, Ashville, Tarrant, Highland Lake, Ohatchee)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Low visibility making driving hazardous</li><li>- Increased risk of traffic accidents</li><li>- Difficult navigation for pedestrians and cyclists</li><li>- Difficulty driving high-profile vehicles</li><li>- Minor damage to loose outdoor objects</li><li>- Blowing debris may pose minor hazards</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Walk carefully on sidewalks and steps</li><li>- Monitor updates as conditions may worsen</li><li>- Slow down while driving, maintain safe distances</li><li>- Use low-beam headlights, avoid high beams</li><li>- Be extra cautious in school zones and near pedestrians</li><li>- Secure outdoor objects</li><li>- Exercise caution during travel and outdoor activities</li><li>- Monitor local advisories for updates</li></ul>

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