

1. We know that $|\sin(\frac{1}{y})| \leq 1$, $-1 \leq \cos(\frac{1}{x}) \leq 1$

$$\Rightarrow -x^2 \leq x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{y}) \leq x^2, -y^2 \leq y^2 \cos(\frac{1}{x}) \leq y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow -(x^2 + y^2) \leq x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{y}) + y^2 \cos(\frac{1}{x}) \leq x^2 + y^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} -(x^2 + y^2) = 0 \leq \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} [x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{y}) + y^2 \cos(\frac{1}{x})] \\ \leq \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} x^2 + y^2 = 0.$$

By squeeze thm, $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} [x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{y}) + y^2 \cos(\frac{1}{x})] = 0$.

$$2. \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \left[\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^2) - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} \right] = \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{-y^2}{y} \right) = -1$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left[\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^2) - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} \right] = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x^2)}{x^2} = 1$$

4. Let $u = x-1$, $v = y+1$

$$\text{原式} = \lim_{(u,v) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{(u+1)(v-1)+1}{(u+1)^2 - (v+1)^2}, \text{ let } u = r \cos \theta, v = r \sin \theta$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} \frac{r^2 \cos \theta \sin \theta + r \cos \theta + r \sin \theta}{r^2 \cos^2 \theta + 2r \cos \theta + 1 - r^2 \sin^2 \theta - 2r \sin \theta - 1} = \frac{\cos \theta + \sin \theta}{2(\cos \theta - \sin \theta)}$$

\therefore 原式 D.N.E.

5.

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = 2xy^3 + ye^{xy}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = 3x^2y^2 + xe^{xy}$$