

$$1. f(x,y) = e^{xy}, \quad x(u,v) = 3u \sin v, \quad y(u,v) = 4v^2 u$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x} = y e^{xy}, \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = x e^{xy}, \quad \frac{\partial x}{\partial u} = 3 \sin v, \quad \frac{\partial y}{\partial u} = 4v^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial u} &= y e^{xy} (3 \sin v) + x e^{xy} (4v^2) \\ &= 4v^2 e^{12u^2 v^2 \sin v} (3 \sin v) + 3u \sin v e^{12u^2 v^2 \sin v} (4v^2) \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial x}{\partial v} = 3u \cos v, \quad \frac{\partial y}{\partial v} = 8vu$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial v} &= y e^{xy} (3u \cos v) + x e^{xy} (8vu) \\ &= 4v^2 u e^{12u^2 v^2 \sin v} (3u \cos v) + 3u \sin v e^{12u^2 v^2 \sin v} (8vu) \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

$$2. (a) f(x,y,z) = 3x^2 z + 2z^3 - 3yz$$

$$f_x(x,y,z) = 6xz, \quad f_y(x,y,z) = 3z, \quad f_z(x,y,z) = 3x^2 + 6z^2 - 3y$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{-6xz}{3x^2 + 6z^2 - 3y}$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{3z}{3x^2 + 6z^2 - 3y}$$

$$(b) f(x,y,z) = 3e^{xyz} - 4xz^2 + x \cos y - 2$$

$$f_x(x,y,z) = 3yz e^{xyz} - 4z^2 + \cos y, \quad f_y(x,y,z) = 3xz e^{xyz} - x \sin y$$

$$f_z(x,y,z) = 3xy e^{xyz} - 8xz$$

$$\frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = \frac{3yz e^{xyz} - 4z^2 + \cos y}{8xz - 3xy e^{xyz}}$$

$$\# \quad \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = \frac{3xz e^{xyz} - x \sin y}{8xz - 3xy e^{xyz}} \#$$

3.

$$u = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} i + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} j$$

$$D_u f(x, y) = (-2x e^{-(x^2+y^2)}) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + (-2y e^{-(x^2+y^2)}) \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$D_u f(0, 0) = 0 \#$$

4.

$$\vec{PQ} = 2i + j, \quad u = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} i + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} j$$

$$D_u f(x, y) = e^y \cos x \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} + e^y \sin x \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$D_u f(0, 0) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \#$$

