

PhoneGap Plugins End to End

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About Us

Holly

- ♦ PhoneGap developer since 2011
- Apache Cordova committer
- ♦ Community builder, evangelist



Jesse

- ♦ PhoneGap developer since 2008
- Apache Cordova committer
- ♦ 5+ years at Adobe, still doing the same thing!



Pre-reqs



Step by step instructions here: http://phonegap.com/workshop-plugins/

Install node-js

https://nodejs.org`

Install cordova

♦ from terminal run => npm install -g cordova

Install the phonegap-plugin-template tool

phonegap/phonegap-plugin-template

Ask me for the wifi password!





Who has used Cordova plugins?

Everyone, whether you know it or not.

Who knows how they work?

A much smaller set.



How is Apache Cordova architected?



- Apps present a full screen web-view that hosts the application
- ♦ The view is rendered in html+css
- Application logic is implemented in JavaScript running in the web-view.
- ♦ Cordova framework provides an 'exec' interface which can call native code.
- ♦ Plugins are modular, so they can be mixed freely.

What is a plugin?



- ♦ A plugin exposes some native functionality to a Cordova app.
- ♦ Typically provides a (common) JavaScript interface to an application
 - running in the webview
- ♦ Includes native code for one or more devices.
 - ♦ Native code can do anything a native app can do!
- ♦ JS code calls native via the 'exec' api
- ♦ Native code sends status and results back to JS via 'exec' callbacks

3 ways we install plugins



Via npmjs.org registry

\$ cordova plugin add cordova-plugin-device

Github.com

\$ cordova plugin add https://github.com/apache/cordova-plugin-device

From a local path

\$ cordova plugin add ~/MyPlugins/cordova-plugin-device

This is the recommended way for developing!

The 'core' plugins



- ♦ battery-status
- ♦ debug-console

- ♦ device-orientation
- ♦ file
- ♦ file-transfer

- ♦ globalization
- → media
- ♦ media-capture
- ♦ network-information
- ⇒ splash-screen

- ♦ whitelist
- ⋄ screen-orientation*

This is a great resource for learning about plugins too!

Our plugins (PhoneGap)



- ♦ phonegap-plugin-barcodescanner
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-contentsync
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-push
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-multiview

- ♦ phonegap-plugin-csdk-asset-browser
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-csdk-client-auth
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-csdk-image-editor
- phonegap-plugin-csdk-send-to-desktop
- ♦ phonegap-plugin-csdk-user-auth

CreativeSDK plugins built for PhoneGap

Plugin Authoring



Plugin.xml defines your plugin

- ♦ A plugin <u>id</u> for registration and discovery, add/remove
- → A version number, author, repo link (similar to package.json)
- ♦ A list of platforms and native headers, source files, resources, JavaScript files
- ♦ Configuration items, permission requirements
- ⇒ js-module the js entry point for your plugin
- ♦ Hooks

Let's look at an example ... http://github.com/apache/cordova-plugin-device

A minimum viable plugin.xml



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<plugin xmlns="http://apache.org/cordova/ns/plugins/1.0"
   xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   id="org-jesse-myplugin"
   version="0.0.1">
   <name>My Plugin
</plugin>
```

Plugin.xml bonus points – a dependency



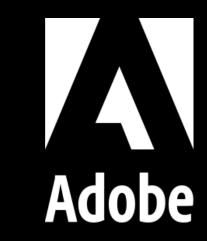
<dependency id="cordova-plugin-device"/>

<dependency id="cordova-plugin-console"/>

Dependency mashup IS a valid plugin!

See https://github.com/purplecabbage/cordova-plugin-hardcore/

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