# Day 1: Introduction

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## **Contacts**

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- Course intro
- Why we should (and must) learn?
- Al definition
- The limitations
- The philosophies & obstacles

### I. Course intro

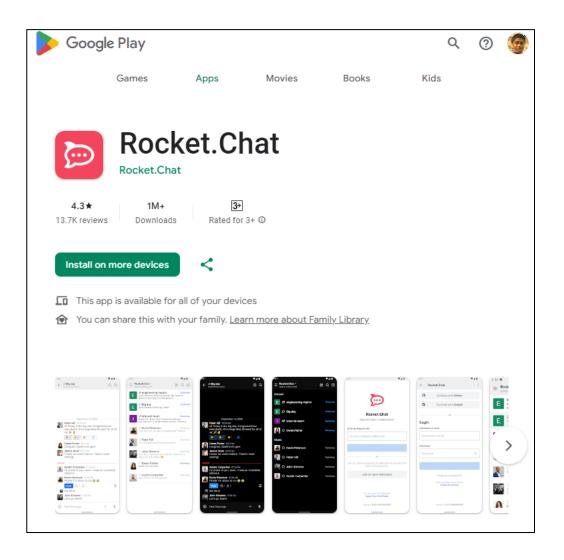
- Credits: 3
- Duration: 15 weeks
- Works:
  - Homework, exercises & presentation
  - Final: Face-to-face report
- Preparation: Laptop, e.socket,...

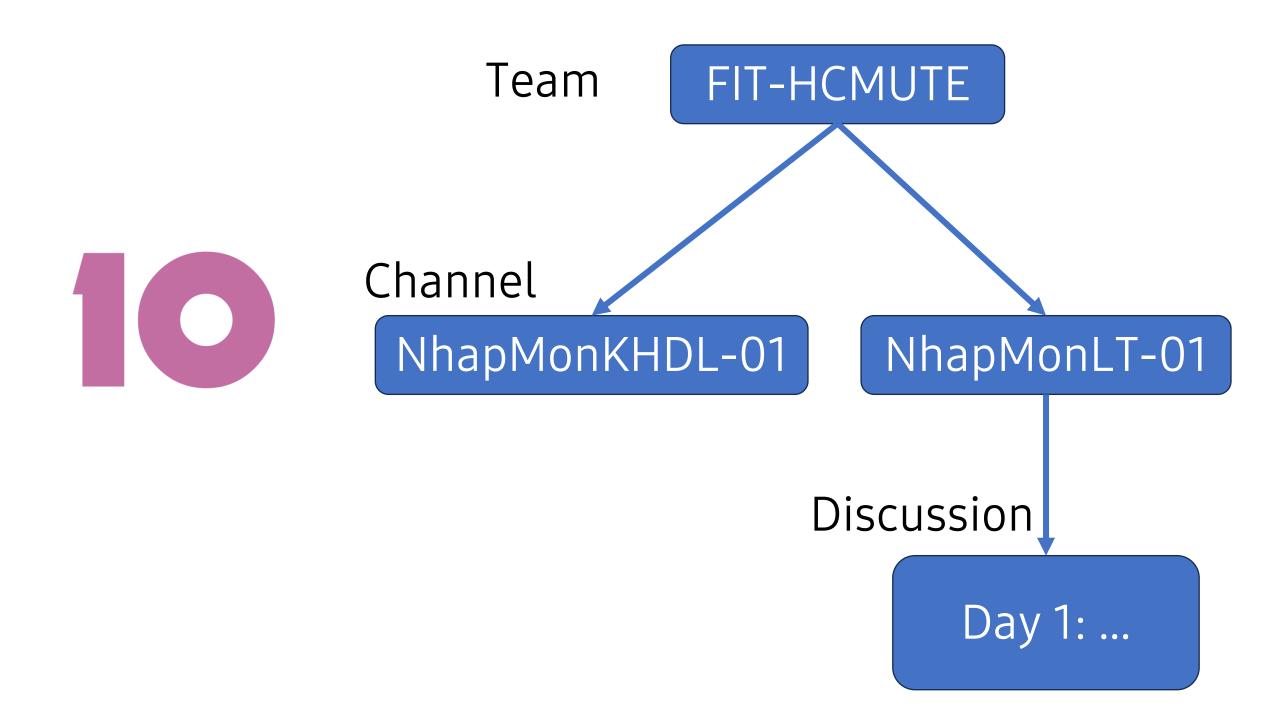
### How we work

- By chatting platform:
  - Website: https://chat.cntt.io
  - Android/iOS: Rocket.Chat
  - Desktop:

https://github.com/RocketChat/

Rocket.Chat.Electron/releases





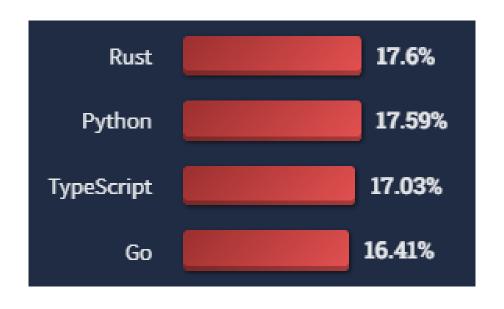
## Don't walk alone

- Form groups of 2-3 students.
- Vote for a leader.
- Go to IO chat and send your group info in the discussion:
  - Members' name and student ID.
  - Who's the leader?
  - Your midterm topic (1 -> 11).

## II. The reason to learn

High labor demands





Python trending: Will you learn Python next year?

Engineer, data	\$79,983
DevOps specialist	\$79,236
Marketing or sales professional	\$78,180
Product manager	\$76,783
Data scientist or machine learning specialist	\$74,651
Scientist	\$72,075
Data or business analyst	\$69,102
Developer, back-end	\$68,355
Developer, embedded applications or devices	\$68,254
Developer, desktop or enterprise applications	\$67,128
Database administrator	\$66,600

## III. What is AI?

- Have you ever heard of AI?
- Applications
- So what is AI?

# Artificial intelligence



Thought

humane

Rationality

Act



- Humane thought are learnt by:
  - Introspection
  - Psychological experiments
  - Brain (biology)

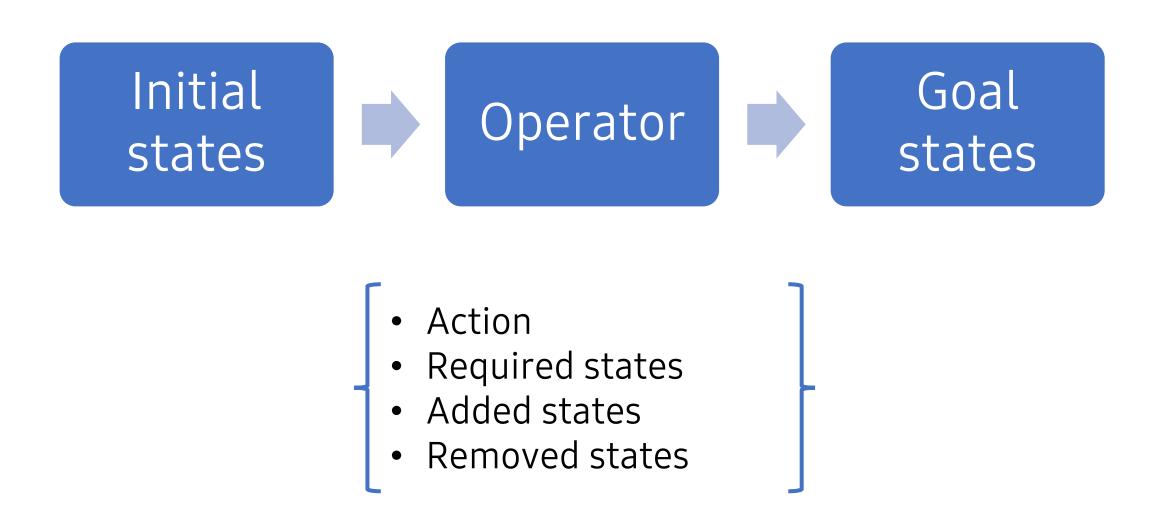
- Rational thought:
  - Logic & probability
  - "Law of thought"



- Humane acts:
  - Learning
  - Natural language processing
  - Knowledge representation
  - Reasoning
- Evaluate using Turing test

- Rational acts:
  - Al to do the right thing
  - Those are the most common ones
  - In reality, an AI can't achieve the perfect rationality

- The very first AI: General Problem Solver (GPS) in 1961.
- Solves general problems.



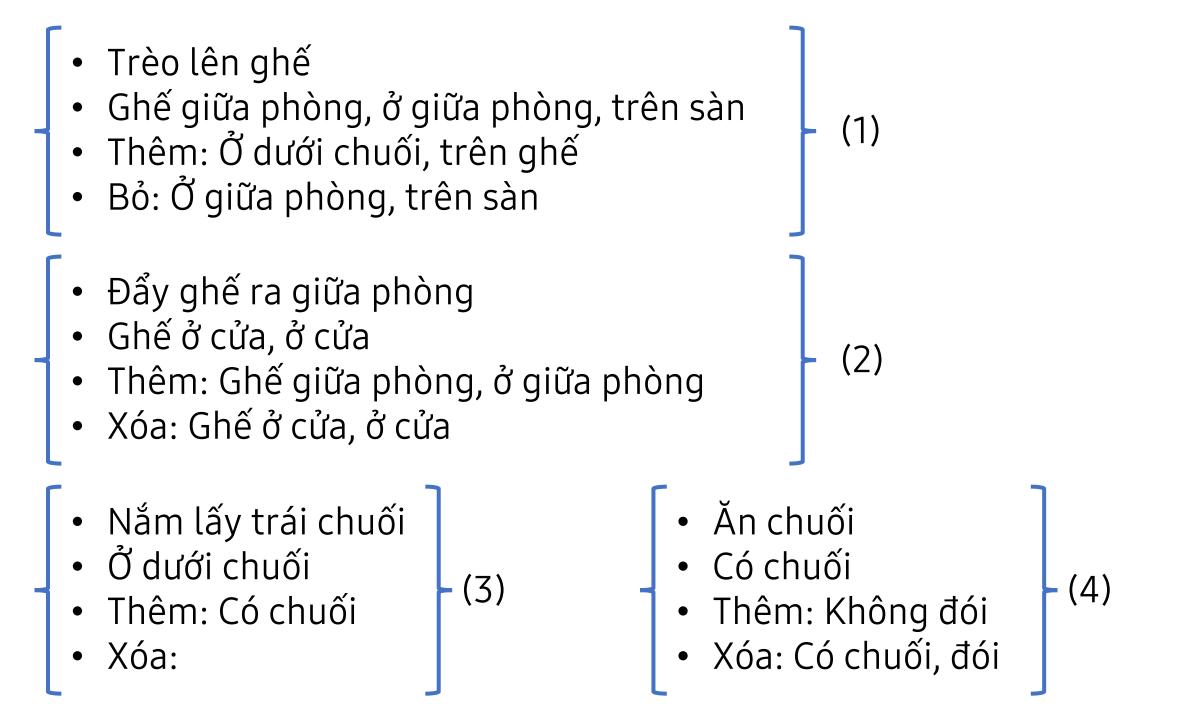
- Bài toán con khỉ: Một chú khỉ ngồi gần cửa cùng một cái ghế trong phòng. Giữa phòng có một nải chuối được treo.
- Chú khỉ hiện đang đói, hãy dùng GPS để tìm chuỗi hành động khỉ cần làm để lấy được trái chuối.

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Initial states: Ở cửa, trên sàn, đói, ghế ở cửa.

Goal state: Không đói.























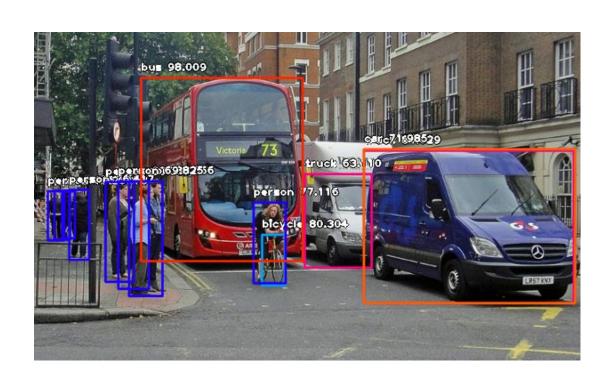


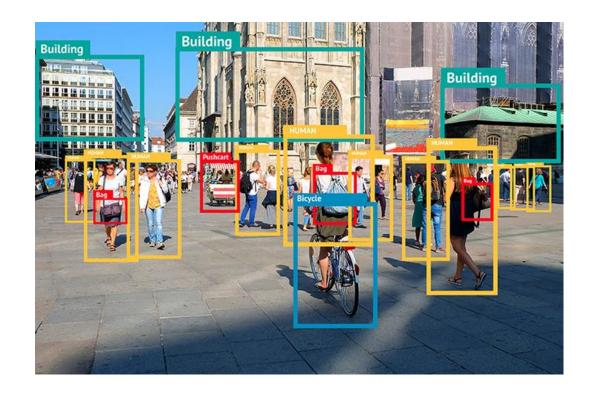


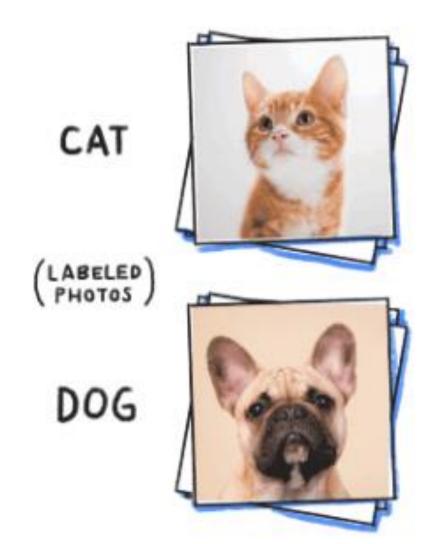
## Giải thích GPS

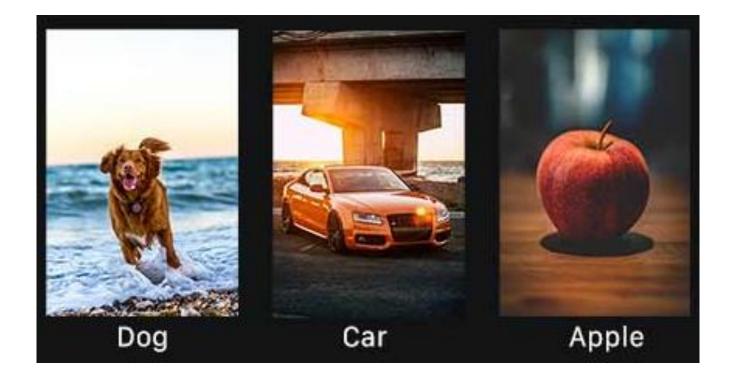
- Questions:
  - Is GPS humane or rational thought?
  - Does GPS have humain or rational act?

## **IV. Limitations**









TRADING ECONON	IICS		Calen	dar Ne	ws Markets-	Indicators -	Countries -	Forecasts - Se
Currencies	Stocks	Commodities	Bonds	Crypto	<b>±</b> Export			
Majo	or	Р	rice	Signal	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23
US3	0	33	3,170	•	31,847	30,810	29,806	28,832
S5	00	3,8	42.51	•	3,726.77	3,605.28	3,487.75	3,374.05
usn	DX	10,9	972.68	•	10,877.18	10,522.58	10,179.54	9,847.69
usn	D	10	,498	•	10,356	10,019	9,692	9,376
us4	00	2	,435	•	2,338	2,262	2,188	2,116
S2	000	1,	,761	•	1,706	1,650	1,597	1,544
usv	IX	2	0.87	_	21.88	21.17	20.48	19.81
JP2	25	26	3,220	_	26,569	25,658	24,778	23,928
GB1	00	7	,473	•	7,131	6,936	6,746	6,561
DE4	0	13	3,941	•	13,354	12,836	12,338	11,859





A huge dragon flying through space.









### **Exercises**

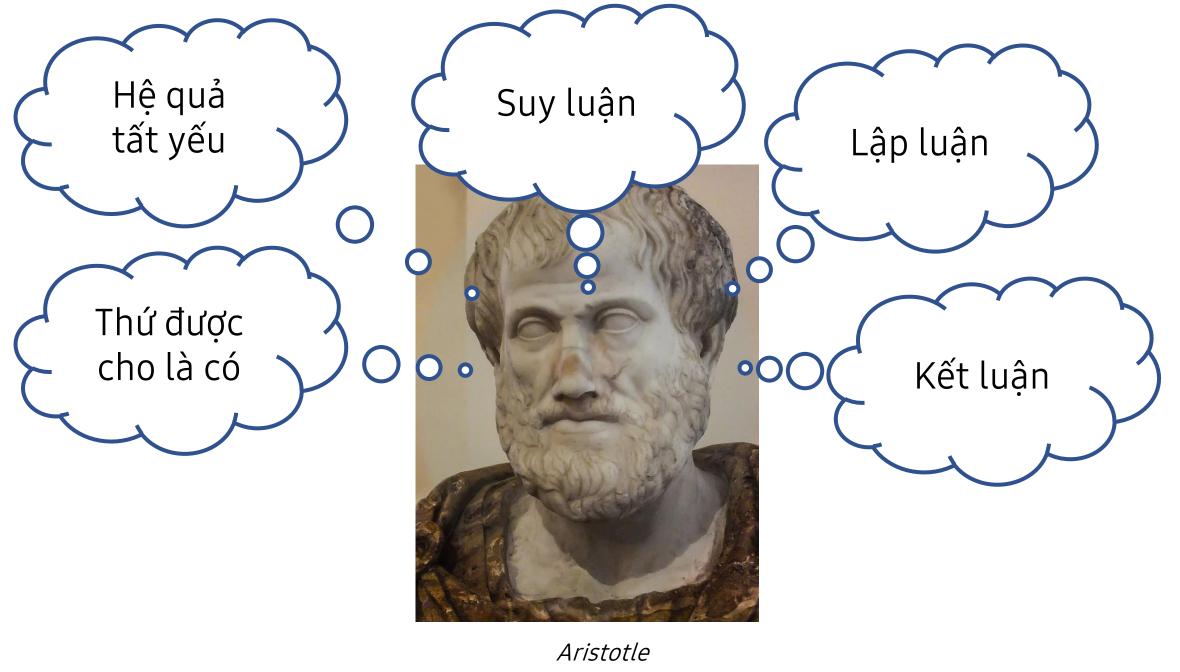
- For each of 6 types mentioned earlier, give a helpful, legal example.
- Which are the obstacles while building such AIs?

#### Common obstacles:

- Al abilities
- Data: Size, amount of information, precision, reason
- Infrastructure
- Leagality
- Ethic
- Real-world demands
- Casual relationships

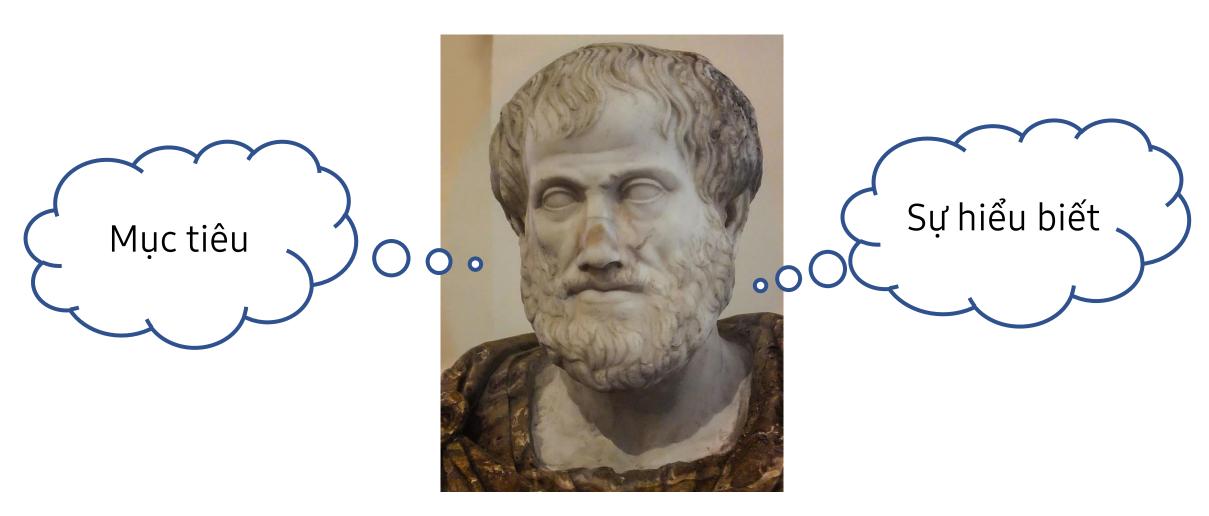
## V. The philosophy questions

- Can formal rules be used to draw valid conclusions?
- How the brains create the mind?
- Where does knowledge come from?
- How does knowledge lead to action?



384 – 322 BC

I need covering; a cloak is a covering. I need a cloak. What I need, I have to make; I need a cloak. I have to make a cloak. → I have to make a cloak



*Aristotle 384 – 322 BC* 

#### Chủ nghĩa nhị nguyên Dualism

- René Descartes (1596 1650).
- Tâm trí con người tồn tại ý chí.
- Ý chí đó là linh hồn bên ngoài tự nhiên, không ràng buộc bởi quy tắc vật lý.

#### Chủ nghĩa duy vật Materialism

- Tâm trí dựa trên hoạt động não bộ, ràng buộc bởi quy tắc vật lý.
- Ý chí có được nhờ nhận thức
  về các lựa chọn.

### Chủ nghĩa kinh nghiệm Empiricism

- Francis Bacon (1561 1626).
- "Nothing is in the understanding, which was not first in the senses."

### Giả thuyết thừa nhận Confirmation theory

- Tiếp nhận tri thức qua định lượng niềm tin dựa trên trải nghiệm.
- Thừa nhận và phản đối.

## Homework

- Install the latest Python3, VS Code, Jupyter and Apache Zeppelin.
  - Windows: Zeppelin 0.8.2
- Python packages: Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib.
- Use Jupyter (7pts) & Zeppelin (3pts) to create a notebook:

%pyspark print('Xin chao. Minh ten la <>')

• Replace <> with your name.