

CONTENTS

1. Rheumatoid Arthritis	1
<i>Debashish Mishra, GSRSNK Naidu, Aman Sharma</i>	
– Emergencies in RA	1
– Articular Emergencies	2
– Extra-articular Emergencies	4
2. Systemic Lupus Erythematosus.....	8
<i>Jasmine Sethi, Aman Sharma, Manish Rath</i>	
– Description of Common Emergencies	8
– Cardiac Emergencies	11
– Abdominal Emergencies	12
– Neurological Emergencies	14
– Hematological Emergencies	15
– Renal Emergencies	16
– Ocular Emergencies	17
3. Acute Low Back Pain.....	20
<i>Latika Gupta, Vikas Aggarwal</i>	
– Etiology	20
– Approach	21
– Imaging	22
– Nonpharmacologic Therapies	23
– Key Points	26
4. Scleroderma.....	29
<i>Sanjana Joseph, Saket Jha, Padmanabha Shenoy</i>	
– Renal Emergencies	29
– Cardiopulmonary Emergencies	30
– Acute Exacerbation of Interstitial Lung Disease in Scleroderma	32
– Vascular Emergencies	33
– Gastrointestinal Complications	34
5. Systemic Vasculitis and Relapsing Polychondritis.....	39
<i>Saket Jha, Aman Sharma</i>	
– Systemic Vasculitis and Emergencies	40
– Emergency Presentations of Systemic Vasculitis	41
– Emergencies in Relapsing Polychondritis	46

6. Acute Gout.....	51
<i>Rohini Handa</i>	
– Acute Gout	51
– Differential Diagnosis	52
– Investigations	52
– Treatment of Acute Gout	54
7. Myositis	57
<i>Banwari Sharma</i>	
– Muscle Disease Severity	57
– Skin Ulcerations in Juvenile Dermatomyositis	58
– Dysphagia or Esophageal Involvement	58
– Abdominal Pain	58
– Respiratory Symptoms	58
– Cardiac Involvement	60
– Malignancy	60
– Treatment Approach	60
– Key Points	62
8. Antiphospholipid Antibody Syndrome	64
<i>Nodee Chowdhury, Alakendu Ghosh</i>	
– Background	64
– Discussion	65
9. Osteoporosis	73
<i>Himanshu Pathak, Nibha Jain, Sapan Pandya</i>	
<i>Section 1: Introduction, Epidemiology and Urgencies for Screening and Basic Management</i>	
– Introduction and Epidemiology	73
– Urgent Need for Screening	74
– Urgent Need for Management	75
<i>Section 2: Fracture Related Emergencies</i>	
– Osteoporotic Fracture Related Emergencies	76
<i>Section 3: Treatment Related Emergencies</i>	
– Atrial Fibrillation	79
– Gastrointestinal Risks	80
– Osteonecrosis of the Jaw	80
– Atypical Fracture	80
– Hypocalcemia	81
– Renal Risks	81
– Miscellaneous	81



10. Sarcoidosis	84
<i>Puneet Saxena, Sehjal Dhooria</i>	
– Pulmonary and Extrapulmonary	85
– Cardiac Emergencies	89
11. Sjögren's Syndrome	105
<i>Aadhaar Dhooria, Aman Sharma</i>	
– Renal Emergencies	105
– Neurological Emergencies	106
12. Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis.....	108
<i>Sanat Phatak, Amita Aggarwal</i>	
– Macrophage Activation Syndrome	109
– Pericarditis	110
– Myocarditis	111
– Lung Involvement	111
– Infection	111
13. Osteoarthritis.....	113
<i>Mohan Kumar H, GSRSNK Naidu, Aman Sharma</i>	
<i>Index</i>	<i>117</i>