

Contents

1. Overview of Pediatric Oncology Nursing	1
2. Standards of Pediatric Hematology Oncology Nursing Practice	4
Standards of Practice	4
Standards of Professional Performance	4
Standards of Practice and Care	4
Standards of Professional Performance	7
3. Overview of Pediatric Cancers	9
Etiology of Childhood Cancer	9
4. Childhood Malignancies	14
Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia (ALL)	14
What is ALL?	14
Acute Myeloid Leukemia (AML)	16
Childhood Lymphoma	16
Osteosarcoma	18
Brain Tumors	18
Wilms' Tumor	19
Neuroblastoma	20
Ewing's Sarcoma	21
Rhabdomyosarcoma	22
Retinoblastoma	23
Nursing Assessment of Malignancy and Interventions	24
5. Cancer Investigations	27
Establishing the Diagnosis	27
Investigations for Monitoring Effects of and Response to Therapy	28
6. Chemotherapy Overview	29
Principles of Chemotherapy	29
Nursing Assessment	39

7. Looking after the Child Receiving Chemotherapy and Discharge Planning.....	52
Chemotherapy	52
Discharge Planning	56
Discharge Requisites	56
8. Oncologic Emergencies	58
Introduction	58
Cardiopulmonary Emergencies	59
Pericardial Effusion with Tamponade	60
Tumor Lysis Syndrome	60
Syndrome of Inappropriate Antidiuretic Hormone Secretion	62
Spinal Cord Compression	63
Abdominal emergencies: Acute abdomen	64
Acute Abdomen	64
9. Looking after the Febrile Neutropenic Child	66
Basic Nursing Guidelines for the Care of the Child at Serious Risk of Infection	70
10. Venous Access Devices.....	73
Central Venous Lines	73
Port-a-Caths	73
11. Blood Products Administration and Management	75
Informing the Patient	75
Sampling the Patient	75
Packed Red Blood cell Transfusions	78
Management of Platelet Transfusion	79
Technical Aspects	80
12. Introduction to Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation	82
Introduction	82
History of HSCT	82
Types of HSCT	82
Indications of Allogenic HSCT	82
Indications of Autologous HSCT	83
Advantages of HSCT Over Conventional Chemotherapy	83
Phases of HSCT	83
Monitoring in BMT Unit	84

Hygiene Measures in a BMT Unit	84
Acute Complications Following HSCT	85
Psychological Issues for a BMT Patient and Family	86
Follow-up in Post HSCT Patients	86
13. Pain Management	87
Pain	87
Types of Pain in Children	87
Infusion Doses	89
Observations	89
Documentation	90
14. Stress Reduction.....	92
The Importance of Play to Reduce Stress	92
Play in the Nursing Process	93
15. Palliative Care: Dying and Death	95
Freedom to Choose the Place to Spend the Last Days	95
Management of Symptoms	95
Communicating with Patient and Family	95
Discussing Illness and Mortality	96
Principles of Bereavement	97
Appendix.....	99
Care of Patients with Nasogastric and Nasojejunal Tubes	99
Nasojejunal (NJ) Tube	100
Care of Urinary Catheter and Surgical Drains	100
Venous Access and Care of Central Catheters	103
Blood Product Transfusion: Pre and Post Transfusion	
Checks and Monitoring During Transfusion	105
Cleaning and Maintenance of Paediatric	
Hematology Oncology Wards	107
Sterilization and Disinfection Methods	
for Various Instruments	109
Safety Guidelines for Administration of Cytotoxic Drugs	111
Chemotherapy Exposure Guidelines	112
Chemotherapy Spill Guidelines	112
Hand Washing	112