

Contents

1. Applied Physiology and Respiratory Mechanics	1
<i>Mullai Baalaajee, Sunit Singhi</i>	
• Airflow	1
• Airway Pressure, Compliance and Resistance	1
• Time Constant	2
• Work of Breathing	3
• Respiratory System Pressure-Volume (PV) Curve	3
• Flow Volume Loops	4
• Pressure and Flow Loops in Diseased States	5
• Dynamic Hyperinflation and Auto-PEEP	6
2. Ventilation of Child with Low Lung Compliance	7
<i>Javed Ismail, Arun Bansal</i>	
• Initiation of Ventilation	8
• Lung Recruitment	8
• Optimizing PEEP	9
• Limiting Excessive Distending Volume	10
• Oxygen Toxicity and Permissive Hypoxia	10
• Permissive Hypercapnia	10
• Weaning from Ventilation	12
3. Ventilating a Child with Increased Airway Resistance	14
<i>Nitin Dhochak, Rakesh Lodha</i>	
• Pathophysiological Changes	14
• Setting Up the Ventilator	15
• Supportive Therapies	17
• Monitoring	18
• Complications	18
• Weaning	19
4. Advanced Mechanical Ventilation: High Frequency Oscillation	21
<i>Anil Sachdev</i>	
• Initiation of HFOV	22

5. HFOV and Adjuvants in Pediatric ARDS	26
<i>Ramesh Kumar R</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• High Frequency Oscillatory Ventilation 26• Corticosteroids 29• Inhaled Nitric Oxide 29• Exogenous Surfactant 30• Prone Positioning 30• Chest Physiotherapy 31• Endotracheal Suctioning 31	
6. Advanced Mechanical Ventilation: Neurally Adjusted Ventilatory Assist Mode	34
<i>Anil Sachdev</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Neuroventilatory Coupling 34• Neurally Adjusted Ventilatory Assist 35• EAdi Signal 36• NAVA Level 37• Critically-Ill Adults 41• Neonatal Application 41• Limitations 42	
7. Monitoring of Ventilated Patients	44
<i>Sumithra S, Lalitha AV</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Why Monitor? 44• NonInvasive Respiratory Monitoring 47• Capnography 49• Imaging 50• Ventilator Graphics 50• Invasive Monitoring 52• Extravascular Lung Water 54• Other Monitoring 54• Key Messages 55• Patient Monitoring Flow Chart 55	
8. Noninvasive Ventilation	57
<i>Abhishek Bansal, Gaurav Yadav</i>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Modes of NIV 57• Continuous Positive Airway Pressure 57• Bilevel Positive Airway Pressure (BiPAP) 59• High Flow Nasal Cannula 60	
9. Weaning from Ventilation	63
<i>Rakshay Shetty</i>	

10. Postoperative Cardiac Care	70
<i>Govind Benakatti, Mahammad Ali</i>	
• Transition from Operating Room to Intensive Care Unit	70
• Transport Process	71
• Transfer of Care to PICU Team	72
• Early Intensive Care Unit Period	72
• Cardiopulmonary Interactions and Effects of Positive-pressure Ventilation	73
• Initial Ventilator Settings	76
• Weaning	77
• Special Situations	79
11. Acute Bronchiolitis	83
<i>S Kalyan Kunchapudi, Anjan Kumar TK, AV Lalitha</i>	
• Epidemiology	83
• Pathophysiology	84
• Diagnosis	84
• Treatment	85
• Mechanical Ventilation	87
• Prevention	87
12. Troubleshooting	90
<i>Atul Jindal</i>	
• General Considerations and Troubleshooting Interventions	90
• Patient-ventilator Dyssynchrony	92
<i>Index</i>	101