Contents

1.	Overcoming Barriers to Research in the Indian Scenario
2.	Ethics in Research
	History of Development of Medical Ethics 9
	Important Ethical Issues 9
	Ethics Committee 14
3.	Plagiarism
	Anupam Prakash, Narinder Pal Singh
	Introduction and the Present-day Scenario 17
	Origin and the Historical Perspective 18
	Understanding Plagiarism 19
	Types of Plagiarism 20
	Avoiding Plagiarism 23
	The University Grants Commission Regulations 2017 24
	Plagiarism Detection Tools 25
	Intellectual Property, Copyrights, Patents and Trademarks 26
4.	Performing a Literature Search
	Bineeta Kashyap, NP Singh
	Why is a Good Literature Search Required? 29
	Developing a Search Strategy: Getting Started 30
	Formulating a Question 30
	Generating the Keywords 30
	Process of Literature Search 31
	Online Biomedical Databases 34
	The Search Itself: Further Refining 36

5.	Writing a Research Grant Proposal
	Bhupen Barman, Kaustubh Bora
	Steps in the Grant-Writing Process 39
6.	Citation and Referencing
	Tanuj Kanchan, Rutwik Shedge
	What are Citations and References? 44
	Why Do We Require Citations and References? 46
	What are the Essential Components of a Reference? 46
	How to Efficiently Cite and Reference? 47
	What are the Different Methods of Citations? 48
	What are Reference Managers? 50
7.	Formulation of Research Question
	Ashish Goel, Arun Kumar N
	Writing a Good Research Question 53
	Journey from the Topic to a Research Question 54
8.	Defining Objectives in Research Paper
	Amitesh Aggarwal
	What to Do 60
	What not to Do 61
9.	Study Designs for Research
	Aruna Nigam, Pikee Saxena
	Study Designs 62
	Observational Study 63
	Experimental Study Design 66
	Meta-analysis 68
10.	Randomized Controlled Trials
	Sameer Gulati, Anu Maheshwari
	Introduction: What is Randomized Controlled Trial? 71
	Need for Randomized Controlled Trials 71
	How are Trials Managed? 72

	Situations Where RCT are not Valid 72
	Randomization: What, How and Types 72
	Types of Randomized Controlled Trials 73
	Bias in Randomized Controlled Trials 77
	Assessing Quality of Randomized Controlled Trials 78
11.	Sample Size 80
	Shivali Suri
	Information Required for Sample Size Determination 80
	Formulae for Calculating Sample Size 83
	Softwares for Sample Size 87
12	Sampling Methods
12.	Ravneet Kaur
	Probability Sampling 90
	Nonprobability Sampling 97
	Tronproducting 37
13.	Bias, Error and Confounding100
	Anita S Acharya
	Principles and Types of Biases 100
	Confounding 105
	How to Minimize Bias? 106
1/	Designing A Research Questionnaire
14.	Piyush Jain
	Types of Questionnaire 109
	Instructor Administered versus Self-administered Questionnaires 111
	Language of Questions 111
	Sequence of Questions 112
	Pilot Test 113
15.	Types of Observations114
	Nitin Sinha
	Entering Data in Statistical Package for Social Sciences 116
	Importance of Knowing about Types of Observations 119

16.	Normal Distribution, P Value and Confidence Interval
	Normal Distribution 120
	P Value 122
	Confidence Interval 124
17.	Tests of Significance: What, When, How?126
	Nupur Jain
	Hypothesis and Normal Distribution 126
	Tests of Statistical Significance: Parametric and Nonparametric 127
	Parametric Tests 128
	Nonparametric Tests 129
18.	Ensuring Patient Safety in Clinical Research
	Clinical Trials 132
	Measures to Ensure Subject Safety 134
loo al a	1.41