

# **Dynamische Programmanalysen für nebenläufige Programme - Data Race Prediction mit TSan V2**

Seminararbeit

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Studiengang:	Informatik, Master
Semester:	Sommersemester 2023
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Bearbeitet am:	30. Mai 2023

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# 1 Einleitung

Nowadays concurrent programs are very common in order to make use of 'hyper-threading and multi-core architectures'[1, p. 14]. 'Due to the highly non-deterministic behavior of concurrent programs' [3, p. 1]

**data race** concurrent programs prone to data races, due to highly nondeterministic nature.  
2 conflicting events next to each other in trace

**conflicting event** 2 read/write events, at least one event is write event

**dynamic data race prediction** predict trace orderings that exhibit data races

**exhaustive predictive methods** identify as many orderings as possible

**efficient predictive methods**  $O(n)$  runtime, compromise completeness and soundness

**HB relation** events can be ordered by happens-before relation and if they can't that means they can be ordered in a way that they are next to each other in the trace  $\rightarrow$  data race

**vector clocks** used to represent happens-before relation, if incomparable then data race

**epochs** vector clocks need  $O(n)$  time and space, instead epochs can be used which consist of time stamp  $j$  and thread id  $k \rightarrow j\#k$

## 2 Motivation und Beispiele

## 3 Grundlagen

- was genau ist ein data race
- wie können data races dynamisch erkannt werden?
- happens-before Methode

## 4 FastTrack + TSan

- Effiziente Umsetzung der happens-before methode
- FastTrack uses an optimized semi-adaptive version of epochs

[2] [3]

## 5 Fazit

# Literaturverzeichnis

- [1] A. R. Molla, G. Sharma, P. Kumar und S. Rawat, Hrsg., *Distributed Computing and Intelligent Technology : 19th International Conference, ICDCIT 2023, Bhubaneswar, India, January 18–22, 2023, Proceedings*, Cham, 2023. Adresse: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-3-031-24848-1>.
- [2] C. Flanagan und S. Freund, „FastTrack: Efficient and Precise Dynamic Race Detection,“ Bd. 53, Juni 2009, S. 121–133. DOI: 10.1145/1542476.1542490.
- [3] M. Sulzmann und K. Stadtmüller, „Efficient, Near Complete and Often Sound Hybrid Dynamic Data Race Prediction (extended version),“ *CoRR*, Jg. abs/2004.06969, 2020. arXiv: 2004.06969. Adresse: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2004.06969>.

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