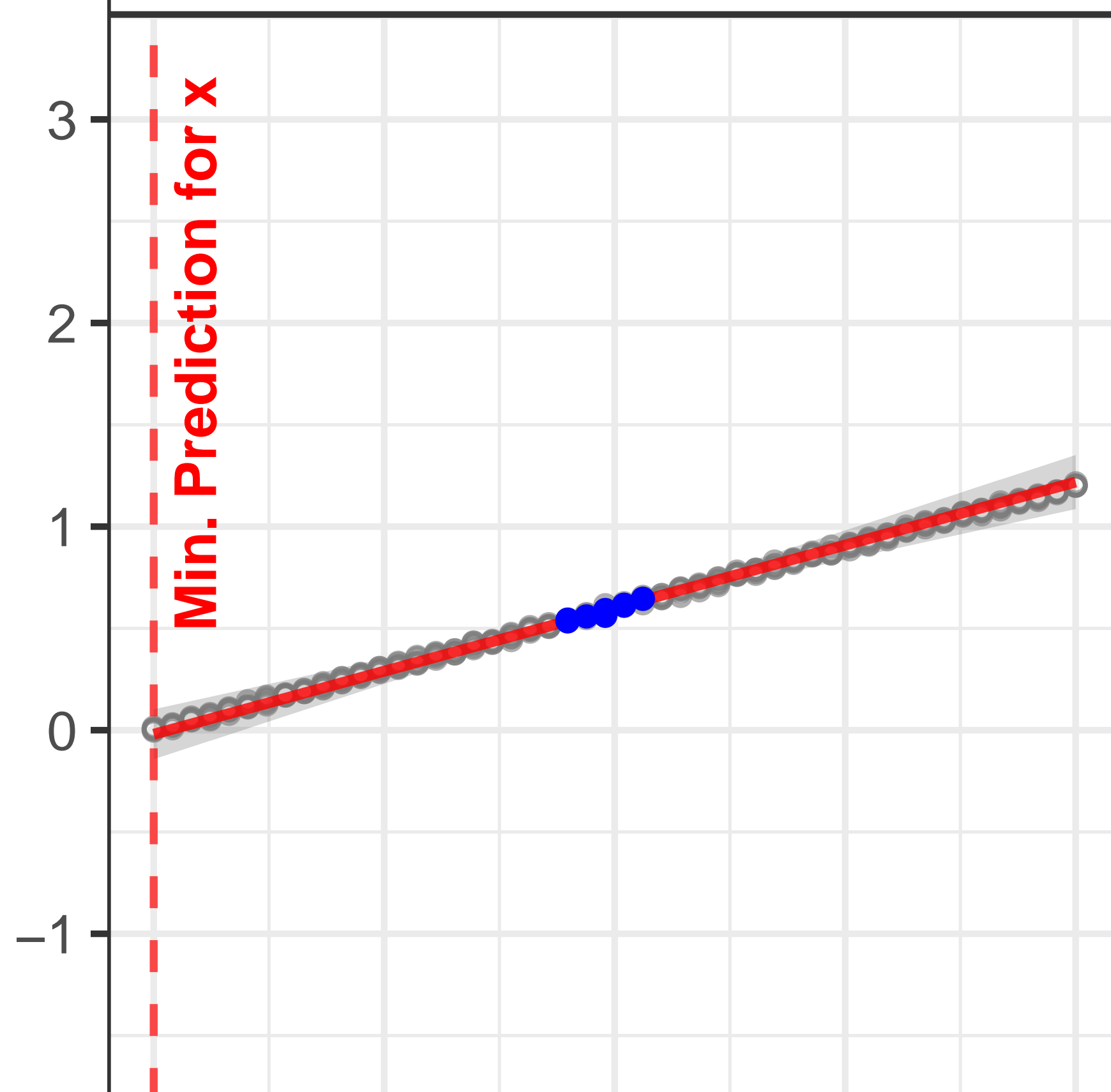
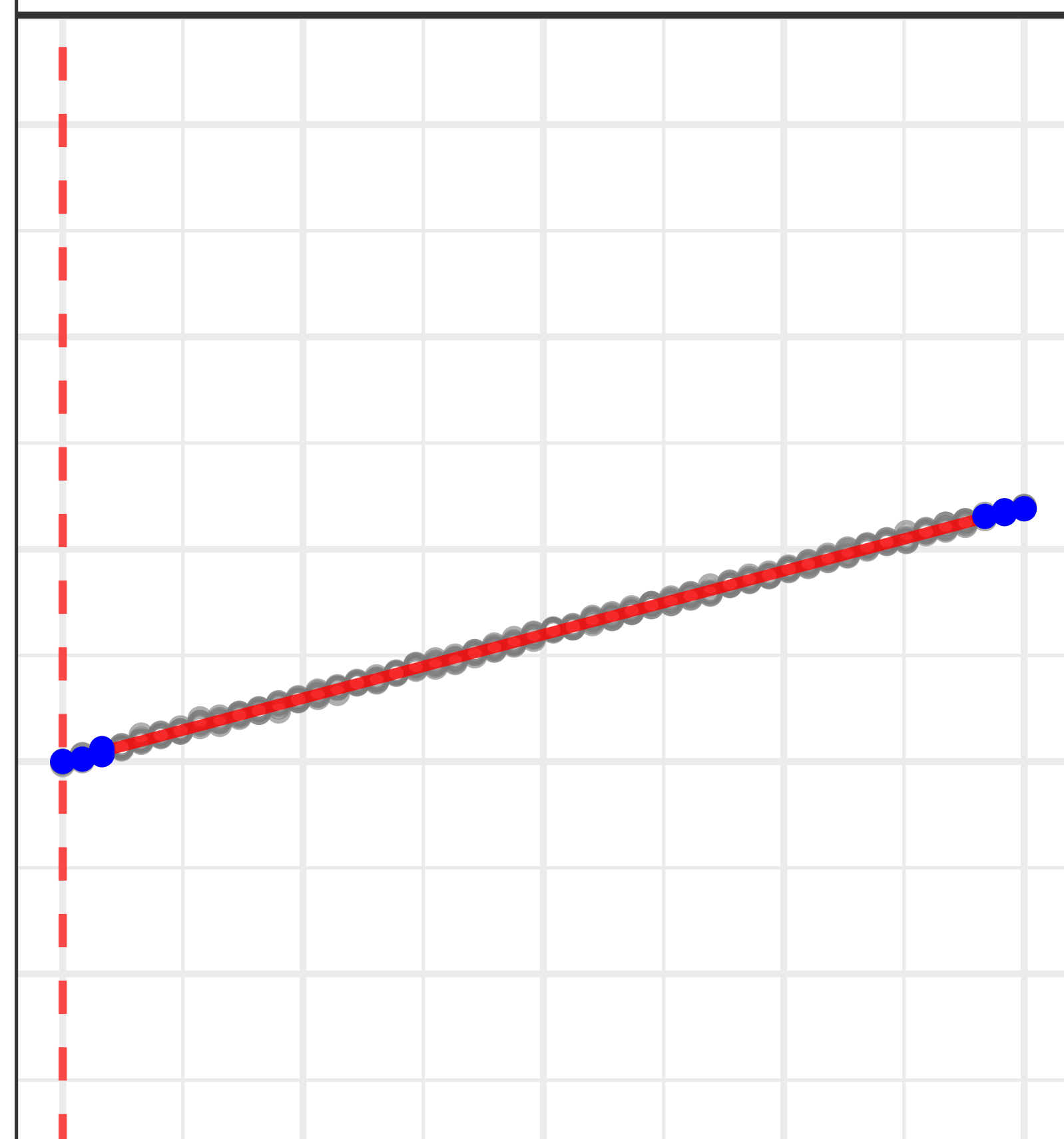


Picking Close Points

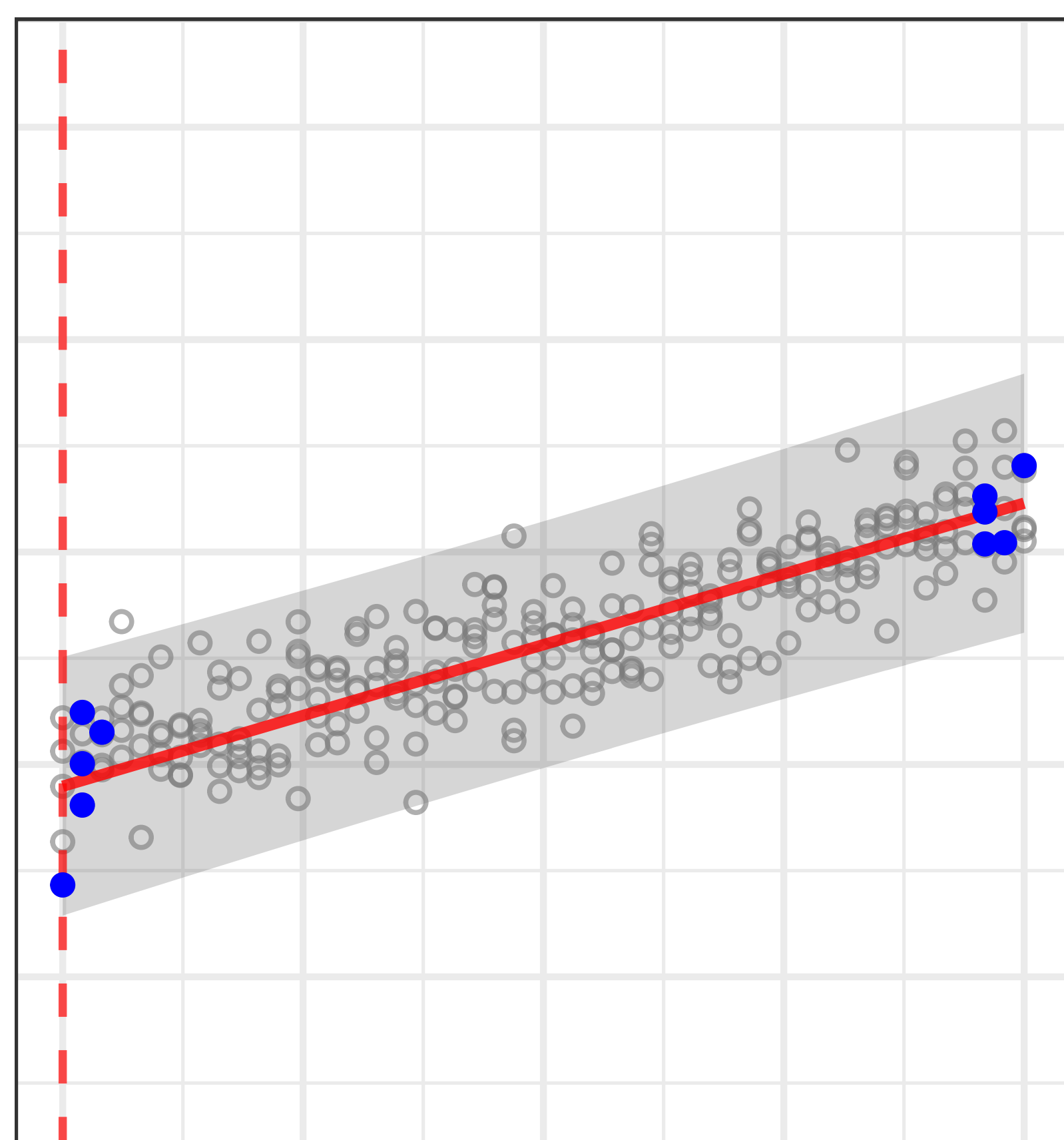
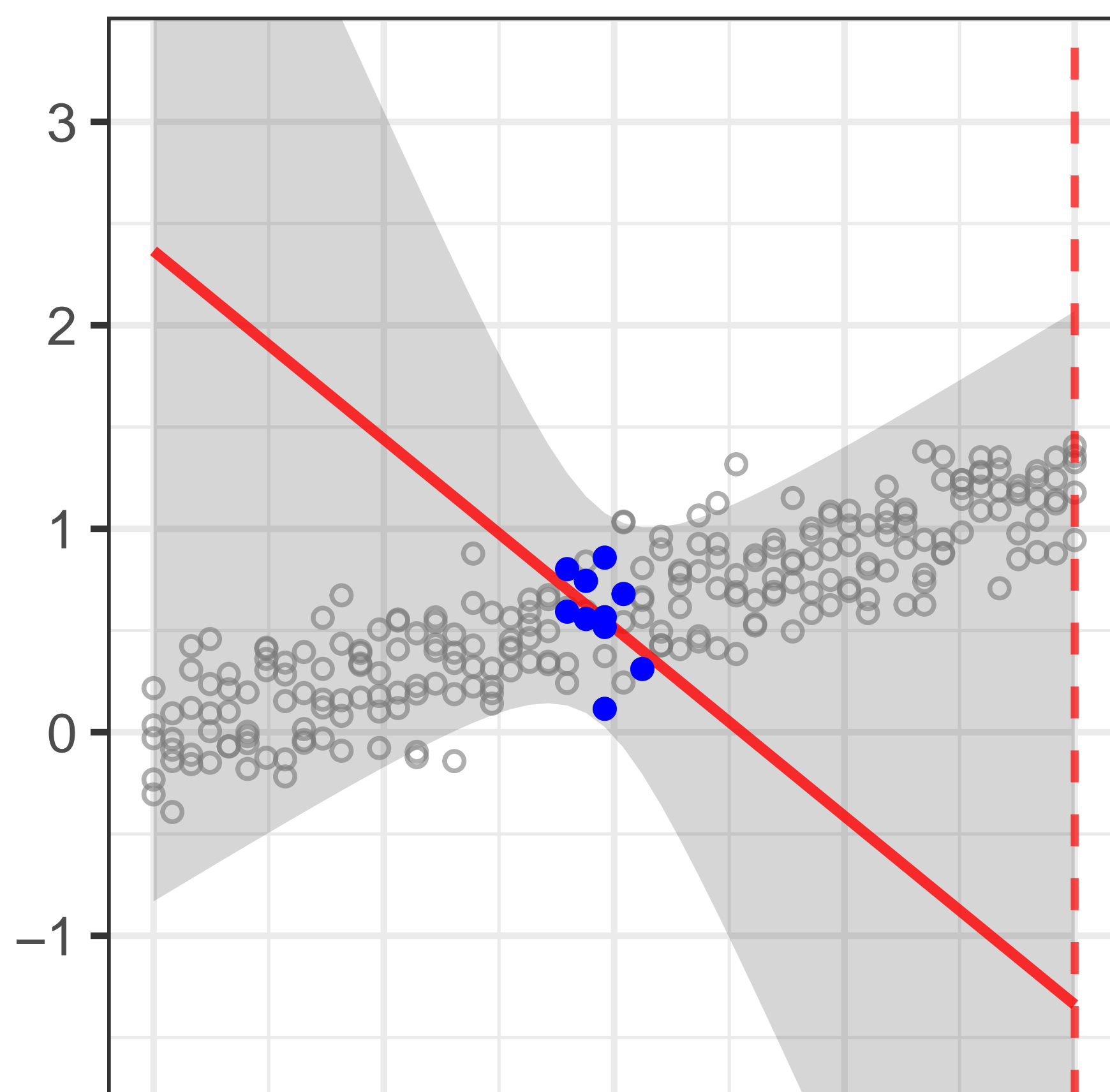


Picking Distant Points

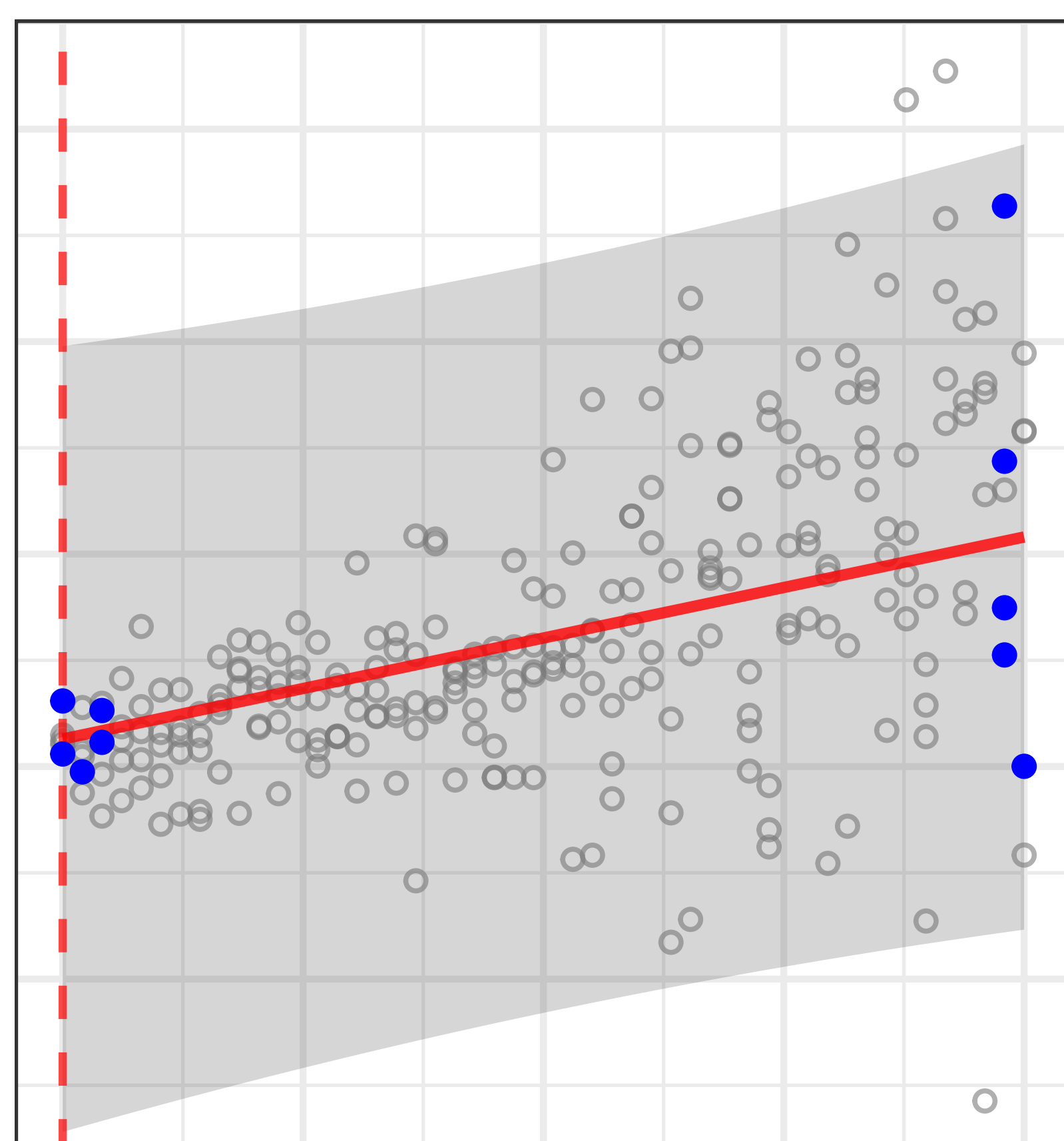
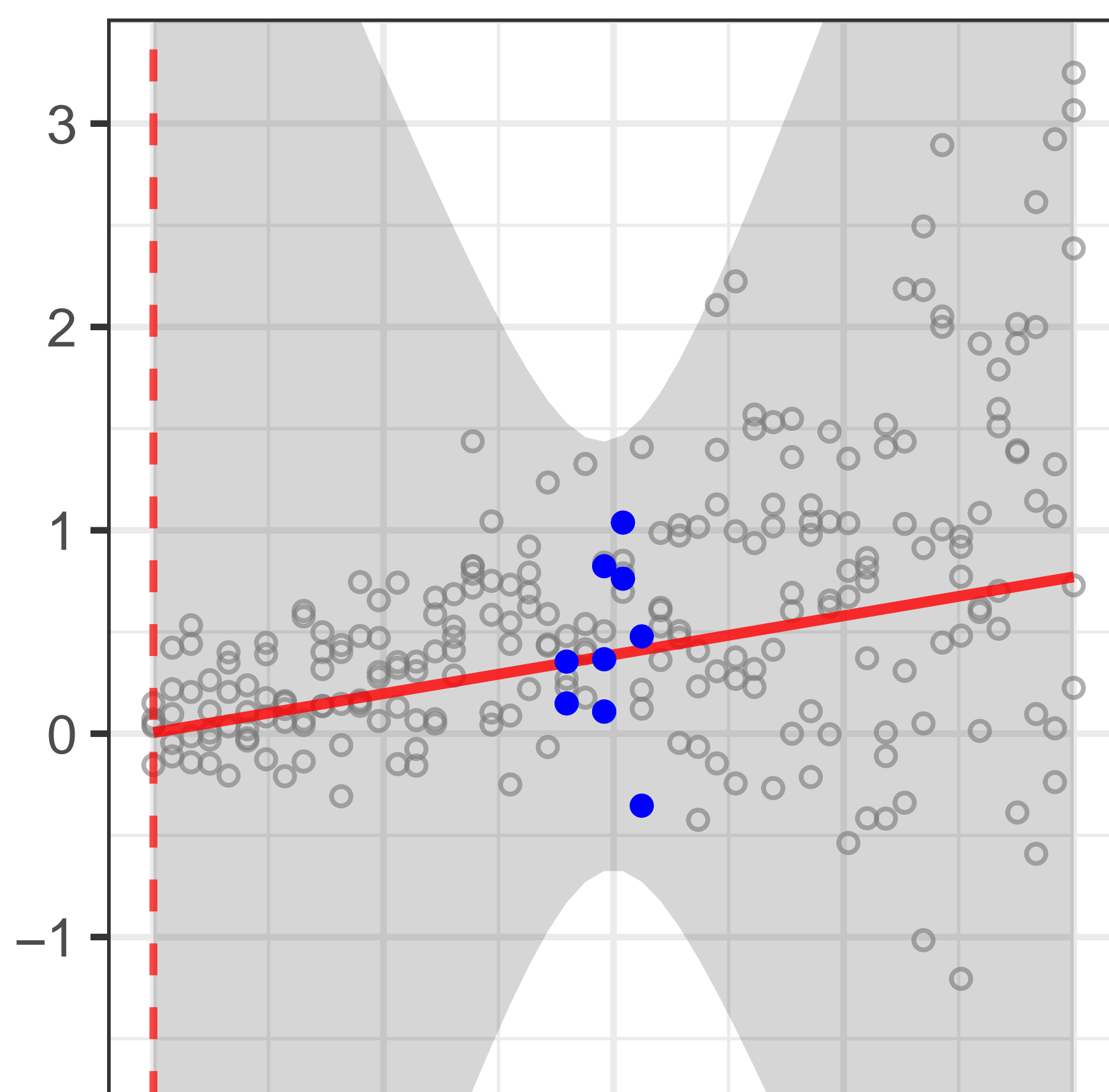


Smaller ε

$f(\mathbf{x}) + \varepsilon$



Larger ε



Heteroscedastic

0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00

\mathbf{x}