
closed - form phase deriv of a LTI / OpSch p. 292

ph = ArcTan[1 - r * Cos[omega - theta], r * Sin[omega - theta]]

ArcTan[1 - r Cos[omega - theta], r Sin[omega - theta]]

grd = Simplify[D[ph, {omega, 1}]]

$$-\frac{r (r - \cos[\omega - \theta])}{1 + r^2 - 2 r \cos[\omega - \theta]}$$

grd' = Simplify[D[grd, {omega, 1}]]

$$\frac{r (-1 + r^2) \sin[\omega - \theta]}{(1 + r^2 - 2 r \cos[\omega - \theta])^2}$$

bilinear LP / OpSch p.504, 388

s = c * (1 - z^(-1)) / (1 + z^(-1))

$$\frac{c \left(1 - \frac{1}{z}\right)}{1 + \frac{1}{z}}$$

Simplify[Expand[s^2]]

$$\frac{c^2 (-1 + z)^2}{(1 + z)^2}$$

s = c * (1 - y) / (1 + y)

$$\frac{c (1 - y)}{1 + y}$$

denom2 = s^2 + m * s + n

$$n + \frac{c^2 (1 - y)^2}{(1 + y)^2} + \frac{c m (1 - y)}{1 + y}$$

denom2p = s^2 - 2 * Real[p0] * s + (Real[p0])^2 - (Imag[p0])^2

$$\frac{c^2 (1 - y)^2}{(1 + y)^2} - \text{Imag}[p0]^2 - \frac{2 c (1 - y) \text{Real}[p0]}{1 + y} + \text{Real}[p0]^2$$

denom2py = Together[Expand[denom2p]]

$$\frac{1}{(1 + y)^2} \left(c^2 - 2 c^2 y + c^2 y^2 - \text{Imag}[p0]^2 - 2 y \text{Imag}[p0]^2 - y^2 \text{Imag}[p0]^2 - 2 c \text{Real}[p0] + 2 c y^2 \text{Real}[p0] + \text{Real}[p0]^2 + 2 y \text{Real}[p0]^2 + y^2 \text{Real}[p0]^2 \right)$$

h2y = Expand[Denominator[denom2py]] / Collect[Numerator[denom2py], y]

$$\frac{(1 + 2 y + y^2)}{y^2 \left(c^2 - \text{Imag}[p0]^2 + 2 c \text{Real}[p0] + \text{Real}[p0]^2 \right) + y \left(-2 c^2 - 2 \text{Imag}[p0]^2 + 2 \text{Real}[p0]^2 \right)}$$

denom3p = denom2p * (s - p1)

$$\left(-p1 + \frac{c (1 - y)}{1 + y} \right) \left(\frac{c^2 (1 - y)^2}{(1 + y)^2} - \text{Imag}[p0]^2 - \frac{2 c (1 - y) \text{Real}[p0]}{1 + y} + \text{Real}[p0]^2 \right)$$

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denom3py = Together[Expand[denom3p]]
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$$\frac{1}{(1+y)^3} \left(c^3 - c^2 p_1 - 3 c^3 y + c^2 p_1 y + 3 c^3 y^2 + c^2 p_1 y^2 - c^3 y^3 - c^2 p_1 y^3 - \right. \\ \left. c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + p_1 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - c y \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 3 p_1 y \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + c y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + \right. \\ \left. 3 p_1 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + c y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + p_1 y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - 2 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + \right. \\ \left. 2 c^2 y \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c p_1 y \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - 2 c p_1 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - \right. \\ \left. 2 c^2 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - 2 c p_1 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 + c y \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 3 p_1 y \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - c y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 3 p_1 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - c y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - p_1 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \right)$$

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h3y = Expand[Denominator[denom3py]] / Collect[Numerator[denom3py], y]
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$$\frac{(1 + 3 y + 3 y^2 + y^3)}{(c^3 - c^2 p_1 - c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + p_1 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - 2 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - \\ p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 + y^2 (3 c^3 + c^2 p_1 + c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 3 p_1 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 2 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - \\ 2 c p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 3 p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2) + \\ y (-3 c^3 + c^2 p_1 - c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 3 p_1 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 2 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + \\ c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 3 p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2) + y^3 (-c^3 - c^2 p_1 + c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + p_1 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - \\ 2 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - 2 c p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - p_1 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2))}$$

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denom4p = (s^2 - 2 * Real[p0] * s + (Real[p0])^2 - (Imag[p0])^2) * \\ (s^2 - 2 * Real[p1] * s + (Real[p1])^2 - (Imag[p1])^2)
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$$\left(\frac{c^2 (1-y)^2}{(1+y)^2} - \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - \frac{2 c (1-y) \operatorname{Real}[p_0]}{1+y} + \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \right) \\ \left(\frac{c^2 (1-y)^2}{(1+y)^2} - \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 - \frac{2 c (1-y) \operatorname{Real}[p_1]}{1+y} + \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 \right)$$

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denom4py = Together[Expand[denom4p]]
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$$\frac{1}{(1+y)^4} \left(c^4 - 4 c^4 y + 6 c^4 y^2 - 4 c^4 y^3 + c^4 y^4 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 + 2 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - \right. \\ \left. c^2 y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + 2 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 - c^2 y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + \right. \\ \left. 4 y \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + 6 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + 4 y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 + \right. \\ \left. y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 - 2 c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 4 c^3 y \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - 4 c^3 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 2 c^3 y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + \right. \\ \left. 2 c \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + 4 c y \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - 4 c y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] - \right. \\ \left. 2 c y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] + c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 2 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 + c^2 y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - \right. \\ \left. \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 4 y \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 6 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 4 y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 - 2 c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 4 c^3 y \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - \right. \\ \left. 4 c^3 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 2 c^3 y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 2 c \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 4 c y \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - \right. \\ \left. 4 c y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - 2 c y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 4 c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - \right. \\ \left. 8 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 4 c^2 y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - 2 c \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] - \right. \\ \left. 4 c y \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 4 c y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + 2 c y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1] + c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 2 c^2 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + c^2 y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - 4 y \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 6 y^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - 4 y^3 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - y^4 \operatorname{Imag}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - \right. \\ \left. 2 c \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 - 4 c y \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + 4 c y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + \right. \\ \left. 2 c y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0] \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + 4 y \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + \right. \\ \left. 6 y^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + 4 y^3 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 + y^4 \operatorname{Real}[p_0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p_1]^2 \right)$$

h4y = Expand[Denominator[denom4py]] / Collect[Numerator[denom4py], y]

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (1 + 4y + 6y^2 + 4y^3 + y^4) / \\
 & (c^4 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 + \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 - 2c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p0] + 2c \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] + \\
 & \quad c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - 2c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + 2c \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + \\
 & \quad 4c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1] - 2c \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 - \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 - 2c \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + \\
 & \quad y^4 (c^4 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 - c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 + \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 + 2c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p0] - \\
 & \quad \quad 2c \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] + c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 + 2c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p1] - \\
 & \quad \quad 2c \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + 4c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1] + 2c \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + \\
 & \quad \quad c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 - \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + 2c \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2) + \\
 & \quad y (-4c^4 + 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 + 4c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p0] + 4c \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 + 4c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + 4c \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] - 4c \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 - 4c \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2) + \\
 & \quad y^3 (-4c^4 + 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 - 4c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p0] - 4c \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - 4c^3 \operatorname{Real}[p1] - 4c \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] + 4c \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1] - \\
 & \quad \quad 4 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + 4c \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + 4 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2) + \\
 & \quad y^2 (6c^4 + 2c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 + 2c^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 + 6 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 - 2c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - \\
 & \quad \quad 6 \operatorname{Imag}[p1]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 - 8c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p0] \operatorname{Real}[p1] - \\
 & \quad \quad 2c^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 - 6 \operatorname{Imag}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2 + 6 \operatorname{Real}[p0]^2 \operatorname{Real}[p1]^2)
 \end{aligned}$$