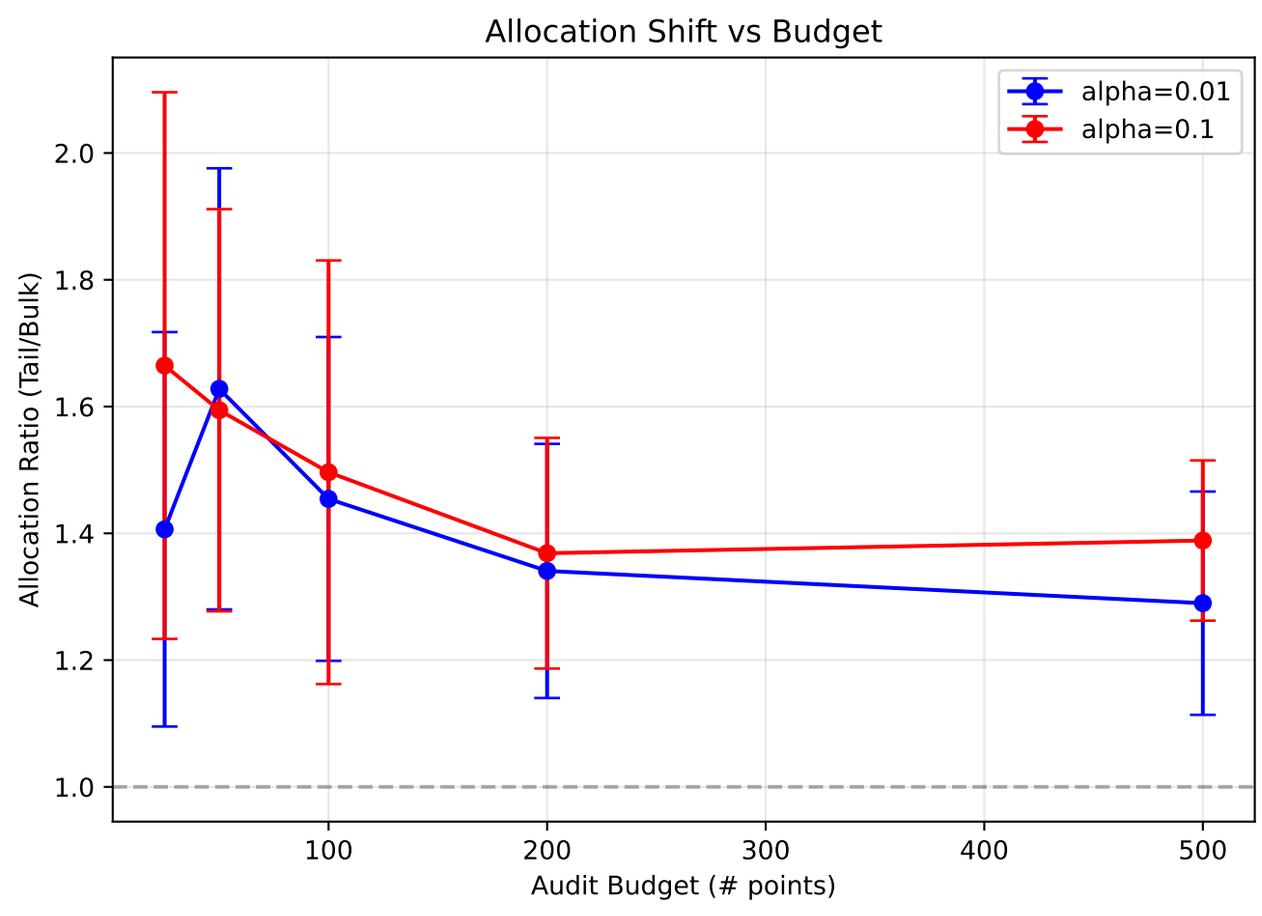
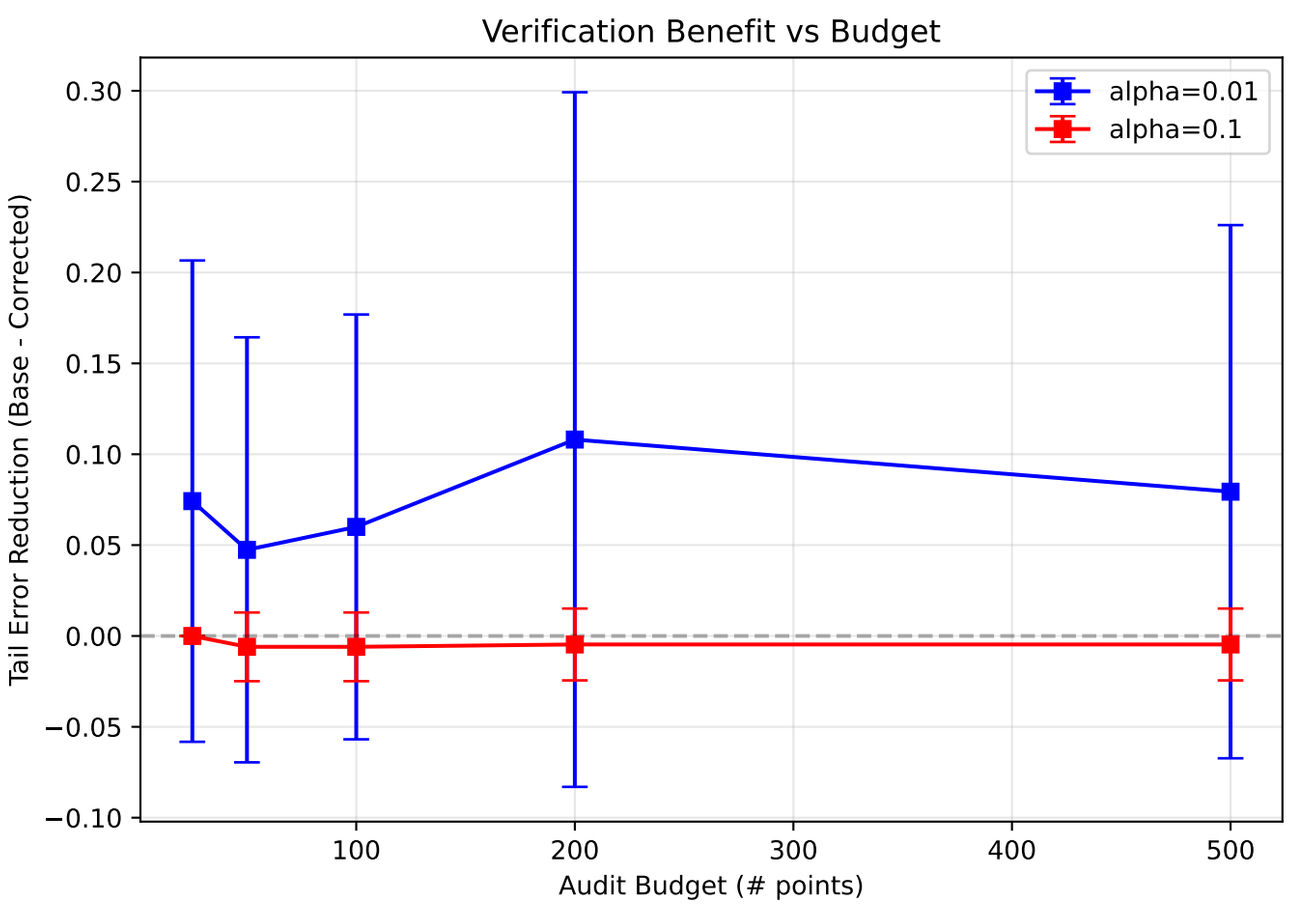
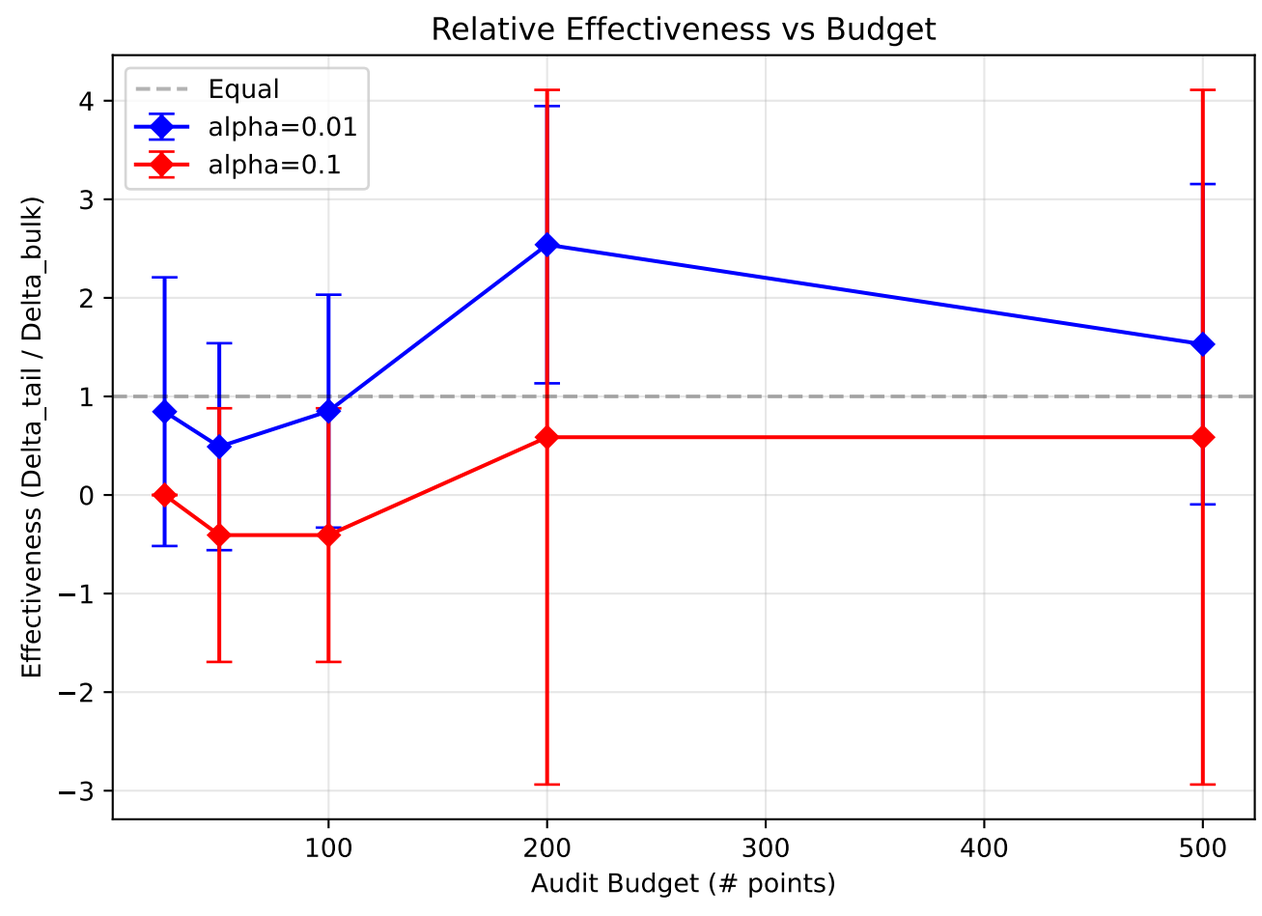
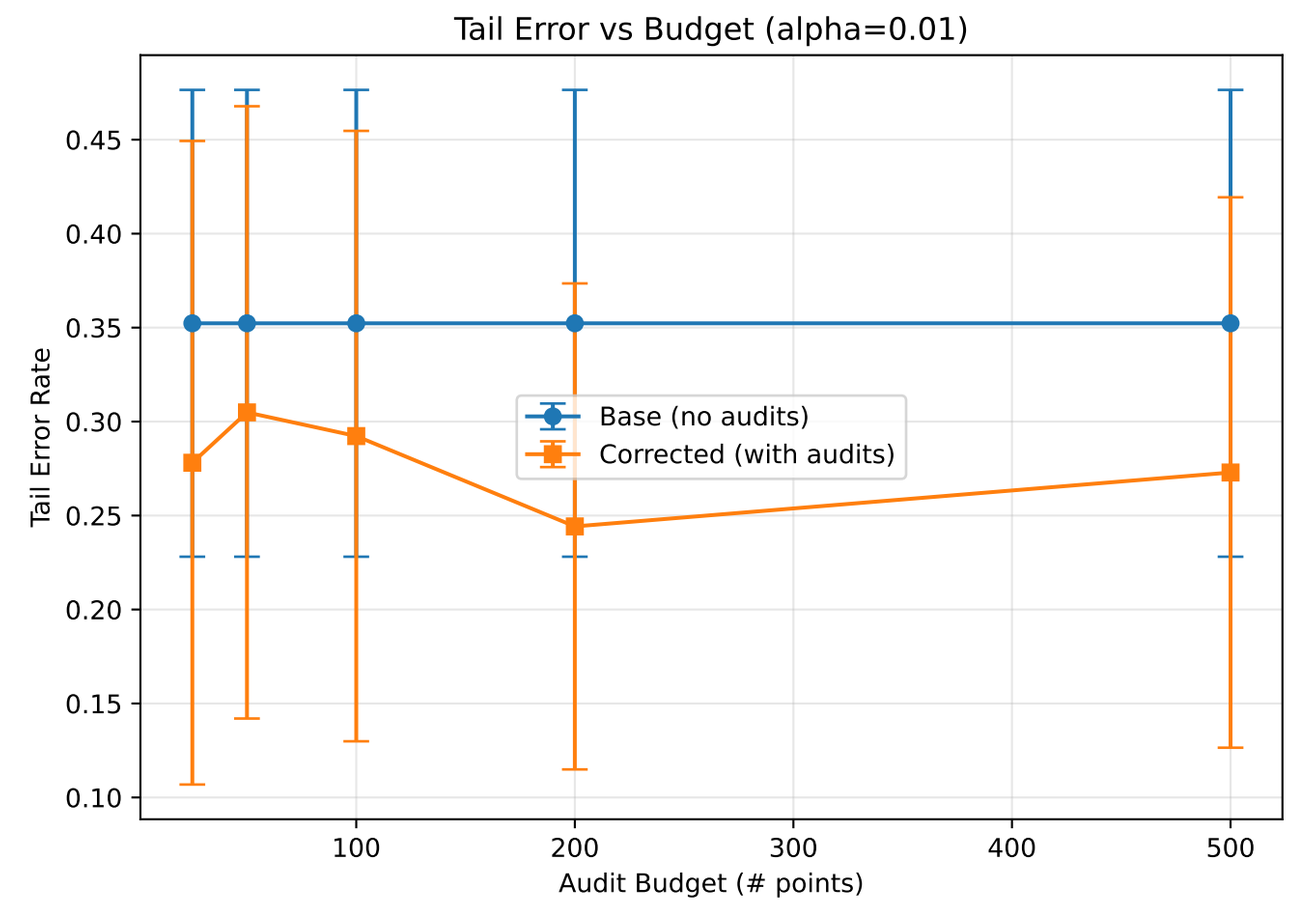

Allocation Shift vs Budget
alpha=0.01
alpha=0.1
Allocation Ratio (Tail/Bulk)
2.0
1.8
1.6
1.4
1.2
1.0
100
200
300
400
500
Audit Budget (# points)


Verification Benefit vs Budget
alpha=0.01
alpha=0.1
Tail Error Reduction (Base - Corrected)
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
0.05
0.00
−0.05
−0.10
100
200
300
400
500
Audit Budget (# points)


Relative Effectiveness vs Budget
Equal
alpha=0.01
alpha=0.1
Effectiveness (Delta_tail / Delta_bulk)
4
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
100
200
300
400
500
Audit Budget (# points)


Tail Error vs Budget (alpha=0.01)
Base (no audits)
Corrected (with audits)
Tail Error Rate
0.45
0.40
0.35
0.30
0.25
0.20
0.15
0.10
100
200
300
400
500
Audit Budget (# points)