



Overview of database

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## Overview of database

Hermes Co. is a consumer finance company, offering multiple lending products to Individuals. The company database has 6 tables: branch, bureau, customer, employee, loan, supplier













#### **Branch**

about the branch where the loan was disbursed

#### Bureau

Data about bureau score of customer, the number current status of primary accounts/ secondary accounts, current balance. disbursed amount, installment as well as data in the latest 6 months, etc

#### Customer

Data about of the customers company

#### **Employee**

Data about employees of the company

#### Loan

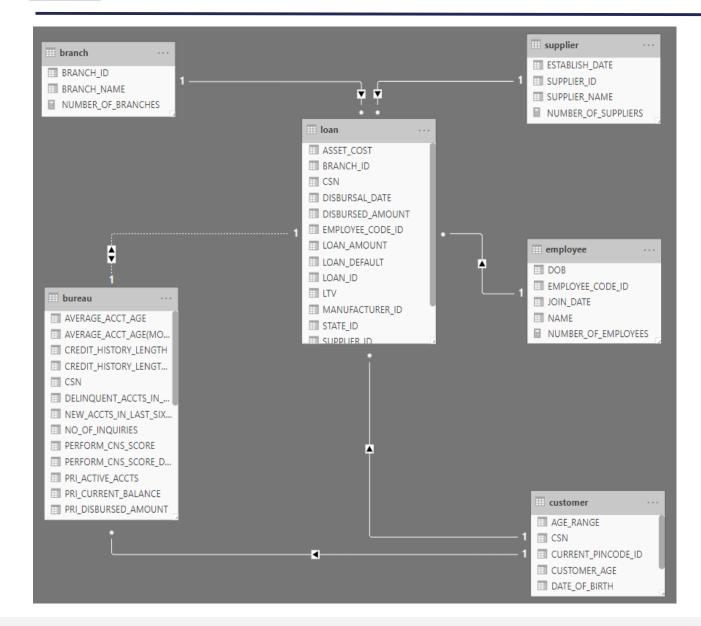
about loans of disbursed customers, amount and asset per status of loan loan, default and relevant stakeholders

#### **Supplier**

about Data suppliers of the company



## Overview of database



### Relationships

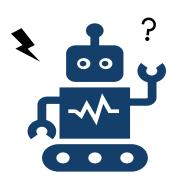
Loan is the centre table which is linked to all other tables. Branch, supplier, customer, employee are referencing tables to loan, thus, forming one-many relationships. At the same time, bureau is connected to loan via customer table (both sharing a column called "CSN" from table customer)



## Overview of database

### **Data problems**

The database runs into some problems which should be resolved:



#### Missing values

Blanks values have been identified in some columns: Employment\_type (Customer), Loan\_default (Loan), etc. Number of missing values are large.

#### **Incorrect data types**

Some data are defined in inappropriate data type: Date\_of\_birth (Customer) and Join\_date (Employee) should be in date format instead of text; Average\_acct\_age and Credit\_history\_length should be interger.

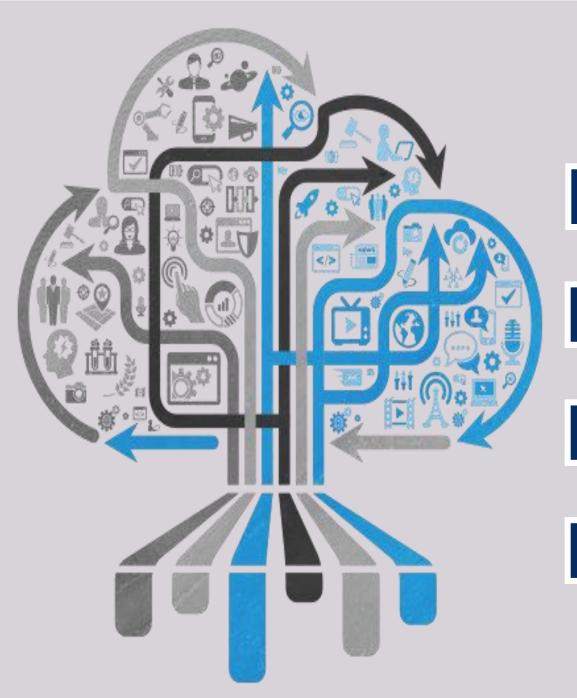
#### **Confusing name**

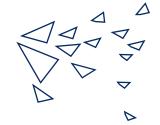
Some ID columns across tables share the same name (ID) although they convey different data. This could confuse people and thus, should be changed

#### **Inappropriate values**

In Bureau table, many customers don't have enough information to assess risk and shouldn't have a bureau score. However, some of these customers still have bureau score larger than 0 but smaller than 20 (scores are way too small compared to normal score)

Hermes Co.





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# Current state of business Overall Metrics

Hermes Co. is a consumer finance company, offering multiple lending products to Individuals. Below are some overall metrics about the company

Number of Suppliers 3089 suppliers



Number of Customers 345,000 customers



Total Loan Amount 19.55 billion





Number of Employees 3398 employees



Number of Branches
82 branches



Total Disbursement Amount
19 billion

## Current state of business Business Analysis

## Key Findings

In 2018, from January to July, total loans and disbursement are stable around 100-400 million. Then, in the last four months (August-November), total loans & disbursement increased dramatically and reached the year's peak at nearly 6 billion (November). After that, the figures dropped to 600 millions in December. Overall, the company's busy season is the end of the year.

Trend of loan and disbursement amount in 2018 are shown in the line chart below

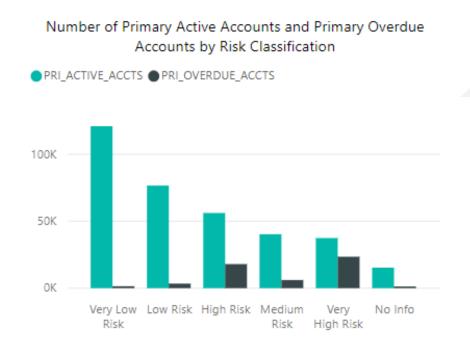
Total Disbursement and Total Loan Amount by Month



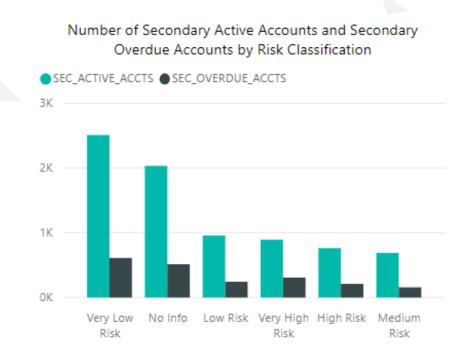


# 2

# Current state of business Business Analysis



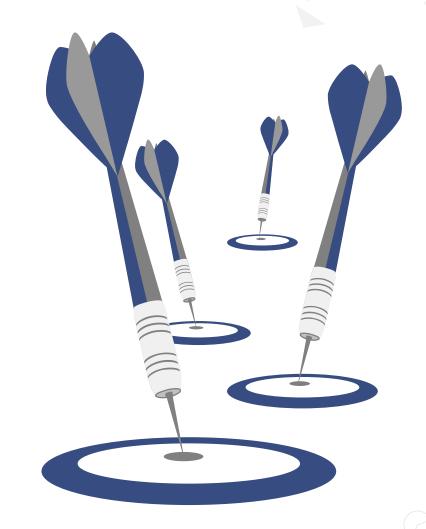
Number of primary accounts: 819,149 (98%): Many active accounts belong to Very low/ Low risk customers, while more overdue accounts belongs to High/ Very high risk customers



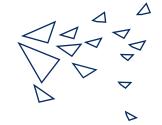
Number of secondary accounts: 16,419 (2%): Many secondary accounts have fallen into customer group lacking of info to assess risk. In addition, percentage of secondary overdue accounts is larger in very low risk customers

# Current state of business Customer Analysis

- Number of Customer by Employment Type: 54,24% are self-employed, and 42,55% are salaryman. The remaining customers have no records of employment type and these missing values should be filled in for better analysis
- ► Most of customers are in the age of 20-30 or 31-40. These are adults and main working force of the economy who could take risks and have more desires of buying things
- ► Average of loan tenure is around 9 months => Most loans of customers are short-term loans
- ► Average of credit history is around 16 months => Target customers have around 1,5 years of credit history







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### Recommendation

#### Below are recommendations based on findings from the above analysis to improve business performance:



The company offers consumer loan to buy cars, so the busy season should go along with peak season of Car dealer companies: the end of the year. Hence, the company should prepare adequate resources (human resources, capital, etc) for this time to ensure a smooth processing



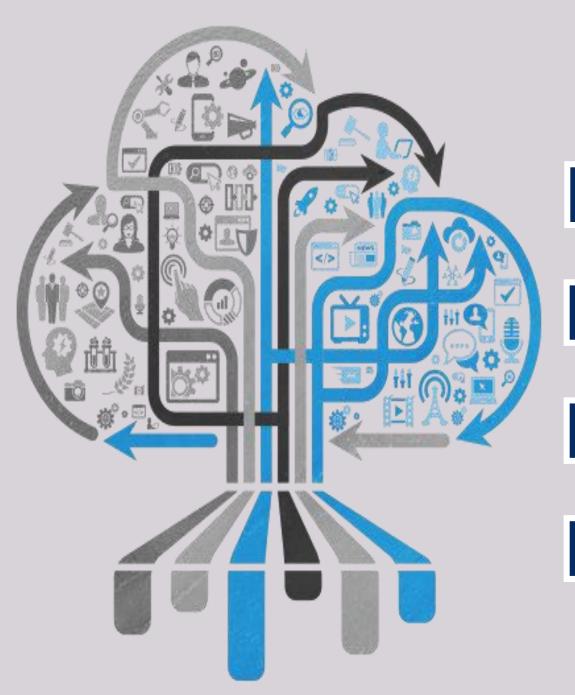
Focus on these target customers (business owner, age range from 20-40, prefer short-term loans) to provide tailored loan package



Reduce the number of secondary accounts which could potentially become overdue and accounts with no info to assess risk



Due to short-term loans, customer are typically required to pay a larger monthly amount and thus, increasing the risk of default. Therefore, the company should seek for better security methods (require secured, easily liquidated assets) or prefer customers with good, long & trusted credit history (more than 2 years)





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# Suggestion for data collection

Fill in missing values for important columns (such as Employment\_type, Loan\_default) to ensure not leaving too many blank values Data collection Collect more data about customers to better understand them (name, gender, salary, etc) and be able to cluster them into groups suitable for their needs

Collect data about location, such as location of branch, customer address to do geographical analysis. Also, collect data about target business metrics to assess the business performance

Collect data about the manufacturer to find out the favorite brands of customers. There is manufacturer ID in loan table, but no reference of this information to be found

