Table of Basic Integrals¹

(1)
$$\int x^n dx = \frac{1}{n+1} x^{n+1}, \ n \neq -1$$
 (11)
$$\int \sec^2 x \, dx = \tan x$$

(2)
$$\int \frac{1}{x} dx = \ln|x| \qquad \qquad \int \sec x \tan x \, dx = \sec x$$

(3)
$$\int u \, dv = uv - \int v du$$

$$\int \frac{a}{a^2 + x^2} \, dx = \tan^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

(4)
$$\int e^x dx = e^x$$

$$(14) \qquad \int \frac{a}{a^2 - x^2} dx = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{x+a}{x-a} \right|$$

(5)
$$\int a^x dx = \frac{1}{\ln a} a^x$$

(6)
$$\int \ln x \, dx = x \ln x - x$$

$$\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} \, dx = \sin^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

(7)
$$\int \sin x \, dx = -\cos x \qquad (16) \qquad \int \frac{a}{x\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \, dx = \sec^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

(8)
$$\int \cos x \, dx = \sin x \qquad (17) \quad \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \, dx = \cosh^{-1} \frac{x}{a} \\ = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2})$$

(9)
$$\int \tan x \, dx = \ln|\sec x|$$

(10)
$$\int \sec x \, dx = \ln|\sec x + \tan x|$$

$$(18) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2}} \, dx = \sinh^{-1} \frac{x}{a}$$

$$= \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2})$$

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