

# Hongyi Pan, Ph.D.

Clinical Research Associate  
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## Research Interests

Signal processing, machine learning, computer vision, and image processing.

## Education

### University of Illinois Chicago

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering  
Advisor: Ahmet Enis Cetin (IEEE Fellow)

Chicago, Illinois, USA  
August 2019 – August 2023

### University of Illinois Chicago

Master in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Chicago, Illinois, USA  
August 2017 – May 2019

### Chang'an University

Bachelor in Automation

Xi'an, Shaanxi, China  
September 2014–July 2018

## Work Experience

### Northwestern University, Feinberg School of Medicine

Clinical Research Associate

Advisor: Ulas Bagci

Topic: Federated learning, domain generalization, eye-tracking-based medical image analysis.

Chicago, Illinois, USA  
June 2023 – Present

### InnoPeak Technology (OPPO US Research Center)

Engineering Intern

Advisor: Xihua Dong

Topic: Attention-based variable rate super-sampling (VRSS) for graphics rendering.

Bellevue, Washington, USA  
May 2022 – August 2022

### University of Illinois Chicago, College of Engineering

Teaching Assistant and Research Assistant

Advisor: Ahmet Enis Cetin

Topic: Wildfire detection,  $\ell_1$ -norm kernel PCA, orthogonal-transform-based neural network layer.

Chicago, Illinois, USA  
August 2019 – May 2023

## Editorial Services

Associate Editor, Signal, Image and Video Processing (SIVP), Springer

June 2023 – Present

## Selected Honors and Awards

UIC Graduate Student Award for Exceptional Research Promise

May 2022

## Teaching Experience

### Teaching assistant at University of Illinois Chicago

ECE 266: Introduction to Embedded Systems

Fall 2019

ECE 317: Digital Signal Processing I

Spring 2020, Summer 2021

ECE 407: Pattern Recognition I

Spring 2022

ECE 415: Image Analysis and Computer Vision I

Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2022

ECE 491: Digital Speech Processing

Fall 2020, Fall 2021, Fall 2022

## Selected Research Projects

### Federated Domain Generalization for Medical Image Analysis

June 2023 – Present

The goal of this effort is to develop a Federated domain generalization for medical image analysis tasks. We improved the main-stream Fourier-transform-based domain generalization using a soft-thresholding function. The innovative nature of the soft thresholding fused with Fourier-transform-based domain generalization improves neural network models' performance by reducing the target images' background interference. Preliminary work is presented in [A8].

### Eye-Tracking-Based Medical Image Analysis.

February 2023 – Present

The goal of this effort is to develop an AI system to integrate computer-aided detection and diagnosis systems with radiologists' perceptive knowledge and patterns via eye-tracking. Preliminary work is presented in [C10].

### Orthogonal Transform Based Neural Network Layers

March 2021 – April 2023

We proposed a family of orthogonal-transform-based novel neural network layers to replace the convolutional layers in the convolutional neural networks. The idea is from the convolution theorem, which states that convolution in the time/spatial domain is equivalent to multiplication in the frequency domain (transform domain). Compared to the conventional convolution neural layer, our layers contain much fewer parameters and computational costs, but the image classification accuracy on the benchmark datasets such as the CIFAR-10 and the ImageNet-1k of our revised networks is comparable to or better than the conventional convolution neural networks (ResNet, etc.). Related peer-reviewed papers include [J4, C3, C5, C6, C8, C9]. Specially, in [C9], we present the relationship between the Hadamard-transform-based layer with the quantum computation.

### $L_1$ -Norm Kernel PCA

March 2021 – December 2021

We proposed a family of  $\ell_1$ -norm kernel principal component analysis (PCA) methods. Compared to the conventional PCA method, our methods are computationally efficient because they are multiplication-free and more robust because they employ Mercer-type kernels that induce the  $\ell_1$ -norm. We further proposed  $\ell_1$ -norm kernel power iteration methods using the same kernel. Related peer-reviewed papers include [J5, C2, C4].

### Neural Network Based Wildfire Detection

May 2018 – January 2021

We designed a real-time wildfire detection model using MobileNet-V3. We deployed the model on an NVIDIA Jetson Nano as a real-world application. We have tested our system on the HPWREN wildfire surveillance database and obtained satisfactory results. Related peer-reviewed papers include [J1, J3, C1].

## Journal Publications

[J7] Minye Yang, Zhilu Ye, **Hongyi Pan**, Mohamed Farhat, Ahmet Enis Cetin, and Pai-Yen Chen. "Electromagnetically unclonable functions generated by non-Hermitian absorber-emitter." *Science Advances* 9, no. 36 (2023): eadg7481.

[J6] Ziliang Hong, Emadeldeen Hamdan, Yifei Zhao, Tianxiao Ye, **Hongyi Pan**, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Wildfire detection via transfer learning: a survey." *Signal, Image and Video Processing (SVIP)* (2023): 1-8.

[J5] **Hongyi Pan**, Daa Badawi, Ishaan Bassi, Sule Ozev, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Detecting anomaly in chemical sensors via L1-kernel-based principal component analysis." *IEEE Sensors Letters* 6, no. 10 (2022): 1-4.

[J4] **Hongyi Pan**, Daa Badawi, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Block walsh-hadamard transform-based binary layers in deep neural networks." *ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS)* 21, no. 6 (2022): 1-25.

[J3] **Hongyi Pan**, Daa Badawi, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Computationally efficient wildfire detection method using a deep convolutional network pruned via fourier analysis." *Sensors* 20, no. 10 (2020): 2891.

[J2] Daa Badawi, **Hongyi Pan**, Sinan Cem Cetin, and A. Enis Cetin. "Computationally efficient spatio-temporal dynamic texture recognition for volatile organic compound (voc) leakage detection in industrial plants." *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Signal Processing (J-STSP)* 14, no. 4 (2020): 676-687.

[J1] **Hongyi Pan**, Daa Badawi, Xi Zhang, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Additive neural network for forest fire detection." *Signal, Image and Video Processing (SVIP)* 14 (2020): 675-682.

## Conference Publications

- [C10] Bin Wang, **Hongyi Pan**, Armstrong Aboah, Zheyuan Zhang, Elif Keles, Drew Torigian, Baris Turkbey, Elizabeth Krupinski, Jayaram Udupa, and Ulas Bagci. "GazeGNN: A Gaze-Guided Graph Neural Network for Disease Classification." *IEEE CVF Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)* 2024.
- [C9] **Hongyi Pan**, Xin Zhu, Salih Furkan Atici, and Ahmet Cetin. "A hybrid quantum-classical approach based on the Hadamard transform for the convolutional layer." In *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, pp. 26891-26903. PMLR, 2023.
- [C8] **Hongyi Pan**, Xin Zhu, Zhilu Ye, Pai-Yen Chen, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Real-time wireless ecg-derived respiration rate estimation using an autoencoder with a dct layer." In *ICASSP 2023-2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, pp. 1-5. IEEE, 2023.
- [C7] Salih Atici, **Hongyi Pan**, Mohammed H. Elnagar, Veerasathpurush Allareddy, Omar Suhaym, Rashid Ansari, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Classification of the Cervical Vertebrae Maturation (CVM) Stages Using the Tripod Network." In *ICASSP 2023-2023 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, pp. 1-5. IEEE, 2023.
- [C6] Ahmet Enis Cetin and **Hongyi Pan**. "Hybrid Binary Neural Networks: A Tutorial Review." In *2023 IEEE 41st VLSI Test Symposium (VTS)*, pp. 1-12. IEEE, 2023.
- [C5] **Hongyi Pan**, Diaan Badawi, Chang Chen, Adam Watts, Erdem Koyuncu, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Deep Neural Network with Walsh-Hadamard Transform Layer For Ember Detection during a Wildfire." In *2022 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (CVPRW)*, pp. 256-265. IEEE, 2022.
- [C4] **Hongyi Pan**, Diaan Badawi, Runxuan Miao, Erdem Koyuncu, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Multiplication-avoiding variant of power iteration with applications." In *ICASSP 2022-2022 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, pp. 5608-5612. IEEE, 2022.
- [C3] **Hongyi Pan**, Diaan Badawi, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Fast Walsh-Hadamard Transform and Smooth-Thresholding Based Binary Layers in Deep Neural Networks." In *2021 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops (CVPRW)*, pp. 4645-4654. IEEE, 2021.
- [C2] **Hongyi Pan**, Diaan Badawi, Erdem Koyuncu, and A. Enis Cetin. "Robust Principal Component Analysis Using a Novel Kernel Related with the  $L_1$ -Norm." In *2021 29th European Signal Processing Conference (EUSIPCO)*, pp. 2189-2193. IEEE, 2021.
- [C1] **Hongyi Pan**, Diaan Badawi, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Fourier domain pruning of mobilenet-v2 with application to video based wildfire detection." In *2020 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)*, pp. 1015-1022. IEEE, 2021.

## ArXiv Publications

- [A8] **Hongyi Pan**, Bin Wang, Zheyuan Zhang, Xin Zhu, Debesh Jha, Ahmet Enis Cetin, Concetto Spampinato, and Ulas Bagci. "Domain Generalization with Fourier Transform and Soft Thresholding." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2309.09866* (2023).
- [A7] Xin Zhu, **Hongyi Pan**, Shuaiang Rong, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Electroencephalogram Sensor Data Compression Using An Asymmetrical Sparse Autoencoder With A Discrete Cosine Transform Layer." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2309.12201* (2023).
- [A6] Xin Zhu, **Hongyi Pan**, Salih Atici, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Stein Variational Gradient Descent-based Detection For Random Access With Preambles In MTC." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2309.08782* (2023).
- [A5] Nastaran Darabi, Maeesha Binte Hashem, **Hongyi Pan**, Ahmet Cetin, Wilfred Gomes, and Amit Ranjan Trivedi. "ADC/DAC-Free Analog Acceleration of Deep Neural Networks with Frequency Transformation." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2309.01771* (2023).
- [A4] **Hongyi Pan**, Xin Zhu, Salih Atici, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Orthogonal transform domain approaches for the convolutional layer." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2303.06797* (2023).
- [A3] **Hongyi Pan**, Xin Zhu, Salih Atici, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "DCT Perceptron Layer: A Transform Domain Approach for Convolution Layer." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2211.08577* (2022).
- [A2] **Hongyi Pan**, Salih Atici, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. "Multipod convolutional network." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2210.00689* (2022).

[A1] Salih Atici, **Hongyi Pan**, and Ahmet Enis Cetin. “Normalized Stochastic Gradient Descent Training of Deep Neural Networks.” *arXiv preprint arXiv:2212.09921* (2022).

## Reviewer Services

**Journals:** Signal, Image and Video Processing (SIVP); Fire Technology; IEEE Sensors Journal; IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS); IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (TMI); IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics (JBHI); ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems (TECS); Plos Ones; Medical Image Analysis.

**Conferences:** IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP); International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML).

## Skills

**Programming Languages:** Python3, MATLAB, C, C++, LaTeX.

**Scientific Tools/Software:** PyTorch, TensorFlow, MATLAB, Octave, Altium Designer, Multisim, Proteus, SolidWorks, Onshape, Photoshop, LTSpice, Microsoft Office, ...

**Operating Systems:** Windows, Linux (Ubuntu, Raspbian), Mac OS.

**Microcontrollers:** Raspberry Pi, Nvidia Jetson Nano, Arduino, STM32, MSP430, 80C51.

**Musical Instruments:** Piano.

## Language

Mandarin Chinese (native), English (fluent).