

## 习 题 答 案

## 第 1 章

- 1-1 742.56mmHg; 99 000N  
1-2 1.019 7m; 1.292 4m  
1-3 0.178 32MPa  
1-4 80mmH<sub>2</sub>O; 739.12mmHg  
1-5 768.81mmHg; 1.175kPa  
1-6 1.062 3MPa; 0.623 7MPa  
1-7 9.807MPa; 3048.8kJ/kg  
1-8  $t(^{\circ}\text{F})=1.8t(^{\circ}\text{C})+32$ ;  $-459.67^{\circ}\text{F}$

## 第 2 章

- 2-1  $1.589\times 10^6\text{kJ/h}$   
2-2 1.921kW  
2-3 压缩过程;  $-8\text{kJ}$   
2-4 过程 1-a-2 中  $W=7\text{kJ}$ ; 过程 1-c-2 中  $Q=11\text{kJ}$   
2-5  $W=0$ ;  $\Delta U=0$ ;  $\Delta H=7.6\text{kJ}$   
2-6  $W_t=-7.6\text{kJ}$  (外界消耗功);  $\Delta U=0$ ;  $\Delta H=7.6\text{kJ}$   
2-7 11 044kW; 10 853kW  
2-8  $0.894\ 9\times 10^6\text{kJ}$   
2-9 1420J  
2-10 过程 1-2:  $w_t=18\text{kJ/kg}$ ; 过程 2-3:  $q=3128\text{kJ/kg}$ ,  $\Delta h=3128\text{kJ/kg}$   
过程 3-4:  $w_t=1142\text{kJ/kg}$ ; 过程 4-1:  $q=-2094\text{kJ/kg}$

## 第 3 章

- 3-1 (1)  $411.96\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$   
(2)  $1.110\ 5\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ;  $0.900\ 5\text{kg}/\text{m}^3$   
(3)  $0.618\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$ ; 1.667  
3-2 9.973kg  
3-3 0.234 1kg; 0.041 5MPa  
3-4 30.32g/mol;  $274.2\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$ ; 0.001 5MPa  
3-5 (1)  $w_{\text{CO}_2}=5.6\%$ ;  $w_{\text{O}_2}=16.32\%$ ;  $w_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}=2\%$ ;  $w_{\text{N}_2}=76.08\%$   
(2)  $m_{\text{mix}}=28.87\text{g/mol}$   
(3)  $R_{\text{mix}}=288\text{J}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

- 3-6 (1)  $\varphi_{\text{CO}_2}=3.673\%$ ;  $\varphi_{\text{O}_2}=14.724\%$ ;  $\varphi_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}=3.205\%$ ;  $\varphi_{\text{N}_2}=78.398\%$   
 (2)  $p_{\text{CO}_2}=0.003\,673\text{MPa}$ ;  $p_{\text{O}_2}=0.014\,724\text{MPa}$ ;  $p_{\text{H}_2\text{O}}=0.003\,205\text{MPa}$ ;  
 $p_{\text{N}_2}=0.078\,398\text{MPa}$   
 (3)  $V=108\text{m}^3$   
 (4)  $U=(1046+3707+1020+20\,915)\text{kJ}=26\,724\text{kJ}$
- 3-8 漏气  $1.118\text{kg}$
- 3-9  $195.8^\circ\text{C}$
- 3-10 (1)  $603\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $1.104\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$   
 (2)  $634.5\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $1.150\,8\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$   
 (3)  $632.74\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $1.146\,53\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$
- 3-11 (1)  $w=51.68\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=182.21\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $\Delta u=130.63\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  
 $\Delta s=0.475\,57\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$   
 (2)  $w=40.48\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=171.11\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $\Delta u=130.63\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  
 $\Delta s=0.475\,57\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$
- 3-12 (1)  $w=-154.32\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=-154.32\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=-154.32\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  
 (2)  $w=-143.95\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=-201.53\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=0$   
 (3)  $w=-148.48\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=-185.60\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=-55.60\text{kJ/kg}$
- 3-13 (1)  $230.76\text{K}$ ;  $347\text{kW}$   
 (2)  $241.16\text{K}$ ;  $295\text{kW}$
- 3-14  $0.044\,02\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$
- 3-15  $1.222\,3$ ;  $3.027\text{MPa}$ ;  $84.54\%$
- 3-16  $80.4\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $300\text{K}$ ;  $0.102\,4\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$
- 3-17  $426.9\text{K}$
- 3-18  $1.011\text{kg}$
- 3-19  $1.445\text{kg}$ ;  $119.3\text{kJ}$
- 3-20 (1)  $249.2\text{K}$ ; (2)  $0.117\,6\text{MPa}$ ; (3)  $0.005\,32\text{kg}$ ; (4)  $0.264\text{kJ}$
- 3-21 (1)  $1.325\text{MPa}$ ; (2)  $200.59\text{K}$ ;  $346.44\text{K}$ ; (3)  $36.40\text{kg}$

## 第 4 章

- 4-1  $4800\text{kJ}$ ;  $1200\text{kJ}$ ;  $75\%$
- 4-2 定温吸热过程:  $w=477.61\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=477.61\text{kJ/kg}$   
 定熵膨胀过程:  $w=646.20\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=0$   
 定温压缩过程:  $w=-199.40\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=-199.40\text{kJ/kg}$   
 定熵压缩过程:  $w=-646.20$ ;  $q=0$   
 热效率  $\eta_{\text{t,c}}=75\%$
- 4-3 过程  $1\rightarrow 2$ :  $w=676.3\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=676.3\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=676.3\text{kJ/kg}$   
 过程  $2\rightarrow 3$ :  $w=-187.3\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=0$ ;  $q=-468.7\text{kJ/kg}$   
 过程  $3\rightarrow 4$ :  $w=-169.1\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=-169.1\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $q=-169.1\text{kJ/kg}$   
 过程  $4\rightarrow 1$ :  $w=187.3\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $w_i=0$ ;  $q=468.7\text{kJ/kg}$

$$\eta_{t,r}=75\%$$

若不回热, 则  $\eta_t=44.3\%$ ;  $\Delta S_{\text{iso}}=1.7178\text{kJ/kg}$

4-4 (1)  $360^\circ\text{C}$ ; (2)  $261^\circ\text{C}$

4-5  $\eta_{t,a}/\eta_{t,b}=1+T_2/T_1$ ;  $\lim_{(T_1\rightarrow\infty)}=1$ ;  $\eta_{t,a}=70\%$ ;  $\eta_{t,b}=53.85\%$

$$W_a-W_b=16.15\text{kJ}; \Delta S_{\text{冷源b}}-\Delta S_{\text{冷源a}}=0.05383\text{kJ/K};$$

$$\Delta S_{\text{iso}}=0.05383\text{kJ/K}$$

4-7  $20^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $0.2\text{MPa}$ ;  $1.3862\text{kJ/K}$

4-8  $15.64\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $\Delta s=0.05866\text{kJ/(kg}\cdot\text{K)}$

4-9  $33.09^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $0.5983\text{kJ/K}$

4-11  $21.70\text{kJ}$ ;  $19.29\text{kJ}$ ;  $15.01\text{kJ}$

4-12  $-0.5341\text{kJ}$ ;  $4.8517\text{kJ}$

4-13 (1)  $116.68\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $12.03\text{kJ/kg}$ ; (2)  $25.46\text{kW}$ ; (3)  $9.23\text{kW}$

## 第 5 章

5-1  $872000\text{m}^3/\text{h}$

5-2  $0.878$  (亚声速气流);  $1.107$  (超声速气流)

5-3  $879.1\text{K}$ ;  $0.6659\text{MPa}$ ; 该截面在喷管的渐放段

5-4  $217.4\text{m/s}$ ;  $0.3723\text{kg/s}$

5-5  $0.4213\text{kg/s}$ ;  $316.0\text{m/s}$

5-6  $481.8\text{m/s}$ ;  $0.585\text{MPa}$ ;  $577.56\text{K}$

5-7  $A_1=1723\text{mm}^2$ ;  $A_{\min}=1385\text{mm}^2$ ;  $A_2=3016\text{mm}^2$

5-8 未达最大流量;  $q_m=q_{m,\max}=95.13\%$

5-9  $363.4\text{m/s}$

5-10  $P_n=129.69\text{kW}$ ;  $P_s=136.75\text{kW}$ ;  $P_T=104.72\text{kW}$

5-11  $p_{2''}=3.622\text{MPa}$ ;  $t_{2''}=352.46^\circ\text{C}$

多变指数	进气压力 (MPa)	进气温度 ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )	余隙比	排气压力 (MPa)	排气温度 ( $^\circ\text{C}$ )	容积效率 (%)
1.25	0.1	32	0.06	0.5	147.87	84.26
				1	210.48	68.14
			0.03	0.5	147.87	92.13
				1	210.48	84.07

5-12  $380.2\text{kW}$ ;  $447.3\text{kW}$

5-13  $1.4893$ ;  $87.13\%$

5-14  $85.38\%$ ;  $5.1853\text{kg/s}$ ;  $127.5\text{kW}$

## 第 6 章

6-1  $1433.1^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $3.168\text{MPa}$ ;  $2.579$ ;  $383.7\text{kJ/kg}$ ;  $51.16\%$

6-2  $916.04^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $244.48^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $56.47\%$

- 6-3 971.0kJ/kg; 1.402; 1.553; 627.2kJ/kg; 64.59%  
 6-4 1218kJ/kg; 1.478; 1.554; 718.4kJ/kg; 58.98%  
 6-5 53.42%; 51.57%; 35.15%  
 6-6 2370.5kW; 50.83%  
 6-7 1557.9kW; 32.24%  
 6-8  $\Delta\eta_t=6.54\%$ ;  $\Delta\eta'_t=10.12\%$   
 6-9  $\eta_t=46.99\%$ ;  $\eta_{t(\text{勃雷顿})}=60.14\%$ ;  $\eta_{t,h}=64.80\%$   
 6-10  $\pi_0=8.215$   
 6-13  $\pi_{\text{opt}}=10.182$ ;  $\eta_{i,\text{max}}=27.10\%$ ;  $\pi'_{\text{opt}}=5.856\%$

## 第 7 章

- 7-1 10.46MPa  
 7-2 0.122 58kJ/ (kg · K); 1.139 7  
 7-7  $c_p - c_v = R_g (pv^3 + av) / (pv^3 - av + 2ab)$   
 $\mu_J = \{ [R_g T v^3 / (pv^3 - av + 2ab) - v] \} / c_p$   
 7-8  $\gamma_V = 0.006\ 636/\text{K}$ ;  $\kappa_T = 0.228\ 0/\text{MPa}$   
 7-9  $c_p(T, p) = a + bT + 12Cp/T^4$

## 第 8 章

- 8-3  $w_T = R_g T \ln \frac{v_2 - b}{v_1 - b} + a \left( \frac{1}{v_2} - \frac{1}{v_1} \right)$ ;  
 $w_{t,T} = R_g T \left( \ln \frac{v_2 - b}{v_1 - b} - \frac{v_2}{v_2 - b} + \frac{v_1}{v_1 - b} \right) + 2a \left( \frac{1}{v_2} - \frac{1}{v_1} \right)$   
 8-6 (1) 13.26kg; (2) 14.55kg; (3) 14.03kg  
 8-7 0.013 6m<sup>3</sup>/kg; -30.21kJ/kg; -2.424kJ/ (kg · K)  
 8-8 281.8kJ/kg  
 8-9 43.1kJ/kg; 0.378 7kJ/ (kg · K); 179.2kJ/kg

## 第 9 章

9-1

状态	压力 $p$ (MPa)	温度 $t$ (°C)	焓 $h$ (kJ/kg)	熵 $s$ [kJ/ (kg · K)]	干度 $X$ (%)	过热度 $D$ (°C)
1	5	500	3433	6.975	—	235
2	0.3	134	2550	6.565	91.9	—
3	1.0	180	2510	6.0	86.7	—
4	0.01	47	2345	7.405	90	—
5	4	400	3215	6.77	—	150



- 9-2 (1)  $0.081\,226\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ;  $2992.4\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$ ;  $6.537\,1\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$ ;  $2.748\,7\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$   
 (2)  $0.001\,093\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ;  $656.70\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$ ;  $1.886\,9\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$ ;  $651.23\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$   
 (3)  $0.557\,49\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$ ;  $2552.17\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$ ;  $6.566\,5\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$ ;  $2348.92\text{kJ}/\text{kg}$

9-4  $1.288\text{t}/\text{h}$

9-5  $52\,571\text{kW}$ ;  $22.6\%$ ;  $44\,865\text{kW}$ ;  $13.6\%$ ;  $0.713\text{kJ}/(\text{kg}\cdot\text{K})$

9-6  $40\,520\text{t}/\text{h}$

9-7 (1)  $255.3^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $42.09\%$ ;  $2.651\text{kg}/(\text{kW}\cdot\text{h})$

(2)  $269.6^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $43.62\%$ ;  $2.483\text{kg}/(\text{kW}\cdot\text{h})$

9-8 (1)  $255.3^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $42.09\%$ ;  $22.8\%$

(2)  $265.2^\circ\text{C}$ ;  $43.15\%$ ;  $25.9\%$

9-9  $\Delta\eta_t=2.17\%$ ;  $\Delta\eta_t/\eta_t=4.68\%$

9-10 (1)  $\Delta\eta_t=4.9\%$ ;  $\Delta\eta_t/\eta_t=11.1\%$

(2)  $\Delta d=0.426\text{kg}/(\text{kW}\cdot\text{h})$ ;  $\Delta d/d=17.28\%$

9-11  $T_{\text{新烟}}=1923.7\text{K}$ ;  $T_{\text{排烟}}=477.3\text{K}$

$E_{\text{L燃烧}}/E_{\text{X,U,f}}=0.343\,83$ ;  $E_{\text{L温差传热}}/E_{\text{X,U,f}}=0.232\,97$ ;  $E_{\text{L排烟}}/E_{\text{X,U,f}}=0.021\,86$

$\Sigma E_{\text{L}}/E_{\text{X,U,f}} = E_{\text{L锅炉}}/E_{\text{X,U,f}} = 0.598\,66$

## 第 10 章

10-1 (1)  $55.1\%$ ;  $2.339\text{kPa}$ ;  $14.90\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $68.20\text{kJ}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$

(2)  $55\%$ ;  $2.35\text{kPa}$ ;  $15\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $68.5\text{kJ}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$

10-2  $44.85\%$ ;  $45\%$

10-3  $28^\circ\text{C}$

10-4  $31\text{kJ}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $8.1\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$

10-5  $522\text{MJ}/\text{h}$ ;  $13^\circ\text{C}$

10-6  $7.5\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $70\%$

10-7  $6.1\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$

10-8  $91.5\text{kJ}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $24.1\text{g}/\text{kg}(\text{DA})$ ;  $91^\circ\text{C}$

## 第 11 章

11-1  $56.42\%$

## 第 12 章

12-1 (1)  $9.105$ ;  $6.579$ ;  $5.063$

(2)  $6.263$ ;  $5.386$ ;  $4.759$

12-2  $4.566$ ;  $2.712$ ;  $2.058$ ;  $1.713$ ;  $1.496$

$7.519$

12-3  $809.72\text{kW}$ ;  $348.04\text{kW}$ ;  $0.638\,4$

12-4 (1)  $0.029\,9\text{kg}/\text{s}$

(2)  $386\text{K}$ ;  $8.97\text{kW}$

(3) 3.717

(4) 1.263kg/s

12-5 (1) 0.0288kg/s

(2)  $0.1407 \times 10^6 \text{ kJ/h}$

(3) 4.357

(4) 39.08kW

12-6 (1) 2.349

(2) 12680kJ

(3) 5.83; 319K (46°C)

## 第 13 章

13-1  $-890309 \text{ J/mol}$ ;  $-802301 \text{ J/mol}$ ;  $-800519 \text{ J/mol}$

13-2  $-241826 \text{ J/mol}$ ;  $-240587 \text{ J/mol}$

13-3 (1)  $-41169 \text{ J/mol}$ ;  $241826 \text{ J/mol}$ ;  $-282995 \text{ J/mol}$

$(241826 - 282995) \text{ J/mol} = -41169 \text{ J/mol}$

(2)  $\ln K_p = -1.814$ ;  $-5.120$ ;  $3.306$

$-5.120 + 3.306 = -1.814$

13-4  $\Delta G = 457164 \text{ J/mol} > 0$ , 自由焓增大, 反应不能自发进行。

13-5  $\beta = 0.34$ ;  $X_{\text{CO}_2} = 0.66 \text{ mol}$ ;  $X_{\text{CO}} = 0.34 \text{ mol}$ ;  $X_{\text{O}_2} = 0.67 \text{ mol}$

13-6 468.2K

13-7 2327.2K; 235746J/mol