

Bayes Demo

Tool for calculating the posterior probability distribution and marginal likelihood of a parameter from a binomial distribution using a beta prior probability distribution.

Used to compute Figure 1 in:

"Jamie R. Oaks, Kerry A. Cobb, Vladimir N. Minin, and Adam D. Leaché. 2018. Marginal likelihoods in phylogenetics: a review of methods and applications."

An interactive Javascript implementation is available at <https://kerrycobb.github.io/beta-binomial-web-demo/>

Installation

```
pip install git+https://github.com/phyletica/bayes-demo
```

Usage

Command Line

```
bayes-demo --help
```

Python Modules

Examples

Compute and plot single model

Compute probability distributions and marginal likelihood of a single model and plot the probability distributions

```
import bayes_demo as bd

M = bd.BetaBinomial()

MM = bd.BetaBinomial(a=0.5, b=0.5, n=100, p=0.5)
```

```
bd.plot_model(MM)
```

Output:



Compute and plot multiple models

Compute probability distributions and marginal likelihood of a multiple models and plot the probability distributions and marginal likelihoods of each model

```
import bayes_demo as bd

inputs = [(1, 1), (0.6, 0.6), (5, 5), (1, 5)]

models = bd.get_models(inputs, n=100, p=0.5)

bd.plot_models(models)
```

Output:



Documentation

BetaBinomial()

Binomial model with from a beta prior distribution

Arguments:

- a: alpha parameter for beta prior distribution, defaults to 1
- b: beta parameter for beta prior distribution, defaults to 1
- n: sample size of simulated, defaults to 100
- p: proportion of successes, defaults to 0.5
- params: number of parameters to draw from probability density functions

Class attributes:

- a: alpha shape parameter of model
- b: beta shape parameter of model
- n: sample size of model
- p: proportion success of model

- x: array between 0 and 1 with length given by params argument
- like_df: likelihood density function of array x
- prior_df: prior probability density function of array x
- post_df: posterior probability density function of array x
- like: likelihood of model
- prior: prior probability of model
- post: posterior probability of model
- marginal: marginal likelihood of model

get_models()

Compute multiple binomial models

Arguments:

- shape_params: List of tuples containing alpha and beta shape parameters.

Example: [(a1, b1), (a2, b2), (a3, b3)]

- a: alpha parameter for beta prior distribution, defaults to 1
- b: beta parameter for beta prior distribution, defaults to 1
- n: sample size of simulated, defaults to 100
- p: proportion of successes, defaults to 0.5
- params: number of parameters to draw from probability density functions

plot_model()

Plot probability densities functions of a binomial model instance

Arguments:

- M: BetaBinomial class instance
- show: boolean, show plot, defaults to True
- save: boolean, save plot to plot.pdf, defaults to False
- format: output file format, defaults to 'png'

plot_models()

Plot probability density functions and marginal likelihoods of multiple models

Arguments:

- models: list of 4 betabinomial model class instances
- show: boolean, show graph, defaults to True
- save: boolean, save plot to grid-plot.pdf, defaults to False
- format: output file format, defaults to 'png'