ENGLISH/ METRIC BOLT SUBSTITUTION TABLE

EQUIVALENT			METRIC BOLT SUBSTITUTION – ASTM GRADE							
BOLT SIZES METRIC ENGLISH		HOLE DIAM (MM)	F - 568 CLASS 4.6	F - 568 CLASS 8.8	F - 588 CLASS 8.8.3	F - 568 CLASS 9.8	F - 568 CLASS 10.9	A - 325M TYPE 1 OR 2	A - 325M TYPE 3	
(MM)	(INCHES)		ENGLISH - ASTM GRADE SPECIFIED							
M6 M8 M10	1/4 5/16 7/16	7 9 12		NOT REQ'D	NOT REQ'D	A - 449 TYPE 1	A - 354 GRADE BD	NOT REQ'D	NOT REQ'D	
M12 M14	1/2 9/16	14 16				A - 325 TYPE 1,3	A - 354 GRADE			
M16 M20 M22 M24 M27 M30 M36	5/8 3/4 7/8 1 1 1/8 1 1/4 1 1/2	18 22 24 27 30 34 40	A - 307 GRADE A	A - 325 TYPE 1 OR 3 OR A - 449 TYPE 1	A - 325 TYPE 3	N O T R	OR A - 490 TYPES 1 OR 3	A - 325 TYPE 1 OR 3 OR A - 449 TYPE 1	A - 325 TYPE 3	
M42 M48 M56	1 3/4 2 2 1/4	46 53 62		N O T	N O T	E Q U -	A - 354 GRADE BD	N O T	N O T	
M64 M72 M80 M90 M100	2 1/2 2 3/4 3 1/4 3 1/2 4	70 76 86 95 107		R E Q D	R E Q D	R E D	NOT REQ'D	R E Q D	R E Q D	

ENGLISH BOLT	APPROPRIATE NUTS				
A-307 GRADE A DIAM < 1.5" DIAM > 1.5"	A 563 GRADE A** HEX A 563 GRADE A** HEAVY HEX				
A-325 TYPE 1	A 563 - C,C3, D, DH*, DH3 A 194-2,2H*				
A-325 TYPE 3	A 563-C, DH3				
A-449 TYPE 1 DIAM < 1.5" DIAM > 1.5"	A 563 GRADE DH* HEAVY HEX A 563 GRADE B HEX A 563 GRADE A HEAVY HEX				
A-354 GRADE BD	A 563 GRADE DH** HEAVY HEX				
A-490 TYPE 1	A 563 GRADE DH or DH3 or A194 GRADE 2H				

Unless otherwise shown in the contract documents, appropriate Metric (millimeter) bolt and nut substitutions will be allowed in accordance with these tables.

No substitution will be allowed for any A325 bolts supplied under §715-14 and used for structural connections on bridges, unless approved by the DCES.

*ZINC COATED AS PER ASTM A153

**PLAIN OR ZINC COATED

WASHERS SHALL BE F-436 WITH SAME FINISH (PLAIN OR ZINC COATED) AS THE BOLT.