

```
1 #include <iostream>
2 #include <random>
3 #include <fstream>
4
5 //The sample size for plotting final distribution - this many numbers will be drawn ↗
6 constexpr size_t samplesize = 100000;
7
8 int main() {
9     std::random_device dev; //Responsible for getting a random seed from OS
10    std::mt19937_64 rng(dev()); //Mersenne Twister engine with the seed ↗
11    //for generating pseudo-random numbers
12    std::uniform_real_distribution<double> dist(0,1); // distribution in ↗
13    //range [0, 1]
14
15    double Sn = 0; //counter for points inside circle
16
17    for (size_t i = 0; i < samplesize; i++) { //loop over number of ↗
18        //samples to be drawn
19        double x = dist(rng), y = dist(rng); //random (x,y) coordinates
20        if (x * x + y * y < 1) { //check if inside circle, in first ↗
21            //quadrant
22            Sn++; //increase counter
23        }
24    }
25
26    std::cout << "Area of circle with radius 1: " << 4.0 * Sn / samplesize ↗
27    << std::endl;
28 }
```