

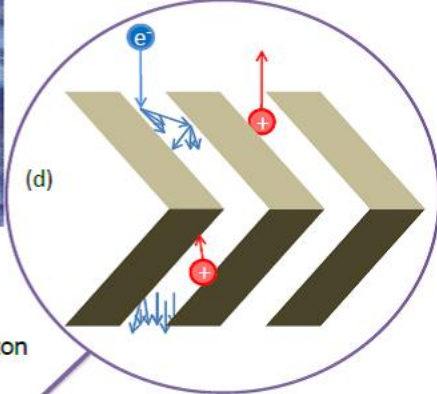
(a)



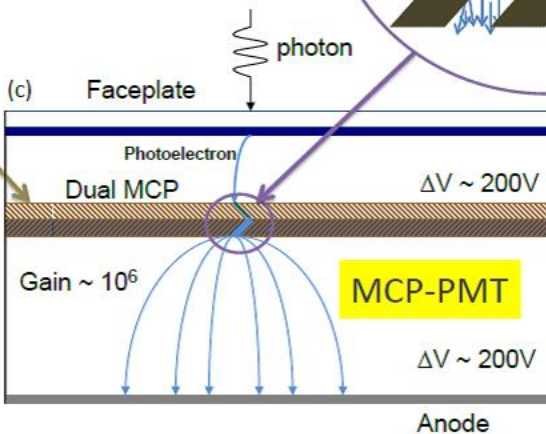
(b)



(d)



(c)



Photocathode

 $\Delta V \sim 2000V$  $\Delta V \sim 200V$ 

Anode