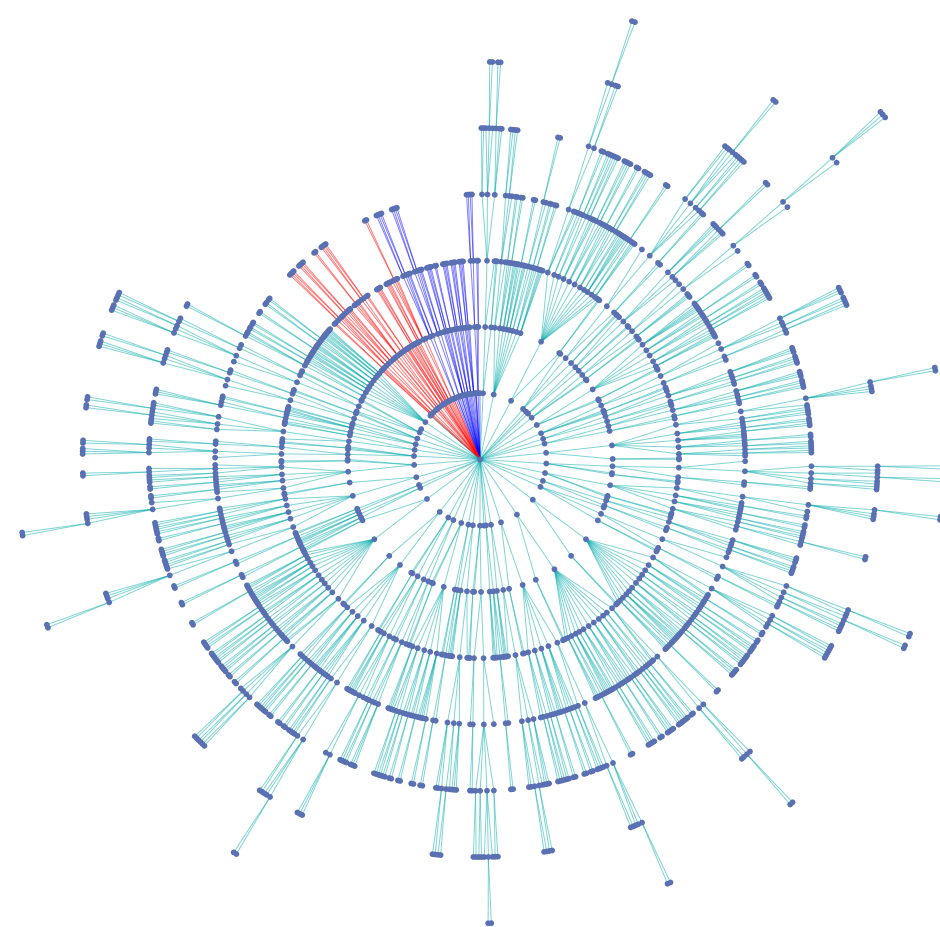


- F_b (approx.)
- F_W (approx.)
- F_{σ^2} (approx.)
- F_{μ_h} (approx.)
- F_{Σ_h} (approx.)



- F_{Birth} (approx.)
- F_{Death} (approx.)
- $F_{\text{Predator} - \text{Prey}}$ (approx.)