

## PHYS 263

# Pressure and Temperature

Adapted from *Phys. Teach.* 55, 87–90 (2017), <https://doi.org/10.1119/1.4974119>

### Goals:

- 1) Determine the relationship between the pressure and temperature of a gas

### Pre-lab:

- 1) If not yet done, install [phyphox](#) on your mobile phone.
- 2) Review the ideal gas and Gay-Lussac's laws:
  - a) Write down their mathematical expressions and interpret them in words.
  - b) What does each of them say about the relationship between pressure and temperature within a fixed volume?
  - c) How does the pressure vary inside a small fixed volume at a given temperature?
  - d) Submit your responses to a), b), and c)
- 3) Review and resubmit your responses to the previous lab's ([Characterizing the Atmosphere](#)) pre-lab question 3) – 6), correcting any mistakes or misunderstandings.
- 4) Review fitting data in the [Measurement and Uncertainty note](#), pages 17 – 22; complete and submit responses to problems 16 – 18.

### Equipment:

- Lab notebook
- Smartphone
- Mason Jar
- Thermometer
- Refrigerator

### Tasks:

- 1) Design an experiment to measure how gas pressure changes as a function of temperature
- 2) Present the experimental designs to the instructor for approval
- 3) Make and record measurements
- 4) Produce tables and/or graphs of the data and present these to the instructor for further guidance
- 5) Analyze the data to determine how gas pressure changes as a function of temperature
- 6) Write a report and create a presentation that document the experiment and its result