## simplejunction

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## 1 **Simple Junction:** {*Matsubara Formalism*}

First we consider tunneling current in the textbok. First, we repeat his derivation following Mahan's Book, in **page 85**, **page 207** and **page 789**. The Hamiltonian of the junction writes as,

$$H = H_R + H_L + H_T = H_0 + H_T$$

with the Hamiltonians for the left side,

$$H_R = \sum_{\sigma, \mathbf{k}} \xi_{\mathbf{k}} c_{\sigma, \mathbf{k}}^{\dagger} c_{\sigma, \mathbf{k}} + \sum_{\mathbf{k}} \Delta_R (c_{\mathbf{k}, \uparrow}^{\dagger} c_{-\mathbf{k}, \downarrow}^{\dagger} + c_{\mathbf{k}, \downarrow} c_{-\mathbf{k}, \uparrow})$$

the right side

$$H_L = \sum_{\sigma,\mathbf{p}} \xi_{\mathbf{p}} d_{\sigma,\mathbf{p}}^{\dagger} d_{\sigma,\mathbf{p}} + \sum_{\mathbf{p}} \Delta_L (d_{\mathbf{p},\uparrow}^{\dagger} d_{-\mathbf{p},\downarrow}^{\dagger} + d_{\mathbf{p},\downarrow} d_{-\mathbf{p},\uparrow})$$