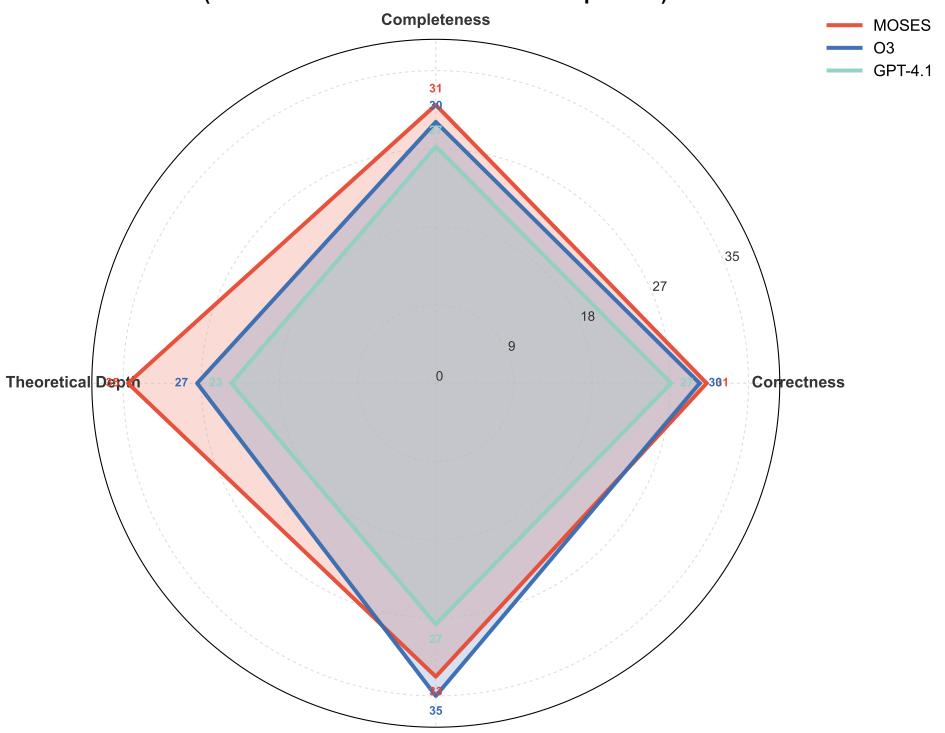
## Top Al Models TrueSkill ELO Analysis (Multi-Dimensional Performance Comparison)



**Rigor & Information Density**