

1)

$$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} = 17$$

$$|\vec{A}| = \sqrt{65}$$

$$|\vec{B}| = \sqrt{5}$$

$$17 = \sqrt{325} \cos \theta$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{17}{\sqrt{325}}\right) = \boxed{0.34 \text{ rad}}$$

2)

$$\vec{PQ} = \vec{Q} - \vec{P} = [-a, 0, a]$$

$$\vec{QR} = \vec{R} - \vec{Q} = [a, -a, a]$$

$$\vec{PQ} \cdot \vec{QR} = 4 - a^2$$

$$|\vec{PQ}| = \sqrt{a^2 + 4}$$

$$|\vec{QR}| = \sqrt{a^2 + 8}$$

$$4 - a^2 = \sqrt{(a^2 + 4)(a^2 + 8)} \cos \theta$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{4 - a^2}{\sqrt{(a^2 + 4)(a^2 + 8)}}\right)$$

$$\frac{\pi}{2} = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{4 - a^2}{\sqrt{(a^2 + 4)(a^2 + 8)}}\right) \Rightarrow \boxed{a = -a, a}$$

3)

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