

* Algoritma : Key-Scheduling Algoritma (KSA)

key : Salinan 1, $\text{len}(C_k) = 8$

Array $S = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, \dots, 100, 101, 102, 103, \dots, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi Pertama $\rightarrow i = 0$

$J = 0$

$\rightarrow J = (J + S[J] + K[i \bmod \text{len}(K)]) \bmod 256$

$= (0 + 0 + K[0 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (K[0]) \% 256$

$= (5) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{nilai desimal}$

$= 115 \% 256$

$J = 115$

Swap $[S[0], S[J]]$

Swap $[S[0],$

Array $S: [115, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, \dots, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

$199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$

* Iterasi kedua $\rightarrow i = 1$

$J = 115$

$\rightarrow J = (J + S[J] + K[i \% \text{len}(K)]) \% 256$

~~$= (115 + S[115] + K[1 \% 8]) \% 256$~~

$= (115 + S[1] + K[1 \% 8]) \% 256$

$= (115 + S[1] + K[1]) \% 256$

$= (116 + "a") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal dari "a"} = 97$

$= (116 + 97) \% 256$

$= 213 \% 256$

$J = 213$

Swap $[S[i], S[J]]$

Swap $[S[1], S[213]]$

Array $S = [45, 213, 273, 95, 67, \dots, 112, 113, 119, 0, 110, \dots, 210, 211, 212, 217, 219, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 259, 255]$.

* Iterasi: ketiga $\rightarrow i=2$

$$j = 213$$

$$j = (j + S[j] + k \cdot (i \% \text{len}(S))) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + S[2] + k \cdot (2 \% 8)) \% 256$$

$$= (213 + 2 + k \cdot [2]) \% 256$$

$$= (215 + "P") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{decimal dari "P"} = 112$$

$$= (215 + 112) \% 256$$

$$= 327 \% 256$$

$$j = 71 //$$

swap($S[i]$, $S[j]$)

swap($S[2]$, $S[71]$)

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 3, 9, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 119, 0, 116, \dots, 210, 211, 212, \dots, 219, \dots, 250, 251, 252, \dots, 253, 259, 255]$.

* Iterasi: keempat $i=3$

$$j = 71$$

$$j = (j + S[j] + k \cdot (i \% \text{len}(S))) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + S[3] + k \cdot (3 \% 8)) \% 256$$

$$= (71 + 3 + k \cdot [3]) \% 256$$

$$= (74 + "U") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{decimal dari "U"} = 117$$

$$= (74 + 117) \% 256$$

$$= 191 \% 256$$

$$j = 191$$

swap($S[i]$, $S[j]$)

swap($S[3]$, $S[191]$)

Array $S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 9, 5, 6, 7, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, \dots, 112, 113, 119, 0, 116, \dots, 109, 110, 3, 112, \dots, 210, 211, 212, \dots, 219, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 259, 255]$.

* iterasi kelima $\rightarrow i=9$

$$T = 191$$

$$T = (T + S[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + S[9] + k[9 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (191 + 9 + k[9]) \% 256$$

$$= (195 + "t") \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal "t"} = 116$$

$$= (195 + 116) \% 256$$

$$= 311 \% 256$$

$$S = 55 //$$

$$\text{swap}(S[i], S[T])$$

$$\text{swap}(S[i], S[55])$$

Array S = [115, 1213, 71, 191, 155, 5, 6, 7, 8, ..., 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, ..., 211, 212, 1, 214, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* iterasi keenam $\rightarrow i=5$

$$T = 55$$

$$T = (T + S[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + S[5] + k[5 \% 8]) \% 256$$

$$= (55 + 5 + k[5]) \% 256$$

$$= (60 + "r") \% 256$$

$$= (60 + 119) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal "r"} = 119$$

$$= (60 + 119) \% 256$$

$$= 179 \% 256$$

$$S = 179 //$$

$$\text{swap}(S[i], S[T])$$

$$\text{swap}(S[5], S[179])$$

Array S = [115, 1213, 71, 191, 155, 179, 6, 7, 8, ..., 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* iterasi kebelakang $\rightarrow i = 6$

$$t = 179$$

$$t = 50 + st[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)] \% 256$$

$$= \cancel{50 + 179 + 6 + 179 \% 8} \% 256$$

$$= (179 + 556) + k[6 \% 8] \% 256$$

$$= 179 + 6 + k[6] \% 256$$

$$= (180 + 97) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal } 2^{17} 2^{17} = 97$$

$$= (180 + 97) \% 256$$

$$= \cancel{277} \% 256$$

$$t = 21$$

swap $[st[i], st[j]]$

swap $[st[6], st[179]]$

Array S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 179, 21, 718, ..., 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, ..., 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 195, ..., 211, 212, 1, 219, 215, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 259, 255]

* iterasi kebelakang $\rightarrow i = 7$

$$t = 21$$

$$t = [t + st[i] + k[i \% \text{len}(k)] \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 57) + k[7 \% 8] \% 256$$

$$= (21 + 7 + k[7]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 97) \% 256 \rightarrow \text{desimal } 2^{17} 2^{17} = 97$$

$$= (28 + 97) \% 256$$

$$= 77 \% 256$$

$$= 77$$

swap $[st[i], st[j]]$

swap $[st[7], st[179]]$

Array S = [115, 213, 71, 191, 55, 21, 77, 18, ..., 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, ..., 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, ..., 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 79, 75, 76, 77, 78, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 211, 212, 1, 219, 215, ..., 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]

* algoritma : Pseudo-random Generation Algorithm

Array $S = \{115, 1213, 71, 191, 85, 179, 21, 77, 78, \dots, 19, 20, 16, 22, 23, \dots,$
 $53, 59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots,$
 $113, 114, 10, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3, 192,$
 $193, \dots, 211, 212, 1, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255\}$

Plaintext = "20 81"

* iterasi pertama \leftrightarrow idx = 0

$i = 0$

$j = 0$

$\rightarrow i = (i+1) \% 256$

$= (0+1) \% 256$

$= 1 \% 256$

$= 1$

$\rightarrow j = (j + S[i]) \% 256$

$= (0 + S[1]) \% 256$

$= (0 + 213) \% 256$

$= 213$

Swap $[S[i], S[j]]$

Swap $[S[1], S[213]]$

Array $S = \{115, 1, 71, 191, 85, 179, 21, 77, 78, \dots, 19, 20, 16, 22, 23, \dots,$
 $53, 59, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 2, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 7, 78, \dots,$
 $113, 114, 10, 116, 117, \dots, 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, \dots, 189, 190, 3,$
 $192, 193, \dots, 212, 213, 214, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255\}$

$\rightarrow t = (S[i] + S[j]) \% 256$

$= (S[1] + S[213]) \% 256$

$= (1 + 213) \% 256$

$= 214$

$$\rightarrow u = s[6]$$

$$= s[214] = 214 \rightarrow = 11010110$$

$$\rightarrow c = u \oplus p[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus p[0]$$

$$= u \oplus "2" \rightarrow \text{biten "2"} = 110010$$

$$= 11010110$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00110010 \\ \oplus \end{array}$$

$c = "2"$ didefinisikan menjadi 228

* iterasi kedua $\rightarrow idx = 1$

$$i = 1$$

$$j = 213$$

$$\rightarrow i = [i+1] \% 256$$

$$= [1+1] \% 256$$

$$= 2$$

$$\rightarrow j = [j + s[i]] \% 256$$

$$= [213 + s[2]] \% 256$$

$$= [213 + 71] \% 256$$

$$= 284 \% 256$$

$$swap[s[i], s[j]] \leftarrow = 28$$

$$swap[s[2], s[28]]$$

Array $s = [115, 1, 28, 19, 55, 179, 21, 77, 8, \dots, 19, 20, 6, 22, 23, \dots, 26, 27, 71, 29, 30, \dots, 53, 54, 9, 56, 57, \dots, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 28, \dots, 43, 44, 0, 46, 47, \dots, 472, 473, 5, 475, 476, \dots, 489, 490, 3, 492, 493, \dots, 212, 213, 214, 215, \dots, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255]$.

$$\rightarrow t = [s[i] + s[j]] \% 256$$

$$= [s[2] + s[28]] \% 256$$

$$= [28 + 71] \% 256$$

$$= 99 \% 256$$

$$= 99$$

$$\rightarrow o = s[t]$$

$$= s[99]$$

$$= 99 \rightarrow \text{biten } 99 = 1100011$$

$$c = u \oplus p[idx]$$

$$= u \oplus p[1]$$

$$= 1 \oplus "0" \rightarrow \text{biten "0"} = 110000$$

$$= 110001$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 110000 \\ \oplus \end{array}$$

$$1010011$$

$$c = "5", \text{ decimal} = 83$$

* Iterasi: kedua $\rightarrow idx = 2$

$$i = 1, j = 28$$

$$\rightarrow i = (i+1) \% 256$$

$$= (1+1) \% 256$$

$$= (2+1) \% 256$$

$$= 3$$

$$\rightarrow t = (t + s[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + s[3]) \% 256$$

$$= (28 + 191) \% 256$$

$$= 219$$

$$\text{swap } s[i] \text{ dan } s[j]$$

$$\text{swap } (s[3], s[219])$$

Array S = [115, 1, 28, 219, 1179, 21, 77, 8, ..., 16, 17, 55, 19, 20, 6, 21, 23, 29, 25, 27, 71, 229, 30, ..., 53, 59, 9, 56, 57, 69, 70, 72, 73, 79, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, 173, 5, 175, 176, ..., 189, 19, 23, 192, 193, ..., 212, 213, 219, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, ..., 253, 259, 255]

$$\rightarrow t = (s[i] + s[j]) \% 256$$

$$= (s[3] + s[219]) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + 191) \% 256$$

$$= 90 \% 256$$

$$= 159$$

$$\rightarrow x = s[t]$$

$$= s[159]$$

$$= 159 \rightarrow \text{biner } 159 = 10011010$$

$$\rightarrow c = 0 \oplus P[idx]$$

$$= 0 \oplus P[2]$$

$$= 0 \oplus "8" \rightarrow \text{biner } "8" = 111000$$

$$= 10011010$$

$$00111000$$

$$10100010$$

⊕

~~"8" & "8" = 162~~

"8" & "8", desimal = 162

* iterasi: kecurat $\rightarrow \text{idx} = 3$

$$i = 3 + 1 = 219$$

$$\rightarrow i = (i + 1) \% 256$$

$$= 53 + 1 \% 256$$

$$= 4$$

$$T = (T + S[i]) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + 53) \% 256$$

$$= (219 + 53) \% 256$$

$$= 272 \% 256$$

$$= 16$$

$$\text{swap}(S[i], S[T])$$

$$\text{swap}(S[4], S[16])$$

Array S = { 115, 1, 28, 219, 18, 179, 21, 77, 8, ..., 16, 17, 55, 19, 20, 26, 72, 23, 29, 25, 26, 27, 171, 29, 30, ..., 53, 59, 19, 57, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, ..., 113, 119, 0, 116, 117, ..., 172, ..., 173, 18, 176, ..., 189, 190, 3, 192, 193, ..., 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 191, 220, ..., 253, 254, 255 }.

$$t = (S[11] + [T]) \% 256$$

$$= (S[4] + S[16]) \% 256$$

$$= (10 + 55) \% 256$$

$$= 73$$

$$\rightarrow v = S[t]$$

$$= S[73]$$

$$= 73 \rightarrow \text{biner } 73 = 01001001$$

$$C = 0 \oplus P[\text{idx}]$$

$$= 0 \oplus P[3]$$

$$= 0 \oplus "1" \rightarrow \text{biner } "1" = 110001$$

$$= 01001001$$

$$00110001$$

$$01111000$$

$$C = "1", \text{ desimal} = 120$$