

Embracing Clean Architecture in Spring Boot with Kotlin


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Kotlin passionate

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12 min read

Null Safety

The reason why Java will never catch up to Kotlin

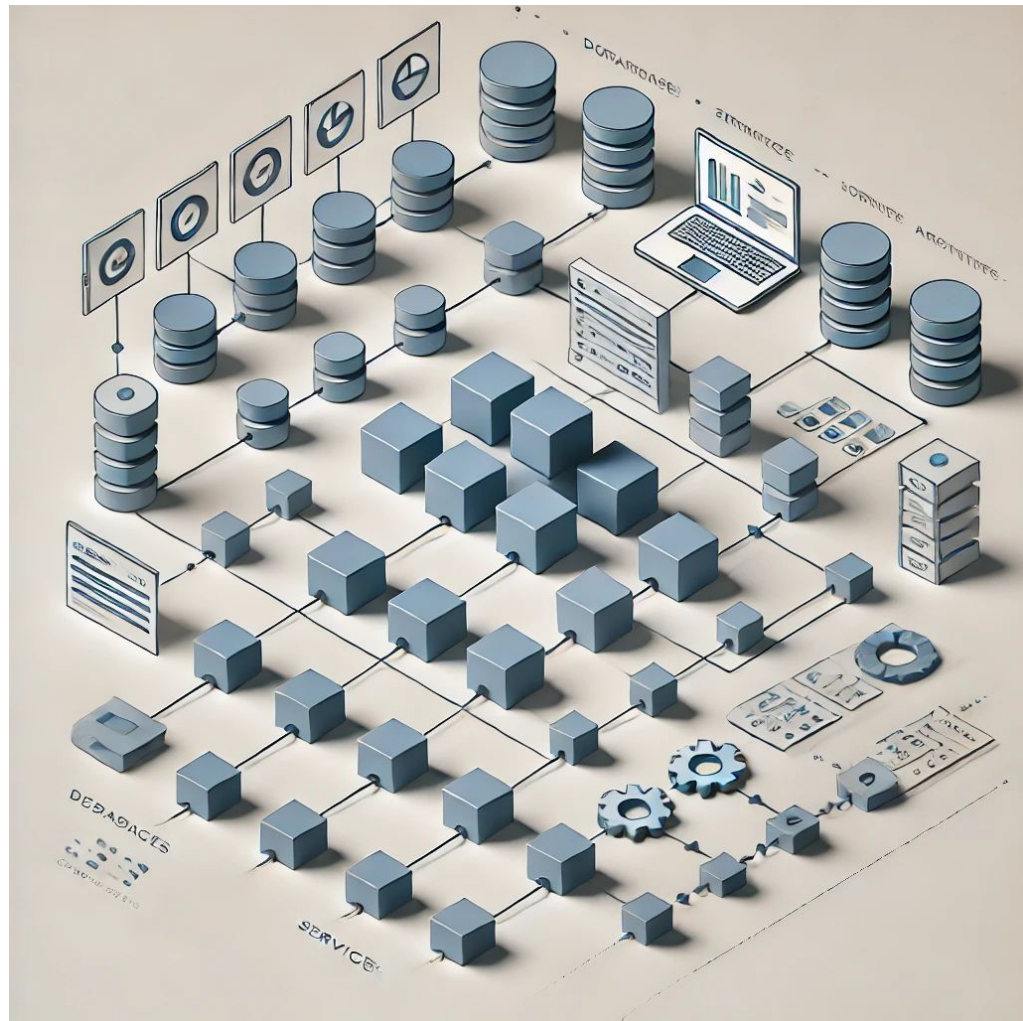
medium.com/@pietaa



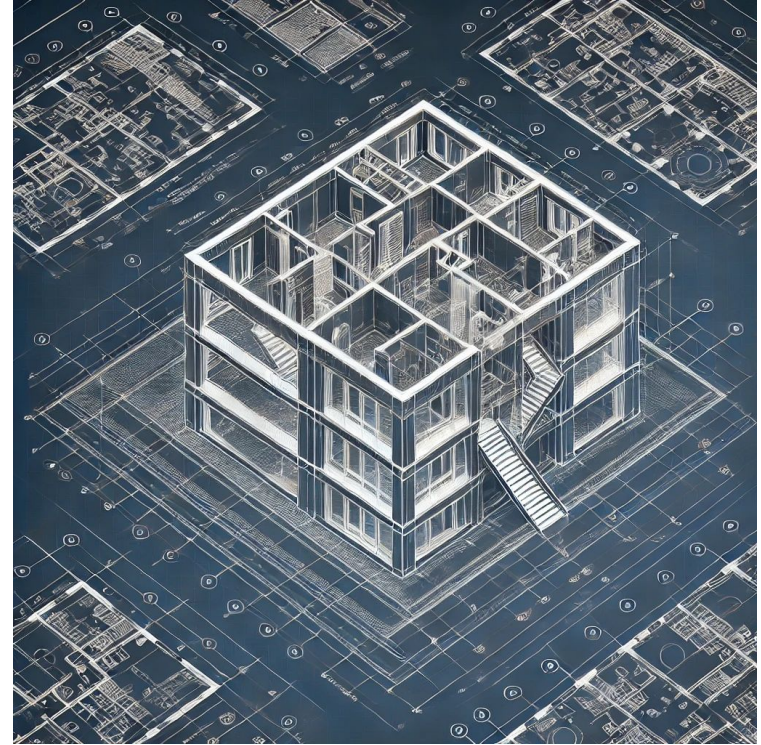
Łukasz Pięta

Medium

Image generated by AI using OpenAI's DALL-E



“Architecture” metaphor



Images generated by AI using OpenAI's DALL-E

“The set of **significant decisions** about the **organization of a software system**, including the choice of structural elements and their interfaces.”

~ Martin Fowler

“Architecture is about **the important stuff**. Whatever that is.”

~ Ralph Johnson

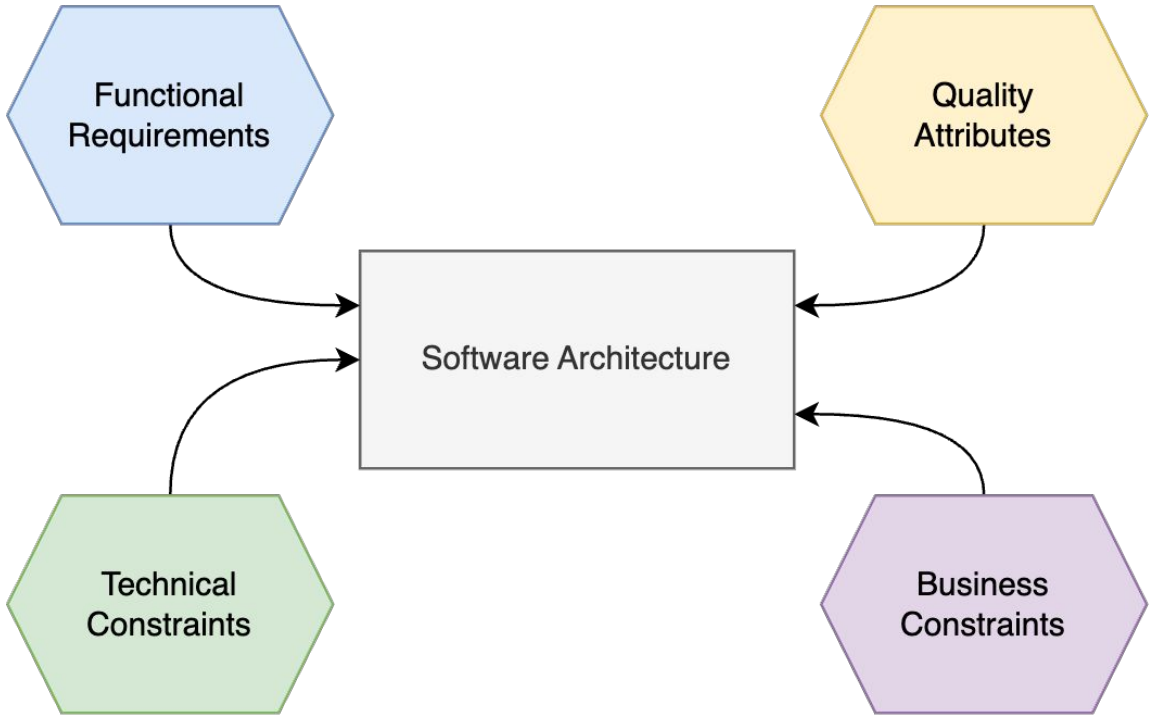


Image generated by AI using OpenAI's DALL-E

Architectural Drivers

“Set of common things
that really drive, influence
and shape the resulting
software architecture”

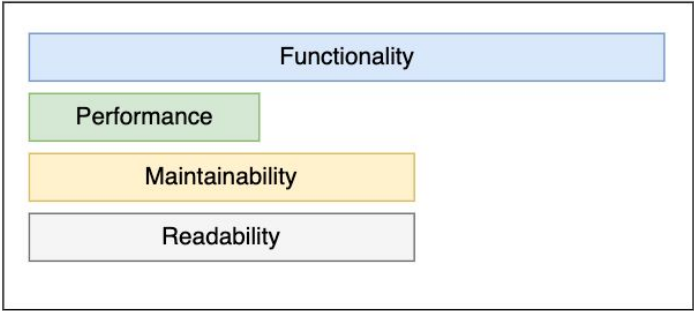
~ Simon Brown



System after Sprint 1



System after Sprint 2

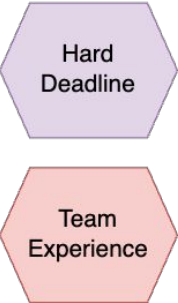


System after Sprint 3



New
requirement

"Ugly"
optimization



TRADE-OFFS

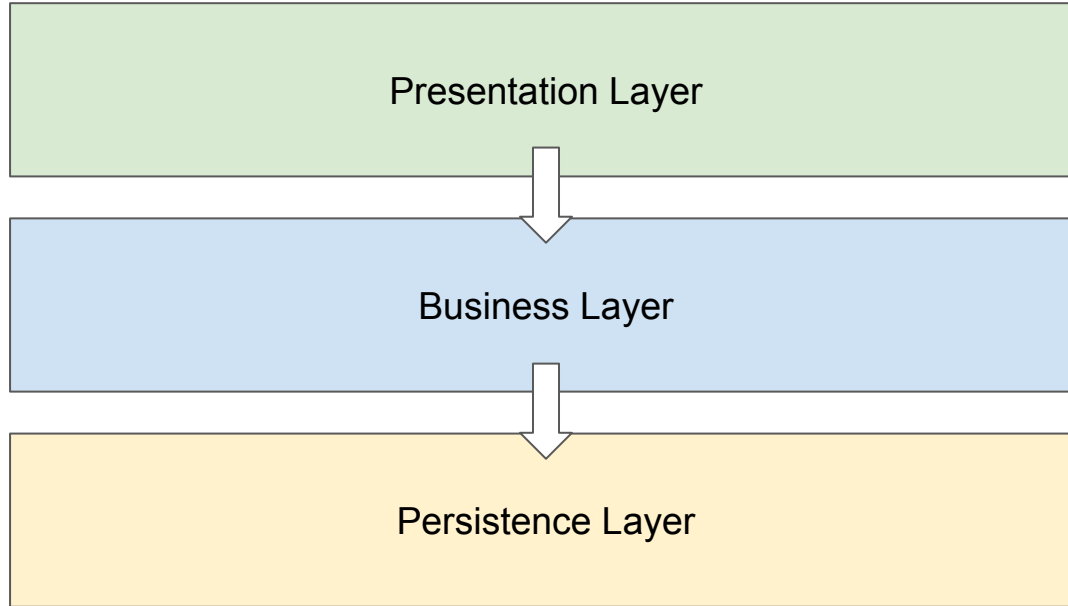
TRADE-OFFS EVERYWHERE

Software Architect Toolbox

Image generated by AI using OpenAI's DALL-E



Layered architecture



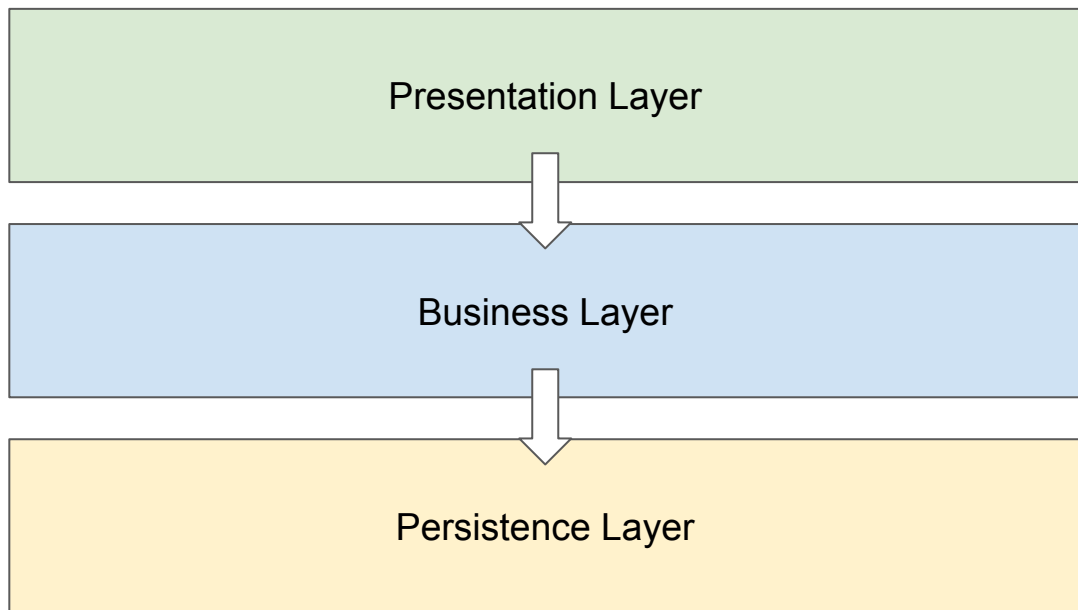
Layered architecture

Pros:

- Just simple

Cons:

- Tight coupling
- Maintainability rapidly decreasing with increasing complexity



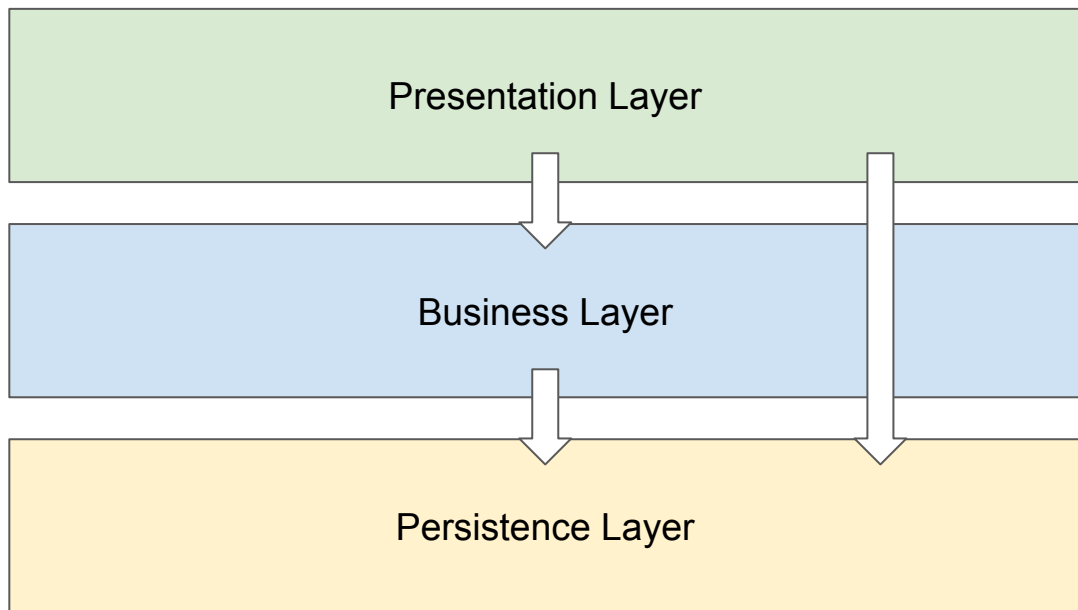
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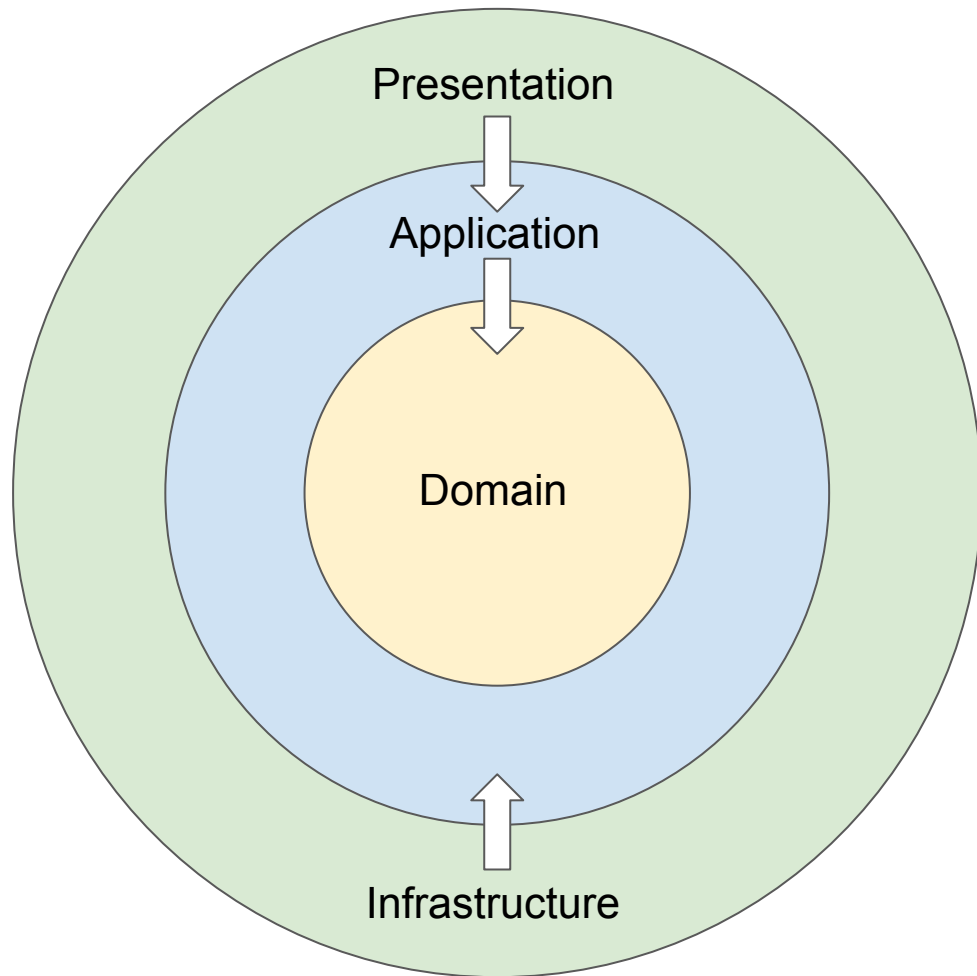
Onion architecture

Pros:

- Testability
- Separation of Concerns
- Flexibility

Cons:

- Initial Complexity
- Learning Curve
- Increased Boilerplate Code



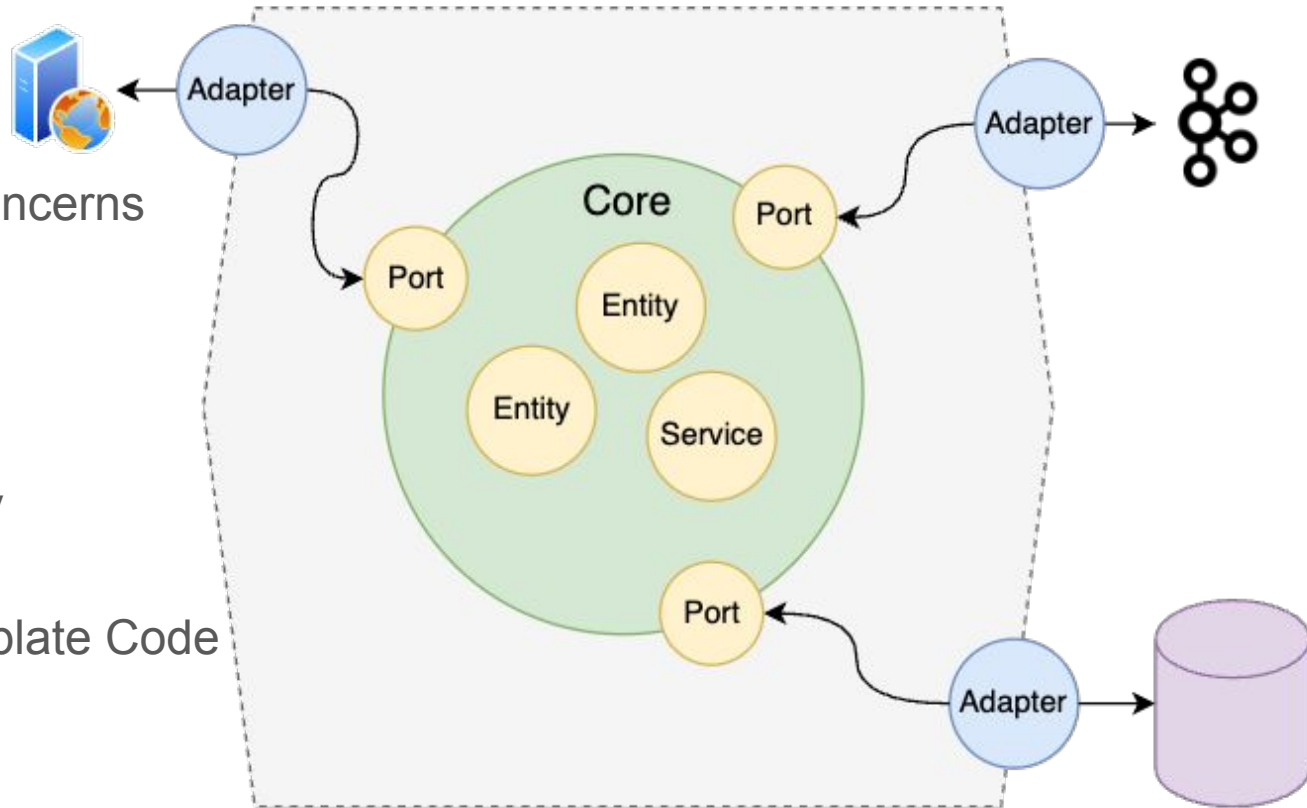
Hexagonal architecture

Pros:

- Testability
- Separation of Concerns
- Flexibility

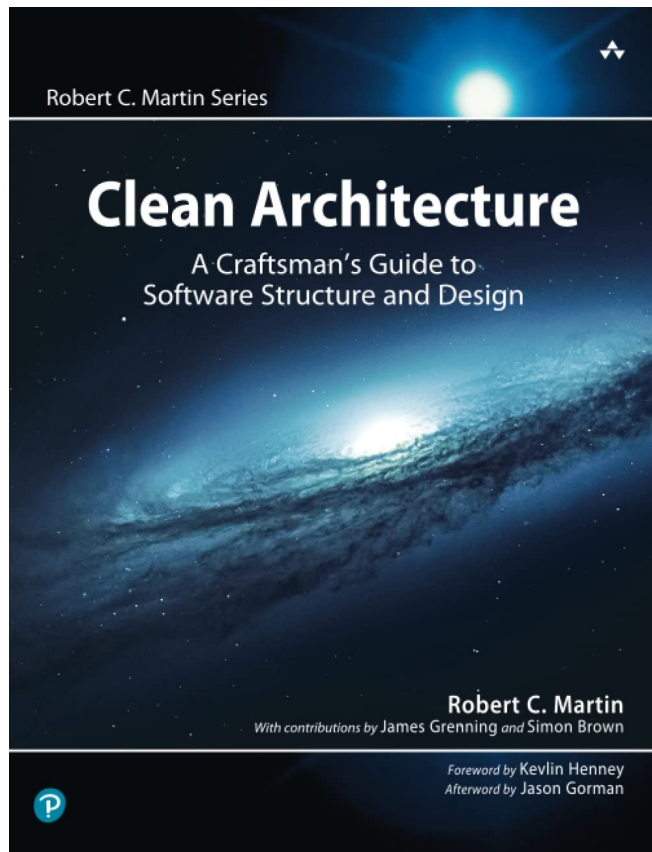
Cons:

- Initial Complexity
- Learning Curve
- Increased Boilerplate Code



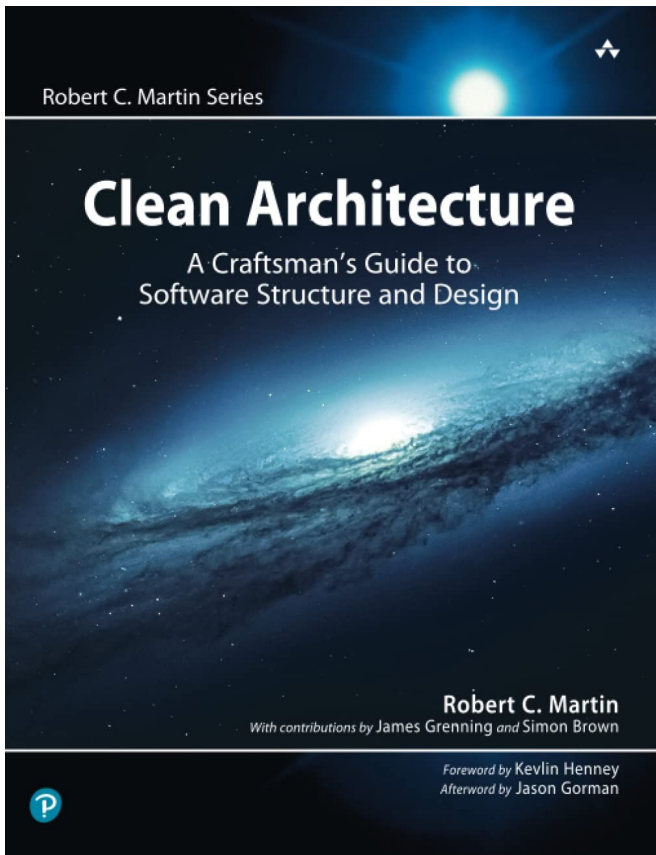
What is “Clean architecture” then?

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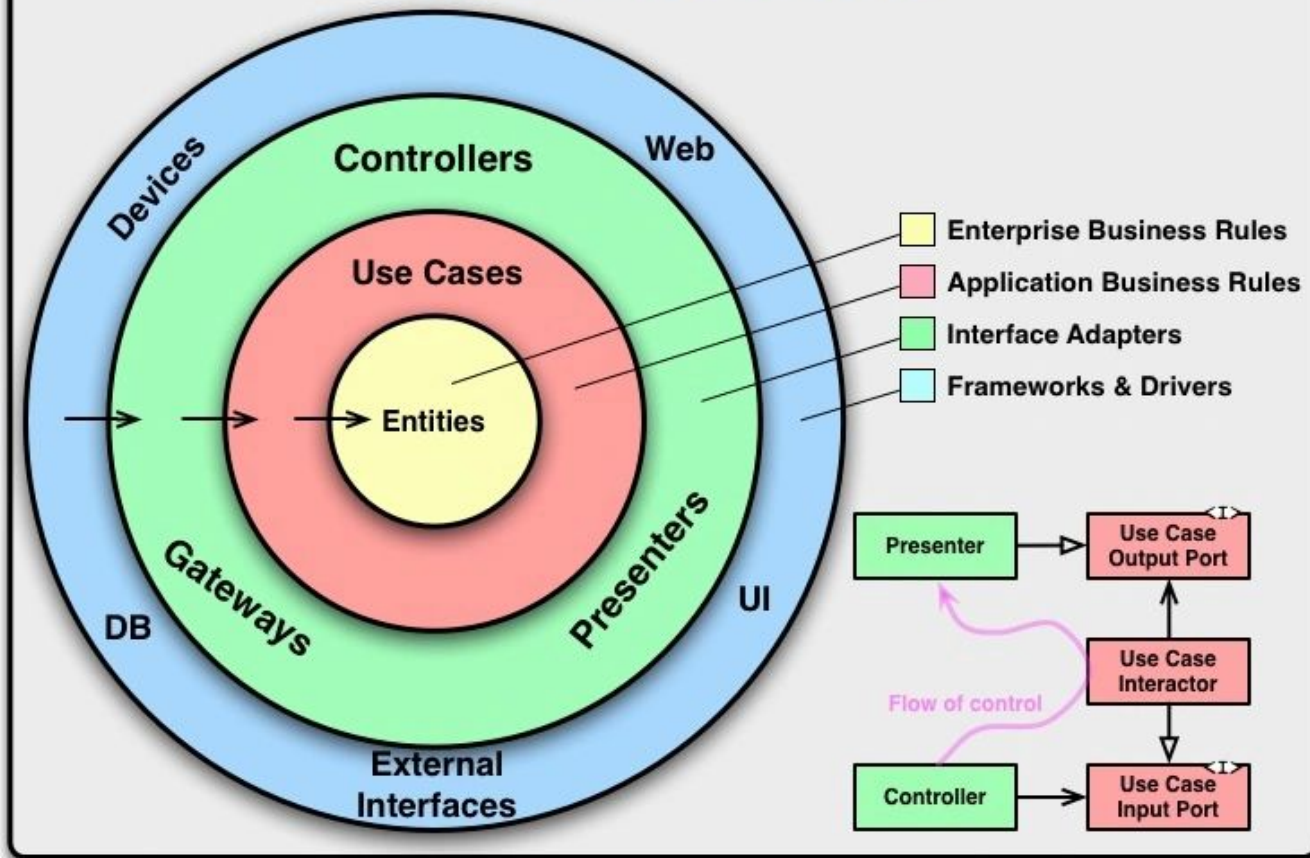


What is “Clean architecture” then?

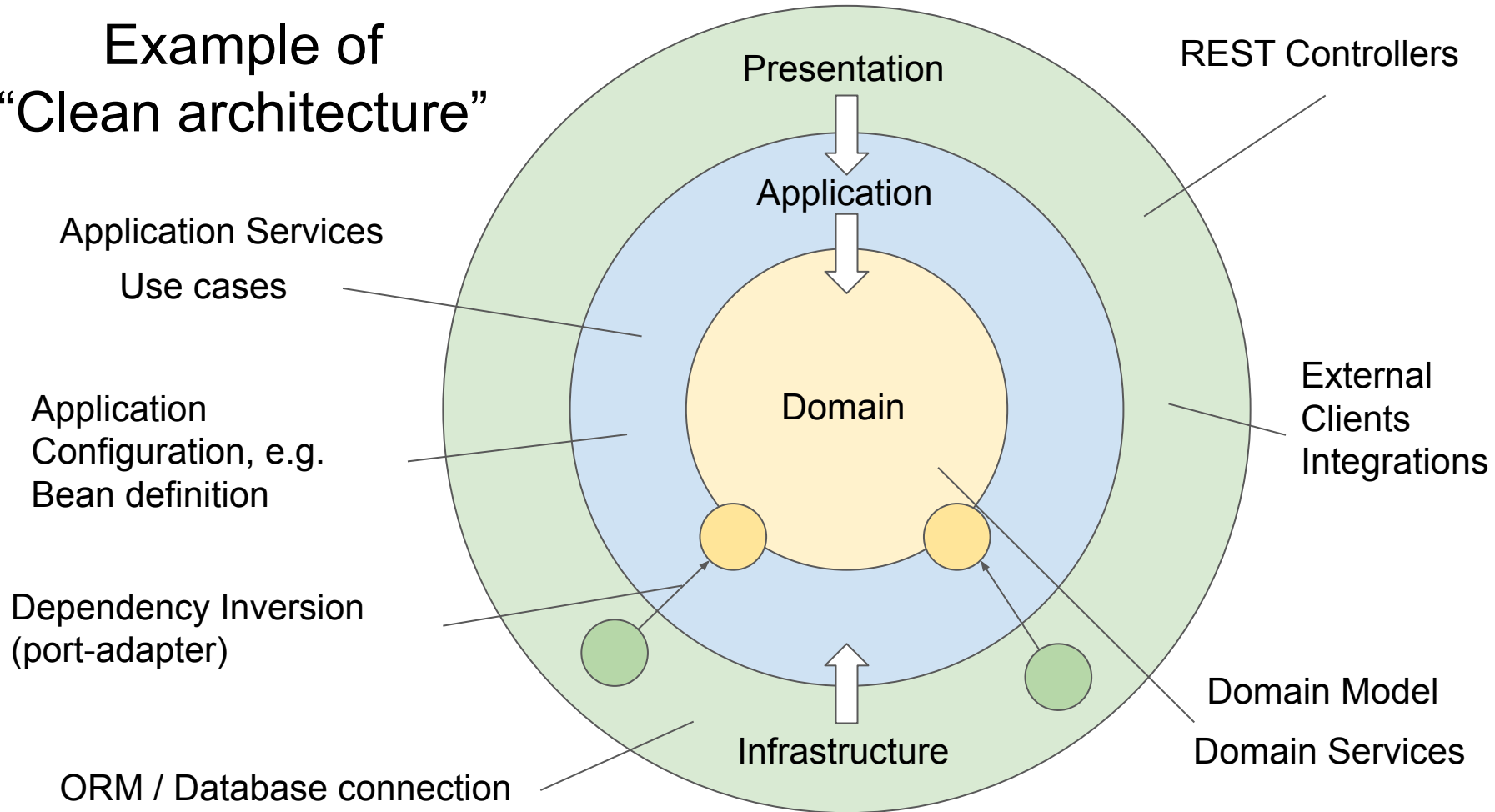
- Highly testable,
- Independent of framework,
- Independent of GUI,
- Independent of database,
- Independent of external dependencies.



The Clean Architecture



Example of “Clean architecture”



Code example

Image generated by AI using OpenAI's DALL-E



Step 1: Product Listings

Add Product

Product Listings

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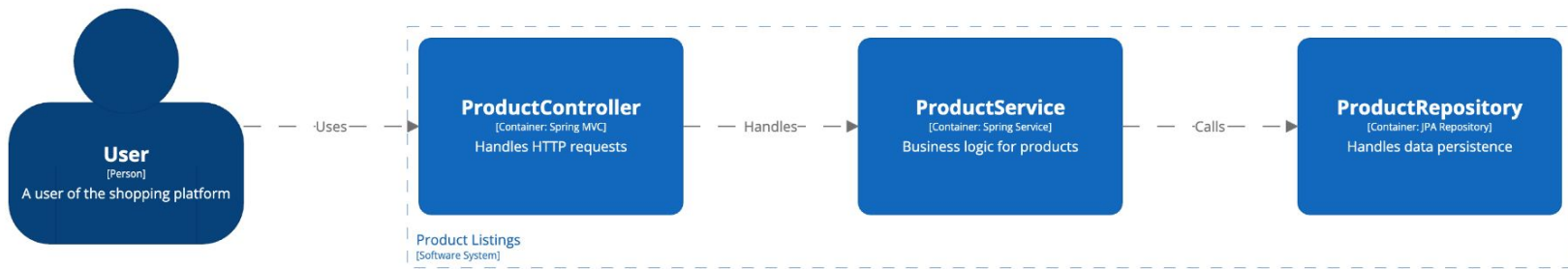
POST /products

Add Product

GET /products

Product Listings

Step 1: Product Listings



[Container] Product Listings

Thursday 19 September 2024 at 18:40 Central European Summer Time

Demo

Step 2: Manage Product Discounts

Two types of discounts:

- “N for the price of 1”
- Count-based percentage

Add Discount To
Product

Products Pricing

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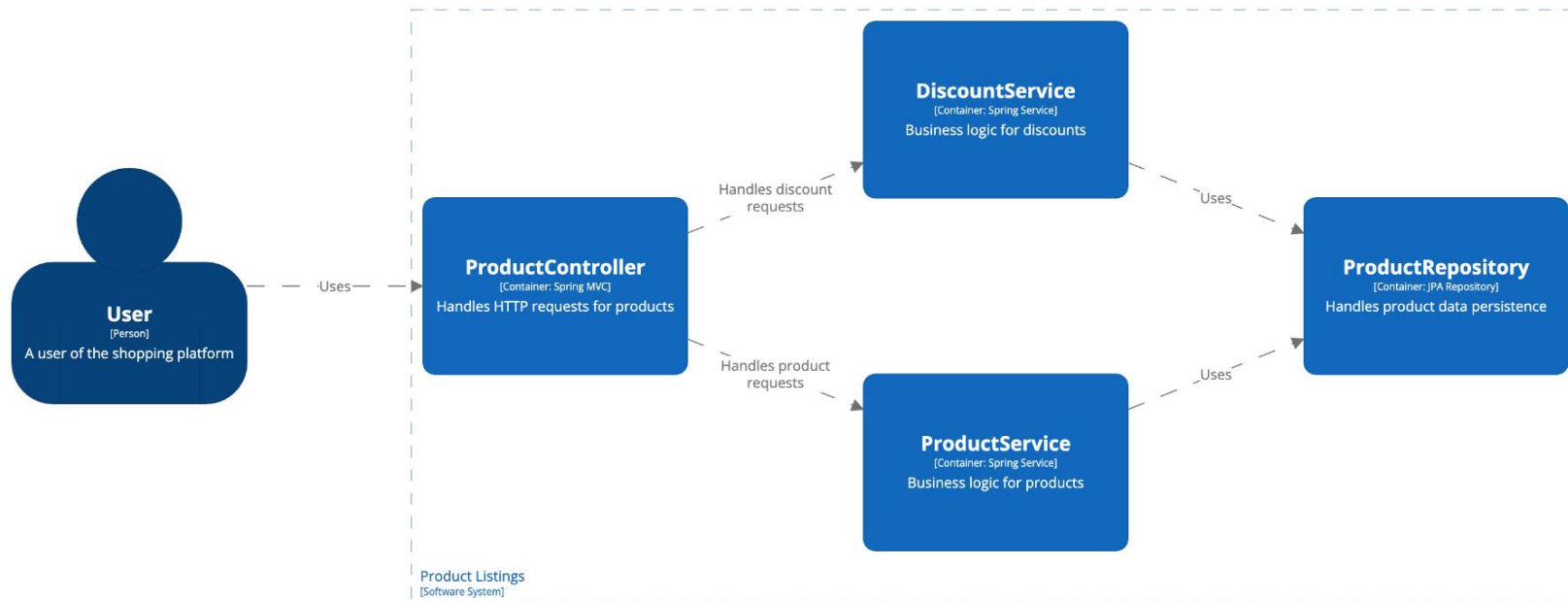
POST /products/{productId}/discounts

Add Discount To
Product

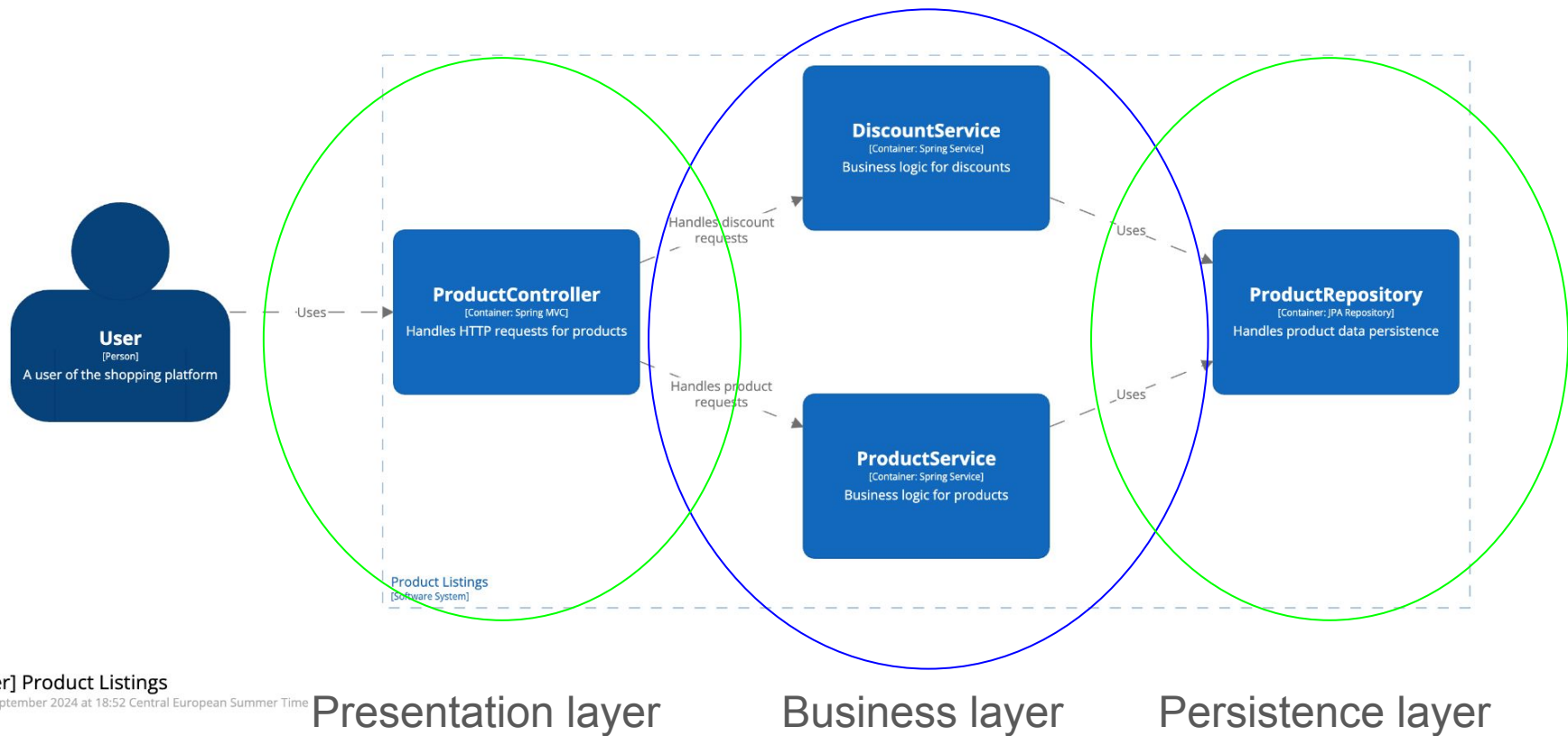
POST /products/calculate-price

Products Pricing

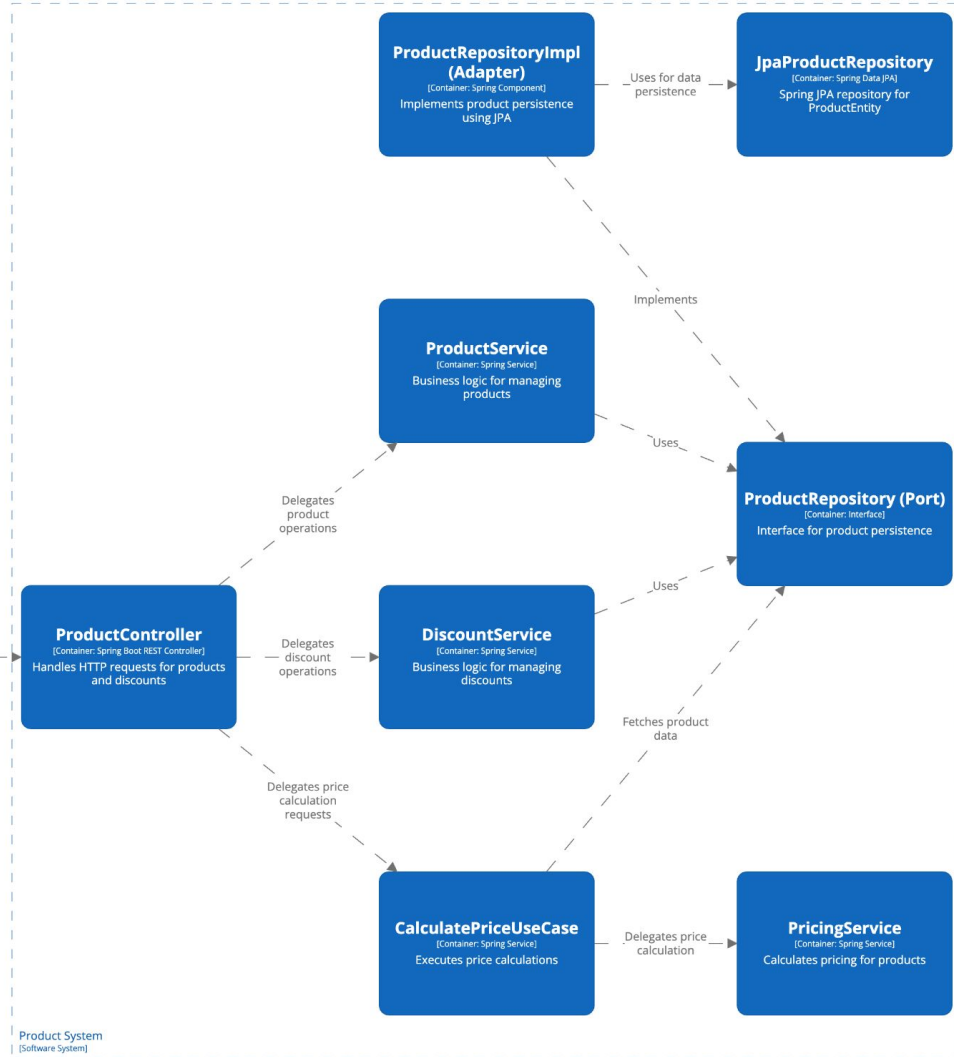
Step 2: Manage Product Discounts

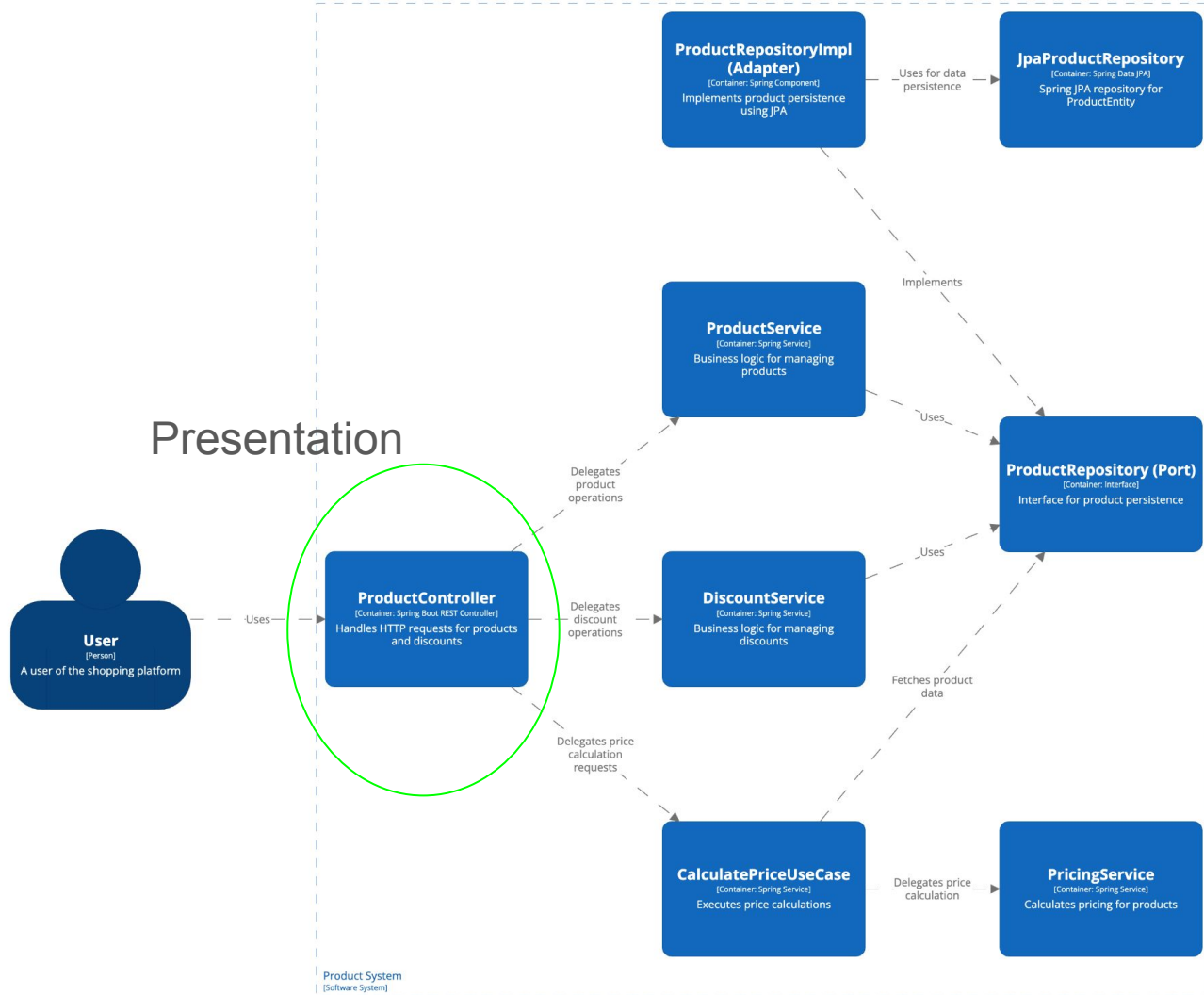


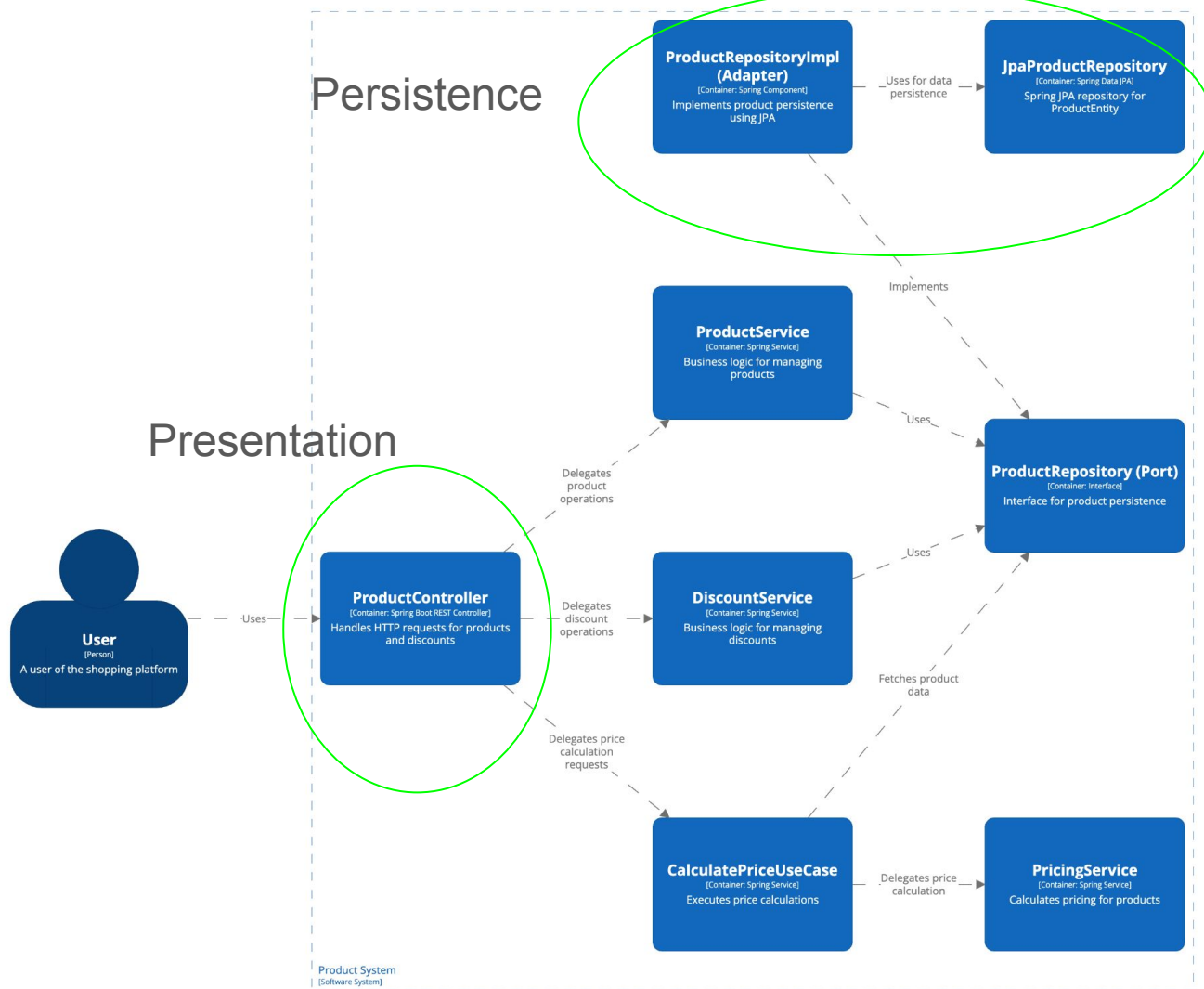
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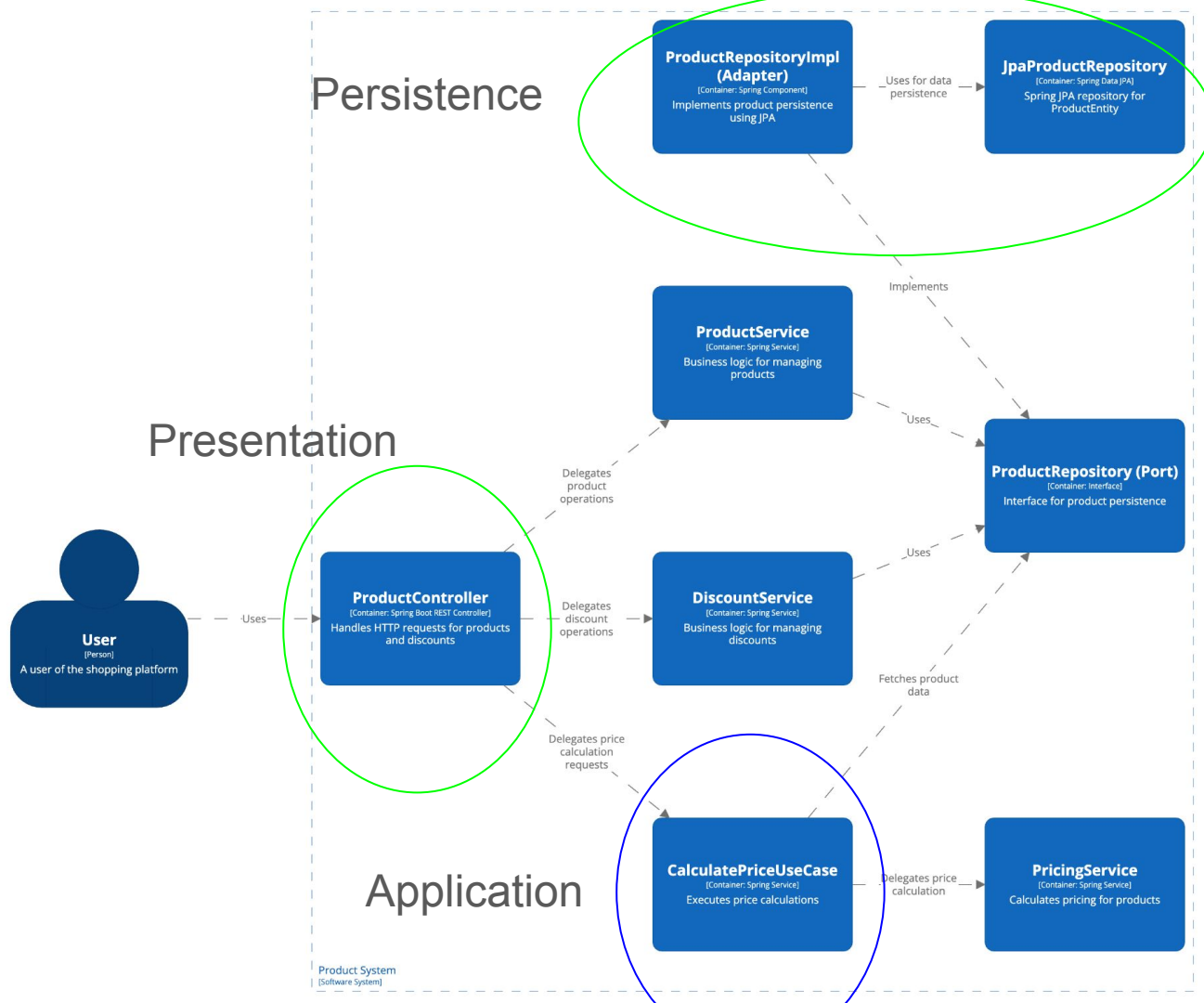


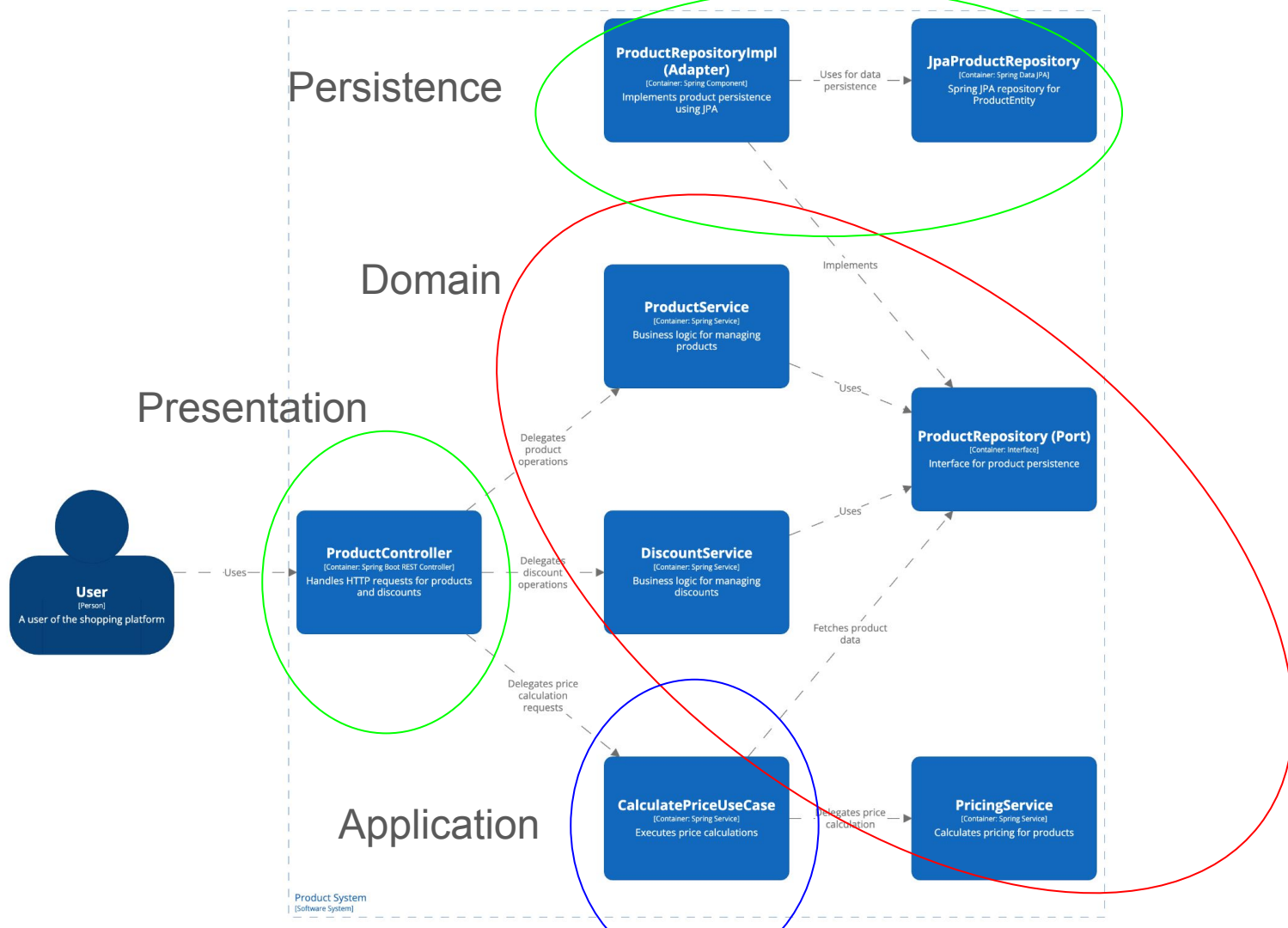
Demo











Symptoms of “unclean” architecture

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- Tight coupling,

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- Hard-to-test code,

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- Difficult to extend,

Symptoms of “unclean” architecture

- Tight coupling,
- Hard-to-test code,
- Mixed concerns,
- Circular dependencies,
- Difficult to extend,
- Unclear structure - where to put my changes?

Q&A

