# Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

Berkelev (CA), USA

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# Artificial Intelligence | Software Engineering/Architecture | Formal Methods

Experienced computer scientist and software engineer with comprehensive expertise in system design and integration. Combining a solid theoretical foundation with hands-on experience, I specialize in architecting, modeling, and verifying complex software systems, utilizing both model-based and data-driven approaches.

# Experience\_

# **Postdoctoral Researcher in AI and Security**

(remote) Berkeley, USA

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

2024 - present

• Utilizing deep learning and Large Language Models (LLMs) to develop formal models for analyzing time series data, improving anomaly detection and root cause analysis in security domains, such as cloud infrastructure.

# **Postdoctoral Researcher in EECS**

Berkeley, USA

UC BERKELEY

Sept. 2021 - Nov. 2023

- Developed *Biochemically-Informed Neural Networks*, a TensorFlow framework with versatile architectures and dynamic data generation based on biochemical models, optimized for high-performance computing and computational physics applications.
- Architected and implemented a robust *Zero-Knowledge Proof (ZKP)* framework to verify statements on sensitive real-world data, utilizing blockchain technology as a publicly auditable infrastructure (won global UC Berkeley ZKP Hackathon 2023).
- Utilizing artificial intelligence to develop correct-by-construction designs, with focus on air vehicles (UAVs) and robotic missions.
- Contributing to the development of PACTI, a specification-based system analysis and design tool that is being tested by multiple organizations, including NASA.
- Contributed as a key member of the research and development team for the DARPA project "Symbiotic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems", where I developed Al-based approaches to facilitate the correct-by-construction design of Cyber-Physical Systems.

# Education\_

# **PhD in Electrical Engineering and Computer Science**

Göteborg, Sweden

2016-2021

CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

#### Thesis: "Designing Trustworthy Autonomous Systems".

- Designed and implemented a novel framework for autonomous systems design using assume-guarantee contracts to model requirements and system components, ensuring consistency and completeness in system specifications. Developed new algorithms to maximize reuse of existing components and efficiently realize robotic missions, reducing design complexity.
- Applied formal methods, including model checking, run-time monitoring and reactive synthesis, to ensure trustworthiness of
  autonomous systems in different contexts, such as vehicle platooning, reward hacking prevention, safe reinforcement learning
  and requirement engineering.

# **BSc and MSc in Computer Engineering** Graduated with highest honors, score of 110/110

Pisa, Italy

University of Pisa

2009-2016

#### Thesis: "Design and development of a co-simulation library for the PVSio-web prototyping tool".

- Designed and developed a set of libraries for the co-simulation of Cyber-Physical Systems.
- Completed in collaboration with NASA Langley Research Center, Virginia, USA.
- Developed a library that forms a core part of the co-simulation engine. The library is responsible for coordinating and controlling different models, each developed in their own environment (e.g., Java, PVS, C, Matlab Simulink).

# Skills

Al & Machine Learning: Experience in Deep Learning, Reinforcement Learning, and Large Language Models (LLMs). Programming Skills: Proficient in Python, C/C++, Java, HTML/CSS/JavaScript, Flask, React, NextJS, with experience in MySQL, Matlab, LaTeX, Docker, and Git. Formal Methods & Computation Theory: Expert in Linear Temporal Logic, Model Checking, Reactive Synthesis, Runtime Verification, Automata, Computability, Complexity Theory, and Algorithm Analysis. Cyber-Physical & Embedded Systems: Skilled in Electronics, Logic Circuits, Computer Architecture, and managing Concurrent and Distributed Systems. Software Engineering: Solid foundation in Requirement Engineering, Object-Oriented Programming (OOP), Software Architecture, Agile methodologies, DevOps (CI/CD), and Microservices, with a focus on both back-end and front-end development. Security & Blockchain: Advanced understanding of Networking, Internet Protocols, Cryptography, Network Security, Blockchain Technology, and Zero-Knowledge Proofs. Hardware Engineering: Competent in RTL Design, Hardware Description Languages, Digital Logic Design, Microcontrollers, ASIC/FPGA, and CMOS Technology. Database Management: Experienced with SQL and NoSQL databases (e.g., MongoDB), focusing on Database Design and Optimization. Languages: Multilingual capabilities with fluency in Italian (Native), English (Full Professional Proficiency), French (Good),

# **Awards**

Nova Talent Award Worldwide

2023 NOVA ITALY LIST AWARDEE IN RESEARCH AND EDUCATION

• Selected for the Nova Talent List, a prestigious, invitation-only global network of 18,000+ high-potential individuals in 80 countries, recognized as leaders in their sectors (top 3%).

#### Zero-Knowledge Proof Hackathon 2023 - First Prize

Berkeley, USA

THREE MONTHS PROJECT WORLD-WIDE COMPETITION, 600 PARTICIPANTS AND 150 TEAMS

2023

Led winning project Fact Fortress, securing first prize at the UC Berkeley ZKP Hackathon 2023 Application Track.

#### **Knut and Alice Foundation Fellow**

Sweden and USA

**FUNDED RESEARCH VISIT** 

2019

• Gained expertise in Deep Learning, Formal Methods and Contract-Based Design.

# **IDEA League Scholarship**

Europe

FUNDED A DOCTORAL SCHOOL ACROSS TOP EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES

2017 and 2018

• Developed a strong network with ETH Zurich, TUDelft, Politecnico di Milano

### Japanese Society for Promoting Science (JSPS) Fellowship

Tokyo, Japan

WASEDA UNIVERSITY

· Collaborated with top Japanese research institutions as an awarded candidate among applicants from around the world.

#### Wallenberg AI, Autonomous Systems and Software Program

Sweden

FELLOWSHIP FROM THE LARGEST INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH PROGRAM IN SWEDEN

2016-2021

Awarded travel grants to present research at top academic and industry research centers worldwide, including Airbus (France),
 German Aerospace Center DLR (Germany), Stanford, UC Berkeley, Google, and Netflix (USA), and NTU, SUTD (Singapore).

### **NASA Langley Research Center Summer Program**

Virginia, USA

FUNDED INTERNSHIP

2015

• Led the design and development of a flight simulator showcasing NASA Langley's NextGen collision avoidance system (DAIDALUS), incorporating PVS verification for mathematical model execution.

#### **Queen Mary University of London**

London, UK

FUNDED TRAINEESHIP PROGRAM

2013

• Created a communication middleware enabling co-simulation of device prototypes, utilized to develop an Integrated Clinical Environment with interoperable medical devices in the CHI+MED research team.

#### Scholarships for studying abroad

Europe

FUNDED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION

2012-2015

• Enrolled in study programs in Paris, Copenhagen, and Madrid, earning additional credit beyond the standard CS curriculum.

# **Some Open-Source Projects\_**

For additional projects and access to source code, please visit my website: https://pierg.github.io/projects

#### **Biochemically-Informed Neural Networks**

Berkeley, USA

HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/PIERG/NEURAL\_NETWORKS/

2023

- Led the development of a TensorFlow-based framework for neural networks, focusing on *customizability* and *dynamic synthetic* data generation.
- Integrated advanced biochemical models such as Michaelis-Menten kinetics for data simulation, enhancing the framework's applicability in scientific research.
- Implemented high-performance computing compatibility, for efficient, scalable distributed training.

Fact Fortress Berkeley, USA

HTTPS://PIERG.GITHUB.IO/FACT-FORTRESS-WEB/

2023

- Leading and making significant contributions to the development of Fact Fortress, an on-chain Zero-Knowledge Proof framework
- We use Zero-Knowledge Proofs (ZKP) for trustworthy and private fact-checking leveraging on proof of data provenance, auditable data-access policies and democratizing the construction of ZKP circuits.

HTTPS://WWW.PACTI.ORG 2021-2023

• Contributed to the to the development and maintenance of PACTI, an open-source tool designed for scalable system analysis and design. PACTI utilizes an Assume-Guarantee contracts framework, incorporating support for polyhedral constraints and ongoing enhancements for Linear Temporal Logic.

• Developed a case study on UAV topology using contract-based design to enforce the rules of a context-free grammar that defines the feasible space of UAV topologies.

#### **Berkeley CPS Symbiotic Design**

HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/BERKELEY-UAVS/BERKELEY-CPS-SYMBIOTIC-DESIGN

Berkeley, USA

- Architected and led the development of a robust software pipeline for the design and evaluation of unmanned aerial vehicles
   (UAVs) in the context of a DARPA challenge. This involved integrating multiple software modules and connecting it to a pipeline
   of evaluation. While I was instrumental in producing most of the codebase, the emphasis was on quality and integration rather
   than quantity.
- Key architectural and functional features of the software pipeline include:
  - A cohesive integration of different modules, emphasizing software architecture best practices.
  - Context-sensitive grammar for generating abstract UAV topologies, ensuring flexibility and adaptability in design.
  - User-centric JSON and GUI interfaces, facilitating designers in expressing their preferences across varying abstraction levels.
  - Efficient transition from abstract topologies to tangible UAV component graphs, optimizing component selection from a comprehensive UAV library.
  - Insightful learning of prevalent structures from pre-existing UAV designs using graph isomorphism analysis.
  - Parameters and control optimization using techniques like Simulated Annealing and Bayesian optimization.

# **CROME - Contract-Based Goal Graph Analysis Tool**

HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/PIERG/CROME-CGG

Berkeley, USA

2019-2021

- · Developed a tool for modeling and deploying robotic missions using contract-based goal graph analysis.
- Facilitated mission design with Linear Temporal Logic (LTL) or Specification Patterns.
- Conducted efficient goal analysis through the CGG, a graph with algebraically-combined contract nodes.
- Supported mission simulation, guiding robots under various environments using orchestrated controllers.
- Integrated an LTL formula manipulation library and parallel reactive synthesis for enhanced mission realization.

# **Teaching Activity**

# **Machine Learning and Software Engineering for AI Systems**

Chalmers University of Technology

Course Developer and Lecturer

fall19, summer20, fall20

- Created a course that provided a strong theoretical and mathematical foundation for Machine Learning and Deep Learning, while also offering practical applications and industry use cases.)
- Covered a wide range of topics including supervised learning (linear and polynomial regression, logistic regression, decision trees, gradient descent), unsupervised learning (clustering, K-means), reinforcement learning (MDP, value iteration, Q-learning), deep neural networks (convolutional neural networks, recurrent neural networks), and practical implementation using Python.

#### **Advanced Software Architecture**

Chalmers University of Technology

TEACHING ASSISTENT AND LECTURER

spring16, spring17, spring18

- · Covered various topics, including Architectural Styles, Patterns, and Tactics, as well as Domain-Specific Software Architectures.
- Explored the phenomenon of Software Architecture Decay and its implications on large-scale software systems.

# **Model-Based Software Development**

Chalmers University of Technology

TEACHING ASSISTENT AND LECTURER

fall16, fall17, fall18

- Covered topics including topics such as Domain Models, Use Case, Activity, Class, Component, Sequence, Deployment Diagrams, and State Machines, using modeling languages such as UML and SysML.
- · Coordinated and supervised student groups working on a large-scale software development project for the course.

# **Publications**

Pacti: Scaling Assume-Guarantee Reasoning for System Analysis and Design

Inigo Incer, Apurva Badithela, Josefine Graebener, **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Ayush Pandey, Sheng-Jung Yu, Albert Benveniste, Benoit Caillaud, Richard Murray, Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, Sanjit Seshia

under review, 2023

Deploying ZKP Frameworks with Real-World Data: Challenges and Proposed Solutions

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

under review, 2023

Contract-Based Specification Refinement and Repair for Mission Planning

Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Inigo Incer, Pierluigi Nuzzo, Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli

International Conference of Formal Methods in Software Engineering (FORMALISE), 2023

A Framework for Specifying and Realizing Correct–by–Construction Contextual Robotic Missions Using Contracts **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Pierluigi Nuzzo, Nir Piterman, Patrizio Pelliccione, Gerardo Schneider

under review, 2023

A grammar for the representation of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles with 3D topologies

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Hussin Sibai, Inigo Pandey, Alberto Sangiovanni-Vincentelli, Sanjit Seshia

under review, 2023

#### Incremental Refinement of Goal Models with Contracts

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Pierluigi Nuzzo, Patrizio Pelliccione

Fundamentals of Software Engineering (FSEN), 2021

#### CROME: Contract-Based Robotic Mission Specification

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Pierluigi Nuzzo, Patrizio Pelliccione, Gerardo Schneider

International Conference on Formal Methods and Models for System Design (MEMOCODE), 2020

# A Runtime Monitoring Framework to Enforce Invariants on Reinforcement Learning Agents Exploring Complex Environments **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Ezequiel Castellano, Patrizio Pelliccione, Gerardo Schneider, Kenji Tei

Robotics Software Engineering (RoSE), Co-located with ICSE, 2019

# Autonomous Vehicles: State of the Art, Future Trends, and Challenges

# Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Patrizio Pelliccione, Alessia Knauss, Christian Berger, Nassar Mohammadiha

Book Chapter in Automotive Systems and Software Engineering, 2019

### Engineering Trustworthy Self-Adaptive Autonomous Systems

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

Licentiate Thesis. 2018

# MoVEMo: a Structured Approach for Engineering Reward Functions

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Raúl Pardo, Vincent Duplessis, Patrizio Pelliccione, Gerardo Schneider

IEEE International Conference on Robotic Computing (IRC), 2018

#### Keeping Intelligence Under Control

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Patrizio Pelliccione, Claudio Menghi

Software Engineering for Cognitive Services (SE4COG), Co-located with ICSE, 2018

#### Combining Machine-learning with Invariants Assurance Techniques for Autonomous Systems

#### Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

Symposium at International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE), 2017

#### Automotive Architecture Framework: The Experience of Volvo Cars

Patrizio Pelliccione, Eric Knauss, Rogardt Heldal, S Magnus Ågren, **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Anders Alminger, Daniel Borgentun *Journal of Systems Architecture*. 2017

# Formal Verification of the on-the-fly Vehicle Platooning Protocol

# Piergiuseppe Mallozzi, Massimo Sciancalepore, Patrizio Pelliccione

Software Engineering for Resilient Systems (SERENE), 2016

#### A Proposal for an Automotive Architecture Framework for Volvo Cars

Patrizio Pelliccione, Eric Knauss, Rogardt Heldal, Magnus Ågren, **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Anders Alminger, Daniel Borgentun *Automotive Systems/Software Architectures (WASA)*, 2016

#### PVSio-web: Mathematically Based Tool Support for the Design of Interactive and Interoperable Medical Systems

### Paul Curzon, Paolo Masci, Patrick Oladimeji, Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

EAI Endorsed Transactions on Collaborative Computing. ACM, 2015

### Design and Development of a Co-simulation Library for the PVSio-web Prototyping Tool

# Piergiuseppe Mallozzi

Master Thesis. 2015

# Using PVSio-web and SAPERE for Rapid Prototyping of User Interfaces in Integrated Clinical Environments Paolo Masci, **Piergiuseppe Mallozzi**, Francesco Luca De Angelis, G Di Marzo Serugendo, Paul Curzon

Verification and Assurance (VERISURE), Co-located with CAV, 2015

# Some Invited Talks\_

2022	<b>DARPA PI Meeting</b> , Contract-Based Symbiotic Design for Cyber-Physical Systems	Seattle, USA
2019	<b>Nanyang Technological University (NTU)</b> , Hierarchical Refinement of Goal Models using Contracts	Singapore
2019	Singapore University of Technology and Design (SUTD), Goal Models and Contract-Based Design	Singapore
2018	Japanese Society for Promoting Scince (JSPS), STINT Sweden Reppresentative Talk	Tokyo, Japan
2018	Okinawa Institute of Science and Technology (OIST), Safe Reinforcement Learning	Okinawa, Japan
2018	Osaka University, Run-time Monitoring and Reinforcement Learning	Osaka, Japan
2018	Kyoto University, Run-time Monitoring and Reinforcement Learning	Kyoto, Japan
2018	Advanced Telecommunications Research Institute (ATR), Safe Reinforcement Learning	Kyoto, Japan
2017	Cruise, Autonomous Driving and Reinforcement Learning	San Francisco, USA
2017	<b>Ericsson</b> , Thrustworthy Autonomous Systems	Santa Clara, USA
2017	International Conference of Software Engineering (ICSE), Self-Adaptive Systems	Buenos Aires, ARG
2015	NASA Langley Research Center, Flight Simulator Demonstration and Formal Verification	Langley, USA

# References \_\_\_\_\_

Alberto Sangiovanni-VincentelliSupervisor at UC-BerkeleyPierluigi NuzzoAssistant Professor at USC-Viterbi

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Additional references available upon request.