

Ex 2

$$1. f(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x} = 200 e^{-200x}$$

$$2. P(X < 0,1) = 1 - e^{-200 \times 0,1} = 1 - e^{-20}$$

$$3. P(0,05 \leq X \leq 0,15) = e^{-200 \times 0,05} - e^{-200 \times 0,15} = e^{-10} - e^{-30}$$

Ex 6

$$1. P(X \leq t) = 0,5$$

$$\text{Donc } 1 - e^{-0,2t} = 0,5 \Leftrightarrow e^{-0,2t} = 0,5$$

$$\Leftrightarrow -0,2t = \ln(0,5) \Leftrightarrow t = \frac{\ln(0,5)}{-0,2}$$

$$t = 3,47 \text{ ans} = 3,47 \times 12 \text{ mois} = 42 \text{ mois}$$

$$2. P(X > 2) = e^{-0,2 \times 2} = e^{-0,4}$$

Ex 7

$$1. P(X < 5) = 1 - e^{-0,04 \times 5} = 1 - e^{-0,2}$$

$$2. P(X > 10) = e^{-0,04 \times 10} = e^{-0,4}$$

Ex 8

$$1. \quad P(X \leq 1000) = 1 - e^{-0,00026 \times 1000} = 1 - e^{-0,26}$$

$$P(X \geq 1000) = e^{-0,26}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad P_{(X \geq 1000)}(X \geq 2000) &= \frac{P((X \geq 1000) \cap (X \geq 2000))}{P(X \geq 1000)} = \\ &= \frac{P(X \geq 2000)}{P(X \geq 1000)} = \frac{e^{-0,52}}{e^{-0,26}} = e^{-0,26} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad P_{(X \geq 2000)}(X \leq 3000) &= \frac{P((X \geq 2000) \cap (X \leq 3000))}{P(X \geq 2000)} = \\ &= \frac{P(2000 \leq X \leq 3000)}{P(X \geq 2000)} = \\ &= \frac{e^{-0,52} - e^{-0,78}}{e^{-0,52}} = \\ &= 1 - e^{-0,26} \end{aligned}$$

Ex 10

$$1. P(T > 200) = e^{-0,005 \times 200} = e^{-1} = \frac{1}{e}$$

$$2. P(T > t) = 0,8$$

$$\text{Donc } e^{-0,005t} = 0,8 \Leftrightarrow -0,005t = \ln(0,8)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow t = \frac{\ln(0,8)}{-0,005} = 44,6 \approx 45$$