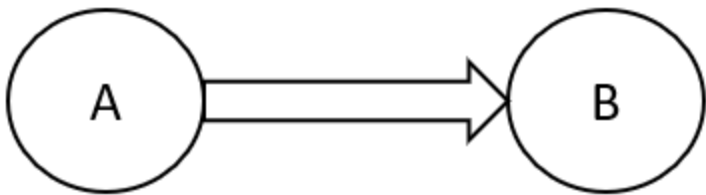


## Linear Causality



## Non-linear Causality

