Description analytique du modèle

Lois du modèle

$$\mu \sim \mathcal{N}(0,4)\sigma^2 \sim \mathcal{U}(0,4)\theta_i \sim \mathcal{N}(\mu,\sigma^2)Y_i \sim \mathcal{N}(\theta_i,\sigma_i^2)$$

On cherche à obtenir $\mathbb{P}(\mu|\theta)$. On a par le théorème de Bayes :

$$\mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta | Y) = \frac{\mathbb{P}(\mu)}{\mathbb{P}(Y)} \mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta | Y)$$

En intégrant sur θ on obtient la quantité recherchée :

$$\mathbb{P}(\mu|Y) = \int^{\Theta} \mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta|Y) d\theta = \int^{\Theta} \frac{\mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta)}{\mathbb{P}(Y)} \mathbb{P}(Y|\mu, \theta) d\theta$$

On décompose le problème pour retrouver les trois quantités $\mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta|Y)$, $\mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta)$ et $\mathbb{P}(Y)$: Pour $\mathbb{P}(Y|\mu, \theta)$:

$$\mathbb{P}(Y|\mu,\theta) = \prod_{i=1}^{k} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_i^2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_i^2} (Y_i - \theta_i)^2} \right]$$

Pour $\mathbb{P}(\mu, \theta)$:

$$\begin{split} \mathbb{P}(\mu,\theta) &= \int_0^4 \mathbb{P}(\mu,\theta,\sigma^2) d\sigma^2 = \int_0^4 \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^2) \mathbb{P}(\mu,\sigma^2) d\sigma^2 = \int_0^4 \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^2) \mathbb{P}(\mu) \mathbb{P}(\sigma^2) d\sigma^2 \\ &= \mathbb{P}(\mu) \int_0^4 \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^2) \mathbb{P}(\sigma^2) d\sigma^2 \\ &= \mathbb{P}(\mu) \int_0^4 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2}(\theta_i - \mu)^2} \frac{1}{4} \mathbb{1}_{\sigma^2 \in [0;4]} d\sigma^2 \end{split}$$

Pour $\mathbb{P}(Y)$:

$$\mathbb{P}(Y,\theta,\mu,\sigma^2) = \mathbb{P}(Y|\theta,\mu,\sigma^2) \times \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^2) \times \mathbb{P}(\mu,\sigma^2) = \mathbb{P}(Y|\theta) \times \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^2) \times \mathbb{P}(\mu) \times \mathbb{P}(\sigma^2)$$

On a donc:

$$\mathbb{P}(Y) = \int^{\Theta} \int^{\mu} \int_{0}^{4} \mathbb{P}(Y, \theta, \mu, \sigma^{2}) d\theta d\mu d\sigma^{2} = \int^{\Theta} \int^{\mu} \int^{\sigma^{2}} \mathbb{P}(Y|\theta) \times \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu, \sigma^{2}) \times \mathbb{P}(\mu) \times \mathbb{P}(\sigma^{2}) d\theta d\mu d\sigma^{2}$$

Au total:

$$\mathbb{P}(\mu|\theta) = \int^{\Theta} \frac{\mathbb{P}(\mu) \int_{0}^{4} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^{2}}(\theta_{i}-\mu)^{2}} \frac{1}{4} \mathbb{1}_{\sigma^{2} \in [0;4]} d\sigma^{2}}{\int^{\Theta} \int^{\mu} \int^{\sigma^{2}} \mathbb{P}(Y|\theta) \times \mathbb{P}(\theta|\mu,\sigma^{2}) \times \mathbb{P}(\mu) \times \mathbb{P}(\sigma^{2}) d\theta d\mu d\sigma^{2}} \prod_{i=1}^{k} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma_{i}^{2}}} e^{-\frac{1}{2\sigma_{i}^{2}}(Y_{i}-\theta_{i})^{2}} \right] d\theta$$