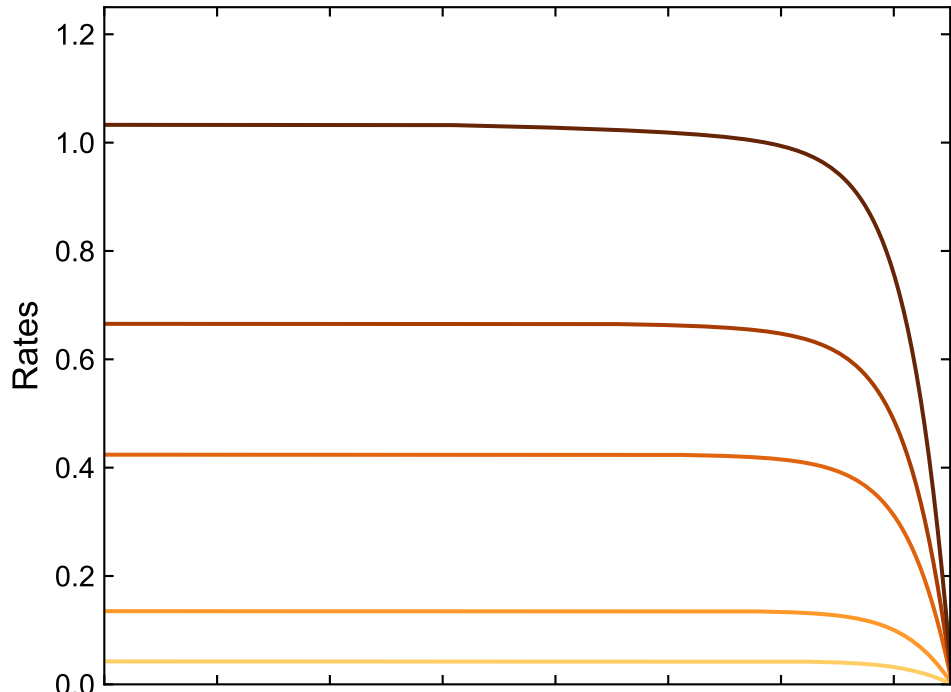
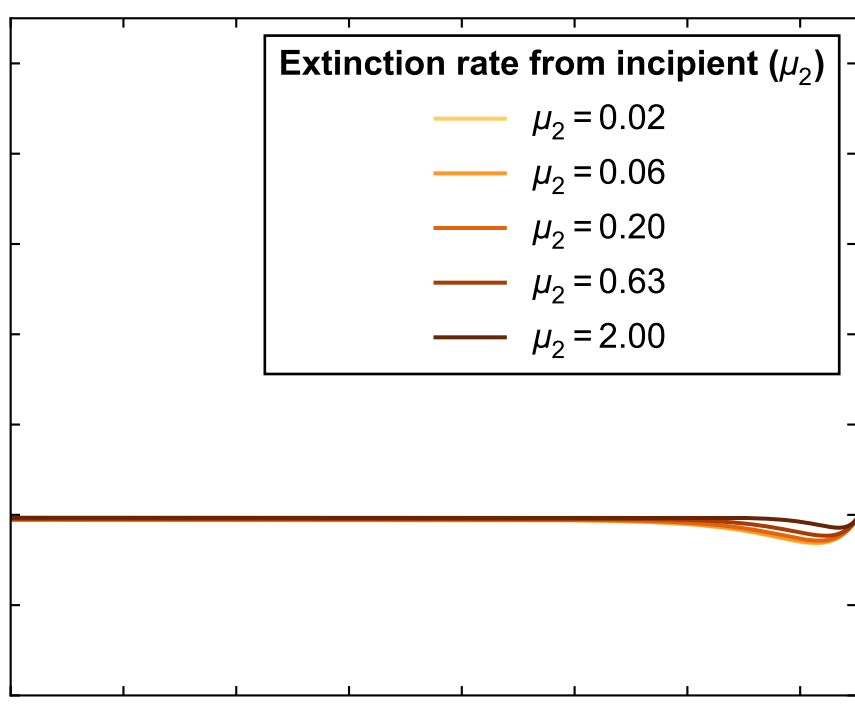
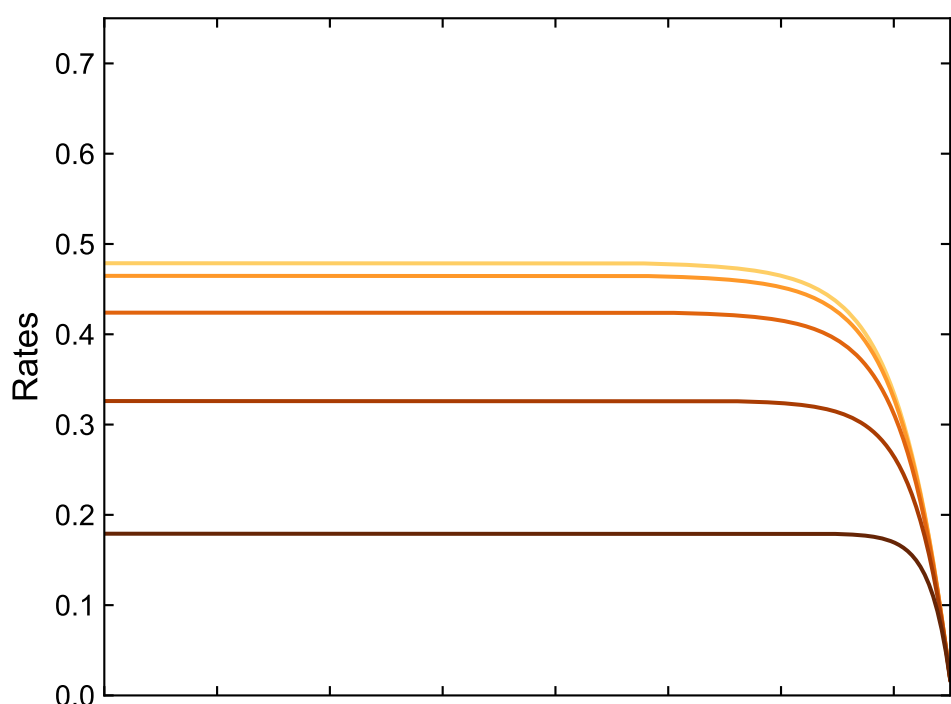
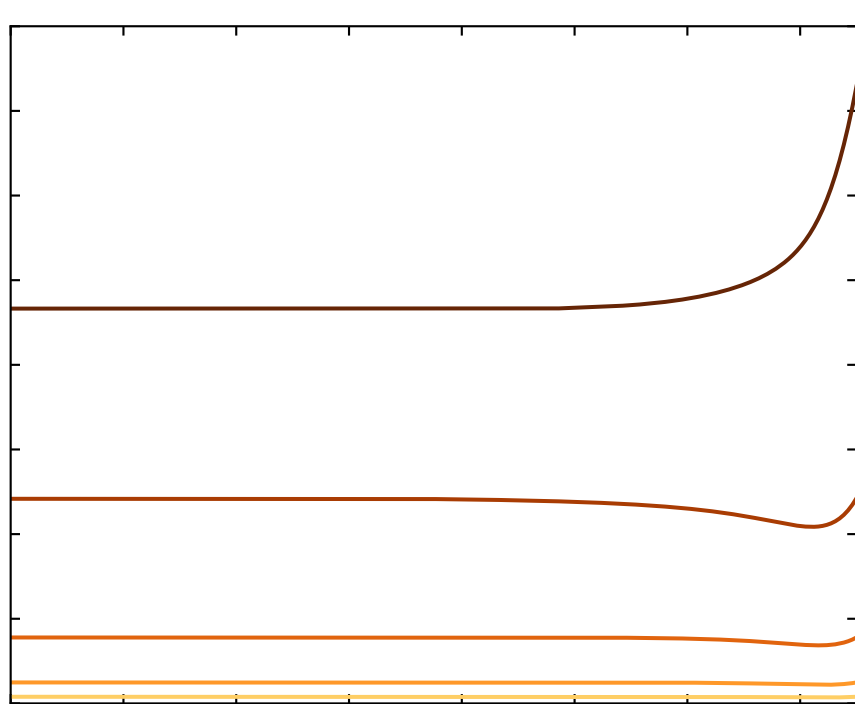
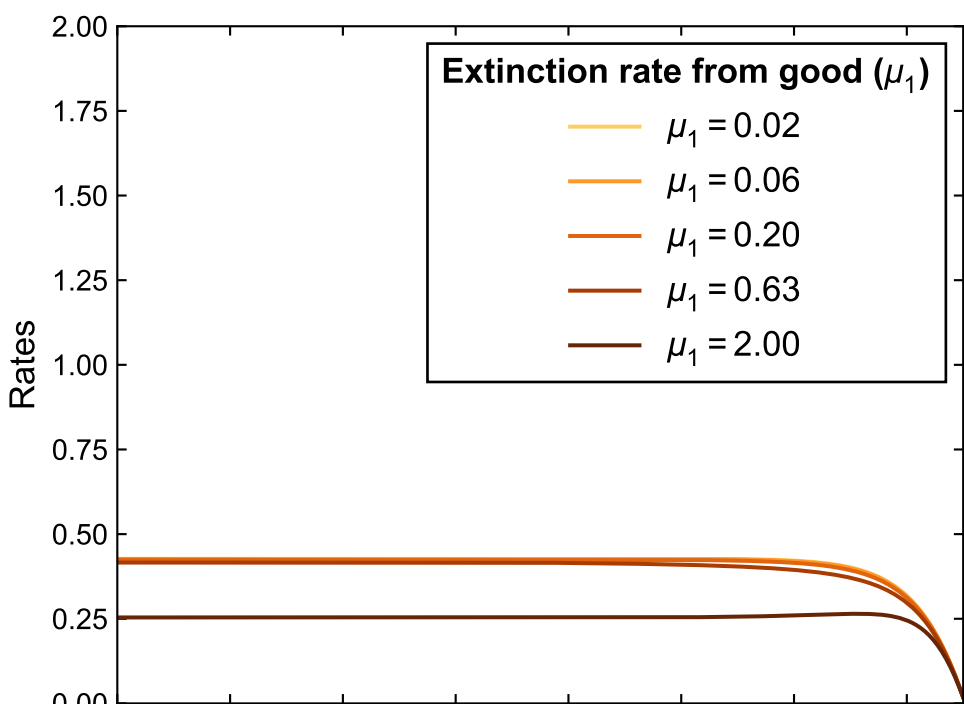
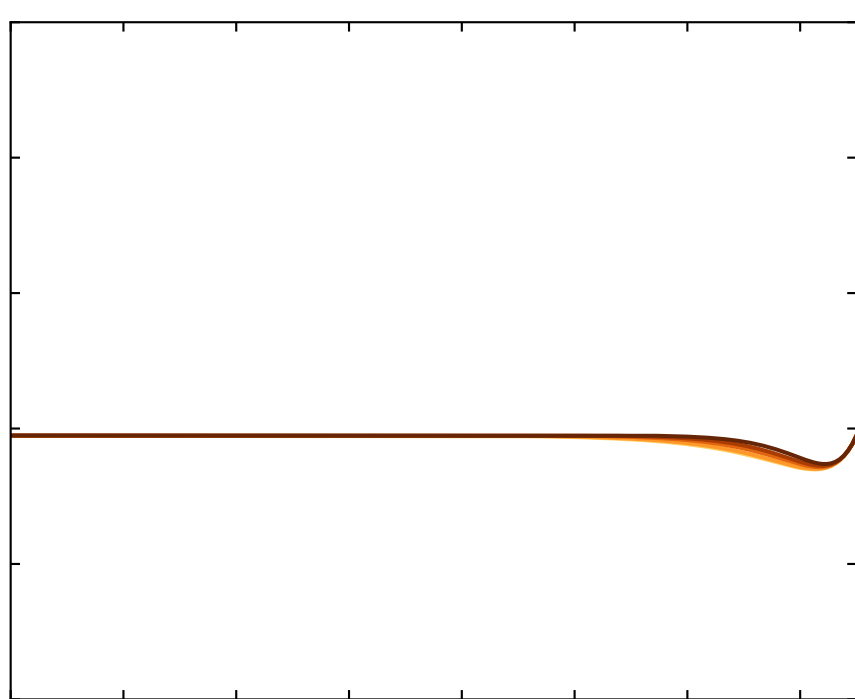
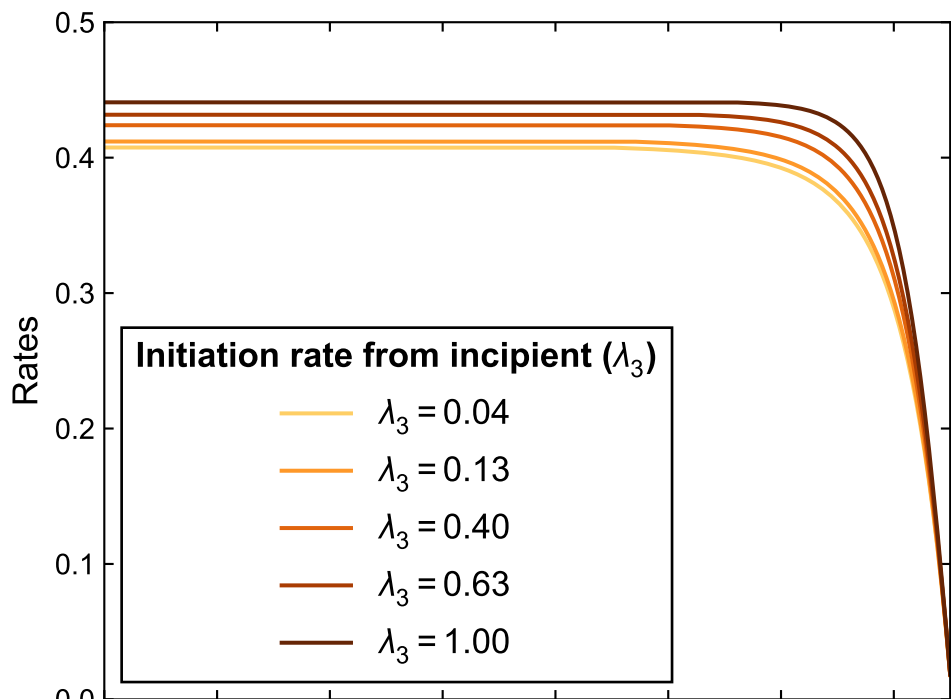
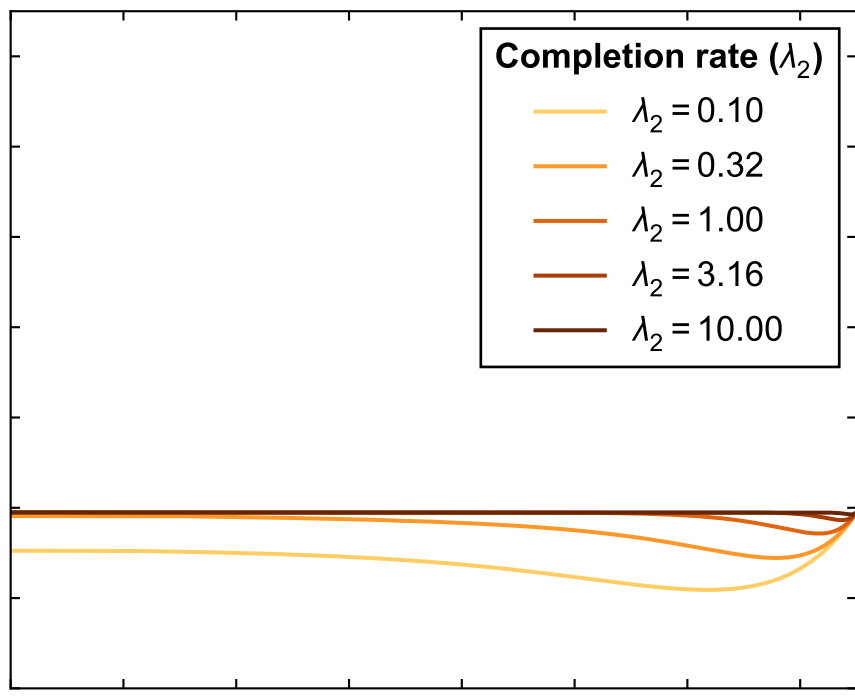
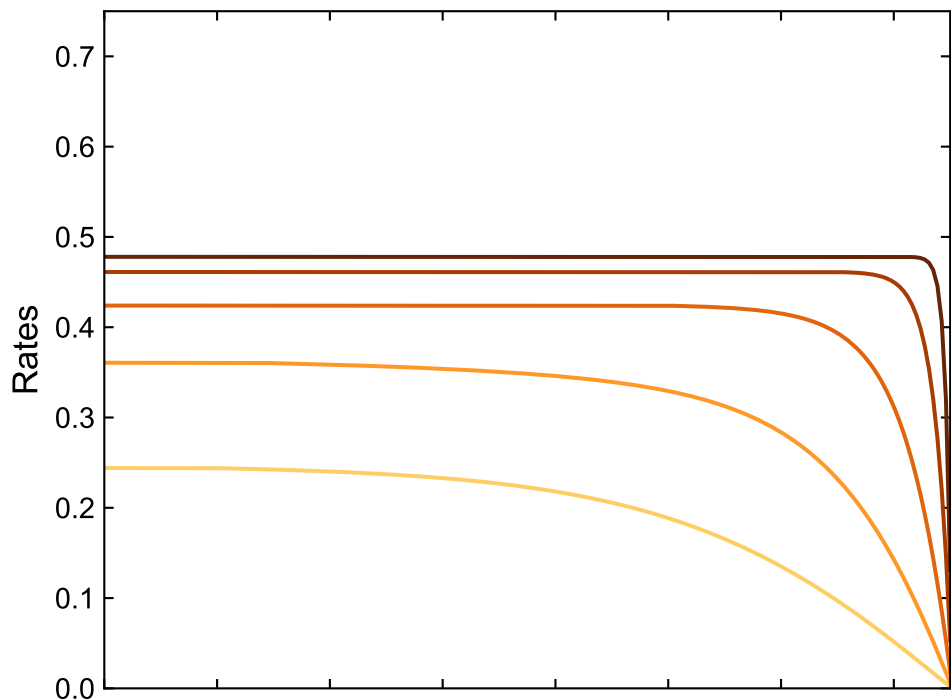
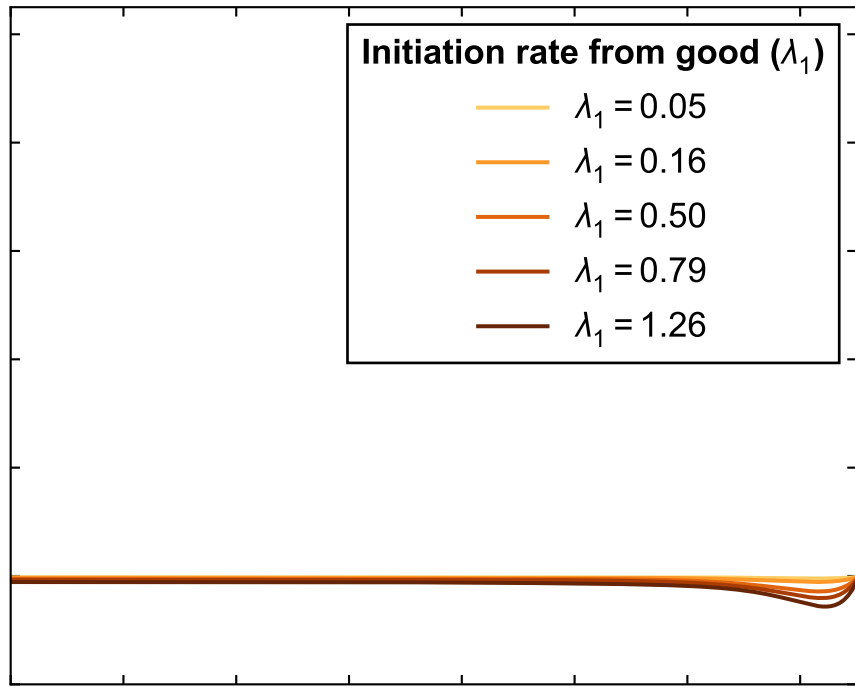


Equivalent birth rates



Equivalent death rates

Forward time  $t$ Forward time  $t$