

# *Docking gros grain* ADN - protéine

Pierre Poulain  
[pierre.poulain@univ-paris-diderot.fr](mailto:pierre.poulain@univ-paris-diderot.fr)

M2 BI – 11/2011



À l'exception des illustrations et images dont les crédits sont indiqués à la fin du document et dont les droits appartiennent à leurs auteurs respectifs, le reste de ce cours est sous licence Creative Commons Paternité (CC-BY).

<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/2.0/fr/>

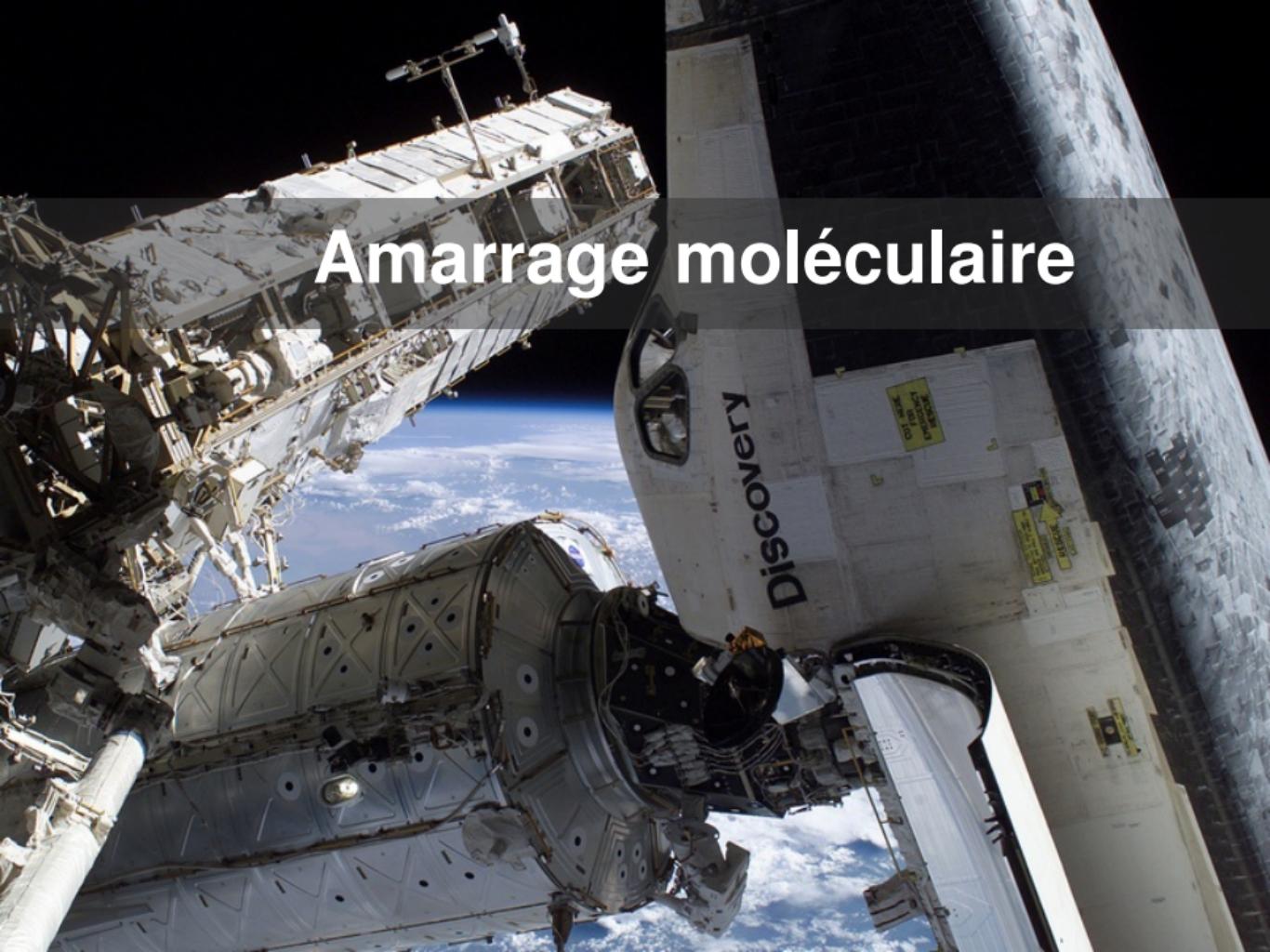
# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# Menu

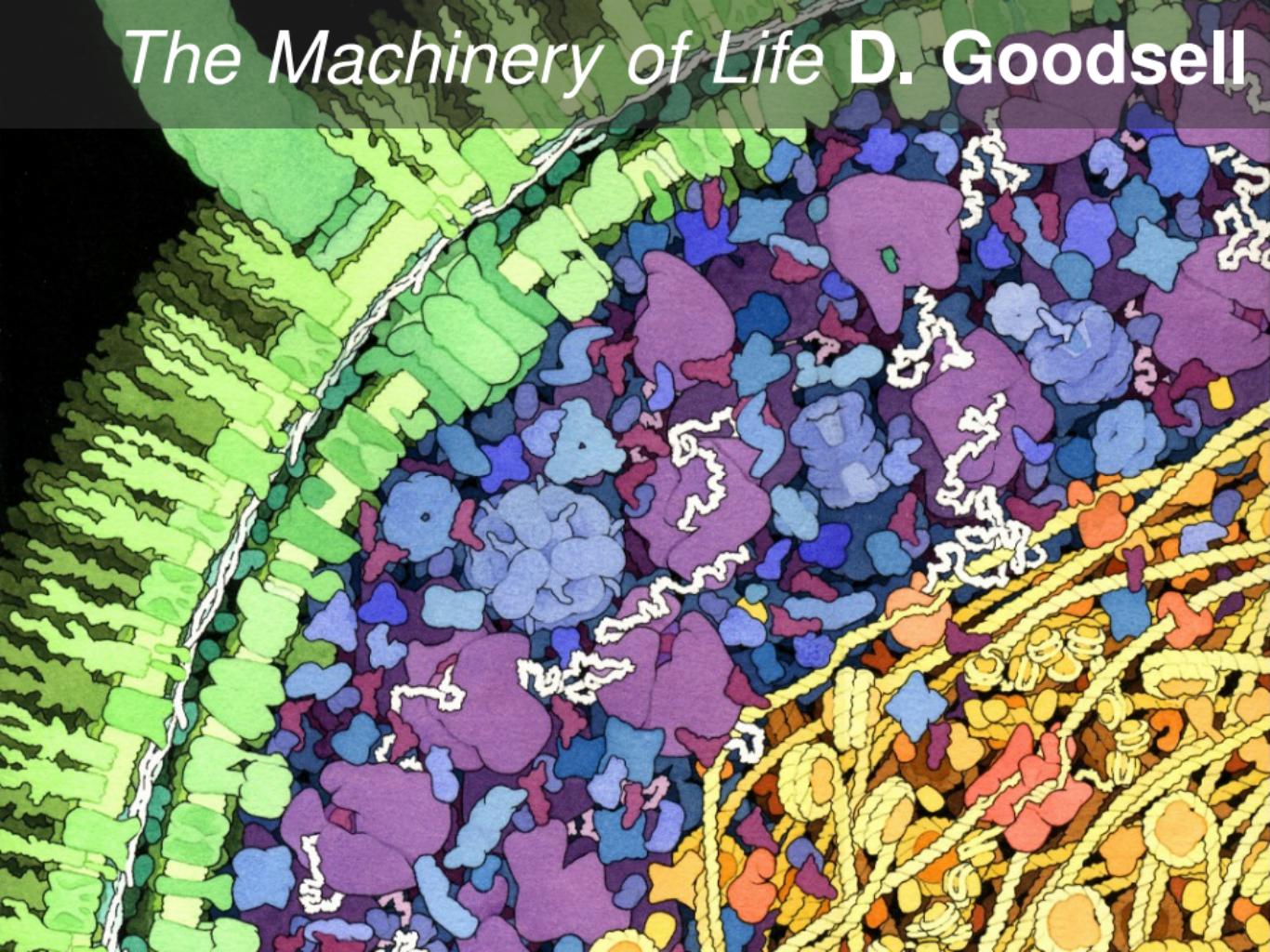
- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# *Docking ?*

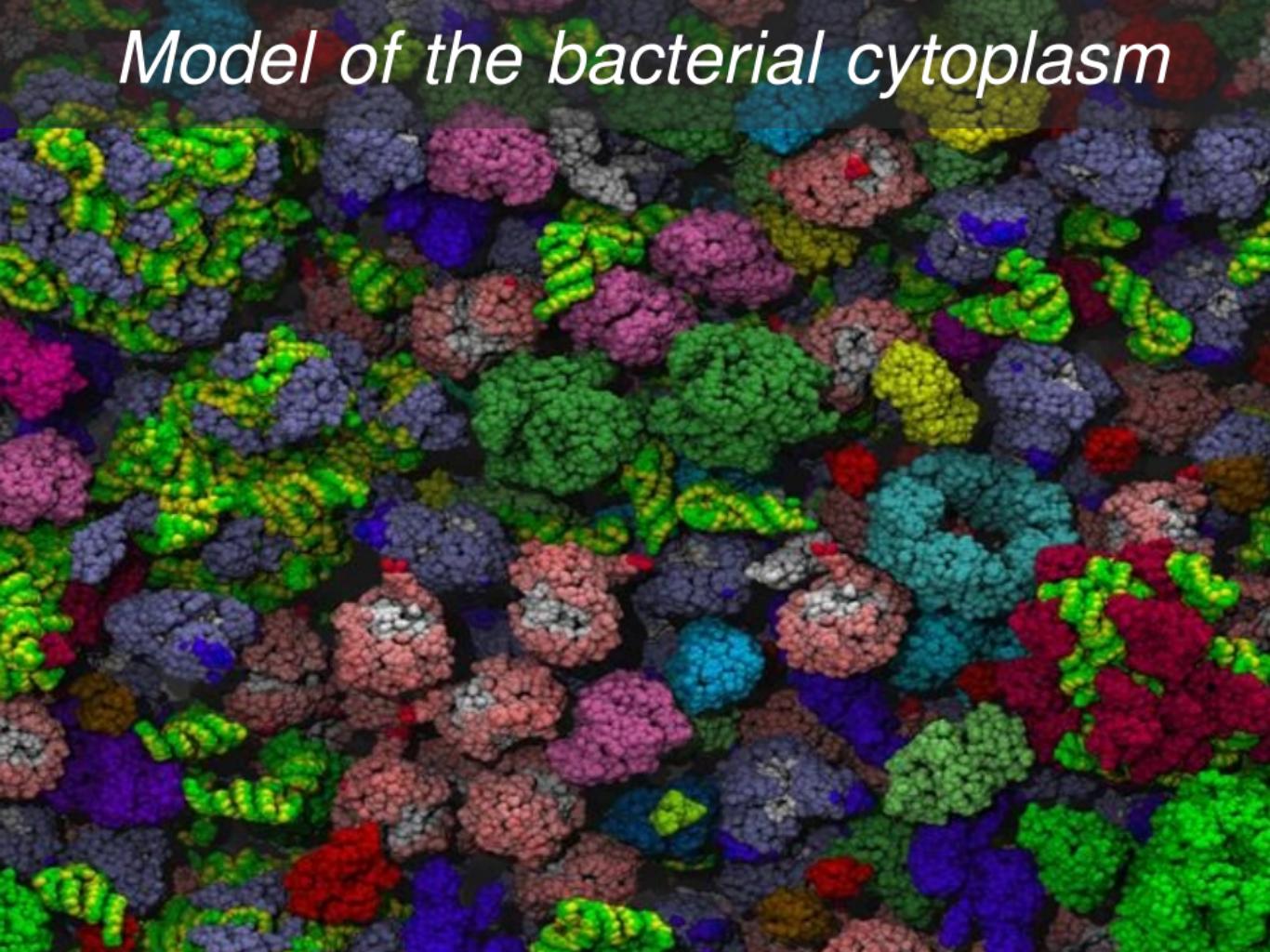


# Amarrage moléculaire

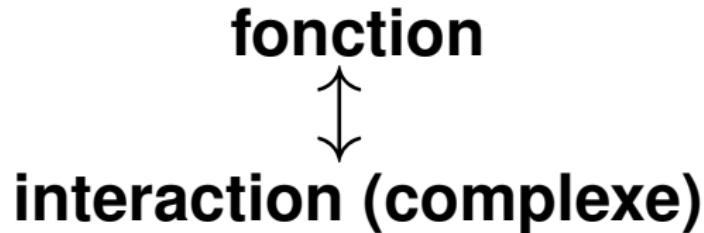
# *The Machinery of Life* D. Goodsell



# *Model of the bacterial cytoplasm*

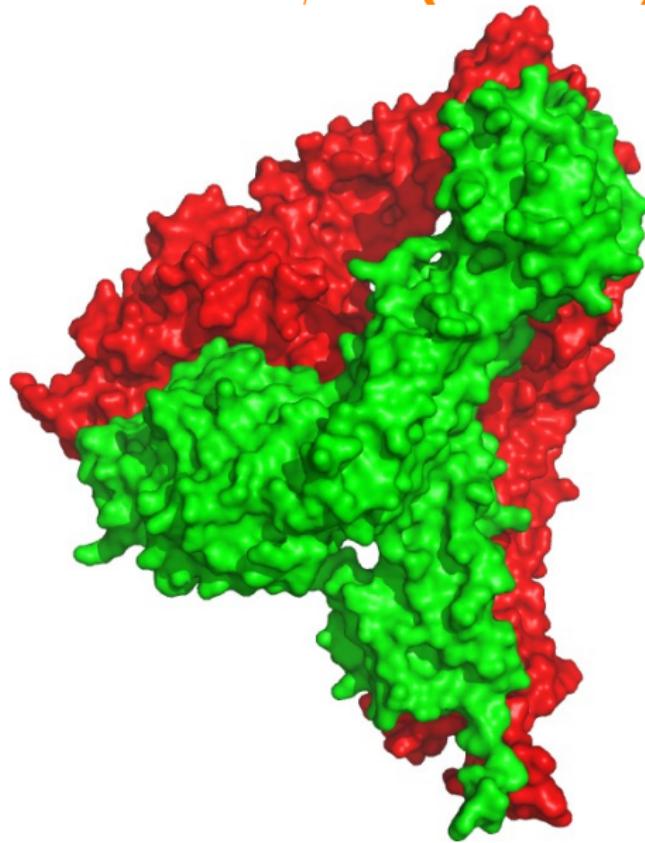


# Pourquoi ?



*S. cerevisiae* ~ 4 000 protéines ~ 2/3 en complexes  
Krogan *et al.*, *Nature* **440** : 637 (2006)

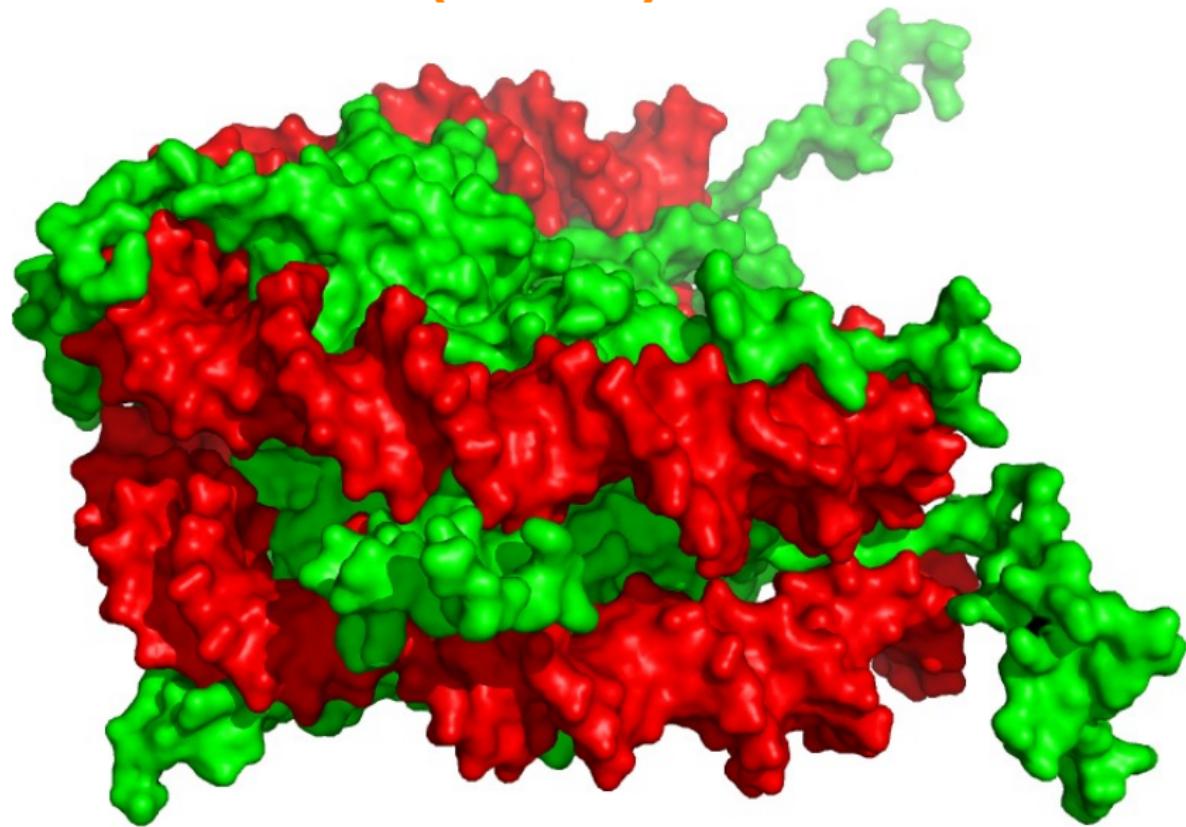
# intégrines $\alpha$ IIb + $\beta$ 3 (3FCS)



# sHSP 1GME 12-mère (1GME)



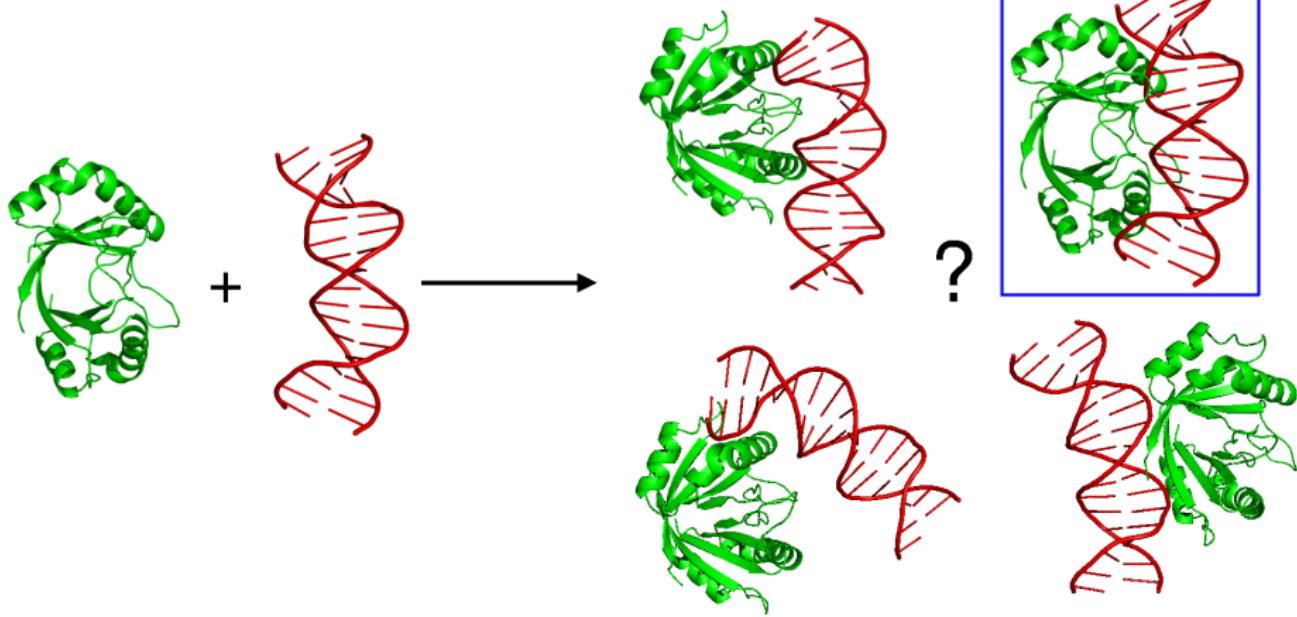
# nucléosome (1KX5)



*Docking in silico*

# Prédire un complexe (macro)moléculaire

# Principe



# Principe (2)

## Prédire un complexe (macro)moléculaire

### 1. Exploration

des associations possibles

### 2. Évaluation

*scoring*

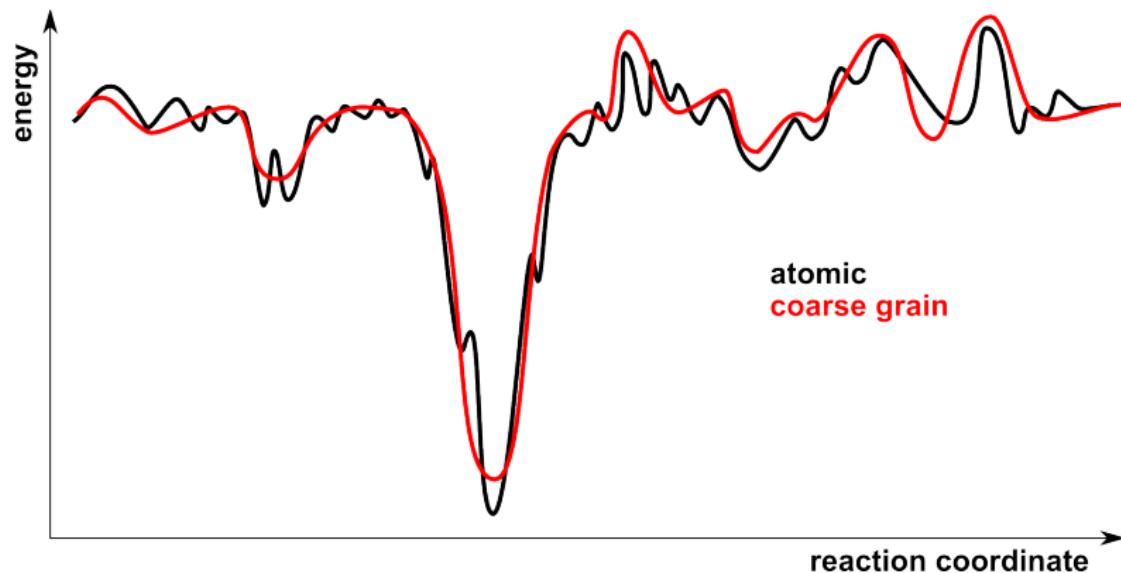
# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 **Gros grain**
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

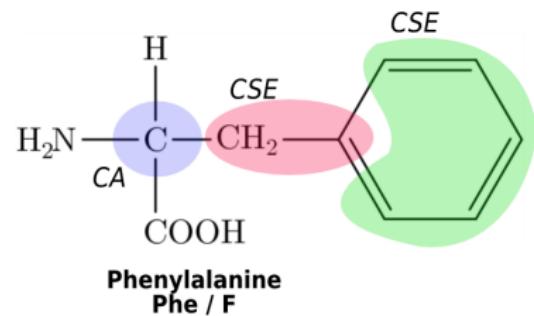
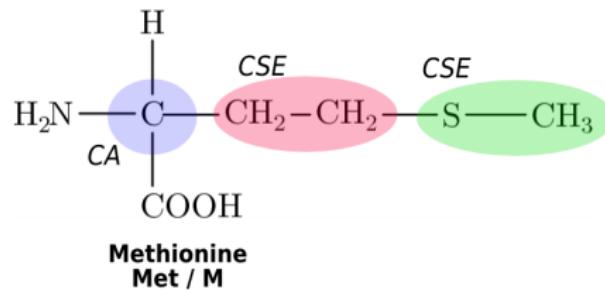
# Gros grain

**1 bille (grain) =  $n$  atomes**

# Intérêt principal



# Un modèle de protéine



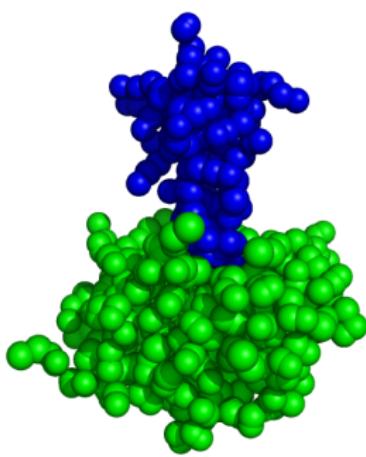
Zacharias, *Protein Sci* **12** : 1271 (2003)

# Résolution et modèle gros grain

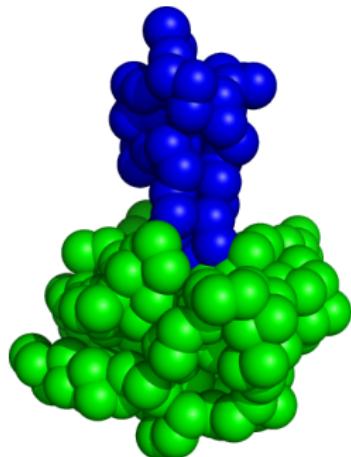
trypsine et son inhibiteur (PDB 1BZX)



tout-atome  
(2133 part.)

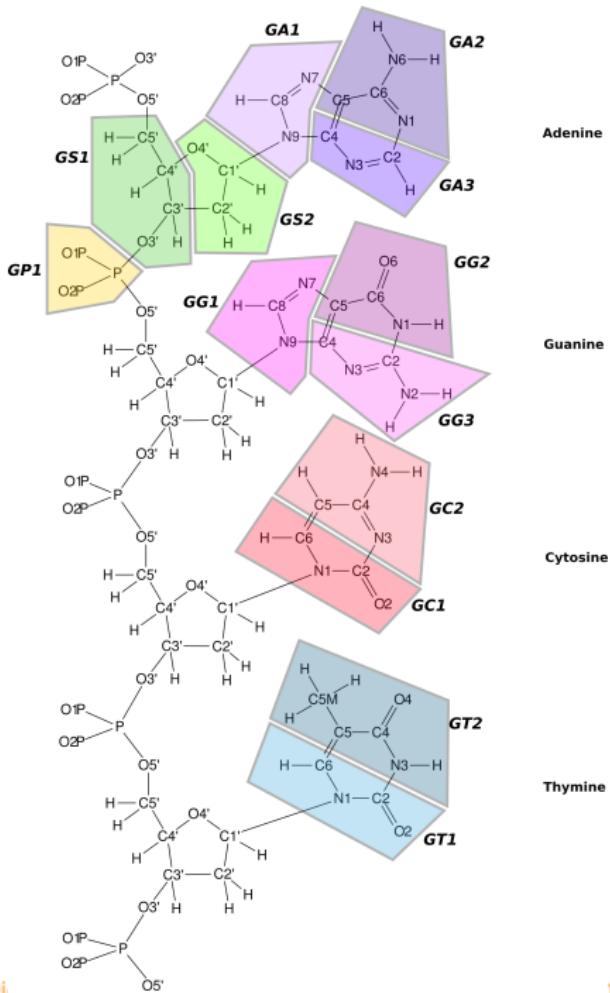


Zacharias  
(603 part.)



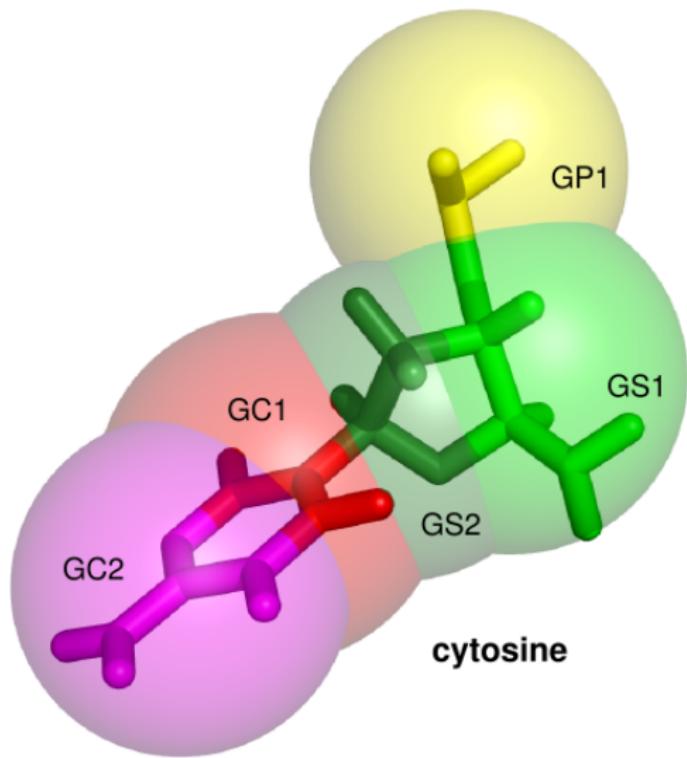
$C\alpha$   
(280 part.)

# Un modèle d'ADN



Poulain *et al.*,  
*J Comput Chem* **39** : 2582 (2008)

# Un modèle d'ADN (2)



# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# PTools

bibliothèque C++/Python [GPL]

protéine – ADN

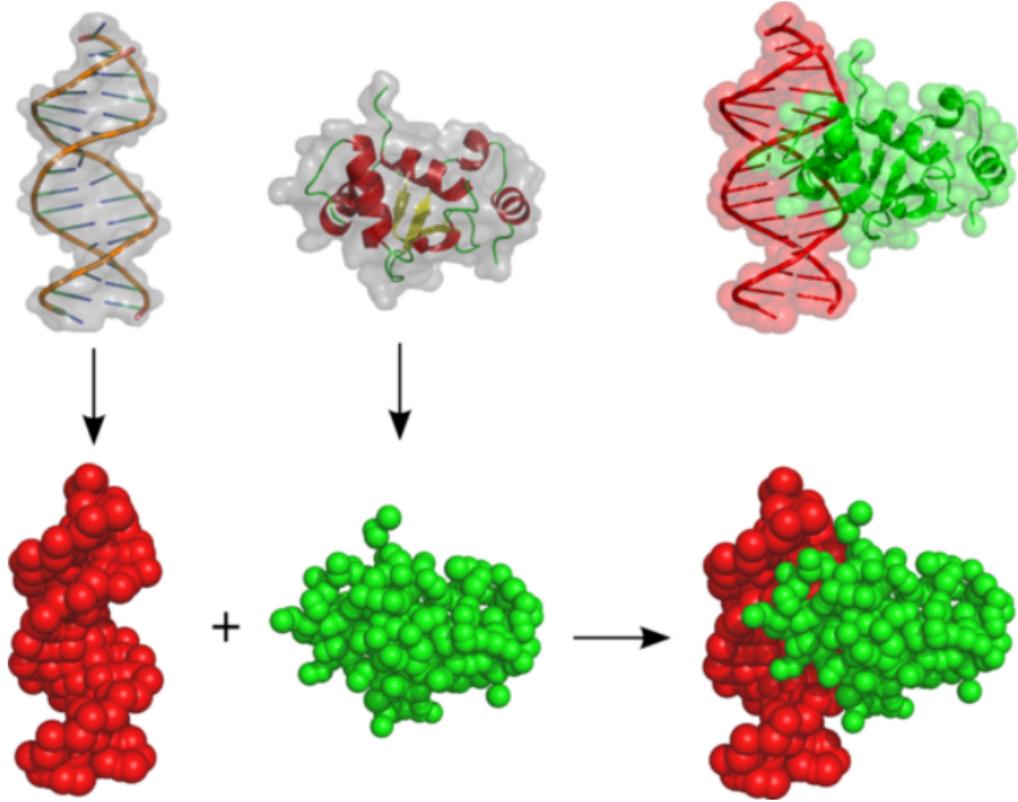
atome – gros grain

<https://launchpad.net/ptools>

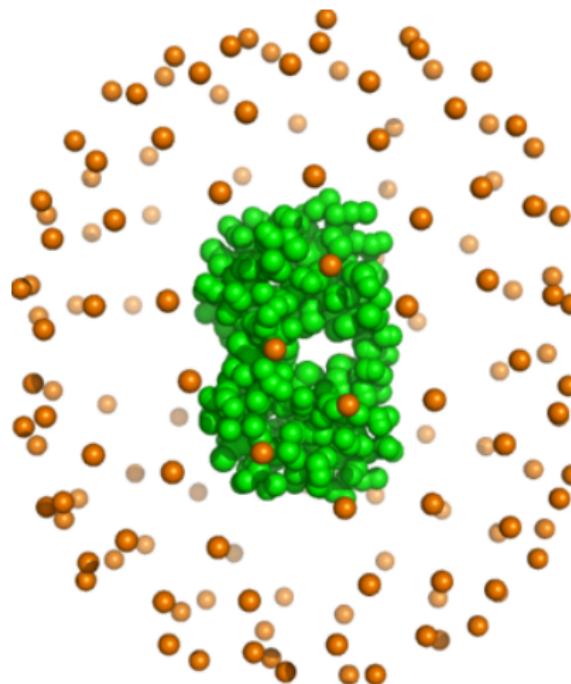
Saladin *et al.*, *BMC Struct Biol* **9** : 27 (2009)

## Amarrage gros grain systématique en corps rigides

# Amarrage gros grain



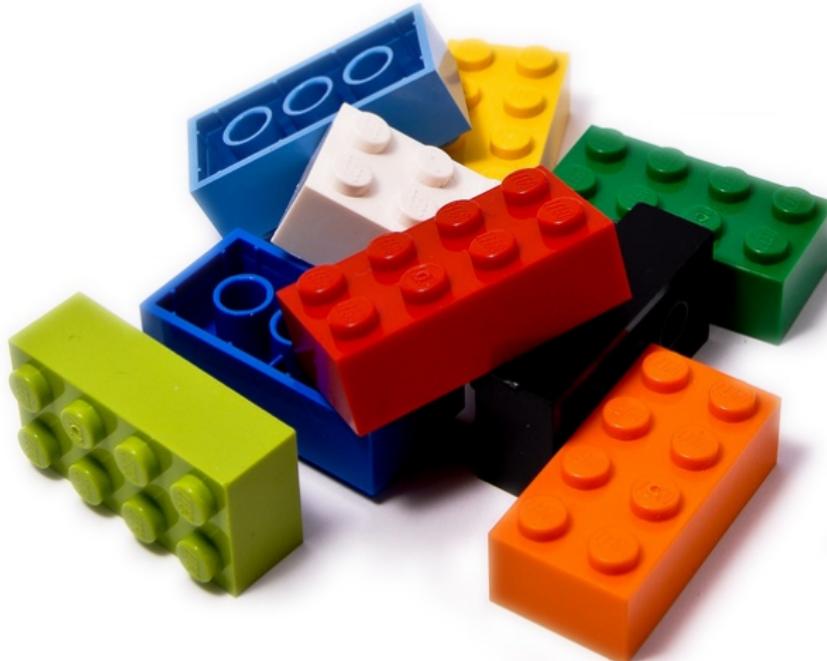
# Amarrage systématique



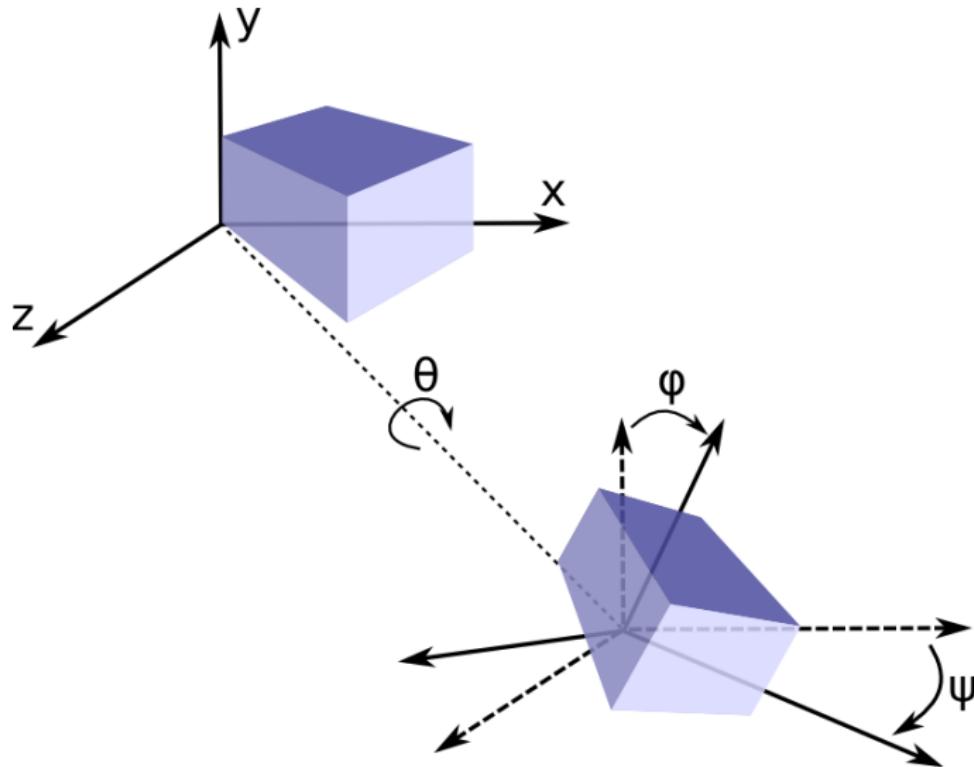
~ 60 000 positions

# Amarrage en corps rigides

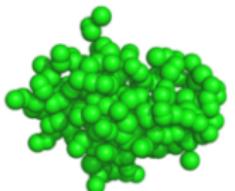
*Rigid body docking*



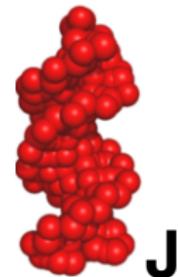
# 6 degrés de liberté



# Énergie d'interaction



I

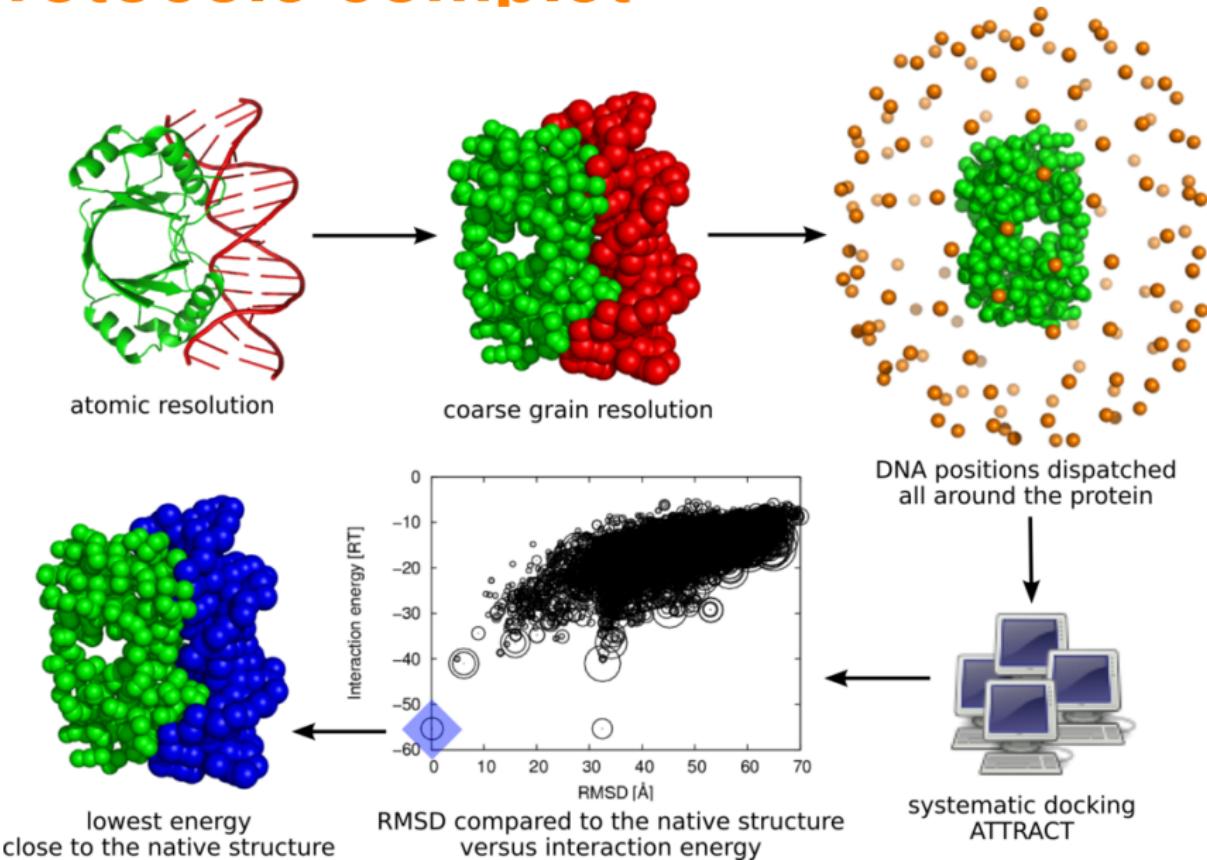


J

$$E = \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{j \in J} \left( \frac{B_{ij}}{r_{ij}^8} - \frac{C_{ij}}{r_{ij}^6} \right) + \sum_{i \in I} \sum_{j \in J} \left( \frac{q_i q_j}{\epsilon r_{ij}} \right)$$

$$\epsilon = 15r_{ij}$$

# Protocole complet



# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# Étude de cas 1

*Insights on protein-DNA recognition  
by coarse grain modelling*

P. Poulain, A. Saladin, B. Hartmann et C. Prévost  
*J Comput Chem* **29** : 2582 (2008)

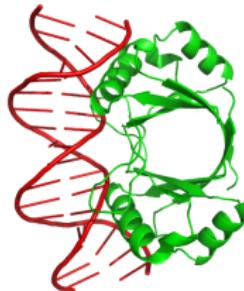
# Étude de cas 1



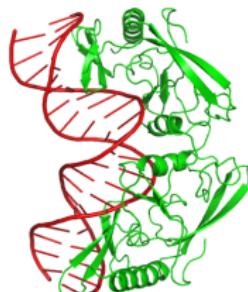
(a) ETS-1/DNA  
PDB 1K79



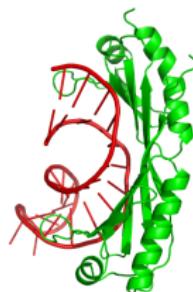
(b) ARC/DNA  
PDB 1PAR



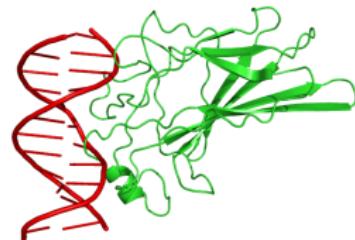
(c) E2/DNA  
PDB 2BOP



(d) I-Ppol/DNA  
PDB 1A74

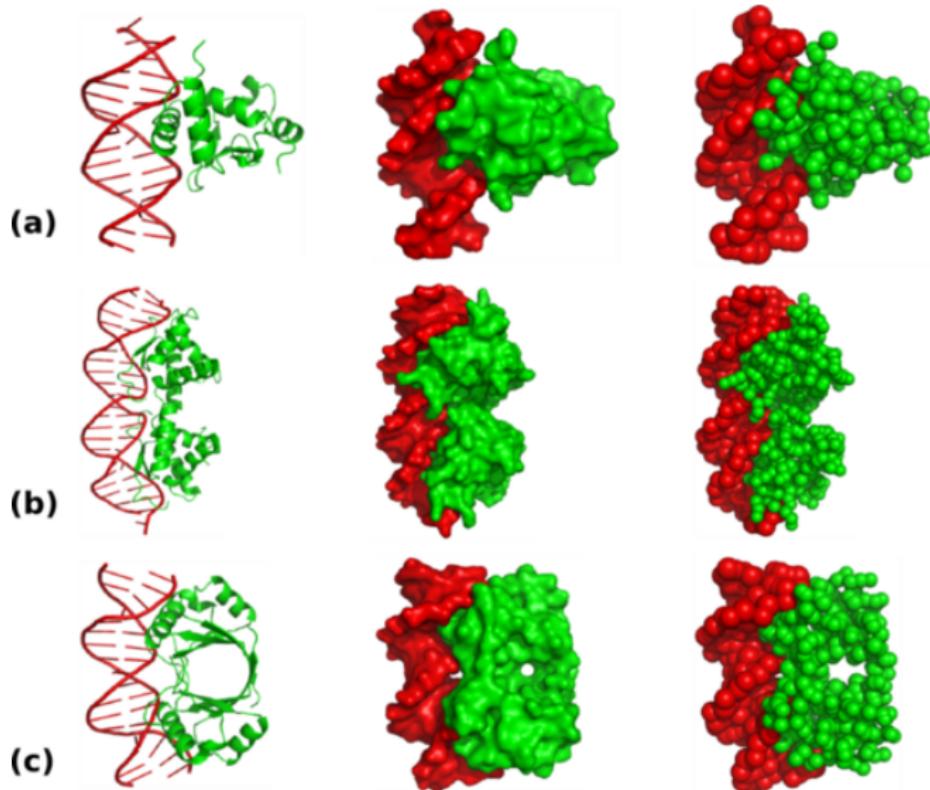


(e) TBP/DNA  
PDB 1YTB

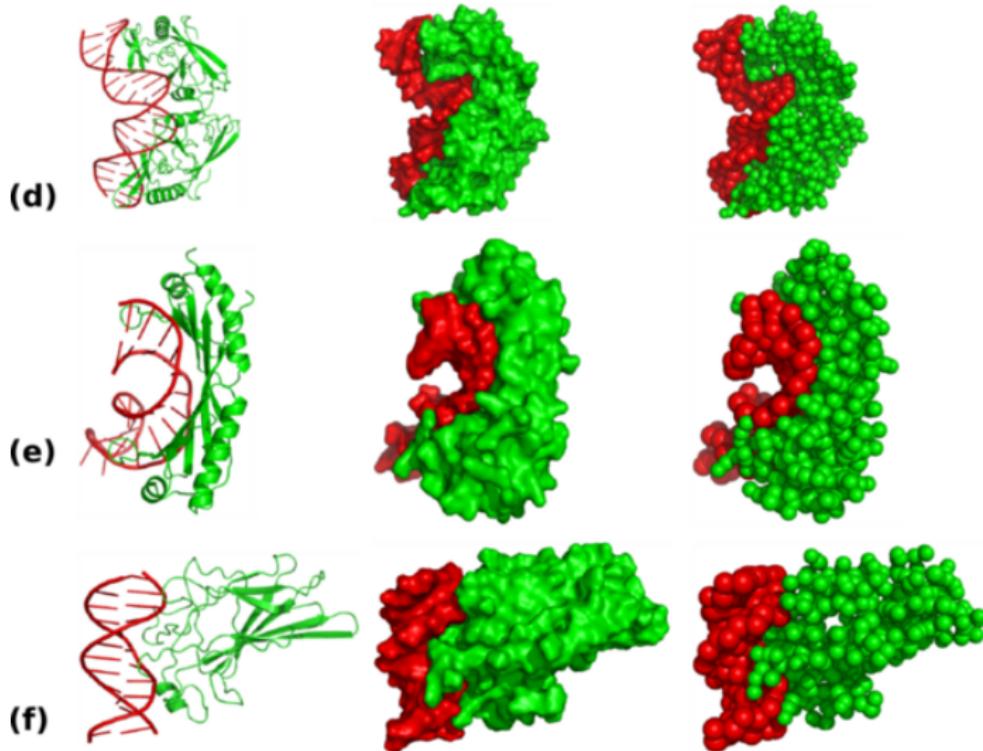


(f) NFATC1/DNA  
PDB 1A66

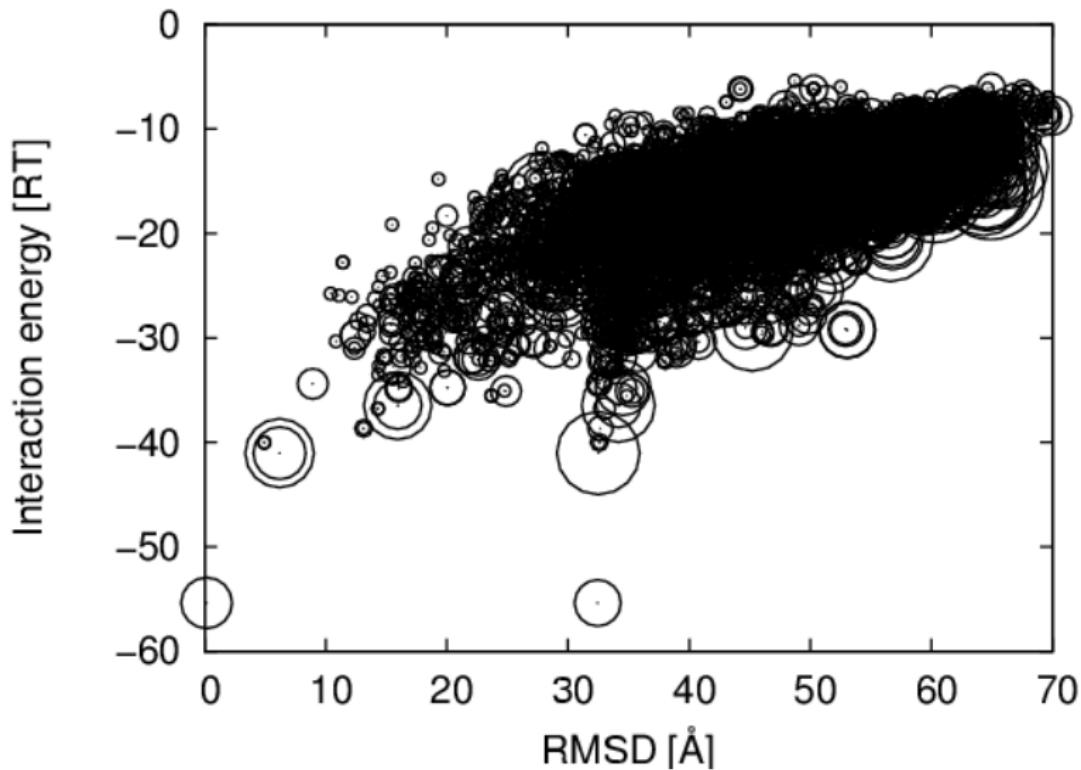
# Modélisation gros grain



# Modélisation gros grain 2



# Résultats

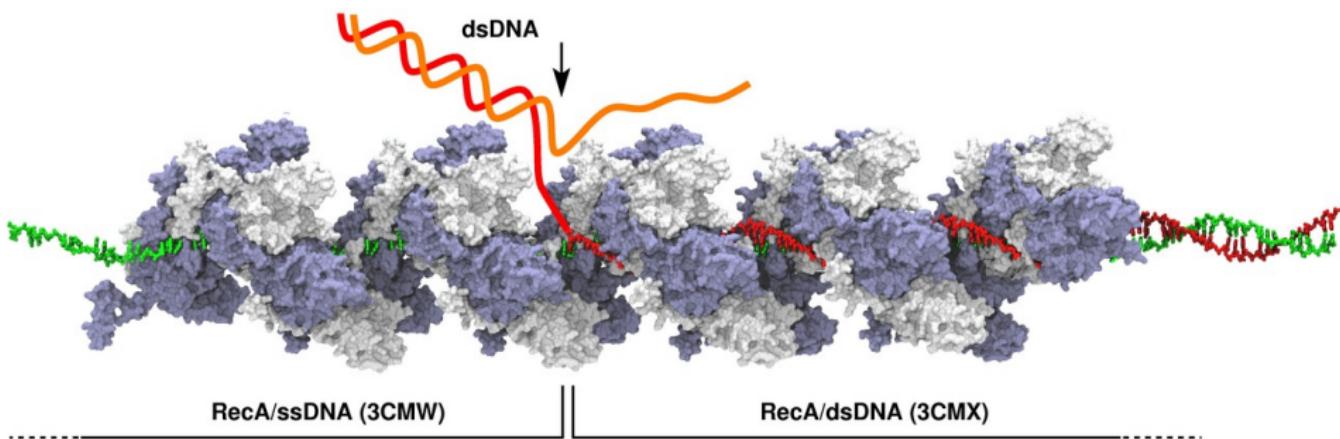


# Étude de cas 2

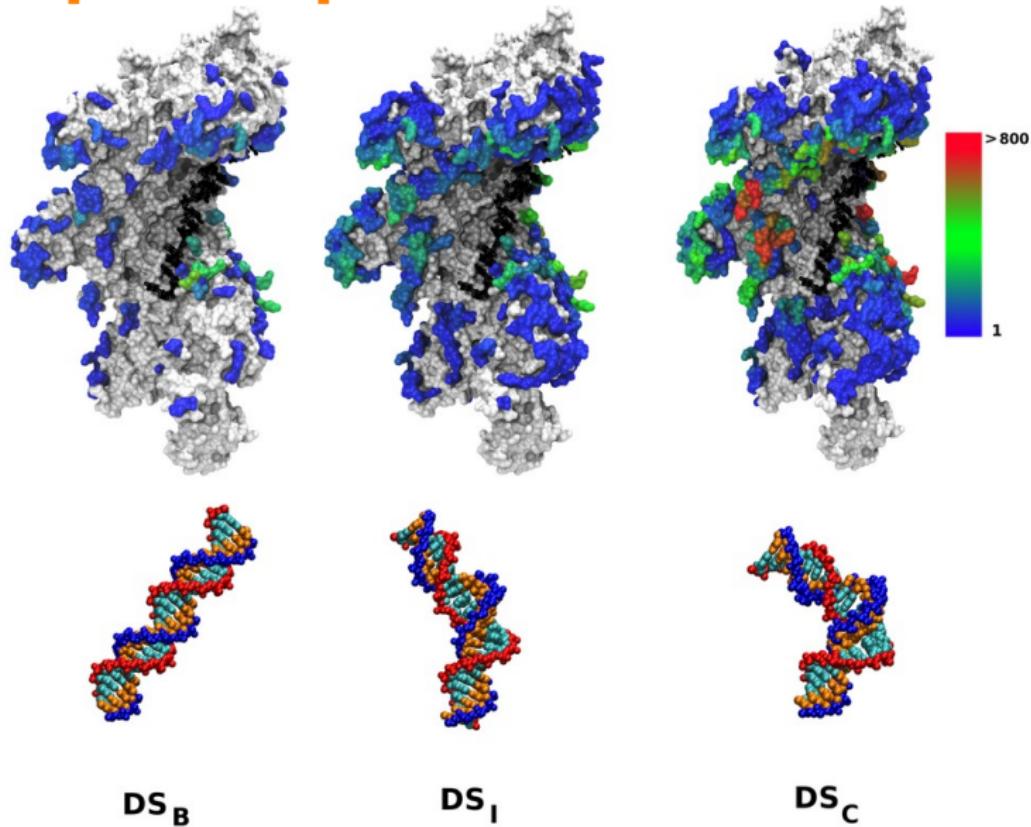
*Modeling the early stage  
of DNA sequence recognition  
within RecA nucleoprotein filaments*

A. Saladin, C. Amourda, P. Poulain, N. Férey,  
M. Baaden, M. Zacharias, O. Delalande et C. Prévost  
*Nucleic Acids Res* **38** : 6313 (2010)

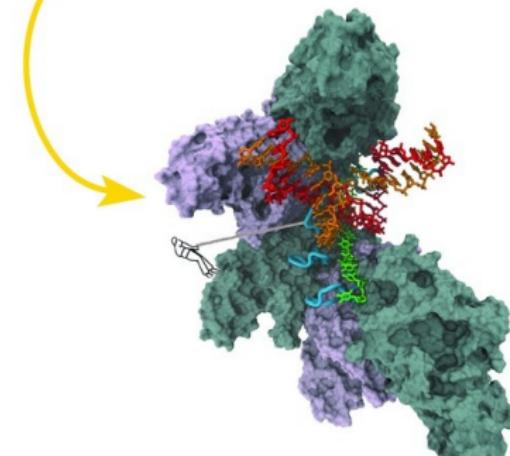
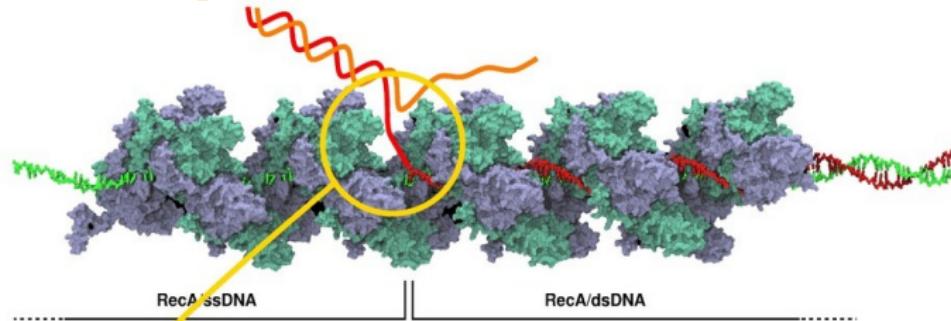
# Les questions

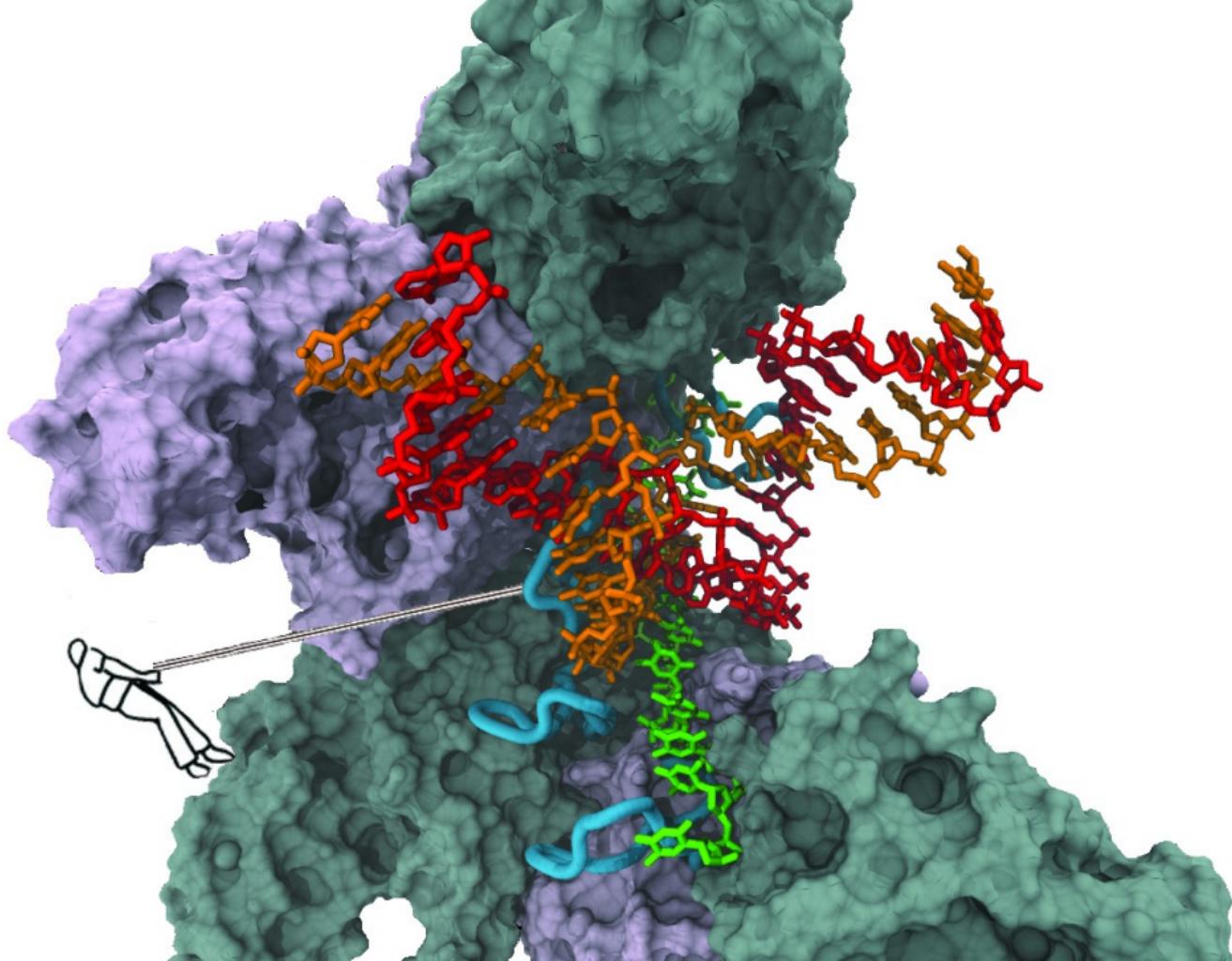


# Quelques réponses

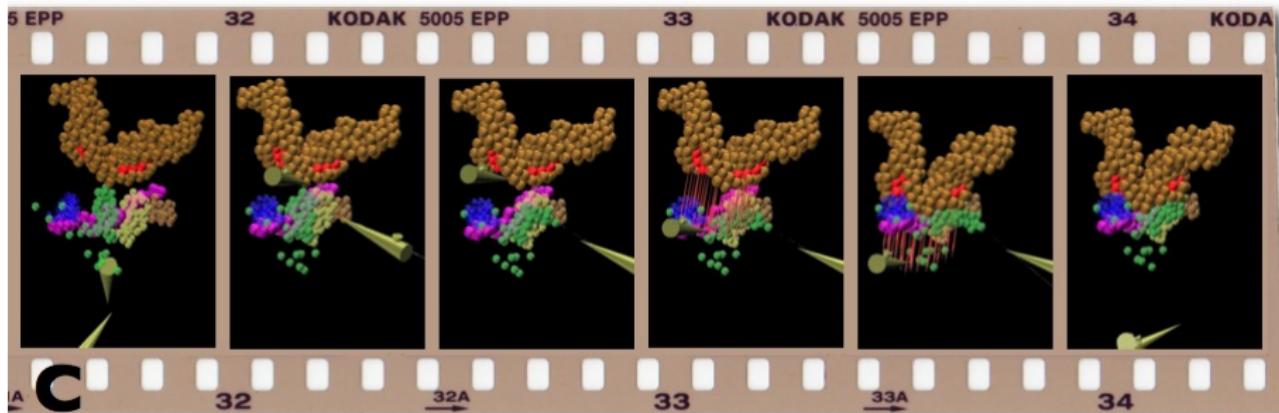
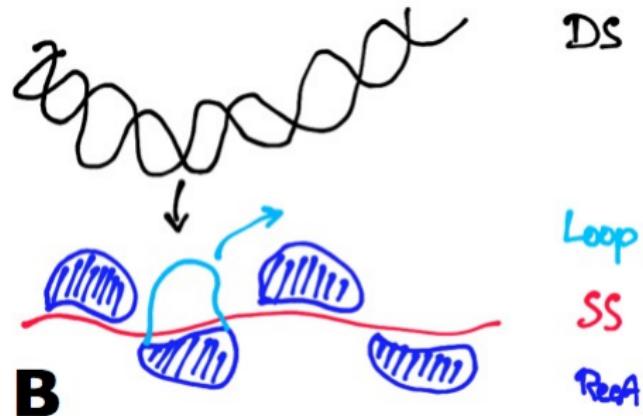
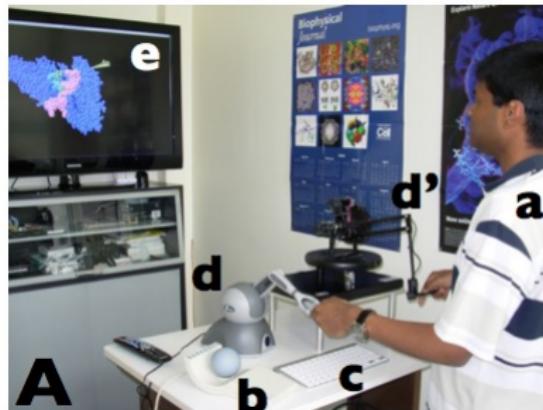


# D'autres questions





# D'autres méthodes



# D'autres réponses



<http://www.ibpc.fr/chantal/VR-RecA.m4v>

# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# ATTRACT et les autres

High Ambiguity Driven biomolecular DOCKing (HADDOCK)

<http://www.nmr.chem.uu.nl/haddock/>

<http://haddock.chem.uu.nl/services/HADDOCK/haddock.php> [server]

RosettaDock

<http://graylab.jhu.edu/docking/rosetta/>

<http://rosettadock.graylab.jhu.edu/> [server]

Hex

<http://hex.loria.fr/>

<http://hexserver.loria.fr/> [server]

DOT

<http://www.sdsc.edu/CCMS/DOT/>

# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# Complexes (macro)moléculaires

= « machines » du vivant

Comprendre leur organisation



*Docking*

# Complexes (macro)moléculaires 2

= xxxxxxxx atomes

Simulations



**gros grain + corps rigide**

# Menu

- 1 Docking
- 2 Gros grain
- 3 PTools/ATTRACT
- 4 Études de cas
- 5 ATTRACT et les autres
- 6 Conclusion
- 7 Collaborateurs, références et crédits graphiques

# Collaborateurs

DSIMB

Inserm UMR-S 665 et Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7 (Paris)

B. Hartmann

MTi

Inserm UMR-M 973 et Université Paris Diderot - Paris 7 (Paris)

**A. Saladin**

LBT

IBPC, CNRS UPR 9080 (Paris)

C. Amourda, O. Delalande, N. Férey, M. Baaden, **C. Prévost**

LCMBA

CMRS UMR 6001 et Université de Nice-Sophia Antipolis (Nice)

S. Fiorucci

*Physik-Department*

*Technische Universität München* (Munich)

M. Zacharias

# Références

*Coarse-grained models for proteins*

Tozzini V, *Curr Opin Struct Bio* **15** :144 (2005)

doi 10.1016/j.sbi.2005.02.005

*Protein-protein docking with a reduced protein model accounting for side-chain flexibility*

Zacharias M, *Protein Sci* **12** :1271 (2003)

doi 10.1110/ps.0239303

*Insights on protein-DNA recognition by coarse grain modelling*

Poulain P et al., *J Comput Chem* **29** : 2582 (2008)

doi 10.1002/jcc.21014

*PTools : an opensource molecular docking library*

Saladin A et al., *BMC Struct Biol* **9** : 27 (2009)

doi 10.1186/1472-6807-9-27

*Modeling the early stage of DNA sequence recognition within RecA nucleoprotein filaments*

Saladin A et al., *Nucleic Acids Res* **38** : 6313 (2010)

doi 10.1093/nar/gkq459

# Références 2

*The Machinery of Life*

Goodsell D S, Springer-Verlag (2009)

ISBN 978-0387849249

existe en français : La machinerie de la vie, EDP Sciences (2010)

*Protein-protein complexes*

Zacharias M, World Scientific (2010)

ISBN 978-1848163386

*Understanding DNA : The Molecule & How It Works*

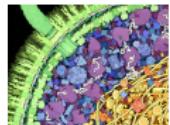
Calladine C R, Drew H R, Luisi B et Travers A, Academic Press (2004)

ISBN 978-0121550899

# Crédits graphiques

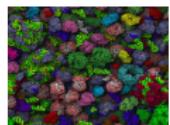


TopTechWriter US (Flickr, CC-BY-NC-SA)



D. Goodsell (copyright)

<http://mgl.scripps.edu/people/goodsell/>



dullhunk (Flickr, CC-BY)



Brintam (Flickr, CC-BY-NC)



David Lanham (Findicons, NC)