

## Variable Report - Documentation

### Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset

Documentation of the 1st release, November 2020 (v.1)

Related to the Joint EVS/WVS, Version 1.0.0

GESIS: doi:10.4232/1.13095

WVSA: doi:10.14281/18241.2

European Values Study (EVS)

World Values Survey (WVS)

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### Variable Documentation of the Joint EVS/WVS

Archive/Protocol variables and interviewer characteristics

Perceptions of life

Environment

Work

Family

Politics and society

Religion and morale

National identity

Security

Demographics (Respondent's parents)

Demographics (Respondent's partner)

Demographics (Respondent)

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## Introduction

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The European Value Study (EVS) and the World Value Survey (WVS) are two large-scale, cross-national and longitudinal survey research programs. They include a large number of questions, which have been replicated since the early eighties.

In line with the [Memorandum of Understanding](#), both organizations agreed to cooperate in joint data collection from 2017. EVS has been responsible for planning and conducting surveys in European countries, using the EVS questionnaire and EVS methodological guidelines. WWSA has been responsible for planning and conducting surveys in countries in the world outside Europe, using the WVS questionnaire and WVS methodological guidelines. Four countries (Germany, Romania, Russia, and Serbia) conducted surveys in both studies [EVS 2017](#) and [WVS7](#).

Both organisations developed their draft master questionnaires independently. The joint items define the *Common Core* of both questionnaires. They are marked in yellow in the two English Master Questionnaires.

The EVS archive (GESIS-DAS) has been responsible for data archiving and data processing of the European surveys. The WVS archive (JDS Madrid) has been responsible for data archiving and data processing for the non-European surveys including the WVS surveys conducted in Germany, Romania, Russia, Serbia, and Ukraine. Based on the Common EVS/EVS Dictionary agreed by EVS and WVS the Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset (Joint EVS/WVS) has been constructed in close collaboration of both organizations and archives.

The first version of the Joint EVS/WVS includes data and documentation of altogether 79 countries and territories: 34 from the [EVS 2017](#), 49 from the [WVS7](#). Four of these countries conducted surveys in both waves EVS and WVS.

### The Joint EVS/WVS is constructed from the two EVS and WVS source datasets:

EVS (2020). European Values Study 2017: Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7500 Data file Version 4.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13560](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13560).

WVS (2020). Haerpfer, C., Inglehart, R., Moreno, A., Welzel, C., Kizilova, K., Diez-Medrano J., M. Lagos, P. Norris, E. Ponarin & B. Puranen et al. (eds.). 2020. World Values Survey: Round Seven-Country-Pooled Datafile. Madrid, Spain & Vienna, Austria: JD Systems Institute & WWSA Secretariat. Version 1.0.5, [doi:10.14281/18241.1](https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.1).

## 1. Access to data and citation

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The identical version of the Joint EVS/WVS is accessible through two data service points:

- [EVS/GESIS](#): via the GESIS Data Collection at GESIS- Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
- [WVSA](#): via the website of the WVS.

The study description provides information on origin and content of data, version history, and direct access to the dataset.

### Access to data and documentation via the GESIS Data Collection:

Study description: [Joint EVS/WVS Dataset \(ZA7505\)](#)

Access to data and documentation via the [EVS website](#)

Citation for data downloaded from the [GESIS Data Collection](#):

EVS/WVS (2020). European Values Study and World Values Survey: Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset (Joint EVS/WVS). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7505. Dataset Version 1.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13095](#).

### Access to data and documentation via the WVS website:

Study description: [Joint EVS/WVS Dataset](#)

Citation for data downloaded from the website of the WVS:

EVS/WVS (2020). European Values Study and World Values Survey: Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset (Joint EVS/WVS). JD Systems Institute & WVSA. Dataset Version 1.0.0, [doi:10.14281/18241.2](#)

### How to cite this variable report

Downloaded from the EVS/GESIS website:

EVS/WVS (2020). European Values Study and World Values Survey: Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset - Variable Report (Documentation/Tables). Version: November 2020 (v.1). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne and JD Systems Institute, Madrid.

Downloaded from the WVS website:

EVS/WVS (2020). European Values Study and World Values Survey: Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset - Variable Report (Documentation/Tables). Version: November 2020 (v.1). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne and JD Systems Institute, Madrid.

### Citation requirements

Publications based on Joint EVS/WVS should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of data and to facilitate the exchange of information about the EVS and WVS, users of EVS/WVS data are invited to send bibliographic citations and/or electronic copies of each completed report, article, conference paper or thesis abstract using.

- EVS 2017: Please send your bibliographic citation to [EVS Repository](#).
- WVS7: Please submit references at [WVS Repository](#).

### **Disclaimer**

EVS/GESIS and WWSA/JDS, and the producers bear no responsibility for the uses of the EVS/WVS Joint dataset, or for interpretations or inferences based on these uses. EVS/GESIS and WWSA/JDS, and the producers accept no liability for indirect, consequential or incidental damages or losses arising from use of the data collection, or from the unavailability of, or break in access to the service for whatever reason.

## 2. Documentation provided along with the data

The purpose of the *Variable Report–Documentation* is to explain the structure of the common EVS/WVS dataset and its correspondence with the EVS 2017 ([doi:10.4232/1.13560](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13560)) and WVS7 ([doi:10.14281/18241.1](https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.1)) source data files.

It describes the Common Dictionary agreed by EVS and WVS, the international and survey specific standards that form the basis for harmonizing the data, and provides information on the recoding that was necessary to map the common EVS and WVS core questions.

The *Variable Report–Tables* provides frequency counts for almost all variables. Results are weighted by *gwght* and usually broken down by country/territory. For variables with long lists of real values (e.g. age), results are only presented for the corresponding categorized variable if available.

The Excel file *Joint EVS/WVS Variable Correspondence* provides an overview of variables included in the Joint EVS/WVS and the source datasets EVS 2017 and WVS7.

The Excel file *Joint EVS/WVS Participating Countries and Territories* provides an overview of countries and territories included in the current version of the Joint EVS/WVS and summarized information on fieldwork.

The documentation provided on the Joint EVS/WVS is available via the [EVS](#) or [GESIS](#) websites and the [WVS website](#).

A comprehensive documentation of the EVS 2017 and WVS7 source datasets (guidelines, master/field questionnaires, methods and variable reports), which not only helps users to explore the data, but also shows how the recommendations and standards have been implemented to allow for an assessment of data quality, is available on the [EVS 2017](#) and [WVS7](#) websites.

### Methodological information

	EVS 2017	WVS7
Information on the Joint EVS/WVS project	<a href="#">Collaboration with WVS</a>	<a href="#">Cooperation with EVS</a>
Methodological information	<a href="#">Methodology EVS 2017</a>	<a href="#">Methodology WVS 7 (2017-2020)</a>
Data Quality	<a href="#">Data Quality</a>	<a href="#">Data Quality</a>
Field Questionnaires	<a href="#">Participating Countries</a>	<a href="#">Participating Countries</a>

### 3. Content of the Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset

The following table summarizes information about the relationship between the Joint EVS/WVS and its individual EVS and WVS parts regarding surveys, countries and territories, respondents, and variables included.

Table 1: Content of the Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset

Survey project	Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 dataset	European Values Study 2017: Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017)	World Value Survey Wave 7 Integrated Dataset (WVS 2017-2020)
Release version	1-0-0 (2020-11-13) GESIS-DAS: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13095">doi:10.4232/1.13095</a> WVSA: <a href="https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.2">doi:10.14281/18241.2</a>	4-0-0 (2020-10-20) <a href="https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13560">doi:10.4232/1.13560</a>	1-0-5 (2020-11-13) <a href="https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.1">doi:10.14281/18241.1</a>
Number of wave	EVS/WVS wave 2017-2021	5th wave 2017-2020	7th wave 2017-2020
Countries/territories	79 countries/territories	34 countries	49 countries/territories
Number of surveys	83 surveys	34 surveys	49 surveys
Number of variables	231 variables	466 variables	536 variables
Number of cases	127.358 cases	56.491 cases	70.867 cases

#### Thematic categories and overview of assigned variables

The Joint EVS/WVS includes the common core questions agreed during the design phase of both surveys and used in the current waves of EVS 2017 (EVS5) and WVS wave 7 (WVS7). These common core questions are marked yellow in the both English master questionnaires accessible via the [EVS](#) or [GESIS](#) websites and the [WVS website](#).

#### English master questionnaires of the EVS and WVS source data files

**EVS2017:** EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY MASTER QUESTIONNAIRE, May 2018, FINAL VERSION - ALERT 05.PDF

**WVS7:** WVS-7 QUESTIONNAIRE 2019-2020\_ENGLISH.PDF

The common core variables were standardised and harmonised on the basis of the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary. The definition of this dictionary was the result of a project carried out in 2005 between EVS at Tilburg University (Netherlands) and ASEP/JDS (Spain). The variables are grouped into thematic categories and are marked by the respective preceding character.

Table 2 gives an overview of the variables of the EVS/WVS Joint assigned to the thematic categories of the dictionary.

Table 2: Thematic categories and overview of assigned variables

Preceding character	Thematic category	Number of variables
A	Perceptions of life	38
B	Environment	1
C	Work	7
D	Family	9
E (+ Y)	Politics and society	62
F	Religion and morale	22
G	National identity	14



H	Security	3
V	Demographics (Respondent's parents)	11
W	Demographics (Respondent's partner)	5
X	Demographics (Respondent)	19
-	Archive/Protocol variables and interviewer characteristics	40

The Excel file “*Joint EVS/WVS Variable Correspondence*” provides an overview of variables included in the Joint EVS/WVS and the source datasets EVS 2017 and WVS7. It is available via the [EVS](#) or [GESIS](#) websites and the [WVS website](#).

### Fieldwork period, mode of data collection, languages fielded

Table 3 provides summarized information about fieldwork period, mode of data collection, and languages fielded for the 79 countries and territories included in the Joint EVS/WVS.

Table 3: *Fieldwork period, mode, languages used*

Country/ Territory	EVS 2017 WVS7	Fieldwork period	Mode of data collection	Languages fielded
<b>Albania</b>	EVS	24-02-2018 - 24-06-2018	PAPI	Albanian, English
<b>Andorra</b>	WVS	01-06-2018 – 22-09-2018	PAPI	Catalan, English, Spanish, French
<b>Argentina</b>	WVS	04-07-2017- 19-07-2017	PAPI	Spanish
<b>Armenia</b>	EVS	20-02-2018 - 30-04-2018	PAPI	Armenian
<b>Australia</b>	WVS	06-04-2018 - 06-08-2018	Mail / Post	English
<b>Austria</b>	EVS	08-01-2018 - 14-05-2018	CAPI	German
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	EVS	10-11-2018 - 23-12-2018	PAPI	Azerbaijani, Russian
<b>Bangladesh</b>	WVS	03-12-2018 – 24-12-2018	PAPI	Bengali
<b>Belarus</b>	EVS	01-02-2018 - 05-03-2018	PAPI	Russian
<b>Bolivia</b>	WVS	18-01-2017 – 07-03-2017	CAPI	Spanish
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	EVS	03-02-2019 - 14-06-2019	CAPI	Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian
<b>Brazil</b>	WVS	15-05-2018 – 11-06-2018	CAPI	Portuguese
<b>Bulgaria</b>	EVS	11-11-2017 - 09-01-2018	PAPI	Bulgarian
<b>Chile</b>	WVS	06-01-2018 – 05-02-2018	CAPI	Spanish
<b>China</b>	WVS	07-07-2018 – 12-10-2018	PAPI	Chinese
<b>Colombia</b>	WVS	30-11-2018 – 22-12-2018	CAPI	Spanish
<b>Croatia</b>	EVS	25-10-2017 - 16-02-2018	CAPI	Croatian
<b>Cyprus</b>	WVS	13-05-2019 – 04-06-2019	PAPI	Greek, Turkish
<b>Czechia</b>	EVS	17-09-2017 - 03-12-2017	CAPI / PAPI	Czech
<b>Denmark</b>	EVS	27-09-2017 - 31-01-2018	CAPI	Danish
		11-12-2017 - 31-01-2018	CAWI / Mail	
<b>Ecuador</b>	WVS	24-01-2018 – 03-03-2018	CAPI	Spanish
<b>Egypt</b>	WVS	22-06-2018 – 07-07-2018	CAPI	Arabic
<b>Estonia</b>	EVS	17-05-2018 - 12-09-2018	CAPI	Estonian, Russian
<b>Ethiopia</b>	WVS	06-02-2020 – 19-03-2020	CAPI	Amharic, Oromo, Tigris

<b>Finland</b>	EVS	24-11-2017 - 10-07-2018	CAPI	Finnish
		11-2017 - 06-2018	CAWI / Mail	
<b>France</b>	EVS	02-03-2018 - 16-08-2018	CAPI	French
<b>Georgia</b>	EVS	11-01-2018 - 18-03-2018	CAPI	Georgian, Russian, Azerbaijan, Armenian
<b>Germany</b>	EVS	23-10-2017 - 04-04-2018	CAPI	German
		20-09-2018 - 28-11-2018	CAWI	
		16-11-2017 - 20-03-2018	Mail	
	WVS	25-10-2017 - 31-03-2018	CAPI	
<b>Great Britain</b>	EVS	12-02-2018 - 16-07-2018	CAPI	English
<b>Greece</b>	WVS	08-09-2017 - 16-10-2017	PAPI	Greek
<b>Guatemala</b>	WVS	03-10-2019 - 25-02-2020	CAPI	Spanish
<b>Hong Kong SAR</b>	WVS	16-07-2018 - 11-11-2018	PAPI / CAWI	Cantonese, English, Putonghua
<b>Hungary</b>	EVS	24-02-2018 - 21-08-2018	CAPI	Hungarian
<b>Iceland</b>	EVS	19-06-2017 - 28-03-2018	CAPI / PAPI	Icelandic, English
		27-09-2017 - 04-04-2018	CAWI / Mail	
<b>Indonesia</b>	WVS	01-06-2018 - 20-08-2018	CAPI	Indonesian
<b>Iran</b>	WVS	24-03-2020 - 17-04-2020	PAPI	Persian
<b>Iraq</b>	WVS	08-06-2018 - 28-06-2018	CAPI / PAPI	Arabic
<b>Italy</b>	EVS	24-09-2018 - 30-01-2019	CAPI	Italian
<b>Japan</b>	WVS	05-09-2019 - 26-09-2019	Mail / Post	Japanese
<b>Jordan</b>	WVS	07-06-2018 - 14-06-2018	CAPI	Arabic
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	WVS	01-10-2018 - 30-11-2018	PAPI	Kazakh, Russian
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	WVS	05-12-2019 - 28-01-2020	CAPI	Kirghiz, Russian
<b>Lebanon</b>	WVS	04-06-2018 - 18-06-2018	CAPI	Arabic
<b>Lithuania</b>	EVS	08-12-2017 - 12-02-2018	PAPI	Lithuanian, Russian
<b>Macau SAR</b>	WVS	03-10-2019 - 17-12-2019	CAPI	Chinese
<b>Malaysia</b>	WVS	05-04-2018 - 21-05-2018	CAWI / CAPI	Malay, Chinese
<b>Mexico</b>	WVS	18-01-2018 - 02-05-2018	PAPI	Spanish
<b>Montenegro</b>	EVS	07-2019 - 12-2019	CAPI	Montenegrin
<b>Myanmar</b>	WVS	17-01-2020 - 03-03-2020	CAPI	Burmese
<b>Netherlands</b>	EVS	31-08-2017 - 28-02-2018	CAPI	Dutch
		11-09-2017 - 30-01-2018	CAWI	
<b>New Zealand</b>	WVS	04-07-2019 - 21-02-2020	Mail / Post	English
<b>Nicaragua</b>	WVS	30-11-2019 - 05-01-2020	CAPI	Spanish

Nigeria	WVS	19-12-2017 - 26-01-2018	CAPI	Hausa, Igbo, Yoruba
North Macedonia	EVS	10-12-2018 - 28-03-2019	PAPI	Macedonian, Albanian
Norway	EVS	22-08-2018 - 17-12-2018	CAPI / CATI	Norwegian, English, Polish
Pakistan	WVS	04-11-2018 - 11-12-2018	CAPI	Urdu
Peru	WVS	17-08-2018 - 09-09-2018	PAPI	Spanish
Philippines	WVS	03-12-2019 - 09-12-2019	PAPI	Bikol, Cebuano, Filipino, Ikolo, Tausug, Waray, Hiligaynon
Poland	EVS	17-11-2017 - 08-02-2018	CAPI	Polish
Portugal	EVS	11-01-2020 - 01-03-2020	CAPI	Portuguese
Puerto Rico	WVS	16-03-2018 - 27-10-2018	PAPI	Spanish
Romania	EVS	03-02-2018 - 05-05-2018	CAPI	Romanian
	WVS	30-11-2017 - 02-04-2018	CAPI	
Russia	EVS	07-11-2017 - 25-12-2017	CAPI / PAPI	Russian
	WVS	07-11-2017 - 29-12-2017	CAPI / PAPI	
Serbia	EVS	10-11-2018 - 21-12-2018	PAPI	Serbian
	WVS	20-05-2017 - 07-07-2017	PAPI	
Slovakia	EVS	26-09-2017 - 01-12-2017	CAPI	Slovak, Hungarian
Slovenia	EVS	30-09-2017 - 23-12-2017	CAPI	Slovenian
South Korea	WVS	24-12-2017 - 16-01-2018	CAPI	Korean
Spain	EVS	28-11-2017 - 22-01-2018	CAPI	Spanish
Sweden	EVS	27-09-2017 - 06-06-2018	CAPI	Swedish
Switzerland	EVS	11-09-2017 - 22-02-2018	CAPI	German, French, Italian
		15-09-2017 - 28-12-2017	CAWI / Mail	
		30-09-2017 - 22-02-2018		
Taiwan ROC	WVS	25-03-2019 - 16-06-2019	CAPI	Chinese
Tajikistan	WVS	08-01-2020 - 06-02-2020	CAPI	Tajik, Russian
Thailand	WVS	01-12-2017 - 26-02-2018	PAPI	Thai
Tunisia	WVS	26-04-2019 - 20-05-2019	CAPI	Arabic
Turkey	WVS	31-03-2018 - 21-05-2018	PAPI	Turkish
Ukraine	WVS	25-07-2020 – 14-08-2020	CAPI	Ukrainian, Russian
United States	WVS	28-04-2017 - 31-05-2017	CAWI / CATI	English
Vietnam	WVS	15-12-2019 - 21-01-2020	CAPI	Vietnamese
Zimbabwe	WVS	11-02-2020 - 23-03-2020	CAPI	English, Shona, Ndebele

This information is also available as Excel file “*Joint EVS/WVS Participating Countries and Territories*” via the [EVS](#) or [GESIS](#) websites and the [WVS website](#).

## 4. Methodological information on the EVS/WVS source datasets

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The following information is an extract from the methodological documentation available for EVS 2017 and WVS7.

- EVS 2017: For further information please go to the [EVS](#) or [GESIS](#) websites
- WVS7: For further information please go to the [WVS website](#).

### Date of Collection

- EVS 2017: June 2017 to March 2020
- WVS7: January 2017 to August 2020

### Universe

- EVS 2017: The target population is defined as: individuals aged 18 or older (with no upper age limit) that have address of residence (not residential) in [country] within private households at the date of beginning of fieldwork (or in the date of the first visit to the household, in case of random-route selection) (see the [European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Methodological Guidelines](#)).
- WVS7: The target population is defined as: individuals aged 18 (16/17 is acceptable in the countries with lower voting age) or older (with no upper age limit), of any nationality, citizenship or language, who have been residing in the [country] within private households for the past 6 months prior to the date of beginning of fieldwork.

### Selection Method

- EVS 2017: Representative single stage or multi-stage sampling of the adult population of the country 18 years old and older. Substitution of any kind (address or individuals) was not allowed. Sample size was set as effective sample size: 1200 for countries with population over 2 million, 1000 for countries with population below 2 million (see the [European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Method Report](#)).
- WVS7: Representative single stage or multi-stage probability sampling of the adult population of the country 18 (16/17) years old and older. Sample size was set as effective sample size: minimum 1200 for countries with population over 2 million, 1000 for countries with population below 2 million. Countries with populations over 100 million and greater population diversity are advised to use a sample size of 1500 respondents and more.

### Mode of data Collection

- EVS 2017: The *main mode* of data collection is *interviewer-administered*. Face-to-face interviews are administered by a trained interviewer, with the support of a computer (CAPI mode), tablet (TAPI mode) or paper version (PAPI mode). CAPI and TAPI interviews are aggregated under the label CAPI. Additionally, in special cases interviewers conducted interviews over the phone (CATI mode). For the purposes of increasing coverage and response rates, countries had the possibility of implementing a parallel *self-administered questionnaire*, with respondents assigned to either a Web survey (CAWI mode) or a postal paper-and-pencil survey (Mail

mode). There was no choice for the respondent between modes: either s/he was assigned to face to face, either s/he was assigned to web or web/mail format (for more information on Mixed-mode and matrix design, see section 6 in the document at hand and the [European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design](#)).

- **WVS7:** The *main mode* of data collection is *interviewer-administered*. Face-to-face interviews are administered by a trained interviewer, with the support of a computer (CAPI mode), tablet (TAPI mode), smartphone (MCAPI) or printed questionnaire (PAPI mode). CAPI, MCAPI and TAPI interviews are aggregated under the label CAPI. Additionally, in special cases interviewers conducted interviews over the phone (CATI mode). For the purposes of increasing coverage and response rates, countries had the possibility of implementing a parallel *self-administered questionnaire*, with respondents assigned to either a Web survey (CAWI mode) or a postal paper-and-pencil survey (Mail mode). In selected countries who implemented self-administered questionnaires only, the respondents could choose between answering to the questionnaire online (CAWI) or on paper (Mail mode).

### Questionnaire Translation

- **EVS 2017:** The EVS 2017 Master Questionnaire was provided in English and each national Programme Director had to ensure that the questionnaire was translated into all the languages spoken by 5% or more of the population in the country. A central team monitored the translation process by means of the Translation Management Tool (TMT), developed by CentERdata (Tilburg) in the framework of the H2020-funded SERISS project.
- **WVS7:** The WVS Master Questionnaire was provided in English, Arabic, Russian and Spanish. Each national survey team had to ensure that the questionnaire was translated into all the languages spoken by 15% or more of the population in the country. WWSA Secretariat and Data archive monitored the translation process; every translation is subject to multi-stage validation procedure before the fieldwork can be started.

## 5. Dataset structure and variable definition

This section provides information on the structure of the Joint EVS/WVS, the dictionary used, and the composition of administrative and protocol variables.

### Naming conventions

Based on the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary the naming of variables follows several rules differentiated by content and type of variables. The following format is being used for the variable names of substantive variables:

- CharacterNNN
- CharacterNNN\_a
- CharacterNNN\_01
- CharacterNNN\_EVS5 or CharacterNNN\_WVS7

According to this format, 'G014' is a variable referring to the thematic category 'G: National identity' (see Table 2: Thematic categories and overview of assigned variables).

Variables that had to be fit into a thematic category at a specific position were named as the preceding variable plus a continuous suffix which is either a number '\_01', or a character '\_a'. A character is used for a variable with a clear connection to the previous variable. A number is used for a variable that had to be placed at the specific position but is relatively unattached to the preceding variable.

The common core variables were harmonized and included in the Joint EVS/WVS. The suffix "\_EVS5" and "\_WVS7" is used for core variables that could not be harmonized and are included as original source variables leaving further decisions on harmonisation to the researchers.

### Missing values definition

The set of five missing value codes with negative values applies throughout all variables. Survey specific details on the use of the individual missing values in EVS 2017 and WVS7 are listed in the following table.

Table 4: Missing value definition

In Joint EVS/WVS	In EVS part used for	In WVS part used for
-1 Don't know	respondents volunteered option 'Don't know'	coded by the interviewers (respondent in self-administered mode) when the respondent volunteered options "I do not know", "It is hard to say"
-2 No answer	refusal, wild codes, system missing, impossible high/low values, anonymization measures on case level	refusal, wild codes, system missing, impossible high/low values
-3 Not applicable	missing values which result from filter questions, missing values in administrative variables	missing values which result from filter questions, missing values in administrative variables
-4 Not asked in survey	question/item not included in EVS or WVS, not provided by national team, not included for anonymization reasons	question/item not included in EVS or WVS, not provided by national team
-5 Missing: Other	code -10 multiple answers (Mail mode) data not available	data not available

### Dummy variables

Dummy variables are generated for multiple-response questions. E.g. a question with four answer categories in an item battery has four dummy variables as final data. A value “1” means that the respondents choose the particular category as an answer (mentioned or yes). In case of a value “0”, the respondents did not choose the particular category as an answer (not mentioned or no).

### Administrative, ID, and Protocol variables

Table 5 gives an overview of administrative, ID, and protocol variables included in the Joint EVS/WVS. Where survey specific variables are required to understand the design of the data, they have been included in the Joint EVS/WVS and are identified, for example, with the suffix “\_EVS5” in the value and value label.

Table 5: Overview of administrative, ID, protocol variables

Variable name	Variable label
study	Study
wave	Wave
version	Version of Joint Data File
versn_s	Version of EVS5 and WVS7 source data files
doi_gesis	Digital Object Identifier (GESIS doi)
doi_wvsa	Digital Object Identifier (WVSA doi)
studytit	Source of the Joint dataset
uniqid	Unified respondent number (Joint)
intrwvr_id	Interviewer number
cntry	Country (ISO 3166-1 Numeric code)
cntry_AN	Country (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)
cntrycow	Country (CoW Numeric code)
year	Year survey
fw_start	Year/month of start-fieldwork
fw_end	Year/month of end-fieldwork
cntry_y	Country - year
mode	Mode of data collection
mm_mixed_mode_EVS5	Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)
mm_mode_fu_EVS5	Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_matrix_group_EVS5	Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)
mm_fw_start_fu_EVS5	Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_fw_end_fu_EVS5	Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_year_fu_EVS5	Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)
ivlength	Total length of interview
ivstart	Time of the interview - Start [hh.mm]
ivstend	Time of the interview - End [hh.mm]
ivdate	Date interview [YYYYMMDD]
mm_v277_fu_EVS5	Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v278a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v279a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview - End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
lng_num	Language in which interview was conducted (WVS/EVS list of languages)
lng_iso	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)
reg_nuts1	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1)
reg_nuts2	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2)
reg_iso	Region where the interview was conducted (ISO)



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size_5c	Size of town where interview was conducted (5 categories)
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In order to uniquely identify a dataset, a Digital Object Identifier (DOI) and a version number are assigned to each dataset version.

### Digital Object Identifier (doi)

The two variables (,doi\_gegis' and ,doi\_wvsa') hold the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the Joint EVS/WVS as registered via the data registration agency for economic and social science data. Appending this DOI to the URL of the resolver service provides direct access to the complete data and documentation provided for this study via the GESIS Data Archive and the website of WVS:

- GESIS-DAS (doi\_gegis): The DOI name (<https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13095>) is linked to the Study Description of the Joint EVS/WVS in [GESIS Data Collection](#).
- WVS7 (doi\_wvsa): The DOI name (<https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.2>) is linked to the Study Description of the Joint EVS/WVS at the [WVS website](#).

### Version

The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the dataset (e.g. additional countries, variables, or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

- Variable 'version' ('1-0-0 (2020-11-13)') includes the version number of the Joint EVS/WVS and the corresponding release date.
- Variable 'versn\_s' (EVS2017: '4-0-0 (2020-10-20)'; WVS7: '1-0-5 (2020-11-13)') includes the version number of EVS 2017 and WVS7 source data files and the corresponding release date.

### Identification variables

- Each record in the Joint EVS/WVS contains a unique identifier:
- 'uniqid: Country code ISO 3166-1[NNN] + wave of the source dataset [NN] + continuous case number [NNNN].

### Wave variable

Variable 'wave' covers the 5th EVS wave and the 7th WVS wave included in the Joint EVS/WVS. The chronological order of all EVS and WVS waves is given in the following:

- 1981-1984 (1st wave EVS/WVS)
- 1989-1993 (2nd wave EVS/WVS)
- 1994-1999 (3rd wave WVS)
- 1999-2004 (3rd wave EVS, 4th wave WVS)
- 2005-2010 (4th wave EVS, 5th wave WVS)
- 2010-2014 (6th wave WVS)
- 2017-2021 (5 EVS 2017-2020, 7 WVS 2017-2020)

The abbreviations "EVS5" and "WVS7" are used in the data and in the variable documentation to refer to specific characteristics of the two parts in the Joint EVS/WVS.

## Country variables

The overview in Table 6 lists variables for which country identifiers (numeric or alphanumeric) are added to values and provides information about the composition of the values.

- Language lng\_iso: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_ISO\\_639-1\\_codes](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_ISO_639-1_codes).
- Country of birth variables X002\_02A, X002\_02B, V002A, V002A\_01, V001A, V001A\_01: <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>.
- EVS2017: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>.

Table 6: Variables with numeric or alphanumeric country codes

Variable	Variable Label	Composition of values (cc=country code)
unqid	Unified respondent number (Joint)	CC-ISO 3166-1(3 digits) + wave (NN)+NNNN
cntry_y	country and year of FW (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)	CC-ISO (3 digits) + YEAR (4 digits)
cntry_AN	country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)	CC- ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) (2 digits)
cntrycow	country (CoW Numeric code)	C_COW_NUM (3 digits)
reg_iso	Region where the interview was conducted (ISO)	CC-ISO 3166-1(3 digits) + NNN
lng_iso	Language in which interview was conducted (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)	ISO 639-1 alpha-2 (2 digits) ISO 639-2 alpha-3 (3 digits)
X002_02A	Respondents country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)
X002_02B	Respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) (2 digits) CC-ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) (4 digits) (former countries) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)
V002A	Mothers country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)
V002A_01	Mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) (2 digits) CC-ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) (4 digits) (former countries) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)
V001A	Fathers country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)
V001A_01	Fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) (2 digits) CC-ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) (4 digits) (former countries) EVS5: M49 standard (anonymization)

Table 7 gives an overview of numeric and alphanumeric country codes used in the Joint EVS/WVS.

- cntry\_AN, cntry, cntry\_y: <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>
- cntrycow: <https://correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes>

Table 7: Country Codes

Country/Region	cntry_AN ISO 3166-1 alpha-2	cntry ISO 3166-1 numeric	cntrycow C_COW_NUM	cntry_y ISO 3166-1 numeric
Albania	AL	8	339	82018
Andorra	AD	20	232	202018
Azerbaijan	AZ	31	373	312018
Argentina	AR	32	160	322017
Australia	AU	36	900	362018
Austria	AT	40	305	402018

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Bangladesh	BD	50	771	502018
Armenia	AM	51	371	512018
Bolivia	BO	68	145	682017
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BA	70	346	702019
Brazil	BR	76	140	762018
Bulgaria	BG	100	355	1002017
Myanmar	MM	104	775	1042020
Belarus	BY	112	370	1122018
Chile	CL	152	155	1522018
China	CN	156	710	1562018
Taiwan ROC	TW	158	713	1582019
Colombia	CO	170	100	1702018
Croatia	HR	191	344	1912017
Cyprus	CY	196	352	1962019
Czechia	CZ	203	316	2032017
Denmark	DK	208	390	2082017
Ecuador	EC	218	130	2182018
Ethiopia	ET	231	530	2312020
Estonia	EE	233	366	2332018
Finland	FI	246	375	2462017
France	FR	250	220	2502018
Georgia	GE	268	372	2682018
Germany (EVS)	DE	276	255	2762017
Germany (WVS)	DE	276	255	2762018
Greece	GR	300	350	3002017
Guatemala	GT	320	90	3202020
Hong Kong SAR	HK	344	714	3442018
Hungary	HU	348	310	3482018
Iceland	IS	352	395	3522017
Indonesia	ID	360	850	3602018
Iran	IR	364	630	3642020
Iraq	IQ	368	645	3682018
Italy	IT	380	325	3802018
Japan	JP	392	740	3922019
Kazakhstan	KZ	398	705	3982018
Jordan	JO	400	663	4002018
South Korea	KR	410	732	4102018
Kyrgyzstan	KG	417	703	4172020
Lebanon	LB	422	660	4222018
Lithuania	LT	440	368	4402018
Macau SAR	MO	446	446	4462020
Malaysia	MY	458	820	4582018
Mexico	MX	484	70	4842018
Montenegro	ME	499	341	4992019
Netherlands	NL	528	210	5282017
New Zealand	NZ	554	920	5542020
Nicaragua	NI	558	93	5582020
Nigeria	NG	566	475	5662018
Norway	NO	578	385	5782018
Pakistan	PK	586	770	5862018
Peru	PE	604	135	6042018
Philippines	PH	608	840	6082019
Poland	PL	616	290	6162017
Portugal	PT	620	235	6202020
Puerto Rico	PR	630	6	6302018
Romania	RO	642	360	6422018
Russia	RU	643	365	6432017

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Serbia (WVS)	RS	688	993	6882017
Serbia (EVS)	RS	688	993	6882018
Slovakia	SK	703	317	7032017
Vietnam	VN	704	816	7042020
Slovenia	SI	705	349	7052017
Zimbabwe	ZW	716	552	7162020
Spain	ES	724	230	7242017
Sweden	SE	752	380	7522017
Switzerland	CH	756	225	7562017
Tajikistan	TJ	762	702	7622020
Thailand	TH	764	800	7642018
Tunisia	TN	788	616	7882019
Turkey	TR	792	640	7922018
Ukraine	UA	804	369	8042020
North Macedonia	MK	807	343	8072019
Egypt	EG	818	651	8182018
Great Britain	GB	826	200	8262018
United States	US	840	2	8402017

### Weight variables

Table 8 gives an overview of the weight variables included in the Joint EVS/WVS. The weighting variable 'gwght' is the original variable provided in the EVS2017 and WVS7 source files. The weighting variables 'pwght' and 'wght\_eq1000' are also provided in the source files or are constructed for the Joint EVS/WVS.

Table 8: Weight variables

	<b>gwght</b> <b>Weights</b>	<b>pwght</b> <b>Population size weight</b>	<b>wght_eq1000</b> <b>Equilibrated weight-1000</b>
EVS2017	<p>This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population.</p> <p>It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region.</p> <p>It is also trimmed at the 97.5th percentile in order to avoid extreme values (see the <a href="#">European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting data</a>).</p>	<p>Population size weights have been computed using the formula: <math>\text{target population size} / [\text{sample size} * 10.000]</math>.</p> <p>These weights are meant to bring gwght to a common denominator, when examining data for two or more countries combined.</p> <p>The weights to be used are the product of the gwght and population size weight pwght.</p>	<p>Equilibrated weights have been calculated using the formula: <math>1.000 / \text{sample size}</math>.</p> <p>Equilibrated weight can be used when all countries and territories involved in the analysis are required to be treated as equal units, regardless of their population or sample size.</p> <p>The weights to be used are the product of the gwght and equilibrated wght_eq1000.</p>
WVS7	<p>This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population.</p> <p>It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region.</p>		

## 6. Standardized and harmonized variables

In addition to the EVS/WVS Common Dictionary, the Joint EVS/WVS uses international standards and coding frameworks of EVS 2017 and WVS7.

Tables 9 to 16 give an overview of the harmonized substantive and socio-demographic variables. Brief notes provide insight into the recoding process and the standards used.

### Political Parties/Preference

Table 9: *Political Parties/Preferences*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
E181_EVS5	Which political party appeals to you most (ISO 3166-1) (EVS5)	<b>EVS5:</b> Source variable: Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).
E179_WVS7	Which party would you vote for: first choice (WVS7)	<b>WVS7:</b> Source variable: Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).

### Religious Denomination

Table 10: *Religious Denomination*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
F025	Religious denomination	Harmonized variable: survey-specific categories have been recoded according to EVS/WVS Common Dictionary.

### Pray to God

Table 11: *Pray to God*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
F028B_WVS7	How often do you pray (WVS7)	<b>WVS7:</b> Source variable
F066_EVS5	Pray to God outside of religious services (EVS5)	<b>EVS5:</b> Source variable

### Educational Level

International Standard Classification of Education ISCED

Source: <http://uis.unesco.org/en/isced-mappings>.

- **EVS 2017:** Each country administered a list of country-specific educational attainments; the country-specific list was harmonized into the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme, and this was later bridged to ISCED levels. For more information, please see ‘[European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Methodological Guidelines](#)’ (section 2) and the [Variable Report, Appendix A3](#) and [Appendix A4](#).

- **WVS7:** Each country administered a list of country-specific educational attainments developed using the ISCED mappings for national education levels and diploma types; the country-specific list was bridged to ISCED levels.

For the recoded version, three categories are created:

- Lower level: ISCED 2011 levels 0-2
- Middle level: ISCED 2011 levels 3-4
- Upper level: ISCED 2011 levels 5-8.

*Table 12: Educational Level*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
X025A_01	Highest educational level attained - Respondent: ISCED-code one digit	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.
X025R	Highest educational level attained - Respondent (recoded)	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. <b>EVS5:</b> Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme <b>WVS7:</b> Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels
W002A_01	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Spouse: ISCED-code one digit	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.
W002R	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Spouse (recoded)	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. <b>EVS5:</b> Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme <b>WVS7:</b> Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels
V004AM_01	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Mother: ISCED-code one digit	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.
V004RM	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Mother (recoded)	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. <b>EVS5:</b> Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme <b>WVS7:</b> Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels
V004AF_01	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Father: ISCED-code one digit	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.
V004RF	Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Father (recoded)	Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level. <b>EVS5:</b> Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme <b>WVS7:</b> Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels

## Job/Profession

*Table 13: Job/Profession*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
V097EF	Occupational group - respondent's father ( <b>EVS5:</b> main earner) (respondent 14 years old)	Standard: Occupational groups <b>EVS5:</b> main earner <b>WVS7:</b> respondent's father
X035_EVS5	Job profession/industry (2digit ISCO08) - respondent ( <b>EVS5</b> )	<b>EVS5:</b> Source variable ISCO08 4 digits: International Standard Classification of Occupations Source(s):

X036E_WVS7	Occupational group - respondent (WVS7)	<a href="https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm</a> WVS7: Source variable Standard: Occupational groups
W005_EVS5	Job profession/industry (2digit ISCO08) - respondent's spouse (EVS5)	EVS5: Source variable ISCO08 4 digits: International Standard Classification of Occupations Source(s): <a href="https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm">https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm</a>
W006E_WVS7	Occupational group - respondent's spouse (WVS7)	WVS7: Source variable Standard: Occupational groups

## Income

Table 14: Income

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
X047_WVS7	Scale of incomes (WVS7)	WVS7: Source variable Respondent's subjective assessment of the household income on a 10-points scale with 1 indicating the lowest income group in the country, and 10 - the highest.
X047E_EVS5	Scale of incomes (EVS5)	EVS5: Source variable: Deciles of the net household income distribution were used [Approximate WEEKLY, Approximate MONTHLY, Approximate ANNUAL]

## Nationality/Country of Birth

Table 15: Nationality/Country of Birth

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
X002_02A	Respondents country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. EVS5: For anonymization: M49 standard
X002_02B	Respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to 3166-1 alpha-2 code. EVS5: For former countries: ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) For anonymization: M49 standard
V002A	Mothers country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. EVS5: For anonymization: M49 standard
V002A_01	Mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to 3166-1 alpha-2 code. EVS5: For former countries: ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) For anonymization: M49 standard
V001A	Fathers country of birth - ISO 3166-1 code	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. EVS2017: For anonymization: M49 standard
V001A_01	Fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code)	Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to 3166-1 alpha-2 code. EVS5: For former countries: ISO 3166-3 (alpha-4) For anonymization: M49 standard

## Region

Table 16: *Region*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
reg_nuts2	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2)	Region where interview was conducted - RECODED (alpha-numeric NUTS-2 code) EVS5/WVS7: Coded for European countries EVS5: Alphanumeric NUTS-2 code (2016) or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix C: NUTS level 1-2-3).
reg_nuts1	Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1)	Region where interview was conducted - RECODED (alpha-numeric NUTS-1 code). EVS5/WVS7: Coded for European countries
reg_iso	Region where the interview was conducted (ISO)	ISO 3166-2 numeric code ( <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search">https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search</a> ) WVS7: coded for all WVS countries EVS5: Coded for Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Netherlands, Poland

## Post-materialist index (constructed)

Given the following list of aims, this variable is constructed by coding as Materialists those who select aims 1 and 3, as Post-materialists those who select aims 2 and 4, and as Mixed those who select aims 1 or 3 and aims 2 or 4. If only one valid aim is selected and the other is missing, the respondent is coded to -5 'Other missing'.

- (1) Maintaining order in nation
- (2) More say in important government decisions
- (3) Fighting rising prices
- (4) Protect freedom of speech

EVS5: If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, he/she was coded as Materialist or Post-materialist person.

WVS7: If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, the second answer was recoded to a missing value and the respondent is coded as -5 'Other missing'.

## Anonymization of socio-demographic variables

The Joint EVS/WVS is based on the EVS 2017 and WVS7 source datasets, which can be downloaded as scientific use files from the EVS and GESIS websites and the WVS website after registration.

- Detailed information on the anonymization measures undertaken can be found in the documentation provided for the two surveys on the respective websites.
- Common anonymization measures were carried out for the socio-demographic variables listed in Table 17.

Table 17: *Anonymization measures applied to socio-demographic variable*

Variable name	Variable label	Summarized notes
X002	Year of birth	People born before 1937 recoded into value '1937 and before'
X003	Age	Age higher than 82 recoded into value '82 and older'
X011	How many children do you have	Cases with number of children > 5 were recoded into value 5 '5'



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X013	Number of people in household	children or more' Cases with number of people in household > 6 were recoded into value 6 '6 or more'
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## 7. Survey-specific variables (mixed-mode and matrix)

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### EVS2017: Mixed-mode and matrix design

- It is recommended to pay attention to the mode structure when using EVS 2017 data, especially when comparing values across countries and/or across waves. Our preliminary checks did not show large differences in measurement between the different design elements, but we recommend testing several scenarios to verify that the results are stable and/or to use the appropriate “mm\_” variable(s) (see Table 18) as control variables in multivariate models.
- For more detailed information on the structure of the datasets and protocol variables, see [“European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design”](#).
- For more detailed information on the reasons behind the choice of using a mixed-mode approach and matrix design, and on the outcomes of this design, please see Luijkx et al. (forthcoming)<sup>1</sup>.

### Mixed-mode

*Mixed-mode* refers to the parallel implementation of different modes of data collection between interviewer-administrated and self-administrated conditions in the realization of the survey in one particular country. There are roughly two situations:

- Interviewer-administered mode as the main mode: applied by *all* countries
- Self-administered mode as a parallel mixed-mode: additionally applied by *six* countries (Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark).

### Matrix design

The *matrix design* consists of splitting the questionnaire into several coherent blocks of questions. Each respondent, instead of getting the whole questionnaire, then got only some of these blocks. The concept was adopted by Switzerland, Germany, Iceland, and the Netherlands.

Two approaches were used: a country administered a *first round survey* only or implemented a “*mini-panel*”, returning to the respondents of the matrix survey and asking them to fill in a second (follow-up) round, asking questions not administered during the first wave. This EVS-WVS Joint dataset only contains data from respondents that filled in both rounds (first round and follow up) of the matrix design. All cases from the matrix design, comprising also those who did *not* fill in the follow up, can be found in a specific dataset in the EVS2017 framework, namely the EVS 17 Integrated dataset – Matrix design data ([ZA7502](#), [doi:10.4232/1.13561](#)).

The mixed-mode strategy was adopted, in different forms, by Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark. An overview of the modes used is provided in Table 18.

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<sup>1</sup> Luijkx, R., Jonsdottir, G., Gummer, T., Ernst Staehli, M., Frederiksen, M., Ketola, K., Reeskens, T., Brislinger, E., Christmann, P., Gunnarsson, S., Bragi Hjaltason, A., Joye, D., Lomazzi, V., Mainieri, A., Milbert, P., Ochsner, M., Pollien, A., Sapin, M., Solanes, I., ... Wolf, C. (Accepted/In press). The European Values Study 2017: On the Way to the Future Using Mixed-Modes. *European Sociological Review*.

Table 18: Overview of mixed-mode and matrix design implementation by country

		Full-length questionnaire (original order)	Full-length questionnaire (modified order)	Matrix (1st round)	Matrix (Follow up)	Responsive design
CH	Switzerland	X	X	X	X	
DE	Germany	X		X		X
DK	Denmark	X				
FI	Finland	X				
IS	Iceland	X		X	X	
NL	Netherlands			X	X	

The following Table 19 gives an overview of the mixed-mode, matrix design, and responsive design protocol variables created for the implementation of the different concepts in the integrated datasets. A detailed description of the variables is given in the document '[European Values Study \(EVS\) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design](#)'.

Table 19: Overview of mixed-mode, matrix design, responsive design variables

Variable name	Variable label
mode	Mode of data collection
mm_mixed_mode_EVS5	Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)
mm_mode_fu_EVS5	Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_matrix_group_EVS5	Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)
mm_fw_start_fu_EVS5	Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_fw_end_fu_EVS5	Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)
mm_year_fu_EVS5	Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v277_fu_r_EVS5	Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v278a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)
mm_v279a_fu_r_EVS5	Time of the interview -End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

## 8. Information on the Variable Documentation

The variable documentation describes the variables in the Joint EVS/WVS in terms of relevant metadata. It combines the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the dataset with the question components. The question and answer texts are taken from the EVS 2017 and WVS7 Master Questionnaires.

The example explained below reproduces the information appearing in the variable documentation part for a typical substantive variable. Different question-wording is marked as EVS5 or WVS7 specific. For technical, administrative or other generated variables the content and construction of the variable is described as appropriate.

*Example: Membership in voluntary organizations*

### **EVS5:**

*Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organizations and say which, if any, do you belong to?*

### **WVS7**

*Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?*

### **Master Question in EVS5 (Q4B); in WVS7 (Q96R):**

*Education, arts, music or cultural activities/Art, music or educational organization*

- 5 other missing
- 4 question not asked
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

### **in WVS7:**

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

### **Note:**

*Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).*

### **Data not available for:**

*EVS5: Denmark, Netherlands  
WVS7: Turkey, Egypt*

*Question text  
and different question  
wording between EVS5 and  
WVS7*

*Question number,  
values and answer  
categories used in the  
data file*

*Further information on  
recoding*

*Question asked in  
EVS5 / WVS7 countries/  
territories*

# **Variable Documentation**

## **Joint EVS/WVS**

Variable, Label

Question Text (English Language)

study - Study

The Joint EVS/WVS is constructed from the EVS5 (EVS 2017) and the WVS7 datasets. This variable identifies the surveys of the source datasets.

1 EVS

2 WVS

wave - Wave

This variable covers the wave number and period of the EVS5 and the WVS7 included in the Joint EVS/WVS.

5 EVS 2017-2020

7 WVS 2017-2020

version - Version of Joint Data File

Version and date of release of the Joint EVS/WVS 2017-2021 Dataset:

v1-0-0 (2020-11-13)

This variable identifies the version number of the current dataset and the corresponding release date. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional countries, variables, or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).



versn\_s - Version of EVS5 and WVS7 source data files

Version and date of release of the data sets EVS5 and WVS7 included in the current Joint EVS/WVS:

1-0-5 (2020-11-13) WVS7

4-0-0 (2020-10-20) EVS5

Note:

This variable identifies the version number of the source datasets, EVS5 and WVS7 and the corresponding release date. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional countries, variables, or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

doi\_gesis - Digital Object Identifier (GESIS doi)

Digital Object Identifier (DOI) - GESIS

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the dataset at hand as registered via the da|ra registration agency for economic and social science data.

Appending this DOI to the URL of the resolver service provides direct access to the complete data and documentation provided for this study via the GESIS Data Archive:

For ZA7505: <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.13095>

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a dataset.

doi\_wvsa - Digital Object Identifier (WWSA doi)

Digital Object Identifier (DOI) - WWSA

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the dataset at hand as registered via the da|ra registration agency for economic and social science data.

Appending this DOI to the URL of the resolver service provides direct access to the complete data and documentation provided for this study via the WWS website:

For ZA7505: <https://doi.org/10.14281/18241.2>

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a dataset.

studytit - Source of the Joint dataset

Study titles of the two source datasets:

EVS5 European Values Study wave 5

WVS7 World Values Survey wave 7

unqid - Unified respondent number (Joint)

Unified respondent number created for the Joint EVS/WVS according to following schema:

Country code ISO 3166-1[NNN] + wave of the source dataset [NN] + continuous case number [NNNN]

intrvwr\_id - Interviewer number

Interviewer number

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Data not available for:

EVS5: All surveys using self-administered modes.

WVS7: All surveys using self-administered modes and Brazil, Myanmar, Guatemala, Indonesia, Jordan, Lebanon, Macau SAR, Nicaragua, Romania, Egypt, Hong Kong SAR, Mexico.

cntry - Country (ISO 3166-1 Numeric code)

Country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

8 Albania  
20 Andorra  
31 Azerbaijan  
32 Argentina  
36 Australia  
40 Austria  
50 Bangladesh  
51 Armenia  
68 Bolivia  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
76 Brazil  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
112 Belarus  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan ROC  
170 Colombia  
191 Croatia  
196 Cyprus  
203 Czechia  
208 Denmark  
218 Ecuador  
231 Ethiopia  
233 Estonia  
246 Finland  
250 France  
268 Georgia  
276 Germany  
300 Greece  
320 Guatemala  
344 Hong Kong SAR  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran  
368 Iraq  
380 Italy  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
410 South Korea

417 Kyrgyzstan  
422 Lebanon  
440 Lithuania  
446 Macau SAR  
458 Malaysia  
484 Mexico  
499 Montenegro  
528 Netherlands  
554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
566 Nigeria  
578 Norway  
586 Pakistan  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
630 Puerto Rico  
642 Romania  
643 Russia  
688 Serbia  
703 Slovakia  
704 Vietnam  
705 Slovenia  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
804 Ukraine  
807 North Macedonia  
818 Egypt  
826 Great Britain  
840 United States



cntry\_AN - Country (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

Country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

AL: Albania  
AD: Andorra  
AZ: Azerbaijan  
AR: Argentina  
AU: Australia  
AT: Austria  
BD: Bangladesh  
AM: Armenia  
BO: Bolivia  
BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina  
BR: Brazil  
BG: Bulgaria  
MM: Myanmar  
BY: Belarus  
CL: Chile  
CN: China  
TW: Taiwan ROC  
CO: Colombia  
HR: Croatia  
CY: Cyprus  
CZ: Czechia  
DK: Denmark  
EC: Ecuador  
ET: Ethiopia  
EE: Estonia  
FI: Finland  
FR: France  
GE: Georgia  
DE: Germany  
GR: Greece  
GT: Guatemala  
HK: Hong Kong SAR  
HU: Hungary  
IS: Iceland  
ID: Indonesia  
IR: Iran  
IQ: Iraq  
IT: Italy  
JP: Japan  
KZ: Kazakhstan  
JO: Jordan  
KR: South Korea  
KG: Kyrgyzstan

LB: Lebanon  
LT: Lithuania  
MO: Macau SAR  
MY: Malaysia  
MX: Mexico  
ME: Montenegro  
NL: Netherlands  
NZ: New Zealand  
NI: Nicaragua  
NG: Nigeria  
NO: Norway  
PK: Pakistan  
PE: Peru  
PH: Philippines  
PL: Poland  
PT: Portugal  
PR: Puerto Rico  
RO: Romania  
RU: Russia  
RS: Serbia  
SK: Slovakia  
VN: Vietnam  
SI: Slovenia  
ZW: Zimbabwe  
ES: Spain  
SE: Sweden  
CH: Switzerland  
TJ: Tajikistan  
TH: Thailand  
TN: Tunisia  
TR: Turkey  
UA: Ukraine  
MK: North Macedonia  
EG: Egypt  
GB: Great Britain  
US: United States

cntrycow - Country (CoW Numeric code)

Country code (Correlates of War - numeric code)

2 United States of America  
6 Puerto Rico  
70 Mexico  
90 Guatemala  
93 Nicaragua  
100 Colombia  
130 Ecuador  
135 Peru  
140 Brazil  
145 Bolivia  
155 Chile  
160 Argentina  
200 Great Britain  
210 Netherlands  
220 France  
225 Switzerland  
230 Spain  
232 Andorra  
235 Portugal  
255 Germany  
290 Poland  
305 Austria  
310 Hungary  
316 Czechia  
317 Slovakia  
325 Italy  
339 Albania  
341 Montenegro  
343 North Macedonia  
344 Croatia  
346 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
349 Slovenia  
350 Greece  
352 Cyprus  
355 Bulgaria  
360 Romania  
365 Russia  
366 Estonia  
368 Lithuania  
369 Ukraine  
370 Belarus  
371 Armenia

372 Georgia  
373 Azerbaijan  
375 Finland  
380 Sweden  
385 Norway  
390 Denmark  
395 Iceland  
446 Macau SAR  
475 Nigeria  
530 Ethiopia  
552 Zimbabwe  
616 Tunisia  
630 Iran  
640 Turkey  
645 Iraq  
651 Egypt  
660 Lebanon  
663 Jordan  
702 Tajikistan  
703 Kyrgyzstan  
705 Kazakhstan  
710 China  
713 Taiwan ROC  
714 Hong Kong SAR  
732 South Korea  
740 Japan  
770 Pakistan  
771 Bangladesh  
775 Myanmar  
800 Thailand  
816 Vietnam  
820 Malaysia  
840 Philippines  
850 Indonesia  
900 Australia  
920 New Zealand  
993 Serbia

Note:

Standard used: CoW Numeric code: <https://correlatesofwar.org/data-sets/cow-country-codes>

year - Year survey

Survey year

2017

2018

2019

2020

fw\_start - Year/month of start-fieldwork

Year/month of start-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

From 2017/01 to 2020/07

Note:

For detailed information see the Joint EVS/WVS Variable Report.

fw\_end - Year/month of end-fieldwork

Year/month of end-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

From 2017/03 to 2020/08

Note:

For detailed information see the Joint EVS/WVS Variable Report.

cntry\_y - Country - year

Country and year of fieldwork (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

82018 Albania (2018)  
202018 Andorra (2018)  
312018 Azerbaijan (2018)  
322017 Argentina (2017)  
362018 Australia (2018)  
402018 Austria (2018)  
502018 Bangladesh (2018)  
512018 Armenia (2018)  
682017 Bolivia (2017)  
702019 Bosnia and Herzegovina (2019)  
762018 Brazil (2018)  
1002017 Bulgaria (2017)  
1042020 Myanmar (2020)  
1122018 Belarus (2018)  
1522018 Chile (2018)  
1562018 China (2018)  
1582019 Taiwan ROC (2019)  
1702018 Colombia (2018)  
1912017 Croatia (2017)  
1962019 Cyprus (2019)  
2032017 Czechia (2017)  
2082017 Denmark (2017)  
2182018 Ecuador (2018)  
2312020 Ethiopia (2020)  
2332018 Estonia (2018)  
2462017 Finland (2017)  
2502018 France (2018)  
2682018 Georgia (2018)  
2762017 Germany (2017)  
2762018 Germany (2018)  
3002017 Greece (2017)  
3202020 Guatemala (2020)  
3442018 Hong Kong SAR (2018)  
3482018 Hungary (2018)  
3522017 Iceland (2017)  
3602018 Indonesia (2018)  
3642020 Iran (2020)  
3682018 Iraq (2018)  
3802018 Italy (2018)  
3922019 Japan (2019)  
3982018 Kazakhstan (2018)  
4002018 Jordan (2018)



4102018 South Korea (2018)  
 4172020 Kyrgyzstan (2020)  
 4222018 Lebanon (2018)  
 4402018 Lithuania (2018)  
 4462020 Macau SAR (2020)  
 4582018 Malaysia (2018)  
 4842018 Mexico (2018)  
 4992019 Montenegro (2019)  
 5282017 Netherlands (2017)  
 5542020 New Zealand (2020)  
 5582020 Nicaragua (2020)  
 5662018 Nigeria (2018)  
 5782018 Norway (2018)  
 5862018 Pakistan (2018)  
 6042018 Peru (2018)  
 6082019 Philippines (2019)  
 6162017 Poland (2017)  
 6202020 Portugal (2020)  
 6302018 Puerto Rico (2018)  
 6422018 Romania (2018)  
 6432017 Russia (2017)  
 6882017 Serbia (2017)  
 6882018 Serbia (2018)  
 7032017 Slovakia (2017)  
 7042020 Vietnam (2020)  
 7052017 Slovenia (2017)  
 7162020 Zimbabwe (2020)  
 7242017 Spain (2017)  
 7522017 Sweden (2017)  
 7562017 Switzerland (2017)  
 7622020 Tajikistan (2020)  
 7642018 Thailand (2018)  
 7882019 Tunisia (2019)  
 7922018 Turkey (2018)  
 8042020 Ukraine (2020)  
 8072019 North Macedonia (2019)  
 8182018 Egypt (2018)  
 8262018 Great Britain (2018)  
 8402017 United States (2017)

Note:

Standard used: ISO 3166-1 Numeric code + YYYY

Four countries conducted surveys in both EVS5 and WVS7: Germany, Romania, Russia, Serbia. The EVS and WVS surveys of Romania and Russia were each conducted in the same fieldwork-year and are therefore coded together in this variable. In Germany and Serbia, the fieldwork of the EVS and WVS surveys took place in different years, so they are coded twice in this variable.

mode - Mode of data collection

Mode of data collection used for the survey.

- 1 Computer-Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI)
- 2 Paper-and-Pencil Interviewing (PAPI)
- 3 Computer-Assisted Web Interviewing (CAWI)
- 4 Mail/Post
- 5 Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI)

Note:

EVS5: For countries of EVS 2017 that applied the matrix design, this variable indicates the mode for the 1st round of the survey. For the mode of the follow-up survey, see variable mm\_mode\_fu\_EVS5.

mm\_mixed\_mode\_EVS5 - Mixed mode/matrix design (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode and questionnaire assigned to respondents

The variable 'mm\_mixed\_mode' describes the mixed-mode design adopted.

For self-administered mode surveys, 'mm\_mixed\_mode' describes the design used (codes 1 to 4);

For interviewer-administered mode surveys, 'mm\_mixed\_mode' is not applied (code 5).

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Mixed mode: full questionnaire

2 Mixed mode: full (mod. order) questionnaire

3 Mixed mode: matrix and follow-up

4 Mixed mode: matrix only

5 Mixed mode: not applied

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Denmark, Finland, Germany, Iceland, Netherlands and Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_mode\_fu\_EVS5 - Mode of data collection (follow-up) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode used for the follow-up survey

The variable 'mm\_mode\_fu' represents the mode of the data collection in the follow-up (or second round survey of the matrix design).

For matrix design data it can be either CAWI (code 1); Mail (code 2); or missing (no follow-up or follow-up non-response).

For interviewer-administered and mixed-mode surveys without matrix design, the variable is not applicable (Code -3).

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 CAWI (follow-up)

2 MAIL (follow-up)

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssoar.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Iceland, Netherlands, Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_matrix\_group\_EVS5 - Matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: matrix group/variable block

The variable 'mm\_matrix\_group' represents the matrix group/variable blocks attributed to each respondent.

The variable differentiates between countries with the follow up, whose groups range from 1 to 6, and the country (Germany) with only the first round of matrix design, whose groups range from 11 to 61. It also contains categories for the full-length questionnaire version (code 7) and the full-length questionnaire with modified question order (code 8).

Cases from the interviewer-administered mode are coded as -3 ('not applicable').

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 [A B Core] [C D]
- 2 [A C Core] [B D]
- 3 [A D Core] [B C]
- 4 [B C Core] [A D]
- 5 [B D Core] [A C]
- 6 [C D Core] [A B]
- 7 Mixed mode: full questionnaire
- 8 Mixed mode: full (modified order) questionnaire
- 11 [A B Core]
- 21 [A C Core]
- 31 [A D Core]
- 41 [B C Core]
- 51 [B D Core]
- 61 [C D Core]

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssaoar.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Denmark, Finland, Germany, Iceland, Netherlands and Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_fw\_start\_fu\_EVS5 - Year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of start-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYYMM)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssar.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands and Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_fw\_end\_fu\_EVS5 - Year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of end-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYYMM)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssoar.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands and Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_year\_fu\_EVS5 - Survey year (follow-up) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey year for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYY)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: The mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands and Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories



ivlength - Total length of interview

TIME OF INTERVIEW: DURATION IN MINUTES (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE, numeric format: MMMM)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

Some cases have a very extremely short or long duration of the interview. The reasons are technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

EVS5: Inconsistencies in time of interview (end before start) in some countries lead to negative duration. These cases are recoded to -5 'other missing'.

Data not available for:

WVS7: Brazil, Guatemala, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Tunisia, Turkey

ivstart - Time of the interview - Start [hh.mm]

TIME OF INTERVIEW: START (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

Data not available for:

WVS7: Argentina, Brazil, Indonesia, New Zealand, Turkey, United States

ivstend - Time of the interview - End [hh.mm]

TIME OF INTERVIEW: END (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

Note:

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

Data not available for:

WVS7: Argentina, Brazil, Guatemala, Hong Kong SAR, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Turkey, United States

ivdate - Date interview [YYYYMMDD]

Date of interview (numeric format, YYYYMMDD)

First date: 20170101

Last date: 20200814

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

Data not available for:

WVS7: Brazil, United States

mm\_v277\_fu\_EVS5 - Date of interview (follow-up) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: date of the interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYYMMDD)

First date: 20170930

Last date: 20180215

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70112>].

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands, Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_v278a\_fu\_r\_EVS5 - Time of the interview -Start (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Start hour and minute (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70112>].

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands, Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

mm\_v279a\_fu\_r\_EVS5 - Time of the interview -End (constructed) (follow-up) (EVS5)

EVS5 MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

End hour and minute (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE; numeric format: HH,MM)

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

Note:

EVS5: For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS5 see EVS 2017 Guide to the mixed-mode approach and the matrix design [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssor.70112>].

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Netherlands, Switzerland

WVS7: All countries/territories

Inge\_num - Language of interview (WVS/EVS list of languages)

Language of interview - WVS/EVS list of languages, numeric code

-5 Missing: Other  
-4 Not asked in survey  
-3 Not applicable  
-2 No answer  
-1 Don't know  
2 Basque  
3 Galician  
13 Albanian  
15 Amharic  
19 Arabic  
25 Armenian  
32 Danish  
40 Azerbaijani  
57 Bengali  
65 Bosnian  
69 Bulgarian  
72 Icelandic  
73 Cantonese  
75 Catalan  
81 Cebuano  
90 Croatian  
98 Lithuanian  
101 Chinese  
120 Dutch  
128 English  
132 Estonian  
140 Filipino; Pilipino  
141 Finnish  
144 French  
157 Georgian  
158 German  
166 Greek  
173 Hausa  
184 Hungarian  
186 Montenegrin  
190 Igbo  
196 Indonesian  
200 Norwegian  
207 Italian  
208 Japanese  
236 Kirghiz  
241 Korean



279 Macedonian  
285 Malay  
340 Oromo  
358 Persian  
363 Polish  
364 Portuguese  
377 Romanian  
380 Russian  
397 Serbian  
405 Shona  
415 Slovak  
416 Slovenian  
426 Spanish  
435 Swedish  
450 Tigrinya  
466 Turkish  
475 Ukrainian  
478 Urdu  
479 Uzbek  
498 Yoruba  
600 Czech  
1026 Burmese  
1054 Greek, Modern  
1080 Kazakh  
1112 North Ndebele  
1134 Romanian, Moldavian, Moldovan  
1157 Tajik  
1158 Thai  
1173 Uzbek  
1175 Vietnamese  
1401 Tausug  
1403 Iluko  
1404 Hiligaynon  
1405 Bicol  
1409 Waray  
9999 Other

Note:

Standard used: WVS/EVS language list, numeric 3-digit (verbatim recorded answers standardized according to a EVS/WVS special coding frame)

Inge\_iso - Language of interview (ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3)

Language of interview - ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

aa Afar

ab Abkhazian

ae Avestan

af Afrikaans

ak Akan

am Amharic

an Aragonese

ar Arabic

as Assamese

av Avaric

ay Aymara

az Azerbaijani

ba Bashkir

be Belarusian

bg Bulgarian

bh Bihari

bi Bislama

bik Bikol

bm Bambara

bn Bengali

bo Tibetan

br Breton

bs Bosnian

ca Catalan

ce Chechen

ceb Cebuano

ch Chamorro

cnr Montenegrin

co Corsican

cr Cree

cs Czech

cu Church Slavic

cv Chuvash

cy Welsh

da Danish

de German

dv Divehi

dz Dzongkha

ee Ewe

el Greek  
en English  
eo Esperanto  
es Spanish  
et Estonian  
eu Basque  
fa Persian  
ff Fulah  
fi Finnish  
fil Filipino  
fj Fijian  
fo Faroese  
fr French  
fy Western Frisian  
ga Irish  
gd Scottish Gaelic  
gl Galician  
gn Guaraní  
gu Gujarati  
gv Manx  
ha Hausa  
he Hebrew  
hi Hindi  
hil Hiligaynon  
ho Hiri Motu  
hr Croatian  
ht Haitian  
hu Hungarian  
hy Armenian  
hz Herero  
ia Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)  
id Indonesian  
ie Interlingue  
ig Igbo  
ii Sichuan Yi  
ik Inupiaq  
ilo Ilocano  
io Ido  
is Icelandic  
it Italian  
iu Inuktitut  
ja Japanese  
jv Javanese  
ka Georgian  
kg Kongo  
ki Kikuyu  
kj Kwanyama  
kk Kazakh

kl Kalaallisut  
km Khmer  
kn Kannada  
ko Korean  
kr Kanuri  
ks Kashmiri  
ku Kurdish  
kv Komi  
kw Cornish  
ky Kirghiz  
la Latin  
lb Luxembourgish  
lg Ganda  
li Limburgish  
ln Lingala  
lo Lao  
lt Lithuanian  
lu Luba-Katanga  
lv Latvian  
mg Malagasy  
mh Marshallese  
mi Māori  
mk Macedonian  
ml Malayalam  
mn Mongolian  
mo Moldavian  
mr Marathi  
ms Malay  
mt Maltese  
my Burmese  
na Nauru  
nb Norwegian Bokmål  
nd North Ndebele  
ne Nepali  
ng Ndonga  
nl Dutch  
nn Norwegian Nynorsk  
no Norwegian  
nr South Ndebele  
nv Navajo  
ny Chichewa  
oc Occitan  
oj Ojibwa  
om Oromo  
or Oriya  
os Ossetian  
oth Other  
pa Panjabi

pi Pāli  
pl Polish  
ps Pashto  
pt Portuguese  
qu Quechua  
rm Raeto-Romance  
rn Kirundi  
ro Romanian  
ru Russian  
rw Kinyarwanda  
sa Sanskrit  
sc Sardinian  
sd Sindhi  
se Northern Sami  
sg Sango  
sh Serbo-Croatian  
si Sinhalese  
sk Slovak  
sl Slovenian  
sm Samoan  
sn Shona  
so Somali  
sq Albanian  
sr Serbian  
ss Swati  
st Sotho  
su Sundanese  
sv Swedish  
sw Swahili  
ta Tamil  
te Telugu  
tg Tajik  
th Thai  
ti Tigrinya  
tig Tigre  
tk Turkmen  
tl Tagalog  
tn Tswana  
to Tonga  
tr Turkish  
ts Tsonga  
tsg Tausug  
tt Tatar  
tw Twi  
ty Tahitian  
ug Uighur  
uk Ukrainian  
ur Urdu

uz Uzbek  
ve Venda  
vi Vietnamese  
vo Volapük  
wa Walloon  
war Waray  
wo Wolof  
xh Xhosa  
yi Yiddish  
yo Yoruba  
za Zhuang  
zh Chinese  
zu Zulu

Note:

Standard used: ISO 639-1 alpha-2 / 639-2 alpha-3 (verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 639-1 code).

#### gwght - Weight

##### WEIGHTS

These weights are meant to adjust some socio-demographic characteristics (age, sex, educational level and region of residence) in the sample population to the distribution of the target population.

##### Note:

EVS5: For details on the construction of weights, see EVS 2017 Weighting data [<https://doi.org/10.21241/ssar.70113>].

WVS7: For details on the construction of weights, see the WVS website [<http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSDocumentationWV7.jsp>]

pwght - Population size weight

POPULATION SIZE WEIGHTS

Population size weights are provided for rescaling the weights to a common denominator across all countries. These weights must be applied whenever one ought to examine data for two or more countries combined and avoid the overrepresentation of small countries when compared to bigger ones.

Note:

Formula used:  $\text{pwght} = \text{population size over 18 y.o.} / (n * 10,000)$  [where n stands for the sample size of each country].



wght\_eq1000 - Equilibrated weight-1000

EQUILIBRATED WEIGHT-1000

Equilibrated weights are weighting factors whose goal is to transform the sample's n to 1000 making all samples count the same in a combined analysis.

Note:

Formula used:  $wght\_eq1000 = 1000/n$  [where n stands for the sample size of each country]

reg\_nuts1 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-1)

EVS5: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-1 LEVEL (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Region:

Write in ... (CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3)

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

AL0 AL: Albania

ALZ AL: Extra-region

AM0 AM: Armenia

AMZ AM: Extra-region

AT1 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH

AT2 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH

AT3 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH

ATZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

AZ1 AZ: BAKU CITY

AZ2 AZ: APSHERON

AZ3 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ

AZ4 AZ: ARAN

AZ5 AZ: LENKARAN

AZ6 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN

AZ7 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH

AZ8 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA

BA BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina

BG0 BG: BULGARIA

BG3 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA

BG4 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA

BGZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

BY0 BY: Belarus

BYZ BY: Extra-region

CH0 CH: Switzerland

CHZ CH: Extra-regio

CZ0 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA

CZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

DE1 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG

DE2 DE: BAYERN

DE3 DE: BERLIN

DE4 DE: BRANDENBURG

DE5 DE: BREMEN

DE6 DE: HAMBURG

DE7 DE: HESSEN

DE8 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN

DE9 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN

DEA DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN  
DEB DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ  
DEC DE: SAARLAND  
DED DE: SACHSEN  
DEE DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT  
DEF DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN  
DEG DE: THÜRINGEN  
DEZ DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
DK0 DK: DANMARK  
DKZ DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
EE0 EE: EESTI  
EEZ EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
EL3 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI)  
EL4 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI  
EL5 GR: VOREIA ELLADA  
EL6 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA  
ES1 ES: NOROESTE  
ES2 ES: NORESTE  
ES3 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID  
ES4 ES: CENTRO (ES)  
ES5 ES: ESTE  
ES6 ES: SUR  
ES7 ES: CANARIAS  
ESZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
FI1 FI: MANNER-SUOMI  
FI2 FI: ÅLAND  
FIZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
FR1 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE  
FRB FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE  
FRC FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ  
FRD FR: NORMANDIE  
FRE FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE  
FRF FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE  
FRG FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE  
FRH FR: BRETAGNE  
FRI FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES  
FRJ FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES  
FRK FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES  
FRL FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR  
FRM FR: CORSE  
FRY FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES  
FRZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
GE0 GE: Georgia  
GEZ GE: Extra-regio  
GRZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
HR0 HR: HRVATSKA  
HRZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
HU1 HU - KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG

HU2 HU - DUNÁNTÚL  
HU3 HU - ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK  
HUZ HU - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
ISO IS: ÍSLAND  
ISZ IS: Extra-regio  
ITC IT: NORD-OVEST  
ITF IT: SUD  
ITG IT: ISOLE  
ITH IT: NORD-EST  
ITI IT: CENTRO (IT)  
ITZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
LT0 LT: LIETUVA  
LTZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
ME0 ME: Montenegro  
MK0 MK: MACEDONIA  
MKZ MK: EXTRA REGIO NUTS 1  
NL1 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND  
NL2 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND  
NL3 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND  
NL4 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND  
NLZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
NO0 NO: Norway  
NOZ NO: Extra-regio  
PL2 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY  
PL4 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI  
PL5 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI  
PL6 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY  
PL7 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY  
PL8 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI  
PL9 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE  
PLZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
PT1 PT: Continente  
PT2 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores  
PT3 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira  
PTZ PT: Extra-regio  
RO1 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU  
RO2 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI  
RO3 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI  
RO4 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU  
ROZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
RS1 RS: Sever  
RS2 RS: Jug  
RSZ RS: Extra-region  
RU1 RU: Central Federal District  
RU2 RU: North West federal district  
RU3 RU: South Federal district  
RU4 RU: Privolzhsky federal district  
RU5 RU: Urals federal district

RU6 RU: Siberian federal district  
RU7 RU: Far East federal district  
RU8 RU: North Caucasian federal district  
SE1 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE  
SE2 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE  
SE3 SE: NORRA SVERIGE  
SEZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
SI0 SI: SLOVENIJA  
SIZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
SK0 SK: SLOVENSKO  
SKZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1  
UKC UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND)  
UKD UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND)  
UKE UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER  
UKF UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)  
UKG UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)  
UKH UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND  
UKI UK - GB-GBN: LONDON  
UKJ UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND)  
UKK UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND)  
UKL UK - GB-GBN: WALES  
UKM UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND  
UKN UK - GB-NIR: NORTHERN IRELAND  
UKZ UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

Note:

Standard used: Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (2016) alpha-numeric NUTS-1 code or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix C: NUTS level 1-2-3).

Data not available for:

WVS7: All countries/territories besides Germany, Greece, Romania, Russia, Serbia (constructed)

reg\_nuts2 - Region where the interview was conducted (NUTS-2)

EVS5: Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-2 LEVEL (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE).

Region:

Write in ... (CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3)

-1 Don't know / No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

AL01 AL: Albania - Northern Albania

AL02 AL: Albania - Central Albania

AL03 AL: Albania - Southern Albania

ALZZ AL: Extra-region - Extra-region

AM01 AM: Armenia - Yerevan

AM02 AM: Armenia - II Region

AM03 AM: Armenia - III Region

AM04 AM: Armenia - IV Region

AMZZ AM: Extra-region - Extra-region

AT11 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland

AT12 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich

AT13 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien

AT21 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten

AT22 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark

AT31 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich

AT32 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg

AT33 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol

AT34 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg

ATZZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

AZ-ABS AZ: Absheron

AZ-AGA AZ: Agstafa

AZ-AGC AZ: Agdzhebedinsky

AZ-AGS AZ: Agdash

AZ-AGU AZ: Agsu

AZ-AST AZ: Astara

AZ-BA AZ: Baku city

AZ-BAL AZ: Belakansky

AZ-BAR AZ: Barda

AZ-BEY AZ: Beylagan

AZ-BIL AZ: Bilasuvar

AZ-CAL AZ: Jalilabad

AZ-DAS AZ: Dashkesan

AZ-GA AZ: Ganja city

AZ-GAD AZ: Kedabegsky

AZ-GOR AZ: Goranboy

AZ-GOY AZ: Goychay

AZ-GYG AZ: Gay-Gelsky  
 AZ-HAC AZ: Hajikabul  
 AZ-IMI AZ: Imishli  
 AZ-ISM AZ: Ismaili  
 AZ-KUR AZ: Kurdamir  
 AZ-LAN AZ: Lankaran  
 AZ-LER AZ: Lerik  
 AZ-MAS AZ: Masalli  
 AZ-MI AZ: Mingeaur city  
 AZ-NA AZ: Naftalan city  
 AZ-NEF AZ: Neftchala  
 AZ-OGU AZ: Oguz  
 AZ-QAB AZ: Gabala region  
 AZ-QAX AZ: Gakh  
 AZ-QAZ AZ: Gazakh  
 AZ-QBA AZ: Gubinsky  
 AZ-QOB AZ: Gobustan  
 AZ-QUS AZ: Gusar  
 AZ-SAB AZ: Sabirabad  
 AZ-SAK AZ: Sheki  
 AZ-SAL AZ: Salyan  
 AZ-SAT AZ: Saatly  
 AZ-SBN AZ: Shabran  
 AZ-SIY AZ: Siyazan  
 AZ-SKR AZ: Shamkir  
 AZ-SM AZ: Sumgait city  
 AZ-SMI AZ: Shemakha  
 AZ-SMX AZ: Samukh  
 AZ-SR AZ: Shirvan city  
 AZ-TOV AZ: Tovuz  
 AZ-UCA AZ: Ujar  
 AZ-XAC AZ: Khachmaz  
 AZ-XIZ AZ: Khyzy  
 AZ-YAR AZ: Yardimli  
 AZ-YEV AZ: Yevlakh  
 AZ-ZAQ AZ: Zakatala  
 AZ-ZAR AZ: Zardob  
 BABIH BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina  
 BABRC BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Brčko DISTRICT  
 BASRP BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Republica Srpska  
 BG31 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden  
 BG32 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen  
 BG33 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severoiztochen  
 BG34 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen  
 BG41 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugoizapaden  
 BG42 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen  
 BGZZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 BY01 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Brest region

BY02 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Vitebsk region  
BY03 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Gomel region  
BY04 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Grodno region  
BY05 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk (capital city)  
BY06 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk region  
BY07 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Mogilev region  
BYZZ BY: Extra-regio - Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
CH01 CH: Switzerland - Region Lemanique  
CH02 CH: Switzerland - Espace Mittelland  
CH03 CH: Switzerland - Nordwestschweiz  
CH04 CH: Switzerland - Zürich  
CH05 CH: Switzerland - Ostschweiz  
CH06 CH: Switzerland - Zentralschweiz  
CH07 CH: Switzerland - Ticino  
CHZZ CH: Extra-region- Extra-region  
CZ01 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha  
CZ02 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy  
CZ03 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad  
CZ04 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad  
CZ05 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod  
CZ06 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod  
CZ07 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava  
CZ08 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko  
CZZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
DE11 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Stuttgart  
DE12 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Karlsruhe  
DE13 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Freiburg  
DE14 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Tübingen  
DE21 DE: BAYERN - Oberbayern  
DE22 DE: BAYERN - Niederbayern  
DE23 DE: BAYERN - Oberpfalz  
DE24 DE: BAYERN - Oberfranken  
DE25 DE: BAYERN - Mittelfranken  
DE26 DE: BAYERN - Unterfranken  
DE27 DE: BAYERN - Schwaben  
DE30 DE: BERLIN - Berlin  
DE40 DE: BRANDENBURG - Brandenburg  
DE50 DE: BREMEN - Brandenburg  
DE60 DE: HAMBURG - Hamburg  
DE71 DE: HESSEN - Darmstadt  
DE72 DE: HESSEN - Gießen  
DE73 DE: HESSEN - Kassel  
DE80 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  
DE91 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Braunschweig  
DE92 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Hannover  
DE93 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Lüneburg  
DE94 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Weser-Ems  
DEA1 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Düsseldorf



DEA2 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Köln  
 DEA3 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Münster  
 DEA4 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Detmold  
 DEA5 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Arnsberg  
 DEB1 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Koblenz  
 DEB2 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Trier  
 DEB3 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Rheinhessen-Pfalz  
 DEC0 DE: SAARLAND - Saarland  
 DED2 DE: SACHSEN - Dresden  
 DED4 DE: SACHSEN - Chemnitz  
 DED5 DE: SACHSEN - Leipzig  
 DEE0 DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT - Sachsen-Anhalt  
 DEF0 DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN - Schleswig-Holstein  
 DEG0 DE: THÜRINGEN - Thüringen  
 DEZZ DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 DK01 DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden  
 DK02 DK: DANMARK - Sjælland  
 DK03 DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark  
 DK04 DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland  
 DK05 DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland  
 DKZZ DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 EE00 EE: EESTI - Eesti  
 EEZZ EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 EL30 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI) - Attica  
 EL41 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - North Aegean (Previous Voreio Aigaio)  
 EL42 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - South Aegean (Previous Notio Aigaio)  
 EL43 GR: NISSIA AIGAIU-KRITI - Crete (Previous Kriti)  
 EL51 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Eastern Macedonia And Thrace  
 EL52 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Central Macedonia  
 EL53 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Western Macedonia  
 EL54 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Epirus  
 EL61 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Thessaly  
 EL62 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Ionian Islands  
 EL63 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Western Greece  
 EL64 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Central Greece (Previous Sterea Ellada)  
 EL65 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Peloponnese  
 ES11 ES: NOROESTE - Galicia  
 ES12 ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias  
 ES13 ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria  
 ES21 ES: NORESTE - País Vasco  
 ES22 ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra  
 ES23 ES: NORESTE - La Rioja  
 ES24 ES: NORESTE - Aragón  
 ES30 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid  
 ES41 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León  
 ES42 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha  
 ES43 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura  
 ES51 ES: ESTE - Cataluña

ES52 ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana  
 ES53 ES: ESTE - Illes Balears  
 ES61 ES: SUR - Andalucía  
 ES62 ES: SUR - Región de Murcia  
 ES63 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta  
 ES64 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla  
 ES70 ES: CANARIAS - Canarias  
 ESZZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 FI19 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi  
 FI1B FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa  
 FI1C FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi  
 FI1D FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi  
 FI20 FI: ÅLAND - ÅLAND  
 FIZZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 FR10 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France  
 FRB0 FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire  
 FRC1 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne  
 FRC2 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté  
 FRD1 FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie  
 FRD2 FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie  
 FRE1 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais  
 FRE2 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie  
 FRF1 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace  
 FRF2 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne  
 FRF3 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine  
 FRG0 FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire  
 FRH0 FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne  
 FRI1 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine  
 FRI2 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin  
 FRI3 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes  
 FRJ1 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon  
 FRJ2 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées  
 FRK1 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne  
 FRK2 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes  
 FRL0 FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur  
 FRM0 FR: CORSE - Corse  
 FRY1 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guadeloupe  
 FRY2 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Martinique  
 FRY3 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guyane  
 FRY4 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - La Réunion  
 FRY5 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Mayotte  
 FRZZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 GE01 GE: Georgia - Capital  
 GE02 GE: Georgia - Western Georgia  
 GE03 GE: Georgia - Eastern Georgia  
 GEZZ GE: Extra-region - Extra-region  
 GRZZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
 HR03 HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska

HR04 HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska  
HRZZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
HU11 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest  
HU12 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest  
HU21 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl  
HU22 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl  
HU23 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl  
HU31 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország  
HU32 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld  
HU33 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld  
HUZZ HU: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
IS00 IS: Ísland - Ísland  
ISZZ IS: Extra-regio - Extra-regio  
ITC1 IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte  
ITC2 IT: NORD-OVEST - Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste  
ITC3 IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria  
ITC4 IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia  
ITF1 IT: SUD - Abruzzo  
ITF2 IT: SUD - Molise  
ITF3 IT: SUD - Campania  
ITF4 IT: SUD - Puglia  
ITF5 IT: SUD - Basilicata  
ITF6 IT: SUD - Calabria  
ITG1 IT: ISOLE - Sicilia  
ITG2 IT: ISOLE - Sardegna  
ITH1 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen  
ITH2 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento  
ITH3 IT: NORD-EST - Veneto  
ITH4 IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia  
ITH5 IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna  
ITI1 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana  
ITI2 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria  
ITI3 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche  
ITI4 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio  
ITZZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
LT01 LT: LIETUVA - Sostinės regionas  
LT02 LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakarų Lietuvos regionas  
LTZZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
ME00 ME:Montenegro - Montenegro  
MK00 MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia  
MKZZ MK: MACEDONIA - extra-regio  
NL11 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen  
NL12 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL)  
NL13 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe  
NL21 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel  
NL22 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland  
NL23 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland  
NL31 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht

NL32 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland  
NL33 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland  
NL34 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland  
NL41 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant  
NL42 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL)  
NLZZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
NO01 NO: Norway - Oslo og Akershus  
NO02 NO: Norway - Hedmark og Oppland  
NO03 NO: Norway - Sør-Østlandet  
NO04 NO: Norway - Agder og Rogaland  
NO05 NO: Norway - Vestlandet  
NO06 NO: Norway - Trøndelag  
NO07 NO: Norway - Nord- Norge  
NOZZ NO: Extra-region - Extra-region  
PL21 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Małopolskie  
PL22 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Śląskie  
PL41 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie  
PL42 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie  
PL43 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie  
PL51 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnośląskie  
PL52 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie  
PL61 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie  
PL62 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie  
PL63 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie  
PL71 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie  
PL72 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie  
PL81 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie  
PL82 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie  
PL84 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie  
PL91 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stołeczny  
PL92 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny  
PLZZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
PT11 PT: Continente - Norte  
PT15 PT: Continente - Algarve  
PT16 PT: Continente - Centro  
PT17 PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa  
PT18 PT: Continente - Alentejo  
PT20 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores - Região Autónoma dos Açores  
PT30 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira - Região Autónoma da Madeira  
PTZZ PT: Extra-region - Extra-region  
RO11 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest  
RO12 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru  
RO21 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est  
RO22 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est  
RO31 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia  
RO32 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - București-Ilfov  
RO41 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia  
RO42 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest

ROZZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
RS11 RS: Sever - Grad Beograd  
RS12 RS: Sever - Vojvodina  
RS21 RS: Jug - Šumadija i zapadna Srbija  
RS22 RS: Jug - Južna i istočna Srbija  
RSZZ RS: extra-regio - extra-regio  
RU11 RU: Central Federal District - Central Federal District  
RU21 RU: North West Federal District - North West Federal District  
RU31 RU: South Federal District - South Federal District  
RU41 RU: Privolzhsky Federal District - Privolzhsky Federal District  
RU51 RU: Urals Federal District - Urals Federal District  
RU61 RU: Siberian Federal District - Siberian Federal District  
RU71 RU: Far East Federal District - Far East Federal District  
RU81 RU: North Caucasian federal district - North Caucasian federal district  
SE11 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm  
SE12 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige  
SE21 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna  
SE22 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige  
SE23 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige  
SE31 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige  
SE32 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland  
SE33 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland  
SEZZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
SI03 SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija  
SI04 SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija  
SIZZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
SK01 SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj  
SK02 SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko  
SK03 SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko  
SK04 SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko  
SKZZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2  
UKC1 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Tees Valley and Durham  
UKC2 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear  
UKD1 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cumbria  
UKD3 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Greater Manchester  
UKD4 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Lancashire  
UKD6 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cheshire  
UKD7 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Merseyside  
UKE1 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire  
UKE2 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - North Yorkshire  
UKE3 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - South Yorkshire  
UKE4 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - West Yorkshire  
UKF1 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire  
UKF2 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire  
UKF3 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Lincolnshire  
UKG1 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire  
UKG2 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Shropshire and Staffordshire  
UKG3 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - West Midlands

UKH1 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - East Anglia  
UKH2 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire  
UKH3 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Essex  
UKI3 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London West  
UKI4 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London East  
UKI5 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - East and North East  
UKI6 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - South  
UKI7 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - West and North West  
UKJ1 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire  
UKJ2 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Surrey, East and West Sussex  
UKJ3 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight  
UKJ4 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Kent  
UKK1 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area  
UKK2 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Dorset and Somerset  
UKK3 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Cornwall and Isles of Scilly  
UKK4 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Devon  
UKL1 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - West Wales and The Valleys  
UKL2 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - East Wales  
UKM5 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - North Eastern Scotland  
UKM6 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Highlands and Islands  
UKM7 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Eastern Scotland  
UKM8 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - West Central Scotland  
UKM9 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Southern Scotland  
UKN0 UK - GB-NIR: Northern Ireland - Northern Ireland  
UKZZ UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

Note:

Standard used: Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (2016) alpha-numeric NUTS-2 code or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix C: NUTS level 1-2-3).

Data not available for:

EVS5: Germany (for data protection reasons only NUTS-1 level is available, see reg\_nuts1).

WVS7: All countries/territories besides Greece, Romania, Russia, Serbia (constructed)

reg\_iso - Region where the interview was conducted (ISO)

WVS7: Region where the interview was conducted (ISO)

Please, code the region where the interview was conducted using the ISO-3166-2 codes.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

20002 AD-02 Escut de Canillo

20003 AD-03 Escut d'Encamp

20004 AD-04 La Masana

20005 AD-05 Escut d'Ordino

20006 AD-06 Escut de Sant Julià de Lòria

20007 AD-07 Escut d'Andorra la Vella

20008 AD-08 Escut d'Escaldes-Engordany

32001 AR-C Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires

32002 AR-B Buenos Aires

32003 AR-K Catamarca

32004 AR-H Chaco

32005 AR-U Chubut

32006 AR-X Córdoba

32007 AR-W Corrientes

32012 AR-F La Rioja

32013 AR-M Mendoza

32017 AR-A Salta

32019 AR-D San Luis

32021 AR-S Santa Fe

32024 AR-T Tucumán

36001 AU-NSW New South Wales

36002 AU-QLD Queensland

36003 AU-SA South Australia

36004 AU-TAS Tasmania

36005 AU-VIC Victoria

36006 AU-WA Western Australia

36008 AU-NT Northern Territory

40001 AT-1Burgenland

40002 AT-2Kärnten

40003 AT-3Niederösterreich

40004 AT-4Oberösterreich

40005 AT-5Salzburg

40006 AT-6Steiermark

40007 AT-7Tirol

40008 AT-8Vorarlberg

40009 AT-9Wien

50001 BD-A Barisal  
50002 BD-B Chittagong  
50003 BD-C Dhaka  
50004 BD-D Khulna  
50005 BD-H Mymensingh  
50006 BD-E Rajshahi  
50007 BD-F Rangpur  
50008 BD-G Sylhet  
68001 BO-C Cochabamba  
68002 BO-H Chuquisaca  
68003 BO-B El Beni  
68004 BO-L La Paz  
68005 BO-O Oruro  
68006 BO-N Pando  
68007 BO-P Potosí  
68008 BO-S Santa Cruz  
68009 BO-T Tarija  
70001 BA-BRCBrčko distrikt  
70002 BA-BIHFederacija Bosne i Hercegovine  
70003 BA-SRPRepublika Srpska  
76001 BR-DF Distrito Federal  
76002 BR-AC Acre  
76003 BR-AL Alagoas  
76005 BR-AM Amazonas  
76006 BR-BA Bahia  
76007 BR-CE Ceará  
76008 BR-ES Espírito Santo  
76009 BR-GO Goiás  
76010 BR-MA Maranhão  
76011 BR-MT Mato Grosso  
76012 BR-MS Mato Grosso do Sul  
76013 BR-MG Minas Gerais  
76014 BR-PA Pará  
76015 BR-PB Paraíba  
76016 BR-PR Paraná  
76017 BR-PE Pernambuco  
76018 BR-PI Piauí  
76019 BR-RJ Rio de Janeiro  
76020 BR-RN Rio Grande do Norte  
76021 BR-RS Rio Grande do Sul  
76022 BR-RO Rondônia  
76024 BR-SC Santa Catarina  
76025 BR-SP São Paulo  
76026 BR-SE Sergipe  
76027 BR-TO Tocantins  
104001 MM-01 Sagaing  
104002 MM-02 Bago  
104003 MM-03 Magway



104004 MM-04 Mandalay  
104005 MM-05 Tanintharyi  
104006 MM-06 Yangon  
104007 MM-07 Ayeyarwady  
104013 MM-13 Kayin  
104015 MM-15 Mon  
104017 MM-17 Shan  
104018 MM-18 Nay Pyi Taw  
152001 CL-AI XI Aisén del General Carlos Ibañez del Campo  
152002 CL-AN II Antofagasta  
152003 CL-AP XV Arica y Parinacota  
152004 CL-AR IX La Araucanía  
152005 CL-AT III Atacama  
152006 CL-BI VIII Biobío  
152007 CL-CO IV Coquimbo  
152008 CL-LI VI Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins  
152009 CL-LL X Los Lagos  
152010 CL-LR XIV Los Ríos  
152012 CL-ML VII Maule  
152014 CL-RM XIII Región Metropolitana de Santiago  
152015 CL-TA I Tarapacá  
152016 CL-VS V Valparaíso  
156001 CN-AH Anhui Sheng  
156002 CN-BJ Beijing Shi  
156003 CN-CQ Chongqing Shi  
156004 CN-FJ Fujian Sheng  
156005 CN-GD Guangdong Sheng  
156006 CN-GS Gansu Sheng  
156007 CN-GX Guangxi Zhuangzu Zizhiqu  
156008 CN-GZ Guizhou Sheng  
156009 CN-HA Henan Sheng  
156010 CN-HB Hubei Sheng  
156011 CN-HE Hebei Sheng  
156012 CN-HI Hainan Sheng  
156014 CN-HL Heilongjiang Sheng  
156015 CN-HN Hunan Sheng  
156016 CN-JL Jilin Sheng  
156017 CN-JS Jiangsu Sheng  
156018 CN-JX Jiangxi Sheng  
156019 CN-LN Liaoning Sheng  
156021 CN-NM Nei Mongol Zizhiqu  
156022 CN-NX Ningxia Huizi Zizhiqu  
156023 CN-QH Qinghai Sheng  
156024 CN-SC Sichuan Sheng  
156025 CN-SD Shandong Sheng  
156026 CN-SH Shanghai Shi  
156027 CN-SN Shaanxi Sheng  
156028 CN-SX Shanxi Sheng

156029 CN-TJ Tianjin Shi  
156033 CN-YN Yunnan Sheng  
156034 CN-ZJ Zhejiang Sheng  
158001 TW-CHA Changhua county  
158003 TW-CYQ Chiayi county  
158004 TW-HSZ Hsinchu city  
158005 TW-HSQ Hsinchu county  
158006 TW-HUA Hualien county  
158007 TW-KHH Kaohsiung special municipality  
158008 TW-KEE Keelung city  
158012 TW-NAN Nantou county  
158013 TW-NWT New Taipei special municipality  
158015 TW-PIF Pingtung county  
158016 TW-TXG Taichung special municipality  
158017 TW-TNN Tainan special municipality  
158018 TW-TPE Taipei special municipality  
158020 TW-TAO Taoyuan special municipality  
158021 TW-ILA Yilan county  
170001 CO-DC Distrito Capital de Bogotá  
170003 CO-ANT Antioquia  
170005 CO-ATL Atlántico  
170006 CO-BOL Bolívar  
170007 CO-BOY Boyacá  
170008 CO-CAL Caldas  
170009 CO-CAQ Caquetá  
170011 CO-CAU Cauca  
170012 CO-CES Cesar  
170013 CO-COR Córdoba  
170014 CO-CUN Cundinamarca  
170015 CO-CHO Chocó  
170018 CO-HUI Huila  
170019 CO-LAG La Guajira  
170020 CO-MAG Magdalena  
170021 CO-MET Meta  
170022 CO-NAR Nariño  
170023 CO-NSA Norte de Santander  
170024 CO-PUT Putumayo  
170025 CO-QUI Quindío  
170026 CO-RIS Risaralda  
170027 CO-SAP San Andrés, Providencia y Santa Catalina  
170028 CO-SAN Santander  
170029 CO-SUC Sucre  
170030 CO-TOL Tolima  
170031 CO-VAC Valle del Cauca  
196001 CY-01 Nicosia  
196002 CY-02 Limassol  
196003 CY-03 Larnaca  
196004 CY-04 Famagusta

196005 CY-05 Paphos  
 196006 CY-06 Kyrenia  
 208001 DK-84Hovedstaden  
 208002 DK-82Midtjylland  
 208003 DK-81Nordjylland  
 208004 DK-85Sjælland  
 208005 DK-83Syddanmark  
 218001 EC-A Azuay  
 218002 EC-B Bolívar  
 218003 EC-F Cañar  
 218004 EC-C Carchi  
 218005 EC-H Chimborazo  
 218006 EC-X Cotopaxi  
 218007 EC-O El Oro  
 218008 EC-E Esmeraldas  
 218010 EC-G Guayas  
 218011 EC-I Imbabura  
 218012 EC-L Loja  
 218013 EC-R Los Ríos  
 218014 EC-M Manabí  
 218015 EC-S Morona Santiago  
 218016 EC-N Napo  
 218017 EC-D Orellana  
 218018 EC-Y Pastaza  
 218019 EC-P Pichincha  
 218020 EC-SE Santa Elena  
 218021 EC-SD Santo Domingo de los Tsáchilas  
 218022 EC-U Sucumbios  
 218023 EC-T Tungurahua  
 218024 EC-Z Zamora Chinchipe  
 231001 ET-AA Addis Ababa  
 231002 ET-DD Dire Dawa  
 231003 ET-AF Afar  
 231004 ET-AM Amara  
 231005 ET-BE Benshangul-Gumaz  
 231006 ET-GA Gambela Peoples  
 231007 ET-HA Harari People  
 231008 ET-OR Oromia  
 231009 ET-SO Somali  
 231010 ET-TI Tigrai  
 231011 ET-SN Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples  
 276001 DE-BW Baden-Württemberg  
 276002 DE-BY Bavaria  
 276003 DE-BE Berlin  
 276004 DE-BB Brandenburg  
 276005 DE-HB Bremen  
 276006 DE-HH Hamburg  
 276007 DE-HE Hesse

276008 DE-MV Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania  
276009 DE-NI Lower Saxony  
276010 DE-NW North Rhine-Westphalia  
276011 DE-RP Rhineland-Palatinate  
276012 DE-SL Saarland  
276013 DE-SN Saxony  
276014 DE-ST Saxony-Anhalt  
276015 DE-SH Schleswig-Holstein  
276016 DE-TH Thuringia  
300001 GR-A Eastern Macedonia and Thrace  
300002 GR-I Attica  
300003 GR-G Western Greece  
300004 GR-C Western Macedonia  
300005 GR-F Ionian Islands  
300006 GR-D Epirus  
300007 GR-B Central Macedonia  
300008 GR-M Crete  
300009 GR-L Southern Aegean  
300010 GR-J Peloponnese  
300011 GR-H Central Greece  
300012 GR-E Thessaly  
300013 GR-K Northern Aegean  
320001 GT-AV Alta Verapaz  
320002 GT-BV Baja Verapaz  
320003 GT-CM Chimaltenango  
320004 GT-CQ Chiquimula  
320005 GT-PR El Progreso  
320006 GT-ES Escuintla  
320007 GT-GU Guatemala  
320008 GT-HU Huehuetenango  
320009 GT-IZ Izabal  
320010 GT-JA Jalapa  
320011 GT-JU Jutiapa  
320012 GT-PE Petén  
320013 GT-QZ Quetzaltenango  
320014 GT-QC Quiché  
320015 GT-RE Retalhuleu  
320016 GT-SA Sacatepéquez  
320017 GT-SM San Marcos  
320018 GT-SR Santa Rosa  
320019 GT-SO Sololá  
320020 GT-SU Suchitepéquez  
320021 GT-TO Totonicapán  
320022 GT-ZA Zacapa  
344001 HK Central and Western  
344002 HK Eastern  
344003 HK Southern  
344004 HK Wan Chai

344005 HK Sham Shui Po  
 344006 HK Kowloon City  
 344007 HK Kwun Tong  
 344008 HK Wong Tai Sin  
 344009 HK Yau Tsim Mong  
 344010 HK Islands  
 344011 HK Kwai Tsing  
 344012 HK North  
 344013 HK Sai Kung  
 344014 HK Sha Tin  
 344015 HK Tai Po  
 344016 HK Tsuen Wan  
 344017 HK Tuen Mun  
 344018 HK Yuen Long  
 360001 ID-JW Jawa  
 360002 ID-KA Kalimantan  
 360004 ID-NU Nusa Tenggara  
 360005 ID-PP Papua  
 360006 ID-SL Sulawesi  
 360007 ID-SM Sumatera  
 364001 IR-01 Āz ḡbāyjan-e Shārqī  
 364002 IR-02 Āz ḡbāyjan-e Ghārbī  
 364003 IR-03 Ardabīl  
 364004 IR-04 Eṣfahān  
 364005 IR-05 Īlām  
 364006 IR-06 Būshehr  
 364007 IR-07 Tehrān  
 364008 IR-08 Chahār Maḥāl va Bakhtiārī  
 364010 IR-10 Khūzestān  
 364011 IR-11 Zanjān  
 364012 IR-12 Semnān  
 364013 IR-13 Sīstān va Balūchestān  
 364014 IR-14 Fārs  
 364015 IR-15 Kermān  
 364016 IR-16 Kordestān  
 364017 IR-17 Kermānshāh  
 364019 IR-19 Gīlān  
 364020 IR-20 Lorestān  
 364021 IR-21 Māzandarān  
 364022 IR-22 Markazī  
 364023 IR-23 Hormozgān  
 364024 IR-24 Hamadān  
 364025 IR-25 Yazd  
 364026 IR-26 Qom  
 364027 IR-27 Golestān  
 364028 IR-28 Qazvīn  
 364029 IR-29 Khorāsān-e Jonūbī  
 364030 IR-30 Khorāsān-e Razavī

364031 IR-31 Khorāsān-e Shomālī  
364032 IR-32 Alborz  
368001 IQ IQ-AN Al Anbār  
368002 IQ IQ-BA Al Baṣrah  
368006 IQ IQ-AR Arbīl  
368007 IQ IQ-SU As Sulaymānīyah  
368008 IQ IQ-BB Bābil  
368009 IQ IQ-BG Baghdād  
368011 IQ IQ-DQ Dhī Qār  
368014 IQ IQ-KI Kirkūk  
368016 IQ IQ-NI Ninawá  
392001 JP-01 Hokkaido  
392002 JP-02 Aomori  
392003 JP-03 Iwate  
392004 JP-04 Miyagi  
392005 JP-05 Akita  
392006 JP-06 Yamagata  
392007 JP-07 Fukushima  
392008 JP-08 Ibaraki  
392009 JP-09 Tochigi  
392010 JP-10 Gunma  
392011 JP-11 Saitama  
392012 JP-12 Chiba  
392013 JP-13 Tokyo  
392014 JP-14 Kanagawa  
392015 JP-15 Niigata  
392016 JP-16 Toyama  
392017 JP-17 Ishikawa  
392018 JP-18 Fukui  
392019 JP-19 Yamanashi  
392020 JP-20 Nagano  
392021 JP-21 Gifu  
392022 JP-22 Shizuoka  
392023 JP-23 Aichi  
392024 JP-24 Mie  
392025 JP-25 Shiga  
392026 JP-26 Kyoto  
392027 JP-27 Osaka  
392028 JP-28 Hyogo  
392029 JP-29 Nara  
392030 JP-30 Wakayama  
392032 JP-32 Shimane  
392033 JP-33 Okayama  
392034 JP-34 Hiroshima  
392035 JP-35 Yamaguchi  
392036 JP-36 Tokushima  
392037 JP-37 Kagawa  
392038 JP-38 Ehime

392039 JP-39 Kochi  
 392040 JP-40 Fukuoka  
 392041 JP-41 Saga  
 392042 JP-42 Nagasaki  
 392043 JP-43 Kumamoto  
 392044 JP-44 Oita  
 392046 JP-46 Kagoshima  
 392047 JP-47 Okinawa  
 398001 KZ-ALA Almaty  
 398002 KZ-AST Astana  
 398003 KZ-ALM Almatinskaya oblast  
 398004 KZ-AKM Akmolinskaya oblast  
 398005 KZ-AKT Aktyubinskaya oblast  
 398006 KZ-ATY Atyrauskaya oblast  
 398008 KZ-ZAP Zapadno-Kazakhstanskaya oblast  
 398009 KZ-MAN Mangistauskaya oblast  
 398010 KZ-YUZ Turkestanakaya oblast  
 398011 KZ-PAV Pavlodarskaya oblast  
 398012 KZ-KAR Karagandinskaya oblast  
 398013 KZ-KUS Kostanayskaya oblast  
 398014 KZ-KZY Kyzylordinskaya oblast  
 398015 KZ-VOS Vostochno-Kazakhstanskaya oblast  
 398016 KZ-SHY Shymkent  
 398017 KZ-SEV Severo-Kazakhstanskaya oblast  
 398018 KZ-ZHA Zhambylskaya oblast  
 400001 JO: Ajlūn  
 400002 JO: Al 'Aqabah  
 400003 JO: Al 'Aḡmah / Amman  
 400004 JO: Al Balqā'  
 400005 JO: Al Karak  
 400006 JO: Al Mafrāq  
 400007 JO: Aṭ Ṭafīlah  
 400008 JO: Az Zarqā'  
 400009 JO: Irbid  
 400010 JO: Jarash  
 400011 JO: Ma'ān  
 400012 JO: Mādabā  
 410011 KR-11 Seoul  
 410026 KR-26 Busan  
 410027 KR-27 Daegu  
 410028 KR-28 Incheon  
 410029 KR-29 Gwangju  
 410030 KR-30 Daejeon  
 410031 KR-31 Ulsan  
 410041 KR-41 Gyeonggi  
 410042 KR-42 Gangwon  
 410043 KR-43 North Chungcheong  
 410044 KR-44 South Chungcheong

410045 KR-45 North Jeolla  
410047 KR-47 North Gyeongsang  
410048 KR-48 South Gyeongsang  
417001 KG-GB Bishkek city  
417002 KG-GO Osh city  
417003 KG-B Batken region  
417004 KG-C Chüy region  
417005 KG-J Jalal-Abad region  
417006 KG-N Naryn region  
417007 KG-O Osh region  
417008 KG-Y IYsyk-Köl region  
417009 KG-T Talas region  
422003 LB-BI Béqaa  
422004 LB-BA Beyrouth  
422005 LB-AS Liban-Nord  
422006 LB-JA Liban-Sud  
422007 LB-JL Mont-Liban  
422008 LB-NA Nabatiyé  
446001 MO: Macau  
458001 MY-01 Johor  
458002 MY-02 Kedah  
458003 MY-03 Kelantan  
458004 MY-04 Melaka  
458005 MY-05 Negeri Sembilan  
458006 MY-06 Pahang  
458007 MY-07 Pulau Pinang  
458008 MY-08 Perak  
458009 MY-09 Perlis  
458010 MY-10 Selangor  
458011 MY-11 Terengganu  
458012 MY-12 Sabah  
458013 MY-13 Sarawak  
458014 MY-14 Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur  
458015 MY-15 Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan  
458016 MY-16 Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya  
484001 MX-CMX Ciudad de México  
484002 MX-AGU Aguascalientes  
484003 MX-BCN Baja California  
484005 MX-CAM Campeche  
484006 MX-COA Coahuila de Zaragoza  
484007 MX-COL Colima  
484008 MX-CHP Chiapas  
484009 MX-CHH Chihuahua  
484010 MX-DUR Durango  
484011 MX-GUA Guanajuato  
484012 MX-GRO Guerrero  
484013 MX-HID Hidalgo  
484014 MX-JAL Jalisco



484015 MX-MEX México  
 484016 MX-MIC Michoacán de Ocampo  
 484017 MX-MOR Morelos  
 484018 MX-NAY Nayarit  
 484019 MX-NLE Nuevo León  
 484020 MX-OAX Oaxaca  
 484021 MX-PUE Puebla  
 484022 MX-QUE Querétaro  
 484023 MX-ROO Quintana Roo  
 484024 MX-SLP San Luis Potosí  
 484025 MX-SIN Sinaloa  
 484026 MX-SON Sonora  
 484027 MX-TAB Tabasco  
 484028 MX-TAM Tamaulipas  
 484029 MX-TLA Tlaxcala  
 484030 MX-VER Veracruz de Ignacio de la Llave  
 484031 MX-YUC Yucatán  
 484032 MX-ZAC Zacatecas  
 528001 NL-DRDrenthe  
 528002 NL-FLFlevoland  
 528003 NL-FRFryslân  
 528004 NL-GE Gelderland  
 528005 NL-GR Groningen  
 528006 NL-LI Limburg  
 528007 NL-NB Noord-Brabant  
 528008 NL-NH Noord-Holland  
 528009 NL-OV Overijssel  
 528010 NL-UT Utrecht  
 528011 NL-ZE Zeeland  
 528012 NL-ZH Zuid-Holland  
 554001 NZ-AUK Auckland  
 554002 NZ-BOP Bay of Plenty  
 554003 NZ-CAN Canterbury  
 554004 NZ-GIS Gisborne  
 554005 NZ-HKB Hawke's Bay  
 554006 NZ-MBH Marlborough  
 554007 NZ-MWT Manawatu-Wanganui  
 554008 NZ-NSN Nelson  
 554009 NZ-NTL Northland  
 554010 NZ-OTA Otago  
 554011 NZ-STL Southland  
 554012 NZ-TAS Tasman  
 554013 NZ-TKI Taranaki  
 554014 NZ-WKO Waikato  
 554015 NZ-WGN Wellington  
 554016 NZ-WTC West Coast  
 558001 NI: NI-BO Boaco  
 558002 NI: NI-CA Carazo

558003 NI: NI-CI Chinandega  
558004 NI: NI-CO Chontales  
558005 NI: NI-ES Estelí  
558006 NI: NI-GR Granada  
558007 NI: NI-JI Jinotega  
558008 NI: NI-LE León  
558009 NI: NI-MD Madriz  
558010 NI: NI-MN Managua  
558011 NI: NI-MS Masaya  
558012 NI: NI-MT Matagalpa  
558013 NI: NI-NS Nueva Segovia  
558014 NI: NI-SJ Río San Juan  
558015 NI: NI-RI Rivas  
558016 NI: NI-AN Costa Caribe Norte  
558017 NI: NI-AS Costa Caribe Sur  
566001 NG-FC Abuja Federal Capital Territory  
566002 NG-AB Abia  
566003 NG-AD Adamawa  
566004 NG-AK Akwa Ibom  
566005 NG-AN Anambra  
566006 NG-BA Bauchi  
566007 NG-BY Bayelsa  
566008 NG-BE Benue  
566009 NG-BO Borno  
566010 NG-CR Cross River  
566011 NG-DE Delta  
566013 NG-ED Edo  
566014 NG-EK Ekiti  
566015 NG-EN Enugu  
566016 NG-GO Gombe  
566017 NG-IM Imo  
566018 NG-JI Jigawa  
566019 NG-KD Kaduna  
566020 NG-KN Kano  
566021 NG-KT Katsina  
566022 NG-KE Kebbi  
566023 NG-KO Kogi  
566024 NG-KW Kwara  
566025 NG-LA Lagos  
566026 NG-NA Nasarawa  
566027 NG-NI Niger  
566028 NG-OG Ogun  
566029 NG-ON Ondo  
566030 NG-OS Osun  
566031 NG-OY Oyo  
566032 NG-PL Plateau  
566033 NG-RI Rivers  
566034 NG-SO Sokoto

566035 NG-TA Taraba  
566036 NG-YO Yobe  
566037 NG-ZA Zamfara  
586002 PK-BA Balōchistān  
586003 PK-KP Khaībar Pakhtūnkhwā  
586004 PK-PB Panjāb  
586005 PK-SD Sindh  
604001 PE-LMA Municipalidad Metropolitana de Lima  
604002 PE-AMA Amazonas  
604003 PE-ANC Ancash  
604004 PE-APU Apurímac  
604005 PE-ARE Arequipa  
604006 PE-AYA Ayacucho  
604007 PE-CAJ Cajamarca  
604008 PE-CUS Cusco  
604009 PE-CAL El Callao  
604010 PE-MOQ Moquegua  
604011 PE-HUC Huánuco  
604012 PE-ICA Ica  
604013 PE-JUN Junín  
604014 PE-LAL La Libertad  
604015 PE-LAM Lambayeque  
604017 PE-LOR Loreto  
604018 PE-MDD Madre de Dios  
604020 PE-PAS Pasco  
604021 PE-PIU Piura  
604022 PE-PUN Puno  
604023 PE-SAM San Martín  
604024 PE-TAC Tacna  
604025 PE-UCA Ucayali  
604026 PE-HUV Huancavelica  
604027 PE-TUM Tumbes  
608000 PH-ABR Abra  
608008 PH-BAS Basilan  
608011 PH-BTG Batangas  
608016 PH-BUL Bulacan  
608019 PH-CAS Camarines Sur  
608023 PH-CAV Cavite  
608024 PH-CEB Cebu  
608027 PH-DAV Davao del Norte  
608035 PH-ILN Ilocos Norte  
608037 PH-ILI - Iloilo  
608044 PH-LEY Leyte  
608050 PH-MSC Misamis Occidental  
608053 PH-NEC Negros Occidental  
608059 PH-PAM Pampanga  
608061 PH-QUE Quezon  
608064 PH-ROM Romblon

608065 PH-WSA Samar (local variant is Western Samar)  
608066 PH-SAR Sarangani  
608074 PH-SUR Surigao del Sur  
608077 PH-ZMB Zambales  
608079 PH-ZAS Zamboanga del Sur  
608082 PH-00 - National Capital Region  
616001 PL-02Dolnośląskie  
616002 PL-04Kujawsko-pomorskie  
616003 PL-06Lubelskie  
616004 PL-08Lubuskie  
616005 PL-14Mazowieckie  
616006 PL-12Małopolskie  
616007 PL-16Opolskie  
616008 PL-18Podkarpackie  
616009 PL-20Podlaskie  
616010 PL-22Pomorskie  
616011 PL-28Warmińsko-mazurskie  
616012 PL-30Wielkopolskie  
616013 PL-32Zachodniopomorskie  
616014 PL-10Łódzkie  
616015 PL-24Śląskie  
616016 PL-26Świętokrzyskie  
630009 PR-BC Barceloneta  
630015 PR-CV Canóvanas  
630017 PR-CT Cataño  
630018 PR-CY Cayey  
630024 PR-CZ Corozal  
630030 PR-GM Guayama  
630035 PR-HO Hormigueros  
630040 PR-JC Juncos  
630051 PR-MC Moca  
630054 PR-NR Naranjito  
630057 PR-PN Peñuelas  
630061 PR-RG Rio Grande  
630064 PR-SG San Germán  
630065 PR-SJ San Juan  
630070 PR-TB Toa Baja  
630071 PR-TJ Trujillo Alto  
630074 PR-VB Vega Baja  
630078 PR-YU Yauco  
642001 RO-AB Alba  
642002 RO-AR Arad  
642003 RO-AG Argeş  
642004 RO-BC Bacău  
642005 RO-BH Bihor  
642006 RO-BN Bistriţa-Năsăud  
642007 RO-BT Botoşani  
642008 RO-BV Braşov

642009 RO-BR Brăila  
642010 RO-BZ Buzău  
642011 RO-CS Caraș-Severin  
642012 RO-CL Călărași  
642013 RO-CJ Cluj  
642014 RO-CT Constanța  
642015 RO-CV Covasna  
642016 RO-DB Dâmbovița  
642017 RO-DJ Dolj  
642018 RO-GL Galați  
642019 RO-GR Giurgiu  
642020 RO-GJ Gorj  
642021 RO-HR Harghita  
642022 RO-HD Hunedoara  
642024 RO-IS Iași  
642025 RO-IF Ilfov  
642026 RO-MM Maramureș  
642027 RO-MH Mehedinți  
642028 RO-MS Mureș  
642029 RO-NT Neamț  
642030 RO-OT Olt  
642031 RO-PH Prahova  
642032 RO-SM Satu Mare  
642033 RO-SJ Sălaj  
642034 RO-B București  
642035 RO-SV Suceava  
642036 RO-TR Teleorman  
642037 RO-TL Tulcea  
642038 RO-VS Vaslui  
642039 RO-VL Vâlcea  
642041 RO-TM Timiș  
642042 RO-VN Vrancea  
642043 RO-SB Sibiu  
643003 RU-BA Baškortostan, Respublika  
643004 RU-BU Burjatija, Respublika  
643005 RU-CE Čečenskaja Respublika  
643007 RU-DA Dagestan, Respublika  
643009 RU-KB Kabardino-Balkarskaja Respublika  
643013 RU-KK Hakasija, Respublika  
643015 RU-ME Marij Ėl, Respublika  
643017 RU-SA Sakha, Respublika  
643019 RU-TA Tatarstan, Respublika  
643021 RU-UD Udmurtskaja Respublika  
643022 RU-ALT Altajskij kraj  
643024 RU-KHA Habarovskij kraj  
643025 RU-KDA Krasnodarskij kraj  
643026 RU-KYA Krasnojarskij kraj  
643027 RU-PER Permskij kraj

643028 RU-PRI Primorski kraj  
643029 RU-STA Stavropol'ski kraj  
643031 RU-AMU Amurskaja oblast'  
643032 RU-ARK Arhangel'skaja oblast'  
643033 RU-AST Astrahanskaja oblast'  
643034 RU-BEL Belgorodskaja oblast'  
643035 RU-BRY Brjanskaja oblast'  
643036 RU-CHE Čeljabinskaja oblast'  
643037 RU-IRK Irkutskaja oblast'  
643038 RU-IVA Ivanovskaja oblast'  
643039 RU-KGD Kaliningradskaja oblast'  
643041 RU-KEM Kemerovskaja oblast'  
643042 RU-KIR Kirovskaja oblast'  
643044 RU-KGN Kurganskaja oblast'  
643045 RU-KRS Kurskaja oblast'  
643046 RU-LEN Leningradskaja oblast'  
643047 RU-LIP Lipeckaja oblast'  
643049 RU-MOS Moskovskaja oblast'  
643050 RU-MUR Murmanskaja oblast'  
643051 RU-NIZ Nižegorodskaja oblast'  
643052 RU-NGR Novgorodskaja oblast'  
643053 RU-NVS Novosibirskaja oblast'  
643054 RU-OMS Omskaja oblast'  
643055 RU-ORE Orenburgskaja oblast'  
643056 RU-ORL Orlovskaja oblast'  
643057 RU-PNZ Penzenskaja oblast'  
643058 RU-PSK Pskovskaja oblast'  
643059 RU-ROS Rostovskaja oblast'  
643060 RU-RYA Rjazanskaja oblast'  
643061 RU-SAK Sahalinskaja oblast'  
643062 RU-SAM Samarskaja oblast'  
643063 RU-SAR Saratovskaja oblast'  
643065 RU-SVE Sverdlovskaja oblast'  
643066 RU-TAM Tambovskaja oblast'  
643067 RU-TOM Tomskaja oblast'  
643068 RU-TUL Tul'skaja oblast'  
643069 RU-TVE Tverskaja oblast'  
643070 RU-TYU Tjumenskaja oblast'  
643071 RU-ULY Ul'janovskaja oblast'  
643072 RU-VLA Vladimirska oblast'  
643073 RU-VGG Volgogradskaja oblast'  
643074 RU-VLG Vologodskaja oblast'  
643075 RU-VOR Voronežskaja oblast'  
643076 RU-YAR Jaroslavskaja oblast'  
643077 RU-MOW Moskva  
643078 RU-SPE Sankt-Peterburg  
688000 RS-00 Beograd  
688001 RS-01 Severnobački okrug

688002 RS-02 Srednjobanatski okrug  
 688003 RS-03 Severnbanatski okrug  
 688004 RS-04 Južnbanatski okrug  
 688005 RS-05 Zapadnobački okrug  
 688006 RS-06 Južnobački okrug  
 688010 RS-10 Podunavski okrug  
 688011 RS-11 Braničevski okrug  
 688012 RS-12 Šumadijski okrug  
 688013 RS-13 Pomoravski okrug  
 688015 RS-15 Zaječarski okrug  
 688016 RS-16 Zlatiborski okrug  
 688017 RS-17 Moravički okrug  
 688019 RS-19 Rasinski okrug  
 688020 RS-20 Nišavski okrug  
 688021 RS-21 Toplički okrug  
 688022 RS-22 Pirotski okrug  
 688023 RS-23 Jablanički okrug  
 688024 RS-24 Pčinjski okrug  
 688025 RS-25 Kosovski okrug  
 688026 RS-26 Pečki okrug  
 688027 RS-27 Prizrenski okrug  
 688028 RS-28 Kosovsko-Mitrovački okrug  
 688029 RS-29 Kosovsko-Pomoravski okrug  
 704005 VN-05 Sơn La  
 704014 VN-14 Hòa Bình  
 704020 VN-20 Thái Bình  
 704021 VN-21 Thanh Hóa  
 704022 VN-22 Nghệ An  
 704027 VN-27 Quảng Nam  
 704030 VN-30 Gia Lai  
 704033 VN-33 Đắk Lắk  
 704039 VN-39 Đồng Nai  
 704044 VN-44 An Giang  
 704046 VN-46 Tiền Giang  
 704057 VN-57 Bình Dương  
 704061 VN-61 Hải Dương  
 704074 VN-CT Can Tho  
 704075 VN-DN Đà Nẵng  
 704076 VN-HN Hà Nội  
 704077 VN-HP Hải Phòng  
 704078 VN-SG Hồ Chí Minh  
 716001 ZW-BU Bulawayo  
 716002 ZW-HA Harare  
 716003 ZW-MA Manicaland  
 716004 ZW-MC Mashonaland Central  
 716005 ZW-ME Mashonaland East  
 716006 ZW-MW Mashonaland West  
 716007 ZW-MV Masvingo

716008 ZW-MN Matabeleland North  
716009 ZW-MS Matabeleland South  
716010 ZW-MI Midlands  
762001 TJ: TJ-DU Dushanb  
762002 TJ: TJ-GB Kūhistoni Badakhshon  
762003 TJ: TJ-KT Khatlon  
762004 TJ: TJ-SU Sughd  
762005 TJ: TJ-RA Nohiyahoi tobei jumhuri  
764010 TH-10 Bangkok  
764011 TH-11 Samut Prakan  
764012 TH-12 Nonthaburi  
764013 TH-13 Pathum Thani  
764014 TH-14 Phra Nakhon Si Ayutthaya  
764016 TH-16 Lop Buri  
764018 TH-18 Chai Nat  
764020 TH-20 Chon Buri  
764022 TH-22 Chanthaburi  
764023 TH-23 Trat  
764027 TH-27 Sa Kaeo  
764030 TH-30 Nakhon Ratchasima  
764032 TH-32 Surin  
764033 TH-33 Si Sa Ket  
764034 TH-34 Ubon Ratchathani  
764035 TH-35 Yasothon  
764037 TH-37 Amnat Charoen  
764038 TH-38 Bueng Kan  
764040 TH-40 Khon Kaen  
764041 TH-41 Udon Thani  
764042 TH-42 Loei  
764043 TH-43 Nong Khai  
764044 TH-44 Maha Sarakham  
764045 TH-45 Roi Et  
764046 TH-46 Kalasin  
764047 TH-47 Sakon Nakhon  
764048 TH-48 Nakhon Phanom  
764050 TH-50 Chiang Mai  
764055 TH-55 Nan  
764057 TH-57 Chiang Rai  
764058 TH-58 Mae Hong Son  
764060 TH-60 Nakhon Sawan  
764064 TH-64 Sukhothai  
764065 TH-65 Phitsanulok  
764066 TH-66 Phichit  
764067 TH-67 Phetchabun  
764070 TH-70 Ratchaburi  
764072 TH-72 Suphan Buri  
764073 TH-73 Nakhon Pathom  
764076 TH-76 Phetchaburi



764077 TH-77 Prachuap Khiri Khan  
764080 TH-80 Nakhon Si Thammarat  
764082 TH-82 Phangnga  
764083 TH-83 Phuket  
764084 TH-84 Surat Thani  
764086 TH-86 Chumphon  
764090 TH-90 Songkhla  
764094 TH-94 Pattani  
764096 TH-96 Narathiwat  
788011 TN-11 Tunis  
788012 TN-12 L'Ariana  
788013 TN-13 Ben Arous  
788014 TN-14 La Manouba  
788021 TN-21 Nabeul  
788022 TN-22 Zaghouan  
788023 TN-23 Bizerte  
788031 TN-31 Béja  
788032 TN-32 Jendouba  
788033 TN-33 Le Kef  
788034 TN-34 Siliana  
788041 TN-41 Kairouan  
788042 TN-42 Kasserine  
788043 TN-43 Sidi Bouzid  
788051 TN-51 Sousse  
788052 TN-52 Monastir  
788053 TN-53 Mahdia  
788061 TN-61 Sfax  
788071 TN-71 Gafsa  
788072 TN-72 Tozeur  
788073 TN-73 Kébili  
788081 TN-81 Gabès  
788082 TN-82 Médenine  
788083 TN-83 Tataouine  
804005 UA-05 Vinnytska oblast  
804007 UA-07 Volynska oblast  
804009 UA-09 Luhanska oblast  
804012 UA-12 Dnipropetrovska oblast  
804014 UA-14 Donetsk oblast  
804018 UA-18 Zhytomyrska oblast  
804021 UA-21 Zakarpatska oblast  
804023 UA-23 Zaporizka oblast  
804026 UA-26 Ivano-Frankivska oblast  
804030 UA-30 Kyiv  
804032 UA-32 Kyivska oblast  
804035 UA-35 Kirovohradska oblast  
804040 UA-40 Sevastopol  
804043 UA-43 Avtonomna Respublika Krym  
804046 UA-46 Lvivska oblast

804048 UA-48 Mykolaivska oblast  
804051 UA-51 Odeska oblast  
804053 UA-53 Poltavska oblast  
804056 UA-56 Rivnenska oblast  
804059 UA-59 Sumska oblast  
804061 UA-61 Ternopilska oblast  
804063 UA-63 Kharkivska oblast  
804065 UA-65 Khersonska oblast  
804068 UA-68 Khmelnytska oblast  
804071 UA-71 Cherkaska oblast  
804074 UA-74 Chernihivska oblast  
804077 UA-77 Chernivetska oblast  
818001 EG-DK Dakahlia  
818003 EG-BH Beheira  
818004 EG-FYM Faiyum  
818005 EG-GH Gharbia  
818006 EG-ALX Alexandria  
818007 EG-IS Ismailia  
818008 EG-GZ Giza  
818009 EG-MNF Monufia  
818010 EG-MN Minya  
818011 EG-C Cairo  
818012 EG-KB Qalyubia  
818013 EG-LX Luxor  
818014 EG-WAD New Valley  
818017 EG-ASN Aswan  
818018 EG-AST Asyut  
818019 EG-BNS Beni Suef  
818020 EG-PTS Port Said  
818021 EG-DT Damietta  
818023 EG-KFS Kafr el-Sheikh  
818025 EG-KN Qena  
818027 EG-SHG Sohag  
840001 US-AL Alabama  
840003 US-AZ Arizona  
840004 US-AR Arkansas  
840005 US-CA California  
840006 US-CO Colorado  
840007 US-CT Connecticut  
840008 US-DE Delaware  
840009 US-FL Florida  
840010 US-GA Georgia  
840011 US-HI Hawaii  
840012 US-ID Idaho  
840013 US-IL Illinois  
840014 US-IN Indiana  
840015 US-IA Iowa  
840016 US-KS Kansas

840017 US-KY Kentucky  
840018 US-LA Louisiana  
840019 US-ME Maine  
840020 US-MD Maryland  
840021 US-MA Massachusetts  
840022 US-MI Michigan  
840023 US-MN Minnesota  
840024 US-MS Mississippi  
840025 US-MO Missouri  
840026 US-MT Montana  
840027 US-NE Nebraska  
840028 US-NV Nevada  
840029 US-NH New Hampshire  
840030 US-NJ New Jersey  
840031 US-NM New Mexico  
840032 US-NY New York  
840033 US-NC North Carolina  
840034 US-ND North Dakota  
840035 US-OH Ohio  
840036 US-OK Oklahoma  
840037 US-OR Oregon  
840038 US-PA Pennsylvania  
840039 US-RI Rhode Island  
840040 US-SC South Carolina  
840041 US-SD South Dakota  
840042 US-TN Tennessee  
840043 US-TX Texas  
840044 US-UT Utah  
840045 US-VT Vermont  
840046 US-VA Virginia  
840047 US-WA Washington  
840048 US-WV West Virginia  
840049 US-WI Wisconsin  
840050 US-WY Wyoming  
840051 US-DC District of Columbia

Note:

ISO 3166-2 numeric code (<https://www.iso.org/obp/ui/#search>)

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries besides Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Netherlands, Poland (constructed)

WVS7: Turkey

size\_5c - Size of town where interview was conducted (5 categories)

Size of town where interview was conducted (5 categories) (RECODED VARIABLE)

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 under 5000

2 5000-20000

3 20000-100000

4 100000-500000

5 500000 and more

Note:

EVS5: Albania, Denmark and Lithuania: For data protection reasons, the lowest categories have been combined into category 2 'under 20000'.

Data not available for:

EVS5: Netherlands, Great Britain

WVS7: United States

respint - Respondent interested during the interview

Respondent interested during the interview

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: New Zealand

A001 - Important in life: Family

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1B); in WVS7 (Q1):

Family

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

A002 - Important in life: Friends

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1C); in WVS7 (Q2):

Friends and acquaintances

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

A003 - Important in life: Leisure time

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1D); in WVS7 (Q3):

Leisure time

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>



A004 - Important in life: Politics

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1E); in WVS7 (Q4):

Politics

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

A005 - Important in life: Work

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1A); in WVS7 (Q5):

Work

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

Data not available for:

EVS5 - Iceland: Due to a technical failure in the CAPI implementation, the variable was not displayed and is therefore missing for the first interviews. They are coded as -4 'item not included'.

A006 - Important in life: Religion

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q1F); in WVS7 (Q6):

Religion

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very important
- 2 Rather important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important

A008 - Feeling of happiness

Master Question in EVS5 (Q2); in WVS7 (Q46):

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

A009 - State of health (subjective)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q3); in WVS7 (Q47):

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Good
- 3 Fair
- 4 Poor
- 5 Very poor

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

A170 - Satisfaction with your life

Master Question in EVS5 (Q10); in WVS7 (Q49):

EVS5:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer. [Dissatisfied (1) - (10) Satisfied]

WVS7:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Using this card on which 1 means you are "completely dissatisfied" and 10 means you are "completely satisfied" where would you put your satisfaction with your life as a whole?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Dissatisfied
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Satisfied

A173 - How much freedom of choice and control

Master Question in EVS5 (Q9); in WVS7 (Q48):

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 None at all
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 A great deal

A027 - Important child qualities: good manners

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28A); in WVS7 (Q7):

Good manners

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).



A029 - Important child qualities: independence

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28B); in WVS7 (Q8):

Independence

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A030 - Important child qualities: hard work

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28C); in WVS7 (Q9):

Hard work

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A032 - Important child qualities: feeling of responsibility

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28D); in WVS7 (Q10):

Feeling of responsibility

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A034 - Important child qualities: imagination

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28E); in WVS7 (Q11):

Imagination

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A035 - Important child qualities: tolerance and respect for other people

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28F); in WVS7 (Q12):

Tolerance and respect for other people

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A038 - Important child qualities: thrift saving money and things

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28G); in WVS7 (Q13):

Thrift, saving money and things

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A039 - Important child qualities: determination perseverance

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28H); in WVS7 (Q14):

Determination, perseverance

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A040 - Important child qualities: religious faith

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28I); in WVS7 (Q15):

Religious faith

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).



A041 - Important child qualities: unselfishness

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28J); in WVS7 (Q16):

Unselfishness

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A042 - Important child qualities: obedience

EVS5:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

WVS7:

Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important? Please choose up to five!

Master Question in EVS5 (Q28K); in WVS7 (Q17):

Obedience

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A065 - Member: Belong to religious organization

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4A); in WVS7 (Q94R):

Religious or church organisations

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A066 - Member: Belong to education, arts, music or cultural activities

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4B); in WVS7 (Q96R):

Education, arts, music or cultural activities/Art, music or educational organization

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

WVS7:

1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>

2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A067 - Member: Belong to labour unions

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4C); in WVS7 (Q97R):

Trade unions/Labor Union

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A068 - Member: Belong to political parties

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4D); in WVS7 (Q98R):

Political parties or groups/Political party

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A071 - Member: Belong to conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4E); in WVS7 (Q99R):

Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights/Environmental organization

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 Not mentioned

1 Mentioned

WVS7:

1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>

2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A072 - Member: Belong to professional associations

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4F); in WVS7 (Q100R):

Professional associations

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).



A074 - Member: Belong to sports or recreation

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4G); in WVS7 (Q95R):

Sports or recreation/Sport or recreational organization (football, baseball, rugby team)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A078 - Member: Belong to consumer groups

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4I); in WVS7 (Q102R):

Consumer organization

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A079 - Member: Belong to other groups

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4K); in WVS7 (Q105R):

Other groups/Other organization

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A080\_01 - Member: Belong to humanitarian or charitable organization

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4H); in WVS7 (Q101R):

Humanitarian or charitable organization

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A080\_02 - Member: Belong to self-help group, mutual aid group

EVS5:

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

WVS7:

Now I am going to read off a list of voluntary organizations. For each organization, could you tell me whether you are an active member, an inactive member or not a member of that type of organization?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q4J); in WVS7 (Q103R):

Self-help group, mutual aid group

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

WVS7:

- 1 Inactive member <recoded to 1>
- 2 Active member <recoded to 1>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A124\_02 - Neighbours: People of a different race

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q6A); in WVS7 (Q19):

People of a different race

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A124\_03 - Neighbours: Heavy drinkers

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q6B); in WVS7 (Q24):

Heavy drinkers

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A124\_06 - Neighbours: Immigrants/foreign workers

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q6C); in WVS7 (Q21):

Immigrants/foreign workers

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).



A124\_08 - Neighbours: Drug addicts

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q6D); in WVS7 (Q18):

Drug addicts

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A124\_09 - Neighbours: Homosexuals

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q6E); in WVS7 (Q22):

Homosexuals

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Not mentioned
- 1 Mentioned

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 0 not mentioned).

A165 - Most people can be trusted

Master Question in EVS5 (Q7); in WVS7 (Q57):

EVS5:

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

WVS7:

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful

B008 - Protecting environment vs. Economic growth

Master Question in EVS5 (Q57); in WVS7 (Q111):

Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Protecting environment
- 2 Economy growth and creating jobs
- 3 Other answer (if volunteered only)

EVS5:

- 3 Other answer (code if volunteered only!) <recoded to valid value>

C001 - Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (3-point scale)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q26B); in WVS7 (Q33):

Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women

(3-point scale)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

EVS5:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>

WVS7:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>

(except for Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria, United States already coded with 3-point scales)

Note:

This variable is based on C001\_01

C001\_01 - Jobs scarce: Men should have more right to a job than women (5-point scale)

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q26B); in WVS7 (Q33):

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

WVS7:

- 1 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Agree <recoded to 2>
- 2 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Neither agree nor disagree < recoded to 3>
- 3 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Disagree <recoded to 4>

C002 - Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (3-point scale)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q26A); in WVS7 (Q34):

Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants  
(3-point scale)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither

EVS5:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>

WVS7:

- 1 Agree strongly <recoded to 1>
- 2 Agree <recoded to 1>
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree <>
- 4 Disagree <recoded to 2>
- 5 Disagree strongly <recoded to 2>

(except for Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria, United States already coded with 3-point scales)

Note:

This variable is based on C002\_01

C002\_01 - Jobs scarce: Employers should give priority to (nation) people than immigrants (5-point scale)

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q26A); in WVS7 (Q34):

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [NATIONALITY] people over immigrants

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

WVS7:

- 1 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Agree <recoded to 2>
- 2 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Neither agree nor disagree < recoded to 3>
- 3 Argentina, Brazil, Nigeria and United States: Disagree <recoded to 4>



D081 - Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q27A); in WVS7 (Q36):

Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Egypt

D026\_03 - Duty towards society to have children

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q27B); in WVS7 (Q37):

Duty towards society to have children

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

D026\_05 - It is child's duty to take care of ill parent

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q27C); in WVS7 (Q38):

Duty towards society to have children

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly

C038 - People who don't work turn lazy

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q12C); in WVS7 (Q39):

People who don't work turn lazy

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

C039 - Work is a duty towards society

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q12D); in WVS7 (Q40):

Work is a duty towards society

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

C041 - Work should come first even if it means less spare time

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q12E); in WVS7 (Q41):

Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

D001\_B - Trust: Your family (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8A); in WVS7 (Q58):

Your family

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

G007\_18\_B - Trust: Your neighborhood (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8B); in WVS7 (Q59):

People in your neighborhood

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all



G007\_33\_B - Trust: People you know personally (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8C); in WVS7 (Q60):

People you know personally

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

G007\_34\_B - Trust: People you meet for the first time (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8D); in WVS7 (Q61):

People you meet for the first time

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

G007\_35\_B - Trust: People of another religion (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8E); in WVS7 (Q62):

People of another religion

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

G007\_36\_B - Trust: People of another nationality (B)

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q8F); in WVS7 (Q63):

People of another nationality

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all

D054 - One of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q25H); in WVS7 (Q27):

One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

D059 - Men make better political leaders than women do

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q25E); in WVS7 (Q29):

On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

D060 - University is more important for a boy than for a girl

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q25F); in WVS7 (Q30):

A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

D061 - Pre-school child suffers with working mother

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q25A); in WVS7 (Q28):

When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree



D078 - Men make better business executives than women do

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q25G); in WVS7 (Q31):

On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Strongly disagree

E001 - Aims of country: first choice

Master Question in EVS5 (Q33); in WVS7 (Q152):

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 A high level of economic growth

2 Making sure this country has strong defense forces

3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities

4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E002 - Aims of country: second choice

Master Question in EVS5 (Q33a); in WVS7 (Q153):

[People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.]

And which would be the next most important?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A high level of economic growth
- 2 Making sure this country has strong defense forces
- 3 Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities
- 4 Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E003 - Aims of respondent: first choice

Master Question in EVS5 (Q34); in WVS7 (Q154):

If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Maintaining order in the nation
- 2 Giving people more say in important government decisions
- 3 Fighting rising prices
- 4 Protecting freedom of speech

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E004 - Aims of respondent: second choice

Master Question in EVS5 (Q35); in WVS7 (Q155):

[If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?]

And which would be the next most important?

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Maintaining order in the nation

2 Giving people more say in important government decisions

3 Fighting rising prices

4 Protecting freedom of speech

Y002 - Post-Materialist index 4-item

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE: Post-materialism Index (4 items)

Source variables: E003, E004

[If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?]

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Materialist

2 Mixed

3 Post-materialist

Note:

Variable includes one set of questions (E003, E004) to measure post-materialism. It is constructed by coding as Materialists those who select aims 1 and 3, as Post-materialists those who select aims 2 and 4, and as Mixed those who select aims 1 or 3 and aims 2 or 4. If only one valid aim is selected and the other is missing, the respondent is coded to -5 'Other missing'.

EVS5: If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, he/she was coded as Materialist or Post-materialist person.

WVS7: If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, the second answer was recoded to a missing value and the respondent is coded as -5 'Other missing'.

E012 - Willingness to fight for country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q36); in WVS7 (Q151):

Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

E015 - Future changes: Less importance placed on work

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q37A); in WVS7 (Q43):

Less importance placed on work in our lives

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

EVS5:

- 2 Bad <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>



E018 - Future changes: Greater respect for authority

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q37B); in WVS7 (Q45):

Greater respect for authority

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Good thing
- 2 Don't mind
- 3 Bad thing

EVS5:

- 2 Bad <recoded to 3>
- 3 Don't mind <recoded to 2>

E023 - Interest in politics

Master Question in EVS5 (Q29); in WVS7 (Q199):

How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very interested
- 2 Somewhat interested
- 3 Not very interested
- 4 Not at all interested

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E025 - Political action: signing a petition

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q30A); in WVS7 (Q209):

Signing a petition

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

E026 - Political action: joining in boycotts

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q30B); in WVS7 (Q210):

Joining in boycotts

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

E027 - Political action: attending lawful/peaceful demonstrations

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q30C); in WVS7 (Q211):

Attending lawful demonstrations

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

E028 - Political action: joining unofficial strikes

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q30D); in WVS7 (Q212):

Joining unofficial strikes

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Have done
- 2 Might do
- 3 Would never do

E033 - Self positioning in political scale

Master Question in EVS5 (Q31); in WVS7 (Q240):

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Left
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Right

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Myanmar, China, Iran, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Jordan, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Pakistan, Vietnam, Egypt

E035 - Income equality

Master Question in EVS5 (Q32D); in WVS7 (Q106):

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Incomes should be made more equal
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 We need larger income differences as incentives

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>



E036 - Private vs state ownership of business

Master Question in EVS5 (Q32E); in WVS7 (Q107):

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Private ownership of business should be increased
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Government ownership of business should be increased

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E037 - Government responsibility

Master Question in EVS5 (Q32A); in WVS7 (Q108):

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 People should take more responsibility
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 The government should take more responsibility

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

WVS7:

- 1 Government <recoded to 10>
- 10 People <recoded to 1>

E039 - Competition good or harmful

Master Question in EVS5 (Q32C); in WVS7 (Q109):

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Competition is good
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Competition is harmful

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E069\_01 - Confidence: Churches

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38A); in WVS7 (Q64):

The church

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_02 - Confidence: Armed Forces

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38B); in WVS7 (Q65):

The armed forces

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Data not available for:

EVS5: Iceland

WVS7: Andorra, Egypt

E069\_04 - Confidence: The Press

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38D); in WVS7 (Q66):

The press

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_05 - Confidence: Labour Unions

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38E); in WVS7 (Q68):

Trade unions

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_06 - Confidence: The Police

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38F); in WVS7 (Q69):

The police

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt



E069\_07 - Confidence: Parliament

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38G); in WVS7 (Q73):

Parliament

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_08 - Confidence: The Civil Services

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38H); in WVS7 (Q74):

Civil service

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_18A - Confidence: Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38J); in WVS7 (Q82):

Major regional organization (combined from country-specific)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Note:

Constructed variable combining the following country-specific major regional organizations used in the surveys as follows:

The European Union (EU): in all EVS5 countries and Andorra, Cyprus, Germany, Greece, Serbia, Romania, Turkey, Ukraine

The Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC): in Japan, Malaysia, South Korea

The Arab League: in Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Tunisia

The Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN): in Bangladesh, Indonesia, Myanmar, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam

The African Union (AU): in Ethiopia, Nigeria, Zimbabwe

Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS): in Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan

Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO): in Iran

The Mercosur: in Argentina, Bolivia, Brasil, Colombia, Ecuador, Guatemala, Puerto Rico

The Organization of American States (OAS): in Peru

The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA): in USA

The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): in Pakistan

The Shanghai Cooperation Organization (SCO): in Hong Kong SAR

Data not available for:

WVS7: Australia, China, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Taiwan ROC, Macao SAR

E069\_18 - Confidence: The European Union

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38J); in WVS7 (Q82\_EU):

The European Union

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: All countries/territories besides Andorra, Taiwan ROC, Cyprus, Germany, Greece, Kyrgyzstan, Romania, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Ukraine

E069\_11 - Confidence: The Government

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38Q); in WVS7 (Q71):

Government

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

E069\_12 - Confidence: The Political Parties

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38P); in WVS7 (Q72):

Political parties

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_13 - Confidence: Major Companies

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38N); in WVS7 (Q77):

Major companies

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

E069\_14 - Confidence: The Environmental Protection Movement

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q380); in WVS7 (Q79):

The Environmental Protection Movement

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>



E069\_17 - Confidence: Justice System/Courts

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38M); in WVS7 (Q70):

The justice system

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

E069\_20 - Confidence: The United Nations

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q38K); in WVS7 (Q83):

United Nations Organization

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

Data not available for:

WVS7: China

E111\_01 - Satisfaction with the political system

Master Question in EVS5 (Q42); in WVS7 (Q252):

On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" is "not satisfied at all" and "10" is "completely satisfied", how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not satisfied at all
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Completely satisfied

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

E114 - Political system: Having a strong leader

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q43A); in WVS7 (Q235):

Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

E115 - Political system: Having experts make decisions

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q43B); in WVS7 (Q236):

Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

E116 - Political system: Having the army rule

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q43C); in WVS7 (Q237):

Having the army rule the country

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

E117 - Political system: Having a democratic political system

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q43D); in WVS7 (Q238):

Having a democratic political system

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad

E179\_WVS7 - Which party would you vote for: first choice (WVS7)

Master Question in WVS7 (Q223\_WVS):

If there were a national election tomorrow, for which party on this list would you vote? Just call out the number on this card. If DON'T KNOW: Which party appeals to you most?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 No right to vote
- 2 I would not vote
- 3 I would cast a blank ballot; White vote
- 4 None
- 5 Other
- 7 Null vote
- 8 Independent candidate
- 20001 AND: Liberal Party of Andorra
- 20005 AND: Social Democratic Party
- 20006 AND: Greens of Andorra
- 20007 AND: We can of Andorra
- 20008 AND: Democrats for Andorra
- 20009 AND: Social Democracy and Progress
- 32001 ARG: Citizen's Unity, Cristina Fernandez de Kirchner
- 32009 ARG: Together for Change, Macri
- 32012 ARG: Justicialist [Peronist] Party, Daniel Scioli, Florencio
- 32101 ARG: Front for Victory
- 32105 ARG: Republican Proposal, María Eugenia Vidal
- 36001 AUS: Australian Labor Party
- 36002 AUS: Liberal Party
- 36003 AUS: Nationalist Party of Australia
- 36004 AUS: Australia Greens
- 36005 AUS: Australian Democrats
- 36008 AUS: One Nation Party
- 36009 AUS: Family First Party
- 36010 AUS: Christian Democratic Party
- 36011 AUS: Shooters, Fishers and Farmers Party
- 50001 BGD: Bangladesh Awami League
- 50002 BGD: Bangladesh Nationalist Party
- 50003 BGD: Jatiya Party (Manju)
- 50004 BGD: Bangladesh Jamaat-e-Islami
- 50009 BGD: Islamic Unity Front
- 68001 BOL: Movement for Socialism
- 68002 BOL: National Unity Front
- 68003 BOL: Democrat Social Movement



68004 BOL: Sovereignty and freedom  
68005 BOL: Revolutionary Nationalist Movement  
76001 BRA: Brazilian Democratic Movement  
76002 BRA: Workers' Party  
76003 BRA: Brazilian Social Democracy Party  
76004 BRA: Democratic Labour Party  
76005 BRA: Progressive Party / Brazilian Progressive Party (PPB)  
76009 BRA: Communist Party of Brazil  
76015 BRA: Social Christian Party  
76026 BRA: We can  
76028 BRA: Sustainability Network  
76029 BRA: Socialism and Liberty Party  
104001 MMR: National League for Democracy  
104002 MMR: Union Solidarity and Development Party  
104003 MMR: Arakan National Party  
104004 MMR: Shan Nationalities Democratic Party  
104005 MMR: Ta'ang National Party  
152001 CHL: Independent Democratic Union  
152002 CHL: National Renewal  
152004 CHL: Christian Democratic Party  
152005 CHL: Radical Party of Chile  
152006 CHL: Party for Democracy  
152007 CHL: Socialist Party of Chile  
152008 CHL: Humanist Party  
152009 CHL: Communist Party of Chile  
152016 CHL: Progressive Party  
152023 CHL: Equality Party  
152024 CHL: Liberal Party of Chile  
152025 CHL: Green Ecologist Party  
152026 CHL: Broad Social Movement  
152027 CHL: Citizen Left Party of Chile  
152029 CHL: Political Evolution  
152030 CHL: Democratic Revolution  
152031 CHL: Amplitude  
158001 TWN: Nationalist Party  
158002 TWN: Democratic Progressive Party  
158003 TWN: Chinese / New Party  
158013 TWN: New Power Party  
158015 TWN: People First Party  
158020 TWN: Non-partisan & Non-Partisan Solidarity Union  
158021 TWN: Green Party Taiwan  
158022 TWN: Social Democratic Party  
158023 TWN: Minkuotang  
158024 TWN: The pan-Blue coalition  
158025 TWN: The pan-Green coalition  
170001 COL: Colombian Conservative Party  
170002 COL: Colombian Liberal Party  
170003 COL: Social Party of National Unity

170004 COL: Radical Change  
170005 COL: Partido Independiente de Renovación Absoluta  
170006 COL: Green Alliance  
170008 COL: Alternative Democratic Pole  
170020 COL: Progressive Movement (Colombia)  
170021 COL: Democratic Center Party  
196001 CYP: Progressive Party of Working People  
196002 CYP: Democratic Rally  
196003 CYP: Democratic Alignment  
196004 CYP: Movement of Social Democrats  
196006 CYP: Ecological and Environmental Movement  
196009 CYP: National Unity Party  
196010 CYP: The Democratic Party  
196011 CYP: Republican Turkish Party  
196015 CYP: Rebirth Party  
196016 CYP: United Cyprus Party  
196021 CYP: The National Popular Front  
196025 CYP: The Communal Democracy Party  
196026 CYP: Democratic Alignment  
196027 CYP: The Solidarity Movement  
196028 CYP: Citizens' Alliance  
196029 CYP: Animal Party Cyprus  
196031 CYP: The People's Party  
218001 ECU: PAIS Alliance  
218004 ECU: Democratic Left  
218006 ECU: Patriotic Society Party  
218008 ECU: Ecuadorian  
218014 ECU: CREO movement  
218015 ECU: Suma, More Action United Society Movement  
218018 ECU: Ecuador Force  
218019 ECU: Warrior Wood Civic Movement  
218020 ECU: Social Christian Party [Movement]  
231005 ETH: Amhara National Democratic Movement  
231028 ETH: Prosperity Party  
231029 ETH: Ethiopian Citizens for Social Justice  
231030 ETH: Oromo Liberation Front  
231032 ETH: Ethiopian Social-Democratic Party  
231033 ETH: Tigrayan People's Liberation Front  
231034 ETH: Ogaden National Liberation Front  
276001 DEU: Christian Social Union in Bavaria  
276002 DEU: Social Democratic Party  
276003 DEU: Free Democratic Party  
276004 DEU: Alliance 90/The Greens  
276033 DEU: Alternative for Germany  
276034 DEU: The Left  
300002 GRC: New Democracy  
300003 GRC: Communist Party of Greece  
300101 GRC: Independent Greeks

300102 GRC: Front of the Greek Anticapitalist Left  
300103 GRC: Democratic Alignment  
300104 GRC: Union of Centrists  
300106 GRC: Popular Unity  
300108 GRC: Course of Freedom  
300109 GRC: The River  
300110 GRC: Coalition of the Radical Left  
300111 GRC: People's Association / Golden Dawn  
320002 GTM: National Unity of Hope  
320006 GTM: Come on or Let's go  
344001 HKG: Hong Kong Association for Democracy and People's Liveli  
344003 HKG: Civic Party  
344004 HKG: Democratic Alliance for the Betterment and Progress of  
344005 HKG: Democratic Party  
344006 HKG: League of Social Democrats  
344009 HKG: Hong Kong Federation of Trade Unions  
344012 HKG: Labour Party  
344013 HKG: Liberal Party  
344015 HKG: Neo Democrats  
344017 HKG: New People's Party  
344018 HKG: Neighbourhood and Worker's Service Centre  
344019 HKG: People Power  
344027 HKG: Civic Passion  
344028 HKG: Youngspiration  
344029 HKG: Demosisto  
344030 HKG: Business and Professionals Alliance for Hong Kong  
360001 IDN: Democratic Party  
360002 IDN: Golkar Party - Party of Functional Groups  
360003 IDN: United Development Party  
360004 IDN: National Awakening Party  
360005 IDN: National Mandate Party  
360007 IDN: Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle  
360011 IDN: Working Party  
360012 IDN: Great Indonesia Movement Party  
360013 IDN: Change Indonesia Movement Party  
360014 IDN: People's Conscience Party  
360015 IDN: Prosperous Justice Party  
360017 IDN: Nasdem Party  
360018 IDN: Indonesian Unity Party  
360019 IDN: Indonesian Solidarity Party  
364011 IRN: Fundamentalists  
364012 IRN: Reformists  
368003 IRQ: Kurdistan Democratic Party  
368004 IRQ: Patriotic Union of Kurdistan  
368005 IRQ: Iraqi Islamic Party  
368007 IRQ: Iraqi National Accord  
368008 IRQ: Iraqi Communist Party  
368021 IRQ: Iraqi Turkmen Front

368041 IRQ: Victory Alliance  
 368042 IRQ: State of Law Coalition  
 368043 IRQ: Fatah Alliance  
 368044 IRQ: Uprightness / chest  
 368045 IRQ: Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq  
 368046 IRQ: National Wisdom Movement  
 368048 IRQ: National Reform Trend  
 368050 IRQ: United for Iraq  
 368051 IRQ: Civil Society for Reform  
 368054 IRQ: Khaled Al Obeidi  
 368055 IRQ: Virtue  
 368056 IRQ: Hizb allah  
 368059 IRQ: The people of reform / Faik Sheikh Ali and Sharaouq Aba  
 368061 IRQ: The Arab Project in Iraq / Khamis Al-Hanjar  
 368062 IRQ: The solution / Mohammed and Jamal Karbouli  
 368066 IRQ: Coalition for Democracy and Justice  
 368067 IRQ: Kuran / Yousef Mohammed  
 368068 IRQ: The New Generation/SASHWAR ABD ALWAHID  
 368069 IRQ: Kurdistan Islamic Party  
 368073 IRQ: Member of Parliament Ahmed Al - Jubouri  
 368077 IRQ: Turkmen People's Party  
 392001 JPN: Liberal Democratic Party  
 392003 JPN: Clean Government Party / New Komeito  
 392004 JPN: Japan Communist Party  
 392014 JPN: Social Democratic Party / Old Japan Socialist Party  
 392025 JPN: Democratic Party for the People  
 392026 JPN: Japan Innovation Party  
 392027 JPN: Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan  
 398003 KAZ: Ak Zhol Democratic Party  
 398004 KAZ: Kazakhstani Social Democratic Party Auyl  
 398005 KAZ: Communist People's Party of Kazakhstan  
 398008 KAZ: Nur Otan  
 398009 KAZ: Nationwide Social Democratic Party  
 398011 KAZ: Cohesion party  
 410001 KOR: Liberty Korea Party - Grand National Party  
 410002 KOR: Democratic Party  
 410008 KOR: People's Party  
 410009 KOR: Bareun Party  
 410010 KOR: Justice Party  
 417002 KGZ: Respublika - Ata-Zhurt  
 417006 KGZ: Respublika  
 417009 KGZ: White Falcon  
 417010 KGZ: Contemporary  
 417012 KGZ: Homeland Security  
 417013 KGZ: United Kyrgyzstan  
 417018 KGZ: Dignity Party  
 417038 KGZ: Social Democratic Party of Kyrgyzstan  
 417039 KGZ: Socialist Party 'Fatherland'

417105 KGZ: Development and Progress Party  
417106 KGZ: Political Party of State Unity and Patriotism  
417111 KGZ: Kyrgyzstan Party  
422001 LBN: Free Patriotic Movement  
422002 LBN: The Lebanese Forces  
422003 LBN: The Future Movement  
422004 LBN: Amal Movement  
422005 LBN: Hezbollah  
422006 LBN: Al Hamanq  
422007 LBN: Syrian National Social Party  
422009 LBN: The Marada Movement  
422010 LBN: Lebanese Resistance Regiments  
422011 LBN: Lebanese Communist Party  
422015 LBN: Armenian Revolutionary Federation  
422016 LBN: Popular Bloc  
422017 LBN: The Arab Current  
422018 LBN: Progressive Socialist Party  
422019 LBN: Islamic Group  
422020 LBN: Union Party  
422021 LBN: Popular Nasserist Organization  
422022 LBN: The future of determination and happiness  
422024 LBN: Syrian National Party  
422026 LBN: Enterprise Society  
422028 LBN: Democratic Dialogue Party  
446001 MAC: Progress Promotion Union  
446002 MAC: Democratic Prosperous Macau Association  
446003 MAC: Civic Watch  
446004 MAC: New Hope  
446005 MAC: New Macau Progressives  
446006 MAC: Macau Citizens' Development Association  
446007 MAC: Macau United Citizens' Association  
446008 MAC: Powers of Political Thought  
446009 MAC: Alliance for a Happy Home  
446010 MAC: Citizens' Power  
446011 MAC: New Democratic Macau Association  
446012 MAC: New Macau Development Union  
446013 MAC: Synergy Power  
446014 MAC: Union for Development  
446015 MAC: Ou Mun Kong I  
446016 MAC: Alliance for Change  
446017 MAC: United Citizens for Building Macau Association  
446018 MAC: Macau-Guangdong Union  
446019 MAC: The Aurora of Grassroots  
446020 MAC: Mutual Help Grassroots  
446021 MAC: Association of Macau Activism for Democracy  
446022 MAC: Pearl Horizon Buyers' Rights Defence Union  
446023 MAC: Front Line of Casino Workers  
458004 MYS: Socialist Party of Malaysia

458005 MYS: National Front  
 458006 MYS: Alliance of Hope  
 458007 MYS: Ideas of Prosperity  
 458008 MYS: United Sabah Alliance  
 458009 MYS: Sabah Heritage Party  
 484001 MEX: Institutional Revolutionary Party  
 484002 MEX: National Action Party  
 484003 MEX: Party of the Democratic Revolution  
 484004 MEX: Labor Party  
 484005 MEX: Ecologist Green Party of Mexico  
 484017 MEX: Convergence / Citizens' Movement  
 484018 MEX: New Alliance Party  
 484022 MEX: National Regeneration Movement  
 484023 MEX: Social Encounter Party  
 554001 NZL: ACTNZ  
 554004 NZL: Green Party  
 554005 NZL: Labour  
 554006 NZL: National Party  
 554007 NZL: New Zealand First Party  
 554009 NZL: The Maori Party  
 554013 NZL: New Conservative  
 554014 NZL: The Opportunities Party (TOP)  
 558001 NIC: Sandinista National Liberation Front  
 558002 NIC: Nicaraguan Liberal Alliance  
 558003 NIC: Independent Liberal  
 558004 NIC: Constitutionalist Liberal Party  
 558005 NIC: Citizens for Freedom  
 566005 NGA: All Progressive Grand Alliance  
 566012 NGA: Peoples Democratic Party  
 566021 NGA: All Progressives Congress  
 566022 NGA: Justice Party  
 566023 NGA: Peoples Mandate Party  
 566035 NGA: National Conscience Party  
 566036 NGA: Accord Party  
 586001 PAK: Pakistan People's Party  
 586002 PAK: Pakistan Muslim League, Nawaz Sharif faction  
 586003 PAK: Pakistan Muslim League  
 586007 PAK: Movement for Justice  
 586016 PAK: Jamat-e-Islami  
 586017 PAK: Baloch National Party  
 586019 PAK: Pashtunkhwa Milli Awami Party  
 586025 PAK: Muttahida Majlis-e-Amal  
 586026 PAK: Awami National Party  
 586027 PAK: Muttahida Qaumi Movement  
 586028 PAK: Here-I-Am Prophet Muhammad SAW Movement Pakistan  
 586029 PAK: Baloch National Party  
 586030 PAK: Assembly of Islamic Clerics  
 586033 PAK: Muttahida Qaumi Movement

586034 PAK: Jamaat-e-Islami  
604002 PER: American Popular Revolutionary Alliance  
604006 PER: Popular Action  
604007 PER: Democratic Party 'We Are Peru  
604017 PER: Christian People's Party  
604021 PER: National Restoration  
604023 PER: Peruvian Nationalist Party  
604026 PER: Popular Force  
604027 PER: National Solidarity Party  
604035 PER: All for Peru  
604036 PER: Alliance for the Progress of Peru  
604039 PER: Direct Democracy  
604040 PER: Broad Front  
604042 PER: New Peru  
604044 PER: Peru Secure Homeland  
604046 PER: Peruvians for Change  
604047 PER: Podemos Peru  
604048 PER: Purple Party  
608001 PHL: Lakas-Christian Muslim Democrats  
608002 PHL: Liberal Party of the Philippines  
608003 PHL: Nacionalista Party  
608004 PHL: Nationalist People's Coalition  
608005 PHL: Partido Demokratiko Pilipino-Lakas ng Bayan  
608013 PHL: Aksyon Demokratiko  
608014 PHL: New Society Movement  
608017 PHL: Lakas-Christian Muslim Democrats  
608034 PHL: National Unity Party  
608035 PHL: United Nationalist Alliance  
630001 PRI: New Progressive Party  
630002 PRI: Popular Democratic Party  
630003 PRI: Puerto Rican Independence Party  
630004 PRI: Working People's Party  
642006 ROU: Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania  
642007 ROU: Greater Romania Party  
642008 ROU: Social Democratic Party  
642060 ROU: National Liberal Party  
642065 ROU: Union Save Romania  
642066 ROU: Alliance of Liberals and Democrats  
642067 ROU: People's Movement Party  
642068 ROU: Altceva  
643002 RUS: The Communist Party of the Russian Federation  
643003 RUS: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia  
643022 RUS: Komunisty - Trudovaja Rossija- Za Sovetskij Sojuz  
643030 RUS: Civilian Power  
643032 RUS: United Russia  
643033 RUS: Patriots of Russia  
643034 RUS: A Just Russia  
643037 RUS: The Russian United Democratic Party 'Yabloko'

643040 RUS: Party of People's Freedom  
643041 RUS: Party of Growth  
643042 RUS: Russian Ecological Party  
643043 RUS: Civic Platform  
643044 RUS: Rodina  
643045 RUS: Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice  
688001 SRB: Democratic Party  
688002 SRB: Serbian Progressive Party  
688003 SRB: Socialist Party of Serbia  
688004 SRB: Serbian Radical Party  
688005 SRB: Democratic Party of Serbi  
688006 SRB: Serbian Movement Dveri  
688007 SRB: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina  
688008 SRB: Liberal Democratic Party  
688009 SRB: Social Democratic Party  
716002 ZWE: Movement For Democratic Change  
716010 ZWE: Movement for Democratic Change  
716015 ZW: FreeZim Congress  
716016 ZW: Rebuild Zimbabwe  
716017 ZW: Freedom Movement Zimbabwe  
716018 ZW: United Democratic Front  
716019 ZW: Republican Party of Zimbabwe  
716020 ZW: Zimbabwe Partnership for Prosperity  
716021 ZW: National Constitutional Assembly  
716022 ZW: Steers Coalition of Democrats  
716023 ZW: Build Zimbabwe Alliance  
716024 ZW: People's Progressive Party Zimbabwe  
716025 ZW: United Democracy Movement  
716026 ZW: National Alliance of Patriotic and Democratic Republican  
716027 ZW: Zimbabwe African National Union Patriotic Front  
716028 ZW: Alliance for the People's Agenda  
716029 ZW: Bethel Christian Party  
716031 ZW: New Patriotic Front  
716032 ZW: National Patriotic Front  
716033 ZW: United Democratic Alliance  
716034 ZW: Democratic Opposition Party  
762001 TJK: People's Democratic Party of Tajikistan  
762002 TJK: Democratic Party  
762003 TJK: Economical reform Party  
762004 TJK: Socialist Party of Tajikistan  
762005 TJK: Communist Party of Tajikistan  
762006 TJK: Social Democratic Party  
764001 THA: Democrat Party  
764005 THA: Puea Chat Party  
764006 THA: Chart Pattana Pheu Pandin Party  
764008 THA: Bhumjaithai Party  
764010 THA: Thai Rak Thai Party  
788007 TUN: Current of Love



788011 TUN: Afek Tounes  
 788012 TUN: Free Patriotic Union  
 788013 TUN: National Destourian Initiative  
 788014 TUN: Al Joumhouria  
 788015 TUN: Democratic Current  
 788016 TUN: Parti destourien Libre  
 788017 TUN: Tunisian Alternative  
 788019 TUN: Current of Love  
 788020 TUN: Popular Front for the Realization of the Objectives of  
 788022 TUN: Nidaa Tounes  
 788023 TUN: Ennahdha Movement  
 788024 TUN: Tahya Tounes  
 792002 TUR: Republican People's Party  
 792005 TUR: Peoples' Democratic Party  
 792006 TUR: Nationalist Movement Party  
 792008 TUR: Justice and Development Party  
 792050 TUR: The Good Party  
 792051 TUR: Felicity Party  
 804001 UKR: Agrarian Party of Ukraine  
 804071 UKR: All-Ukrainian Union "Svoboda"  
 804101 UKR: All-Ukrainian association "Fatherland"  
 804108 UKR: Civil position  
 804204 UKR: Voice  
 804206 UKR: Trust the deeds  
 804207 UKR: European solidarity  
 804208 UKR: "Independence"  
 804209 UKR: Union "Self Reliance"  
 804210 UKR: Opposition platform - for life  
 804211 UKR: Opposition Bloc  
 804212 UKR: Party of Shariy  
 804213 UKR: Patriot  
 804214 UKR: Oleg Lyashko's Radical Party  
 804215 UKR: New Forces Movement  
 804216 UKR: Strength and Honor  
 804217 UKR: Force of People  
 804218 UKR: Servant of the people  
 804219 UKR: Ukrainian strategy  
 818002 EGY: Whafd Party  
 818103 EGY: Arab Democratic Nasserist Party  
 818141 EGY: Liberal Egyptian Party  
 818159 EGY: Workers Democratic Party  
 818160 EGY: Democratic Peace Party  
 818161 EGY: Nation's Future Party  
 818164 EGY: Homeland Party  
 818165 EGY: Strong Egypt party  
 818166 EGY: Freedom and Justice Party  
 840001 USA: Republican Party  
 840002 USA: Democratic Party

840004 USA: Libertarian

840006 USA: Green Party of the United States

Note:

WVS7: Source variable

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 3-digit identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries

WVS7: China, Vietnam

E181\_EVS5 - Which political party appeals to you most (ISO 3166-1) (EVS5)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q49):

Which (political) party appeals to you most?

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

801 AL: Democratic Party, PD

802 AL: Socialist Party

803 AL: Socialist Movement for Integration

804 AL: The Human Rights Union Party

805 AL: Christian Democrats

806 AL: Republican Party

807 AL: Social Democracy Party

808 AL: Movement of Legality Party

809 AL: National Front Party

810 AL: New Democrat Party

811 AL: Justice, Integration and Unity Party

812 AL: Challenge for Albania

813 AL: Social Democratic Party

814 AL: Environmental Party

815 AL: Albanian Democratic Union Party

816 AL: Liberal Democratic Union Party

817 AL: Agrarian Environmentalist Party

818 AL: Albanian Workers' Party

819 AL: Communist Party of Albania

820 AL: The People's Alliance Party

821 AL: Equal List, LIBRA

822 AL: Green Party

823 AL: Albanian Republican Union Party

824 AL: Moderate Socialist Party

825 AL: Party of People with Disabilities

826 AL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

866 AL: No [no other] party appeals to me

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: New Azerbaijan Party

3102 AZ: Musavat/Equality Party

3103 AZ: Azerbaijan Democratic Party

3104 AZ: Popular Front Party

3105 AZ: National Independence Party

3106 AZ: Azerbaijan Liberal Party

3107 AZ: Social-Democratic Party  
 3108 AZ: Communist Party  
 3109 AZ: Justice Party  
 3110 AZ: Civic Solidarity Party  
 3111 AZ: Motherland Party  
 3112 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Hope  
 3113 AZ: Social Prosperity Party  
 3114 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Democratic Reform  
 3115 AZ: Whole Azerbaijan Popular Front Party  
 3116 AZ: Great Order Party  
 3117 AZ: United Communist Party  
 3118 AZ: Party of Unity  
 3119 AZ: Modern Musavat Party  
 3131 AZ: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 3166 AZ: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 4001 AT: Social Democratic Party of Austria - SPÖ  
 4002 AT: List Kurz / Austrian People's Party - ÖVP  
 4003 AT: Freedom Party of Austria - FPÖ  
 4004 AT: The Greens - The Green Alternative  
 4005 AT: The new Austria - NEOS  
 4006 AT: List Peter Pilz  
 4026 AT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 4066 AT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 5101 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation  
 5102 AM: Armenian Communist Party  
 5103 AM: 'Exit' (Way out) Party Union  
 5104 AM: Free Democrats Party  
 5105 AM: Democratic Party of Armenia  
 5106 AM: Heritage Party  
 5107 AM: Armenian National Congress (former All-Armenian Movement)  
 5108 AM: People's Party of Armenia  
 5109 AM: Tsarukyan Block (Prosperous Armenia Party)  
 5110 AM: Republican Party of Armenia  
 5111 AM: 'Apricot` s country' Party  
 5112 AM: Armenian Renaissance Party (Former Rule of Law)  
 5126 AM: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 5166 AM: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 7001 BA: Bosnian Party  
 7002 BA: Democratic Front  
 7003 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990  
 7004 BA: Croatian Democratic Union  
 7005 BA: Croatian republican party  
 7006 BA: Croatian Party of Rights  
 7007 BA: Liberal Democratic Party  
 7008 BA: People and Justice  
 7009 BA: Our Party  
 7010 BA: Party of Democratic Progress  
 7011 BA: Movement of Democratic Action

7012 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats  
 7013 BA: Union for a better future of BiH  
 7014 BA: Social-Democratic Party  
 7015 BA: Serbian Democratic Party  
 7016 BA: Democratic People's Alliance  
 7017 BA: Party of Democratic Action  
 7018 BA: National Democratic Movement  
 7019 BA: Independent Bloc  
 7031 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 7066 BA: No [,no other] party appeals to me  
 10001 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria  
 10002 BG: Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP)  
 10003 BG: Movement for Rights and Freedoms (MRF)  
 10004 BG: Attack  
 10005 BG: Union of Democratic Forces  
 10006 BG: Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria  
 10007 BG: VMRO – Bulgarian National Movement  
 10008 BG: Political Party VOLYA  
 10009 BG: Alternative for Bulgarian Revival  
 10010 BG: Movement 21  
 10011 BG: DOST Democrats for Responsibility, Freedom, Tolerance  
 10012 BG: Movement Bulgaria of the Citizens  
 10013 BG: Party The Greens  
 10014 BG: Yes, Bulgaria  
 10015 BG: National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria  
 10026 BG: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 10066 BG: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 11201 BY: Liberal Democratic Party  
 11202 BY: Belarusian Social Sports Party  
 11203 BY: Belarusian Party "The Greens" ("Zyalyoniya")  
 11204 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)  
 11205 BY: Belarusian Agrarian Party  
 11206 BY: Republican Party  
 11207 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF  
 11208 BY: Party BNF  
 11209 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice  
 11210 BY: Belarusian Party of the Left 'Fair World'  
 11211 BY: United Civic Party  
 11212 BY: Belarusian Patriotic Party  
 11213 BY: Party "Belarusian Social-Democratic Assembly" (Hramada)  
 11214 BY: Belarusian Social-Democratic Party (Assembly) (Hramada)  
 11215 BY: Communist Party of Belarus  
 11216 BY: Supporters of the political policy of the President of the Republic of Belarus A.G. Lukashenko  
 11226 BY: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 11266 BY: No [,no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 19101 HR: Bandić Milan 365  
 19102 HR: Croatian democratic union  
 19103 HR: Croatian people's party

19104 HR: Croatian peasant party  
 19105 HR: Croatian social liberal party  
 19106 HR: Croatian party of rights  
 19107 HR: Croatian party of pensioners  
 19108 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja  
 19109 HR: Istrian democratic assembly  
 19110 HR: Smart  
 19111 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance  
 19112 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party  
 19113 HR: Bridge of Independent Lists  
 19114 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia  
 19115 HR: Human shield  
 19126 HR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 19166 HR: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 20301 CZ: ANO  
 20302 CZ: ČSSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)  
 20303 CZ: KSČM (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)  
 20304 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)  
 20305 CZ: KDU-ČSL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples ´ Party)  
 20306 CZ: TOP 09  
 20307 CZ: Piráti (Pirates)  
 20308 CZ: SPD (Freedom and Direct Democracy- Tomio Okamura)  
 20309 CZ: SZ (Green Party)  
 20310 CZ: STAN (Mayors and Independents)  
 20311 CZ: Úsvit-NK (Dawn- National Coalition)  
 20312 CZ: Svobodní (Party of Free Citizens)  
 20313 CZ: SPO (Party for the Rights of Citizens)  
 20314 CZ: Realisté (Realists)  
 20315 CZ: DSSS (Worker ´s Party of Social Justice)  
 20316 CZ: Other  
 20366 CZ: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 20801 DK: The Social Democrats  
 20802 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party  
 20803 DK: Conservative Peoples Party  
 20804 DK: Socialist Peoples Party  
 20805 DK: Danish Peoples Party  
 20806 DK: The New Right  
 20807 DK: Venstre, Denmarks Liberal Party  
 20808 DK: Liberal Alliance  
 20809 DK: Red-Green Alliance  
 20810 DK: The Alternative  
 20811 DK: Blank vote  
 20866 DK: No [no other] party appeals to me  
 23301 EE: Estonian Centre Party  
 23302 EE: Estonian Reform Party  
 23303 EE: Social Democratic Party  
 23304 EE: Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica  
 23305 EE: Estonian Greens

23306 EE: Estonian Conseravative Peoples party  
 23307 EE: Estonian Free Party  
 23331 EE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 23366 EE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 24601 FI: Center party  
 24602 FI: National Coalition Party  
 24603 FI: Social democratic party  
 24604 FI: Left alliance  
 24605 FI: Green league  
 24606 FI: Christian democrats  
 24607 FI: Swedish People's Party in Finland  
 24608 FI: Finns Party  
 24609 FI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 24666 FI: No [no other] party appeals to me  
 25001 FR: Left Wing Extremist Parties (New Anticapitalist Party, Workers' Struggle, Independent Workers' Party)  
 25002 FR: Unsubmissive France  
 25003 FR: Communist Party  
 25004 FR: Socialist Party  
 25005 FR: Other Left Wing Parties (Radical Leftist Party, Republicain's and Citizen's Movement  
 25006 FR: Europe Ecology – The Greens  
 25007 FR: Other Environmentalist Parties  
 25008 FR: The Republic Onwards  
 25009 FR: Democratic Movement  
 25010 FR: Union of Democrats and Independents  
 25011 FR: Act – The constructive right  
 25012 FR: The Republicans  
 25013 FR: France Arise  
 25014 FR: National Front  
 25015 FR: Other Right Wing Extremist Parties (The Patriots, National Republican Movement)  
 25026 FR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 25066 FR: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 26801 GE: United National Movement  
 26802 GE: Georgian Labor Party  
 26803 GE: New Rightists Party  
 26804 GE: Republican Party of Georgia  
 26805 GE: Industry Will Save Georgia  
 26806 GE: United Democratic Movement  
 26807 GE: Alliance of Patriots of Georgia  
 26808 GE: European Georgia  
 26809 GE: Free Democrats  
 26810 GE: Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia  
 26811 GE: National Forum  
 26812 GE: State for the People  
 26813 GE: New Political Center Girchi  
 26814 GE: New Georgia  
 26815 GE: Development Party  
 26826 GE: Other  
 26866 GE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

27601 DE: Christian Democratic Party/Christian Social Union  
 27602 DE: German Social-Democratic Party  
 27603 DE: German Liberal Party  
 27604 DE: The Green Party  
 27605 DE: The Left  
 27606 DE: Alternative for Germany  
 27607 DE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 27666 DE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 34801 HU: Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)  
 34802 HU: Fidesz  
 34803 HU: Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP)  
 34804 HU: Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)  
 34805 HU: Politics Can Be Different (LMP)  
 34806 HU: Democratic Coalition (DK)  
 34807 HU: Together – Party for a New Era (Együtt)  
 34808 HU: Dialogue for Hungary (PM)  
 34809 HU: Momentum Movement (Momentum)  
 34810 HU: Hungarian Liberal Party (Liberálisok)  
 34811 HU: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party (MKKP)  
 34812 HU: Hungarian Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)  
 34826 HU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 34866 HU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 35201 IS: The Independence Party  
 35202 IS: The Progressive Party  
 35203 IS: The Social Democratic Alliance  
 35204 IS: The Left-Green Movement  
 35205 IS: Bright Future  
 35206 IS: Pirate Party  
 35207 IS: Reform Party  
 35208 IS: Dawn - The organization of justice, fairness and democracy  
 35209 IS: The People's Front of Iceland  
 35210 IS: The Icelandic National Front  
 35211 IS: The People's Party  
 35212 IS: The Humanist Party  
 35216 IS: Centre Party  
 35226 IS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 35266 IS: No (no other) party appeals to me  
 38001 IT: Communist Party  
 38002 IT: Power to the People!  
 38003 IT: Free and Equal  
 38004 IT: Italy Europe Together  
 38005 IT: Democratic Party  
 38006 IT: More Europe  
 38007 IT: Popular Civic Lorenzin  
 38008 IT: SVP - PATT  
 38009 IT: Five Star Movement  
 38010 IT: Us with Italy - UDC (Union of the Centre)  
 38011 IT: The People of the Family



38012 IT: Go Italy  
 38013 IT: League  
 38014 IT: Brothers of Italy with Giorgia Meloni  
 38015 IT: CasaPound Italy  
 38016 IT: Italy to the Italians  
 38031 IT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 38066 IT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 44001 LT: Labour Party  
 44002 LT: Lithuanian Centre Party  
 44003 LT: Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals)  
 44004 LT: Electoral Action of Poles – Christian Families Alliance  
 44005 LT: Liberal Union of Lithuanian Republic  
 44006 LT: Lithuanian Social Democratic Party  
 44007 LT: Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union  
 44008 LT: Party 'Order and Justice'  
 44009 LT: Political Party 'List of Lithuania'  
 44010 LT: Homeland Union: Lithuanian Christian Democrats  
 44011 LT: Lithuanian Green Party  
 44012 LT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 44066 LT: No [, no other] party appeals to me  
 49901 ME: Democratic party of socialists  
 49902 ME: Socialdemocratic party  
 49903 ME: Socialdemocrats of Montenegro  
 49904 ME: Socialist people's party  
 49905 ME: Democratic front  
 49906 ME: Positive Montenegro  
 49907 ME: Liberal party of Montenegro  
 49908 ME: DEMOS  
 49909 ME: United Montenegro  
 49910 ME: Democratic Montenegro  
 49911 ME: United reform action  
 49912 ME: Montenegrin (party)  
 49913 ME: Bosniak's party  
 49914 ME: Democratic alliance in Montenegro  
 49915 ME: Democratic union of of Albanians  
 49916 ME: Albanian Alternative  
 49917 ME: FORCA  
 49918 ME: Croatian civic initiative  
 49919 ME: True Montenegro  
 49926 ME: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 49966 ME: No [, no other] party appeals to me  
 52801 NL: People's Party for Freedom and Democracy  
 52802 NL: Party for Freedom  
 52803 NL: Christian Democratic Appeal  
 52804 NL: Democrats 66  
 52805 NL: GreenLeft  
 52806 NL: Socialist Party  
 52807 NL: Labour Party

52808 NL: Christian Union  
52809 NL: Party for the Animals  
52810 NL: 50Plus  
52811 NL: Reformed Political Party  
52812 NL: Denk  
52813 NL: Forum for Democracy  
52814 NL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
52866 NL: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
57801 NO: Labour Party  
57802 NO: Democrats in Norway  
57803 NO: Progress Party  
57804 NO: Conservative Party  
57805 NO: Christian Democratic Party  
57806 NO: Coastal Party  
57807 NO: Green Party  
57808 NO: The Christians  
57809 NO: Pensioners' Party  
57810 NO: Red Party  
57811 NO: Centre Party  
57812 NO: Socialist Left Party  
57813 NO: Liberal Party  
57814 NO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
57866 NO: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
61601 PL: Law and Justice  
61602 PL: Citizens' Platform  
61603 PL: Kukiz'15  
61604 PL: Modern  
61605 PL: Polish Peasants' Party  
61606 PL: Democratic Left Alliance  
61607 PL: Liberty (Korwin)  
61608 PL: Together Party  
61609 PL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
61666 PL: No (no other) party appeals to me  
62001 PT: Alternative Socialist Movement  
62002 PT: Left Block  
62003 PT: Portuguese Communist Party  
62004 PT: FREE  
62005 PT: Communist Party of Portuguese Workers/Reorganizing Movement of the Portuguese Proletariat  
62006 PT: Popular Monarchic Party  
62007 PT: Socialist Party  
62008 PT: People–Animals–Nature  
62009 PT: Social Democratic Party  
62010 PT: Social Democratic Centre - Popular Party  
62011 PT: Enough  
62012 PT: Together for the People  
62013 PT: Liberal Initiative  
62014 PT: We, the Citizens  
62015 PT: National Renewal Party (PNR)

62016 PT: Democratic Republican Party  
 62017 PT: Workers Party of Socialist Unity  
 62018 PT: Liberal Democratic Party  
 62019 PT: United Party of Retirees and Pensionists  
 62020 PT: Alliance  
 62021 PT: Citizenship and Christian Democracy  
 62022 PT: Portuguese Labour Party (PTP)  
 62023 PT: Earth Party  
 62024 PT: Other  
 62066 PT: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 64201 RO: The Social-Democratic Party  
 64202 RO: National Liberal Party  
 64203 RO: 'Save Romania' Union  
 64204 RO: Democratic Union of Hungarians from Romania  
 64205 RO: Great Romania Party  
 64206 RO: 'Alliance of Liberals and Democrats' Party  
 64207 RO: Popular Movement Party  
 64226 RO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 64266 RO: No [no other] party appeals to me  
 64301 RU: Rodina  
 64302 RU: Communists of Russia  
 64303 RU: Russian Party of Pensioners for Social Justice  
 64304 RU: United Russia  
 64305 RU: Greens  
 64306 RU: Civic platform  
 64307 RU: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)  
 64308 RU: People's Freedom Party (PARNAS)  
 64309 RU: Party of Growth  
 64310 RU: Citizens' Force (Civilian power)  
 64311 RU: Yabloko  
 64312 RU: Communist Party of Russian Federation (CPRF)  
 64313 RU: Patriots of Russia  
 64314 RU: Just Russia  
 64326 RU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 64366 RU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 68801 RS: Serbian Progressive Party (SNS)  
 68802 RS: Democratic Party (DS)  
 68803 RS: Movement of Free Citizens (PSG)  
 68804 RS: People's Party (NS)  
 68805 RS: Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)  
 68806 RS: Serbian Radical Party (SRS)  
 68807 RS: Social Democratic Party (SDS)  
 68808 RS: New Party (NS)  
 68809 RS: Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)  
 68810 RS: Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)  
 68811 RS: Dveri  
 68812 RS: It's enough (DJB)  
 68813 RS: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia (PUPS)

68814 RS: United Serbia (JS)  
 68815 RS: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (SVM)  
 68816 RS: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina (LSV)  
 68817 RS: Party for Democratic Action (PDD)  
 68818 RS: Roma Party (RP)  
 68819 RS: Party for Democratic Action (SDA)  
 68820 RS: Social Democratic Party of Serbia (SDPS)  
 68821 RS: Democratic League of Croats in Vojvodina (DSHV)  
 68831 RS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 68866 RS: No [no other] party appeals to me  
 70301 SK: Communist Party of Slovakia  
 70302 SK: Kotleba - People's Party Our Slovakia  
 70303 SK: Christian Democratic Movement  
 70304 SK: MOST - HÍD  
 70305 SK: Ordinary People and Independent Personalities  
 70306 SK: NETWORK  
 70307 SK: Freedom and Solidarity  
 70308 SK: Slovak National Party  
 70309 SK: We Are Family - Boris Kollár  
 70310 SK: DIRECTION - Social Democracy  
 70311 SK: The Party of the Hungarian Community  
 70312 SK: Slovak Green Party  
 70313 SK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 70366 SK: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 70501 SI: SMC - Party of Modern Center  
 70502 SI: SDS - Slovenian democratic party  
 70503 SI: DESUS - Democratic party of slovenian pensioners  
 70504 SI: SD - Social democrats  
 70505 SI: ZL - United Left  
 70506 SI: NSi - New Slovenia - Christian people's party  
 70507 SI: ZAAB - Alliance of Alenka Bratusek  
 70508 SI: SLS - Slovene people's party  
 70509 SI: PS - Positive Slovenia  
 70510 SI: SNS - Slovenian national party  
 70511 SI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 70566 SI: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 72401 ES: Spanish Workers' Socialist Party  
 72402 ES: Popular Party  
 72403 ES: United Left  
 72404 ES: Initiative For Catalonia  
 72405 ES: We Can  
 72406 ES: We can together  
 72407 ES: In Tide  
 72408 ES: Compromise  
 72409 ES: Citizens  
 72410 ES: Catalan Democratic Party  
 72411 ES: Republican Party of Catalonia  
 72412 ES: Basque Nationalist Party

72413 ES: Basque Country United  
 72414 ES: Union of Navarrese People  
 72415 ES: Yes to the Future  
 72416 ES: Canary Coalition  
 72417 ES: New Canary Islands  
 72418 ES: Galician Nationalist Block  
 72419 ES: Aragonese Assembly  
 72420 ES: Aragonese Party  
 72421 ES: Asturias Forum  
 72426 ES: Other  
 72466 ES: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 75201 SE: Social democratic party  
 75202 SE: Moderate party  
 75203 SE: Sweden democrats  
 75204 SE: Center party  
 75205 SE: Liberals  
 75206 SE: Left wing party  
 75207 SE: Green party  
 75208 SE: Christian Democratic Party  
 75231 SE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 75266 SE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
 75601 CH: The Liberals (Merge from Radicals and Liberals)  
 75602 CH: Christian Democratic Party  
 75603 CH: Social Democratic Party (socialist)  
 75604 CH: Swiss People's Party  
 75605 CH: Conservative Democratic Party  
 75606 CH: Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland  
 75607 CH: Swiss Labour Party  
 75608 CH: Green Party  
 75609 CH: Green Liberal Party  
 75610 CH: Pirate Party  
 75611 CH: Federal Democratic Union  
 75612 CH: Evangelical People's Party  
 75613 CH: Ticino League  
 75614 CH: The alternative Left  
 75626 CH: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)  
 75666 CH: No (no other) party appeals to me  
 80701 MK: IMRO - DPMNU Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity  
 80702 MK: Civil Option For Macedonia  
 80703 MK: Movement Besa  
 80704 MK: Democratic Renewal of Macedonia  
 80705 MK: DPA (Democratic Party of Albanians)  
 80706 MK: DPSM (Democratic Party of Serbs in Macedonia)  
 80707 MK: DPTM (Democratic Party of Turks In Macedonia)  
 80708 MK: DUI (Democratic Union for Integration)  
 80709 MK: "Alliance of Albanians" Coalition (DR-ADP, UNITETI, NDP)  
 80710 MK: LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)  
 80711 MK: NSDP (New Social-Democratic Party)

80712 MK: PDT (Party for Movement of the Turks in Macedonia)  
80713 MK: PEF (Party for European Future)  
80714 MK: POPGM (Party of United Pensioners and Citizens of Macedonia)  
80715 MK: RAM (Roma Alliance of Macedonia)  
80716 MK: SDAM (Social-Democratic Alliance of Macedonia)  
80717 MK: SPM (Socialistic Party of Macedonia)  
80718 MK: SPM (Serbian Party of Macedonia)  
80719 MK: Levica  
80731 MK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN):  
80766 MK: No (other) party appeals to me (spontaneous)  
82601 GB: Conservative  
82602 GB: Labour  
82603 GB: Liberal Democrat  
82604 GB: Scottish National Party  
82605 GB: Plaid Cymru  
82606 GB: Green Party  
82607 GB: UK Independence Party (UKIP)  
82608 GB: British National Party (BNP)/ National Front  
82609 GB: Other party (WRITE IN)  
82666 GB: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

Note:

EVS5: Source variable

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties).

Data not available for:

WVS7: All countries/territories

E224 - Democracy: Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39A); in WVS7 (Q241):

Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

E225 - Democracy: Religious authorities interpret the laws.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39B); in WVS7 (Q242):

Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy



E226 - Democracy: People choose their leaders in free elections.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39C); in WVS7 (Q243):

People choose their leaders in free elections.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E227 - Democracy: People receive state aid for unemployment.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39D); in WVS7 (Q244):

People receive state aid for unemployment.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E228 - Democracy: The army takes over when government is incompetent.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39E); in WVS7 (Q245):

The army takes over when government is incompetent.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Turkey, Egypt

E229 - Democracy: Civil rights protect people's liberty against oppression.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39F); in WVS7 (Q246):

Civil rights protect people from state oppression.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

E233 - Democracy: Women have the same rights as men.

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39I); in WVS7 (Q249):

Women have the same rights as men.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E233A - Democracy: The state makes people's incomes equal

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39G); in WVS7 (Q247):

The state makes people's incomes equal.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)
- 1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 An essential characteristic of democracy

E233B - Democracy: People obey their rulers

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

Master Question in EVS5 (Q39H); in WVS7 (Q248):

People obey their rulers.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 It is against democracy (spontaneous)

1 Not an essential characteristic of democracy

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 An essential characteristic of democracy

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E235 - Importance of democracy

Master Question in EVS5 (Q40); in WVS7 (Q250):

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Absolutely important

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>



E236 - Democraticness in own country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q41); in WVS7 (Q251):

And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not at all democratic
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Completely democratic

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

E263 - Vote in elections: local level

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

Master Question in EVS5 (Q48A); in WVS7 (Q221):

Local level

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Always
- 2 Usually
- 3 Never
- 4 Not allowed to vote

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>
- 7 Not allowed to vote <recoded to 4>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Kazakhstan

E264 - Vote in elections: National level

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

Master Question in EVS5 (Q48B); in WVS7 (Q222):

National level

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Always
- 2 Usually
- 3 Never
- 4 Not allowed to vote

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>
- 7 Not allowed to vote <recoded to 4>

Data not available for:

WVS7: China, Macau SAR

E265\_01 - How often in country's elections: Votes are counted fairly

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50A); in WVS7 (Q224):

Votes are counted fairly

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

E265\_02 - How often in country's elections: Opposition candidates are prevented from running

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50B); in WVS7 (Q225):

Opposition candidates are prevented from running

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

E265\_03 - How often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50C); in WVS7 (Q226):

TV news favors the governing party

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

EVS5:

-10 multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: China, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Egypt

E265\_04 - How often in country's elections: Voters are bribed

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50D); in WVS7 (Q227):

Voters are bribed

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

E265\_05 - How often in country's elections: Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50E); in WVS7 (Q228):

Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China



E265\_06 - How often in country's elections: Election officials are fair

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50F); in WVS7 (Q229):

Election officials are fair

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

EVS5:

-10 multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

E265\_07 - How often in country's elections: Rich people buy elections

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50G); in WVS7 (Q230):

Rich people buy elections

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

E265\_08 - How often in country's elections: Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q50H); in WVS7 (Q231):

Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very often
- 2 Fairly often
- 3 Not often
- 4 Not at all often

Data not available for:

EVS5: Denmark

WVS7: China

F025 - Religious denomination

Master Question in EVS5 (Q13a); in WVS7 (Q289):

[Do you belong to a religious denomination? (IF YES)]

Which one?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Do not belong to a denomination
- 1 Roman Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox (Russian/Greek/etc.)
- 4 Jew
- 5 Muslim
- 6 Hindu
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Other Christian (Evangelical/Pentecostal/Free church/etc.)
- 9 Other

EVS5:

- 3 Not applicable <recoded to 0>
- 3 Free church /Non conformist/Evangelical <recoded to 8>
- 8 Orthodox <recoded to 3>

Note:

Harmonized variable: survey-specific categories have been recoded according to EVS/WVS Common dictionary.

F028 - How often do you attend religious services

Master Question in EVS5 (Q15); in WVS7 (Q171):

EVS5:

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

WVS7:

Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Only on special holy days/Christmas/Easter days
- 5 Other specific holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

Note:

EVS5: Translation note: In non-Christian countries 'christenings' should be replaced by 'baptism'.

F028B\_WVS7 - How often do you pray (WVS7)

Master Question in WVS7 (Q172):

Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you pray?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times each week
- 4 Only when attending religious services
- 5 Only on special holy days
- 6 Once a year
- 7 Less often
- 8 Never, practically never

Note:

WVS7: Source variable

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries

F066\_EVS5 - Pray to God outside of religious services (EVS5)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q22):

How often do you pray outside of religious services. Would you say ...

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Every day
- 2 More than once week
- 3 Once a week
- 4 At least once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Less often
- 7 Never

Note:

EVS5: Source variable

Data not available for:

WVS7: All countries/territories

F034 - Religious person

Master Question in EVS5 (Q17); in WVS7 (Q173):

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A religious person
- 2 Not a religious person
- 3 A convinced atheist

Note:

EVS5: 3 a convinced atheist

WVS7: 3 An atheist



F050 - Believe in: God

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q18A); in WVS7 (Q165):

God

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq, Egypt

F051 - Believe in: life after death

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q18B); in WVS7 (Q166):

Life after death

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No
- 1 Yes

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq, Kyrgyzstan

F053 - Believe in: hell

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q18C); in WVS7 (Q167):

Hell

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq, Kyrgyzstan

F054 - Believe in: heaven

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q18D); in WVS7 (Q168):

Heaven

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq, Kyrgyzstan

F063 - How important is God in your life

Master Question in EVS5 (Q21); in WVS7 (Q164):

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Not at all important
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Very important

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq

F114A - Justifiable: Claiming government benefits to which you are not entitled

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44A); in WVS7 (Q177):

Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F115 - Justifiable: Avoiding a fare on public transport

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44K); in WVS7 (Q178):

Avoiding a fare on public transport

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Data not available for:

WVS7: Jordan, Lebanon

F116 - Justifiable: Cheating on taxes

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44B); in WVS7 (Q180):

Cheating on tax if you have the chance

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable



F117 - Justifiable: Someone accepting a bribe

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44D); in WVS7 (Q181):

Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F118 - Justifiable: Homosexuality

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44E); in WVS7 (Q182):

Homosexuality

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Data not available for:

WVS7: Tajikistan, Egypt

F119 - Justifiable: Prostitution

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44L); in WVS7 (Q183):

Prostitution

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Egypt

F120 - Justifiable: Abortion

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44F); in WVS7 (Q184):

Abortion

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F121 - Justifiable: Divorce

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44G); in WVS7 (Q185):

Divorce

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F122 - Justifiable: Euthanasia

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44H); in WVS7 (Q188):

Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F123 - Justifiable: Suicide

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44I); in WVS7 (Q187):

Suicide

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F132 - Justifiable: Having casual sex

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44J); in WVS7 (Q193):

Having casual sex

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Never justifiable

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 Always justifiable

EVS5:

-10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Egypt



E290 - Justifiable: Political violence

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q44N); in WVS7 (Q194):

Political violence

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

F144\_02 - Justifiable: Death penalty

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

Master Question in EVS5 (Q440); in WVS7 (Q195):

Death penalty

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Never justifiable
- 2 2
- 3 3
- 4 4
- 5 5
- 6 6
- 7 7
- 8 8
- 9 9
- 10 Always justifiable

G005 - Citizen of country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q46); in WVS7 (Q269):

EVS5:

Do you have [COUNTRY'S] nationality?

WVS7:

Are you a citizen of this country?

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

EVS5:

2 No <recoded to 0 No>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Australia, China

#### G006 - How proud of nationality

Master Question in EVS5 (Q47); in WVS7 (Q254):

How proud are you to be a [COUNTRY] citizen?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud

WVS7:

- 5 Not the country's nationality <recoded to -3>

Note:

EVS5: Value -3 'NAP' applies to all those who do not have country's nationality (filter).

WVS7: Value -3 'NAP' comes from question's option "I am not [country's nationality]" (do not read out); since there are no filters there, there are respondents who do not have country's nationality (G005=0) and still have valid answers on national pride (G006).

G052 - Evaluate the impact of immigrants on the development of [your country]

Master Question in EVS5 (Q51); in WVS7 (Q121):

Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very bad
- 2 Quite bad
- 3 Neither good, nor bad
- 4 Quite good
- 5 Very good

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

G062 - How close you feel: Continent; e.g. Europe, Asia etc.

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q45D); in WVS7 (Q258):

[Continent; e.g. Europe]

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

G063 - How close you feel: World

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q45E); in WVS7 (Q259):

World

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

EVS5:

- 10 multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

G255 - How close you feel: Your village, town or city

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q45A); in WVS7 (Q255):

Your town or city

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all



G256 - How close do you feel: to your county, region, district

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q45B); in WVS7 (Q256):

Your [county, region, district]

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

Data not available for:

WVS7: Hong Kong SAR

G257 - How close do you feel: to country

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

Master Question in EVS5 (Q45C); in WVS7 (Q257):

[COUNTRY]

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Very close
- 2 Close
- 3 Not very close
- 4 Not close at all

EVS5:

- 10 multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

H009 - Government has the right: Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Master Question in EVS5 (Q58A); in WVS7 (Q196):

Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 Definitely should have the right

2 Probably should have the right

3 Probably should not have the right

4 Definitely should not have the right

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

H010 - Government has the right: Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Master Question in EVS5 (Q58B); in WVS7 (Q197):

Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely should have the right
- 2 Probably should have the right
- 3 Probably should not have the right
- 4 Definitely should not have the right

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

H011 - Government has the right: Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Master Question in EVS5 (Q58C); in WVS7 (Q198):

Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Definitely should have the right
- 2 Probably should have the right
- 3 Probably should not have the right
- 4 Definitely should not have the right

Data not available for:

WVS7: Egypt

X001 - Sex

Master Question in EVS5 (Q63); in WVS7 (Q260):

Sex of respondent

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Male
- 2 Female

X002 - Year of birth

Master Question in EVS5 (Q64); in WVS7 (Q261):

Can you tell me your year of birth, please

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1937 1937 and before

Note:

For data protection reasons, years of birth until 1937 have been combined in the category '1937 and before'.

#### X003 - Age

Master Question in EVS5 (Q64); in WVS7 (Q262):

Age of respondent (constructed)

EVS5:

Source variable: year of birth

WVS7:

This means you are \_\_\_\_\_ years old

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

82 82 and older

Note:

For data protection reasons, all respondents over 82 years of age have been recoded to '82 and older'.



X003R - Age recoded (6 intervals)

Age of respondent - recoded (6 intervals)

Source variable: X003

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 15-24

2 25-34

3 35-44

4 45-54

5 55-64

6 65 and more years

X003R2 - Age recoded (3 intervals)

Age of respondent - recoded (3 intervals)

Source variable: X003

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 15-29 years

2 30-49 years

3 50 and more years

G027A - Respondent immigrant / born in country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q65); in WVS7 (Q263):

EVS5:

Were you born in [COUNTRY]?

WVS7:

Were you born in this country or are you an immigrant to this country?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 I am born in this country
- 2 I am an immigrant to this country

EVS5:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

X002\_02A - Respondents country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q66); in WVS7 (Q266):

Respondent's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Missing values:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina
- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan ROC  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica  
191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic

218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong SAR  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy

384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macau SAR  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia  
520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu

554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino  
678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia



706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso  
858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo

9999 Other

EVS5:

Missing values:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China

X002\_02B - Respondents country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q66); in WVS7 (Q266):

Respondent's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Missing values:

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba

AX Åland Islands

AZ Azerbaijan

BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao  
CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic

DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti  
HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland

IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia  
MO Macau SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico

MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands  
SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino

SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam  
VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia  
ZW Zimbabwe



EVS5:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China

V002 - Mother born in country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q70); in WVS7 (Q264):

EVS5:

Was your mother born in [COUNTRY]?

WVS7:

Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

WVS7:

2 Immigrant to this country <recoded to 0>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Australia, China

V002A - Mothers country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q71); in WVS7 (Q267):

Mother's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Missing values:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina
- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan ROC  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica  
191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic

218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong SAR  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy

384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macau SAR  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia  
520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu

554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino  
678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia

706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso  
858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo



9999 Other

EVS5:

Missing values:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes.

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China

V002A\_01 - Mothers country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q71); in WVS7 (Q267):

Mother's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Missing values:

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba

AX Åland Islands

AZ Azerbaijan

BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao  
CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic

DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti  
HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland

IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia  
MO Macau SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico

MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands  
SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino

SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam  
VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
XXX Other  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

EVS5:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China



V001 - Father born in country

Master Question in EVS5 (Q68); in WVS7 (Q265):

EVS5:

Was your father born in [COUNTRY]?

WVS7:

Are your mother and father immigrants to this country or not? Please, indicate separately for each of them.

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

0 No

1 Yes

WVS7:

2 Immigrant to this country <recoded to 0>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Australia, China

V001A - Fathers country of birth: ISO 3166-1 code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q69); in WVS7 (Q268):

Father's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Missing values:

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina
- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia  
52 Barbados  
56 Belgium  
60 Bermuda  
64 Bhutan  
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of  
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina  
72 Botswana  
74 Bouvet Island  
76 Brazil  
84 Belize  
86 British Indian Ocean Territory  
90 Solomon Islands  
92 Virgin Islands, British  
96 Brunei Darussalam  
100 Bulgaria  
104 Myanmar  
108 Burundi  
112 Belarus  
116 Cambodia  
120 Cameroon  
124 Canada  
132 Cabo Verde  
136 Cayman Islands  
140 Central African Republic  
144 Sri Lanka  
148 Chad  
152 Chile  
156 China  
158 Taiwan ROC  
162 Christmas Island  
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
170 Colombia  
174 Comoros  
175 Mayotte  
178 Congo  
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the  
184 Cook Islands  
188 Costa Rica  
191 Croatia  
192 Cuba  
196 Cyprus  
200 Czechoslovakia (former country)  
203 Czechia  
204 Benin  
208 Denmark  
212 Dominica  
214 Dominican Republic

218 Ecuador  
222 El Salvador  
226 Equatorial Guinea  
231 Ethiopia  
232 Eritrea  
233 Estonia  
234 Faroe Islands  
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
242 Fiji  
246 Finland  
248 Åland Islands  
250 France  
254 French Guiana  
258 French Polynesia  
260 French Southern Territories  
262 Djibouti  
266 Gabon  
268 Georgia  
270 Gambia  
275 Palestine, State of  
276 Germany  
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)  
288 Ghana  
292 Gibraltar  
296 Kiribati  
300 Greece  
304 Greenland  
308 Grenada  
312 Guadeloupe  
316 Guam  
320 Guatemala  
324 Guinea  
328 Guyana  
332 Haiti  
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
336 Holy See  
340 Honduras  
344 Hong Kong SAR  
348 Hungary  
352 Iceland  
356 India  
360 Indonesia  
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of  
368 Iraq  
372 Ireland  
376 Israel  
380 Italy

384 Côte d'Ivoire  
388 Jamaica  
392 Japan  
398 Kazakhstan  
400 Jordan  
404 Kenya  
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of  
410 Korea, Republic of  
414 Kuwait  
417 Kyrgyzstan  
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic  
422 Lebanon  
426 Lesotho  
428 Latvia  
430 Liberia  
434 Libya  
438 Liechtenstein  
440 Lithuania  
442 Luxembourg  
446 Macau SAR  
450 Madagascar  
454 Malawi  
458 Malaysia  
462 Maldives  
466 Mali  
470 Malta  
474 Martinique  
478 Mauritania  
480 Mauritius  
484 Mexico  
492 Monaco  
496 Mongolia  
498 Moldova, Republic of  
499 Montenegro  
500 Montserrat  
504 Morocco  
508 Mozambique  
512 Oman  
516 Namibia  
520 Nauru  
524 Nepal  
528 Netherlands  
531 Curaçao  
533 Aruba  
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
540 New Caledonia  
548 Vanuatu

554 New Zealand  
558 Nicaragua  
562 Niger  
566 Nigeria  
570 Niue  
574 Norfolk Island  
578 Norway  
580 Northern Mariana Islands  
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands  
583 Micronesia, Federated States of  
584 Marshall Islands  
585 Palau  
586 Pakistan  
591 Panama  
598 Papua New Guinea  
600 Paraguay  
604 Peru  
608 Philippines  
612 Pitcairn  
616 Poland  
620 Portugal  
624 Guinea-Bissau  
626 Timor-Leste  
630 Puerto Rico  
634 Qatar  
638 Réunion  
642 Romania  
643 Russian Federation  
646 Rwanda  
652 Saint Barthélemy  
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis  
660 Anguilla  
662 Saint Lucia  
663 Saint Martin (French part)  
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
674 San Marino  
678 Sao Tome and Principe  
682 Saudi Arabia  
686 Senegal  
688 Serbia  
690 Seychelles  
694 Sierra Leone  
702 Singapore  
703 Slovak Republic  
704 Viet Nam  
705 Slovenia

706 Somalia  
710 South Africa  
716 Zimbabwe  
724 Spain  
728 South Sudan  
729 Sudan  
732 Western Sahara  
740 Suriname  
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
748 Swaziland  
752 Sweden  
756 Switzerland  
760 Syrian Arab Republic  
762 Tajikistan  
764 Thailand  
768 Togo  
772 Tokelau  
776 Tonga  
780 Trinidad and Tobago  
784 United Arab Emirates  
788 Tunisia  
792 Turkey  
795 Turkmenistan  
796 Turks and Caicos Islands  
798 Tuvalu  
800 Uganda  
804 Ukraine  
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of  
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)  
818 Egypt  
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
831 Guernsey  
832 Jersey  
833 Isle of Man  
834 Tanzania, United Republic of  
840 United States of America  
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.  
854 Burkina Faso  
858 Uruguay  
860 Uzbekistan  
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of  
876 Wallis and Futuna  
882 Samoa  
887 Yemen  
890 Yugoslavia (former country)  
891 Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
894 Zambia  
915 Kosovo

9999 Other

EVS5:

Missing values:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes.

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China



V001A\_01 - Fathers country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Master Question in EVS5 (Q69); in WVS7 (Q268):

Father's country of birth: ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code

Missing values:

-1 Don't know/ No answer

-3 Not applicable

-4 Not asked in survey

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba

AX Åland Islands

AZ Azerbaijan

BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BB Barbados  
BD Bangladesh  
BE Belgium  
BF Burkina Faso  
BG Bulgaria  
BH Bahrain  
BI Burundi  
BJ Benin  
BL Saint Barthélemy  
BM Bermuda  
BN Brunei Darussalam  
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba  
BR Brazil  
BS Bahamas  
BT Bhutan  
BV Bouvet Island  
BW Botswana  
BY Belarus  
BZ Belize  
CA Canada  
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands  
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)  
CF Central African Republic  
CG Congo  
CH Switzerland  
CI Côte d'Ivoire  
CK Cook Islands  
CL Chile  
CM Cameroon  
CN China  
CO Colombia  
CR Costa Rica  
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)  
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)  
CU Cuba  
CV Cabo Verde  
CW Curaçao  
CX Christmas Island  
CY Cyprus  
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus  
CZ Czechia  
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)  
DE Germany  
DJ Djibouti  
DK Denmark  
DM Dominica  
DO Dominican Republic

DZ Algeria  
EC Ecuador  
EE Estonia  
EG Egypt  
EH Western Sahara  
ER Eritrea  
ES Spain  
ET Ethiopia  
FI Finland  
FJ Fiji  
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)  
FO Faroe Islands  
FR France  
GA Gabon  
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland  
GD Grenada  
GE Georgia  
GF French Guiana  
GG Guernsey  
GH Ghana  
GI Gibraltar  
GL Greenland  
GM Gambia  
GN Guinea  
GP Guadeloupe  
GQ Equatorial Guinea  
GR Greece  
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands  
GT Guatemala  
GU Guam  
GW Guinea-Bissau  
GY Guyana  
HK Hong Kong SAR  
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands  
HN Honduras  
HR Croatia  
HT Haiti  
HU Hungary  
ID Indonesia  
IE Ireland  
IL Israel  
IM Isle of Man  
IN India  
IO British Indian Ocean Territory  
IQ Iraq  
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)  
IS Iceland

IT Italy  
JE Jersey  
JM Jamaica  
JO Jordan  
JP Japan  
KE Kenya  
KG Kyrgyzstan  
KH Cambodia  
KI Kiribati  
KM Comoros  
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis  
KP Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)  
KR Korea (Republic of)  
KW Kuwait  
KY Cayman Islands  
KZ Kazakhstan  
LA Lao People's Democratic Republic  
LB Lebanon  
LC Saint Lucia  
LI Liechtenstein  
LK Sri Lanka  
LR Liberia  
LS Lesotho  
LT Lithuania  
LU Luxembourg  
LV Latvia  
LY Libya  
MA Morocco  
MC Monaco  
MD Moldova (Republic of)  
ME Montenegro  
MF Saint Martin (French part)  
MG Madagascar  
MH Marshall Islands  
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)  
ML Mali  
MM Myanmar  
MN Mongolia  
MO Macao SAR  
MP Northern Mariana Islands  
MQ Martinique  
MR Mauritania  
MS Montserrat  
MT Malta  
MU Mauritius  
MV Maldives  
MW Malawi  
MX Mexico

MY Malaysia  
MZ Mozambique  
NA Namibia  
NC New Caledonia  
NE Niger  
NF Norfolk Island  
NG Nigeria  
NI Nicaragua  
NL Netherlands  
NO Norway  
NP Nepal  
NR Nauru  
NU Niue  
NZ New Zealand  
OM Oman  
OTH Other  
PA Panama  
PE Peru  
PF French Polynesia  
PG Papua New Guinea  
PH Philippines  
PK Pakistan  
PL Poland  
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon  
PN Pitcairn  
PR Puerto Rico  
PS Palestine, State of  
PT Portugal  
PW Palau  
PY Paraguay  
QA Qatar  
RE Réunion  
RO Romania  
RS Serbia  
RU Russian Federation  
RW Rwanda  
SA Saudi Arabia  
SB Solomon Islands  
SC Seychelles  
SD Sudan  
SE Sweden  
SG Singapore  
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha  
SI Slovenia  
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen  
SK Slovakia  
SL Sierra Leone  
SM San Marino

SN Senegal  
SO Somalia  
SR Suriname  
SS South Sudan  
ST Sao Tome and Principe  
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)  
SV El Salvador  
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)  
SY Syrian Arab Republic  
SZ Swaziland  
TC Turks and Caicos Islands  
TD Chad  
TF French Southern Territories  
TG Togo  
TH Thailand  
TJ Tajikistan  
TK Tokelau  
TL Timor-Leste  
TM Turkmenistan  
TN Tunisia  
TO Tonga  
TR Turkey  
TT Trinidad and Tobago  
TV Tuvalu  
TW Taiwan ROC  
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of  
UA Ukraine  
UG Uganda  
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands  
US United States of America  
UY Uruguay  
UZ Uzbekistan  
VA Holy See  
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)  
VG Virgin Islands (British)  
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)  
VN Viet Nam  
VU Vanuatu  
WF Wallis and Futuna  
WS Samoa  
XK Kosovo  
YE Yemen  
YT Mayotte  
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)  
ZA South Africa  
ZM Zambia  
ZW Zimbabwe

EVS5:

-3 Not applicable <recoded into specific country code>

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code).

EVS5: For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Data not available for:

WVS7: China

X007 - Marital status

Master Question in EVS5 (Q72); in WVS7 (Q273):

What is your current legal marital status?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Married
- 2 Living together as married
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Widowed
- 6 Single/Never married

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>
- 2 Registered partnership <recoded to 2>



X026 - Do you live with your parents

Master Question in EVS5 (Q76); in WVS7 (Q271):

Do you live with your parents?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 No
- 2 Yes, own parent(s)
- 3 Yes, parent(s) in law
- 4 Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

X011 - How many children do you have

Master Question in EVS5 (Q77); in WVS7 (Q274):

How many children do you have?

EVS5:

Source variables: Number of children in household [Q77A]; Number of children outside household [Q77B]

WVS7:

Do you have any children?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 No child
- 1 1 child
- 2 2 children
- 3 3 children
- 4 4 children
- 5 5 children and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 5 children and more have been recoded to 5 '5 children and more'.

X013 - Number of people in household

Master Question in EVS5 (Q78); in WVS7 (Q270):

Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

-5 Missing: Other

-4 Not asked in survey

-3 Not applicable

-2 No answer

-1 Don't know

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 6 people or more living in household have been recoded to '6 and more'.

X025A\_01 - Highest educational level attained - Respondent: ISCED-code one digit

Master Question in EVS5 (Q81); in WVS7 (Q275):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent: ISCED-code one digit

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.

X025R - Highest educational level attained - Respondent (recoded)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q81); in WVS7 (Q275R):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent (recoded)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

WVS7:

- 0 ISCED 0 <recoded to 1>
- 1 ISCED 1 <recoded to 1>
- 2 ISCED 2 <recoded to 1>
- 3 ISCED 3 <recoded to 2>
- 4 ISCED 4 <recoded to 2>
- 5 ISCED 5 <recoded to 3>
- 6 ISCED 6 <recoded to 3>
- 7 ISCED 7 <recoded to 3>
- 8 ISCED 8 <recoded to 3>

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS5: Based on the ESS-edu1b classification scheme.

WVS7: Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels.

W002A\_01 - Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Spouse: ISCED-code one digit

Master Question in EVS5 (Q89); in WVS7 (Q276):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Spouse: ISCED-code one digit

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.

W002R - Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Spouse (recoded)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q89); in WVS7 (Q276R):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Spouse (recoded)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

EVS5:

- 10 Multiple answers Mail <recoded to -5 Missing>

WVS7:

- 0 ISCED 0 <recoded to 1>
- 1 ISCED 1 <recoded to 1>
- 2 ISCED 2 <recoded to 1>
- 3 ISCED 3 <recoded to 2>
- 4 ISCED 4 <recoded to 2>
- 5 ISCED 5 <recoded to 3>
- 6 ISCED 6 <recoded to 3>
- 7 ISCED 7 <recoded to 3>
- 8 ISCED 8 <recoded to 3>

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS5: Based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme.

WVS7: Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels.

V004AM\_01 - Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Mother: ISCED-code one digit

Master Question in EVS5 (Q100); in WVS7 (Q277):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Mother: ISCED-code one digit

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.



V004RM - Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Mother (recoded)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q100); in WVS7 (Q277R):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Mother (recoded)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

WVS7:

- 0 ISCED 0 <recoded to 1>
- 1 ISCED 1 <recoded to 1>
- 2 ISCED 2 <recoded to 1>
- 3 ISCED 3 <recoded to 2>
- 4 ISCED 4 <recoded to 2>
- 5 ISCED 5 <recoded to 3>
- 6 ISCED 6 <recoded to 3>
- 7 ISCED 7 <recoded to 3>
- 8 ISCED 8 <recoded to 3>

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS5: Based on the ESS-edu1b classification scheme.

WVS7: Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels.

V004AF\_01 - Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Father: ISCED-code one digit

Master Question in EVS5 (Q99); in WVS7 (Q278):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent's Father: ISCED-code one digit

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme.

V004RF - Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Father (recoded)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q99); in WVS7 (Q278R):

Highest educational level attained - Respondent´s Father (recoded)

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 1 Lower
- 2 Middle
- 3 Upper

WVS7:

- 0 ISCED 0 <recoded to 1>
- 1 ISCED 1 <recoded to 1>
- 2 ISCED 2 <recoded to 1>
- 3 ISCED 3 <recoded to 2>
- 4 ISCED 4 <recoded to 2>
- 5 ISCED 5 <recoded to 3>
- 6 ISCED 6 <recoded to 3>
- 7 ISCED 7 <recoded to 3>
- 8 ISCED 8 <recoded to 3>

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved: Lower, Middle, Upper level.

EVS5: Based on the ESS-edu1b classification scheme.

WVS7: Based on ISCED mapping for national education levels.

X028 - Employment status Respondent

Master Question in EVS5 (Q82); in WVS7 (Q279):

Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to you.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Full time (30h a week or more)
- 2 Part time (less than 30 hours a week)
- 3 Self employed
- 4 Retired/pensioned
- 5 Housewife (not otherwise employed)
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

EVS5:

- 4 Military service <recoded to 8>
- 5 Retired/pensioned <recoded to 4>
- 6 Homemaker / not otherwise employed <recoded to 5>
- 7 Student <recoded to 6>
- 8 Unemployed <recoded to 7>
- 9 Disabled <recoded to 8>
- 10 Other <recoded to 8>

W003 - Employment status Spouse/partner

Master Question in EVS5 (Q90); in WVS7 (Q280):

Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Full time (30h a week or more)
- 2 Part time (less than 30 hours a week)
- 3 Self employed
- 4 Retired/pensioned
- 5 Housewife (not otherwise employed)
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

EVS5:

- 4 Military service <recoded to 8>
- 5 Retired/pensioned <recoded to 4>
- 6 Homemaker / not otherwise employed <recoded to 5>
- 7 Student <recoded to 6>
- 8 Unemployed <recoded to 7>
- 9 Disabled <recoded to 8>
- 10 Other <recoded to 8>

Data not available for:

WVS7: Iraq

X052 - Institution of occupation

Master Question in EVS5 (Q87); in WVS7 (Q284):

Do/did you work for?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Public institution
- 2 Private business
- 3 Private non-profit organization

X035\_EVS5 - Job profession/industry (2 digit ISCO08) - respondent (EVS5)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q84A):

What is the name or title of your main job?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Armed Forces Occupations
  - 1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers
  - 2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers
  - 3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks
- 10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers
  - 11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators
  - 12 Administrative and Commercial Managers
  - 13 Production and Specialized Services Managers
  - 14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers
- 20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals
  - 21 Science and Engineering Professionals
  - 22 Health Professionals
  - 23 Teaching Professionals
  - 24 Business and Administration Professionals
  - 25 Information and Communications Technology Professionals
  - 26 Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals
- 30 ISCO 1-digit: Technicians and Associate Professionals
  - 31 Science and Engineering Associate Professionals
  - 32 Health Associate Professionals
  - 33 Business and Administration Associate Professionals
  - 34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
- 35 Information and Communications Technicians
- 40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers
  - 41 General and Keyboard Clerks
  - 42 Customer Services Clerks
  - 43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
  - 44 Other Clerical Support Workers
- 50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers
  - 51 Personal Services Workers
  - 52 Sales Workers
  - 53 Personal Care Workers
  - 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
  - 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
  - 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
  - 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers

- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
- 72 Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73 Handicraft and Printing Workers
- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

EVS5: 2-DIGIT ISCO 08 CODE (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: ISCO08 4 digits: International Standard Classification of Occupations

<https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

EVS5: For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 'Armed Forces Occupations'.



X036E\_WVS7 - Occupational group - respondent (WVS7)

Master Question in WVS7 (Q281):

To which of the following occupational groups do you belong?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Never had a job
- 1 Professional and technical (e.g.: doctor, teacher)
- 2 Higher administrative (e.g.: banker)
- 3 Clerical (e.g.: secretary, clerk, office manager)
- 4 Sales (e.g.: sales manager, shop owner)
- 5 Service (e.g.: restaurant owner, police officer)
- 6 Skilled worker (e.g.: foreman, motor mechanic)
- 7 Semi-skilled worker (e.g.: bricklayer, bus driver)
- 8 Unskilled worker (e.g.: labourer, porter)
- 9 Farm worker (e.g.: farm labourer, tractor driver)
- 10 Farm owner, farm manager
- 11 Other

Note:

WVS7: Source variable

Standard: Occupational groups

V097EF - Occupational group - respondent 's father (EVS5-main earner) (respondent 14 years old)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q103); in WVS7 (Q283):

EVS5:

When you were 14, which of the following groups did your parent who was the main earner belong to?

WVS7:

When you were 14, to which of the following occupational groups did your father belong?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Never had a job
- 1 Professional and technical (e.g.: doctor, teacher)
- 2 Higher administrative (e.g.: banker)
- 3 Clerical (e.g.: secretary, clerk, office manager)
- 4 Sales (e.g.: sales manager, shop owner)
- 5 Service (e.g.: restaurant owner, police officer)
- 6 Skilled worker (e.g.: foreman, motor mechanic)
- 7 Semi-skilled worker (e.g.: bricklayer, bus driver)
- 8 Unskilled worker (e.g.: labourer, porter)
- 9 Farm worker (e.g.: farm labourer, tractor driver)
- 10 Farm owner, farm manager
- 11 Other
- 66 Does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Note:

Harmonized variable: Occupational groups

EVS5: main earner

WVS7: respondent 's father

W005\_EVS5 - Job profession/industry (2 digit ISCO08) - respondent 's spouse (EVS5)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q92A):

In his or her main job, what kind of work do/did your partner most of the time?

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 0 Armed Forces Occupations
  - 1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers
  - 2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers
  - 3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks
- 10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers
  - 11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators
  - 12 Administrative and Commercial Managers
  - 13 Production and Specialized Services Managers
  - 14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers
- 20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals
  - 21 Science and Engineering Professionals
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  - 32 Health Associate Professionals
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  - 34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
- 35 Information and Communications Technicians
- 40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers
  - 41 General and Keyboard Clerks
  - 42 Customer Services Clerks
  - 43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
  - 44 Other Clerical Support Workers
- 50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers
  - 51 Personal Services Workers
  - 52 Sales Workers
  - 53 Personal Care Workers
  - 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
  - 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
  - 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
  - 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers

- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
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- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

EVS5: 2-DIGIT ISCO 08 CODE (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: ISCO08 4 digits: International Standard Classification of Occupations.

<https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

EVS5: For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 'Armed Forces Occupations'.

Data not available for:

WVS7: All countries/territories

W006E\_WVS7 - Occupational group - respondent´s spouse (WVS7)

Master Question in WVS7 (Q282):

To which of the following occupational groups does your spouse belong? Interviewer: ask about the last job if he/she does not have a job now

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don´t know
- 0 Never had a job
- 1 Professional and technical (e.g.: doctor, teacher)
- 2 Higher administrative (e.g.: banker)
- 3 Clerical (e.g.: secretary, clerk, office manager)
- 4 Sales (e.g.: sales manager, shop owner)
- 5 Service (e.g.: restaurant owner, police officer)
- 6 Skilled worker (e.g.: foreman, motor mechanic)
- 7 Semi-skilled worker (e.g.: bricklayer, bus driver)
- 8 Unskilled worker (e.g.: labourer, porter)
- 9 Farm worker (e.g.: farm labourer, tractor driver)
- 10 Farm owner, farm manager
- 11 Other

Note:

WVS7: Source variable

Standard: Occupational groups

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries

WVS7: Guatemala

X047\_WVS7 - Scale of incomes (WVS7)

Master Question in WVS7 (Q288):

On this card is an income scale on which 1 indicates the lowest income group and 10 the highest income group in your country. We would like to know in what group your household is. Please, specify the appropriate number, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. (Code one number):

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 Lower step
- 2 second step
- 3 Third step
- 4 Fourth step
- 5 Fifth step
- 6 Sixth step
- 7 Seventh step
- 8 Eight step
- 9 Nineth step
- 10 Tenth step

Note:

WVS7: Source variable

Respondent's subjective assessment of the household income on a 10-points scale with 1 indicating the lowest income group in the country, and 10 - the highest.

Data not available for:

EVS5: All countries

X047E\_EVS5 - Scale of incomes (EVS5)

Master Question in EVS5 (Q98):

Here is a list of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

- 5 Missing: Other
- 4 Not asked in survey
- 3 Not applicable
- 2 No answer
- 1 Don't know
- 1 A - 1st decile
- 2 B - 2nd decile
- 3 C - 3rd decile
- 4 D - 4th decile
- 5 E - 5th decile
- 6 F - 6th decile
- 7 G - 7th decile
- 8 H - 8th decile
- 9 I - 9th decile
- 10 J - 10th decile

Note:

EVS5: Source variable

Deciles of the net household income distribution were used [Approximate WEEKLY, Approximate MONTHLY, Approximate ANNUAL]

Data not available for:

WVS7 All countries/territories

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