## current\_thoughts/questions

## Contents

Model 4 includes all covariates

Model 5 adds a lagged variable for stringency

Model 6 removes res\_pct\_chng

Model 7 takes the log of conflict index

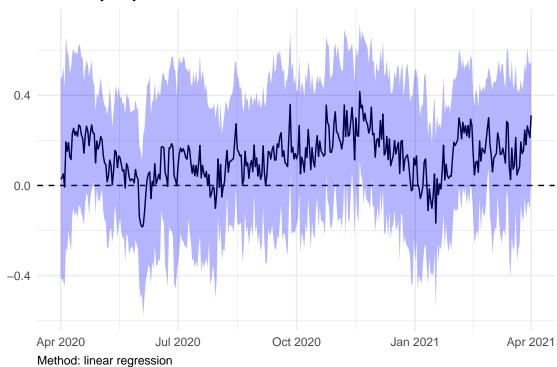
Model 7.5 is the same as Model 7 but excludes Nicaragua (is it an outlier?)

Model 8 same as model 7 but includes res\_chng

Model 9 includes a variable for total deaths so far. In theory this accounts for the previous effects of the pandemic

Model 4

## The estimated effect of distrust\_people on stringency\_index for every day

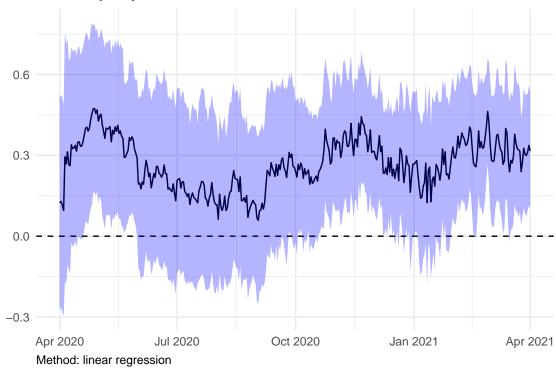


	Model 4	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 7.5	Model 8	Model 9
distrust_people	0.19	0.00	$0.27^{*}$	0.23	$0.23^{*}$	0.12	$0.23^{*}$
	(0.14)	(0.00)	(0.13)	(0.13)	(0.10)	(0.13)	(0.10)
deaths_per_mil_lag_5	$0.53^{***}$	0.01***	$0.62^{***}$	$0.62^{***}$	$0.62^{***}$	$0.53^{***}$	0.64***
	(0.02)	(0.00)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
res_chng_lag_34	$0.57^{***}$	-0.02***				$0.57^{***}$	
	(0.01)	(0.00)				(0.01)	
conflict_index	0.00	0.00	0.00				
	(0.00)	(0.00)	(0.00)				
continentAsia	-6.95	-0.26	-7.55	-5.53	-1.98	-3.41	-2.02
	(9.38)	(0.13)	(8.16)	(7.99)	(6.48)	(9.05)	(6.49)
${\bf continent Europe}$	-16.14	$-0.40^{*}$	-13.02	-10.76	-4.68	-12.92	-4.55
	(10.88)	(0.16)	(8.51)	(8.51)	(6.97)	(10.27)	(6.98)
continentNorth America	-19.48	-0.29	-15.88	-13.52	$3.23^{'}$	$-15.45^{'}$	3.37
	(10.65)	(0.15)	(8.99)	(9.01)	(8.00)	(10.02)	(8.02)
continent Oceania	-21.86	-0.51**	-17.39	-16.00	-8.67	-20.54	-8.71
	(13.78)	(0.20)	(11.77)	(11.59)	(9.46)	(12.90)	(9.48)
continentSouth America	-2.59	-0.05	4.92	5.38	10.82	-2.02	11.04
	(10.62)	(0.15)	(8.72)	(8.57)	(6.99)	(9.91)	(7.01)
conf_govt	-0.07	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.11	0.06
	(0.12)	(0.00)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.08)	(0.11)	(0.08)
$\log(\mathrm{gdp\_per\_capita})$	4.28	0.05	6.36	5.73	3.53	1.82	3.56
	(5.04)	(0.07)	(4.75)	(4.61)	(3.74)	(4.80)	(3.75)
ghs	0.12	0.00	0.19	0.09	0.17	-0.02	0.18
	(0.12)		(0.20)		(0.17)	-0.02 $(0.23)$	(0.16)
pop.km2	0.23) $0.02$	$(0.00) \\ 0.00$	0.20) $0.02$	$(0.19) \\ 0.01$	0.10) $0.01$	0.23) $0.01$	0.10) $0.01$
democracy_index	(0.01)	(0.00)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)	(0.01)
	0.24	0.02	-0.40	-0.57	-1.07	0.19	-1.09
	(1.75)	(0.02)	(1.57)	(1.54)	(1.25)	(1.65)	(1.25)
ethnic education_index	-4.47	-0.25	-8.15	-8.02	$-14.66^*$	-3.83	$-14.64^*$
	(9.41)	(0.13)	(9.18)	(9.00)	(7.37)	(8.92)	(7.39)
	6.16	-0.15	-9.58	1.36	-11.07	30.45	-11.04
	(29.47)	(0.42)	(27.70)	(28.18)	(22.85)	(29.55)	(22.89)
stringency_index_lag_1 log(conflict_index)		0.99***					
		(0.00)					
				1.97	1.46	2.79*	1.47
				(1.25)	(1.02)	(1.24)	(1.02)
total_deaths_per_million							-0.00**
							(0.00)
AIC	171351.32	93788.35	198401.58	198379.07	195411.89	171326.38	195421.7
BIC	171503.32	93948.35	198547.75	198525.24	195557.77	171478.38	195575.7
Log Likelihood	-85656.66	-46874.17	-99182.79	-99171.53	-97687.95	-85644.19	-97691.9
Num. obs.	22029	22027	24855	24855	24443	22029	24443
Num. groups: location	53	53	59	59	58	53	58
Var: location (Intercept)	108.68	0.01	118.63	114.31	74.08	97.61	74.40
Var: Residual	137.81	4.10	169.11	169.11	171.49	137.81	171.45

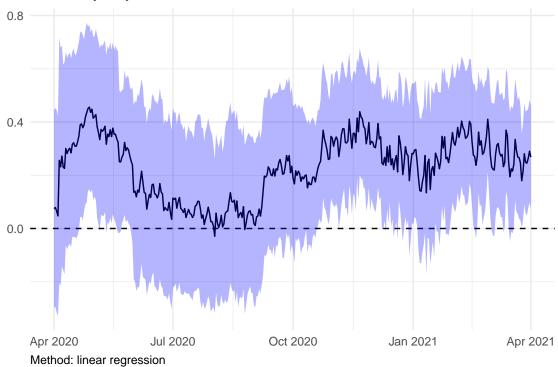
<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05

Table 1: Statistical models

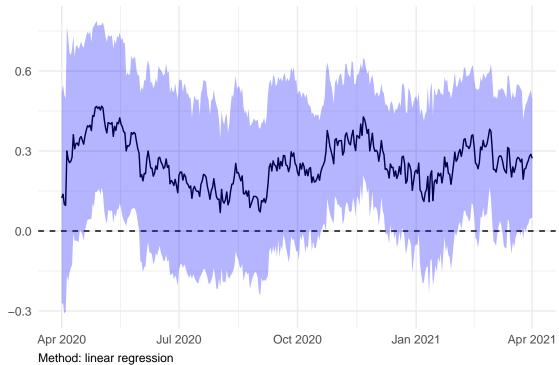
Model 6
The estimated effect of distrust\_people on stringency\_index for every day



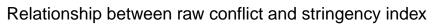
Model 7
The estimated effect of distrust\_people on stringency\_index for every day

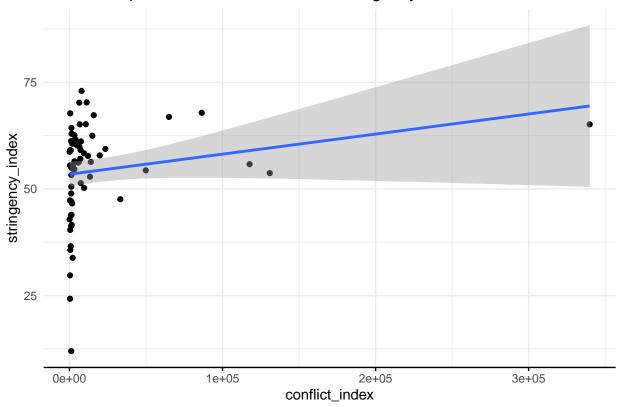


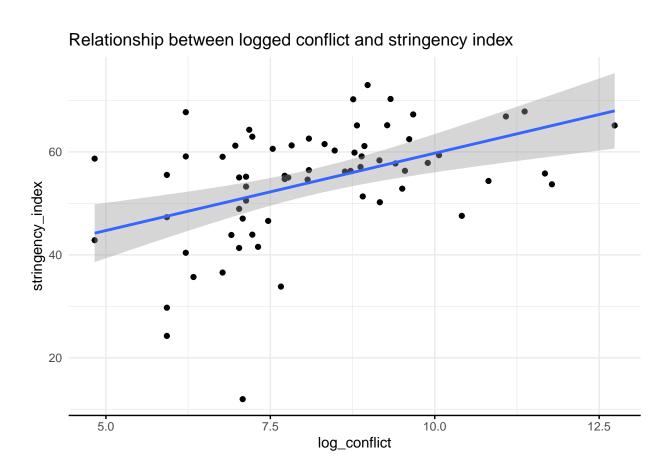
Model 8
The estimated effect of distrust\_people on stringency\_index for every day

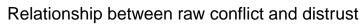


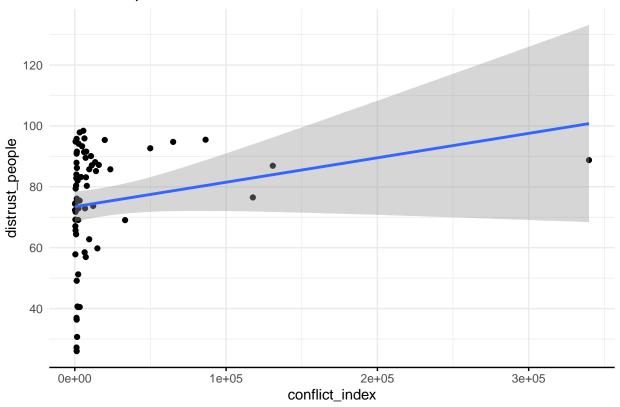
Should I include use logged conflict instead of raw conflict



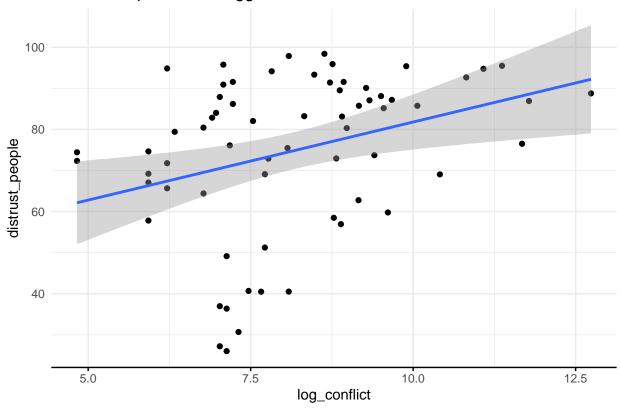








## Relationship between logged conflict and distrust



## [1] 125