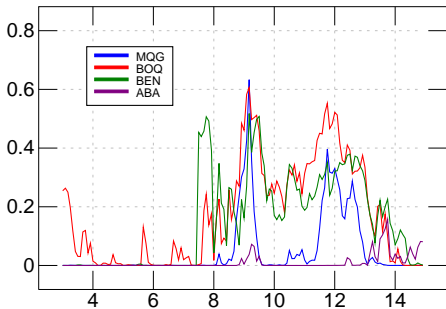
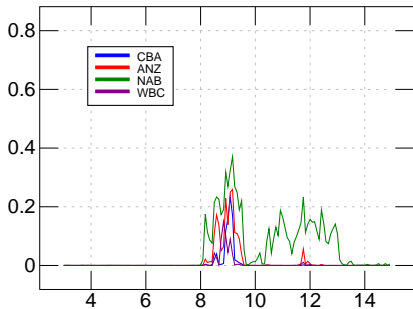


$E(S+)/kd$



$P(S>0)$

