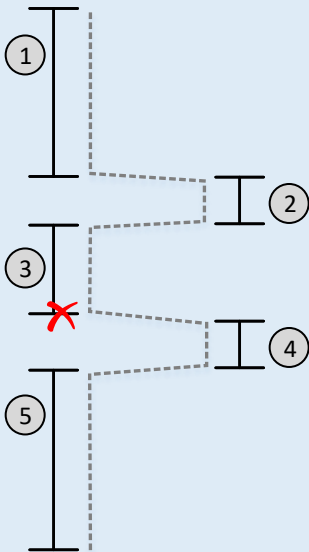


CPU

Programma

OS



Schijf

