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/*NAME
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             CS4B40
#include<stdio.h>
#include<semaphore.h>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
#include<errno.h>
#include<fcntl.h>
int main(int argc,char* argv[])
    int i, j=0, k=0;
    int shmid;
    sem_t *sem;
    pid_t pid;
    int *p;
    unsigned int n;
    unsigned int value;
    shmid=shmget(NULL, sizeof(int), 0644|IPC_CREAT);
    if(shmid<0)</pre>
    {
        perror("shmget\n");
        exit(1);
    p=(int *)shmat(shmid, NULL, 0);
    *p=1000;
    sem=sem_open("psem",0_CREAT|0_EXCL,0644,1);
    //Child
    for(i=0;i<2;i++)
    {
        pid=fork();
        if(pid<0)</pre>
            printf("fork failed\n");
            sem_unlink("psem");
            sem_close(sem);
        }
        else
        {
            if(pid==0)
                 break;
        }
    if(pid!=0)
        while(pid=waitpid(-1,NULL,0))
            if(errno==ECHILD)
            {
                 break;
            }
        }
        shmdt(p);
        shmctl(shmid,IPC_RMID,0);
        sem_unlink("psem");
        sem_close(sem);
        exit(0);
    }
    else
        sem_wait(sem);
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if(i == 0)
            for(; j < 5; j++)
                printf("\n Child(%d) is in critical section. ", i);
                *p += 200;
                printf("p=%d",*p);
                sleep(1);
            }
        }
        sem_post(sem);
        sem_wait(sem);
        if(i == 1)
            for(; k< 5; k++)
                printf("\n Child(%d) is in critical section. ", i);
                *p += 100;
                printf("p=%d",*p);
                sleep(1);
            }
        }
        sem post(sem);
return 0;
/*OUTPUT -1*/
/*atharva@atharva:~$ ./sem3
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1200
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1400
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1600
Child(0) is in critical section. p=1800
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=2000
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2100
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2200
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2300
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2400
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2500
 atharva@atharva:~$ */
/*0UTPUT-2*/
 /*atharva@atharva:~$ ./sem3
//IF WE COMMENT THE WAIT AND POST OF ELSE PART
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1200
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=1300
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1500
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=1600
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=1800
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=1900
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2200
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=2100
 Child(1) is in critical section. p=2300
 Child(0) is in critical section. p=2500
 atharva@atharva:~$*/
```