BIOINFORMATICS

TA 2

Name – Atharva Paliwal Roll no. -B401. Go to the main NCBI site: http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/ and search BS001137 and give the following information: a.ACCESSION number: BS001137 b. DEFINITION: Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 hCov-19/Japan/KH879/2021 RNA, complete genome. c. SOURCE: Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2) d. REFERENCE: 1 e. FEATURES list: Location/Qualifiers source 1..29863 /organism="Severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2" /mol type="genomic RNA" /isolate="hCov-19/Japan/KH879/2021" /isolation source="saliva" /host="Homo sapiens" /db_xref="taxon:2697049" /country="Japan: Tochigi" /collection_date="2021-06-25" 5'UTR 1..243 244..21524 gene /gene="ORF1ab" f. CDs: join(244..13437,13437..21524) /gene="ORF1ab"

/ribosomal_slippage

/codon start=1

/product="ORF1ab polyprotein"

/protein id="BDA76971.1"

/translation="MESLVPGFNEKTHVQLSLPVLQVRDVLVRGFGDSVEEVLSEARQ HLKDGTCGLVEVEKGVLPQLEQPYVFIKRSDARTAPHGHVMVELVAELEGIQYGRSGE TLGVLVPHVGEIPVAYRKVLLRKNGNKGAGGHSYGADLKSFDLGDELGTDPYEDFOEN WNTKHSSGVTRELMRELNGGAYTRYVDNNFCGPDGYPLECIKDLLARAGKASCTLSEO LDFIDTKRGVYCCREHEHEIAWYTERSEKSYELQTPFEIKLAKKFDTFNGECPNFVFP LNSIIKTIQPRVEKKKLDGFMGRIRSVYPVASPNECNQMCLSTLMKCDHCGETSWQTGDFVKATCELCGTENLTKEGATTCGYLPONAVVKIYCPACHNSEVGPEHSLAEYHNESG LKTILRKGGRTIAFGGCVFSYVGCHNKCAYWVPRASANIGCNHTGVVGEGSEGLNDNL LEILQKEKVNINIVVDFKLNEEIAIILASFSASTSAFVETVKGLDYKAFKQIVESCGN FKVTKGKAKKGAWNIGEQKSILSPLYAFASEAARVVRSIFSRTLETAQNSVRVLQKAA ITILDGISQYSLRLIDAMMFTSDLATNNLVVMAYITGGVVQLTSQWLTNIFGTVYEKL KPVLDWLEEKFKEGVEFLRDGWEIVKFISTCACEIVGGQIVTCAKEIKESVQTFFKLV NKFLALCADSIIIGGAKLKALNLGETFVTHSKGLYRKCVKSREETGLLMPLKAPKEII FLEGETLPTEVLTEEVVLKTGDLQPLEQPTSEAVEAPLVGTPVCINGLMLLEIKDTEK YCALAPNMMVTNNTFTLKGGAPTKVTFGDDTVIEVQGYKSVNITFELDERIDKVLNEK CSAYTVELGTEVNEFACVVADAVIKTLQPVSELLTPLGIDLDEWSMATYYLFDESGEF KLASHMYCSFYPPDEDEEEGDCEEEEFEPSTQYEYGTEDDYQGKPLEFGATSAALQPE EEQEEDWLDDDSQQTVGQQDGSEDNQTTIIQTIVEVQPQLEMELTPVVQTIEVNSFSG YLKLTDNVYIKNADIVEEAKKVKPTVVVNAANVYLKHGGGVAGALNKATNNAMQVESD DYIATNGPLKVGGSCVLSGHNLAKHCLHVVGPNVNKGEDIQLLKSAYENFNQHEVLLA PLLSAGIFGADPIHSLRVCVDTVRTNVYLAVFDKNLYDKLVSSFLEMKSEKQVEQKIA EIPKEEVKPFITESKPSVEORKODDKKIKACVEEVTTTLEETKFLTENLLLYIDINGN LHPDSATLVSDIDITFLKKDAPYIVGDVVQEGVLTAVVIPTKKAGGTTEMLAKALRKV PTDNYITTYPGQGLNGYTVEEAKTVLKKCKSAFYILPSIISNEKQEILGTVSWNLREM LAHAEETRKLMPVCVETKAIVSTIQRKYKGIKIQEGVVDYGARFYFYTSKTTVASLIN TLNDLNETLVTMPLGYVTHGLNLEEAARYMRSLKVPATVSVSSPDAVTAYNGYLTSSS KTPEEHFIETISLAGSYKDWSYSGQSTQLGIEFLKRGDKSVYYTSNPTTFHLDGEVIT FDNLKTLLSLREVRTIKVFTTVDNINLHTQVVDMSMTYGQQFGPTYLDGADVTKIKPH NSHEGKTFYVLPNDDTLRVEAFEYYHTTDPSFLGRYMSALNHTKKWKYPQVNGLTSIK

WADNNCYLATALLTLQQIELKFNPPALQDAYYRARAGEADNFCALILAYCNKTVGELG DVRETMSYLFQHANLDSCKRVLNVVCKTCGQQQTTLKGVEAVMYMGTLSYEQFKKGVQ IPCTCGKQATKYLVQQESPFVMMSAPPAQYELKHGTFTCASEYTGNYQCGHYKHITSK ETLYCIDGALLTKSSEYKGPITDVFYKENSYTTTIKPVTYKLDGVVCTEIDPKLDNYY KKDNSYFTEQPIDLVPNQPYPNASFDNFKFVCDNIKFADDLNQLTGYKKPASRELKVT FFPDLNGDVVAIDYKHYTPSFKKGAKLLHKPIVWHVNNATNKATYKPNTWCIRCLWST KPVETSNSFDVLKSEDAOGMDNLACEDLKPVSEEVVENPTIOKDVLECNVKTTEVVGD IILKPANNSLKITEEVGHTDLMAAYVDNSSLTIKKPNELSRVLGLKTLATHGLAAVNS VPWDTIANYAKPFLNKVVSTTTNIVTRCLNRVCTNYMPYFFTLLLQLCTFTRSTNSRI KASMPTTIAKNTVKSVGKFCLEASFNYLKSPNFSKLINITIWFLLLSVCLGSLIYSTA ALGVLMSNLGMPSYCTGYREGYLNSTNVTIATYCTGSIPCSVCLSGLDSLDTYPSLET IQITISSFKWDLTAFGLVAEWFLAYILFTRFFYVLGLAAIMQLFFSYFAVHFISNSWL MWLIINLVQMAPISAMVRMYIFFASFYYVWKSYVHVVDGCNSSTCMMCYKRNRATRVE CTTIVNGVRRSFYVYANGGKGFCKLHNWNCVNCDTFCAGSTFISDEVARDLSLOFKRP INPTDQSSYIVDSVTVKNGSIHLYFDKAGQKTYERHSLSHFVNLDNLRANNTKGSLPI NVIVFDGKSKCEESSAKSASVYYSQLMCQPILLLDQALVSDVGDSAEVAVKMFDAYVN TFSSTFNVPMEKLKTLVATAEAELAKNVSLDNVLSTFISAARQGFVDSDVETKDVVEC LKLSHQSDIEVTGDSCNNYMLTYNKVENMTPRDLGACIDCSARHINAQVAKSHNIALI WNVKDFMSLSEQLRKQIRSAAKKNNLPFKLTCATTRQVVNVVTTKIALKGGKIVNNWL KQLIKVTLVFLFVAAIFYLITPVHVMSKHTDFSSEIIGYKAIDGGVTRDIASTDTCFA NKHADFDTWFSORGGSYTNDKACPLIAAVITREVGFVVPGLPGTILRTTNGDFLHFLP RVFSAVGNICYTPSKLIEYTDFATSACVLAAECTIFKDASGKPVPYCYDTNVLEGSVA YESLRPDTRYVLMDGSIIQFPNTYLEGSVRVVTTFDSEYCRHGTCERSEAGVCVSTSG RWVLNNDYYRSLPGVFCGVDAVNLLTNMFTPLIQPIGALDISASIVAGGIVAIVVTCL AYYFMRFRRAFGEYSHVVAFNTLLFLMSFTVLCLTPVYSFLPGVYSVIYLYLTFYLTN DVSFLAHIQWMVMFTPLVPFWITIAYIICISTKHFYWFFSNYLKRRVVFNGVSFSTFE EAALCTFLLNKEMYLKLRSDVLLPLTQYNRYLALYNKYKYFSGAMDTTSYREAACCHL AKALNDFSNSGSDVLYQPPQTSITSAVLQSGFRKMAFPSGKVEGCMVQVTCGTTTLNGLWLDDVVYCPRHVICTSEDMLNPNYEDLLIRKSNHNFLVQAGNVQLRVIGHSMQNCVL KLKVDTANPKTPKYKFVRIQPGQTFSVLACYNGSPSGVYQCAMRPNFTIKGSFLNGSC GSVGFNIDYDCVSFCYMHHMELPTGVHAGTDLEGNFYGPFVDRQTAQAAGTDTTITVN VLAWLYAAVINGDRWFLNRFTTTLNDFNLVAMKYNYEPLTQDHVDILGPLSAQTGIAV

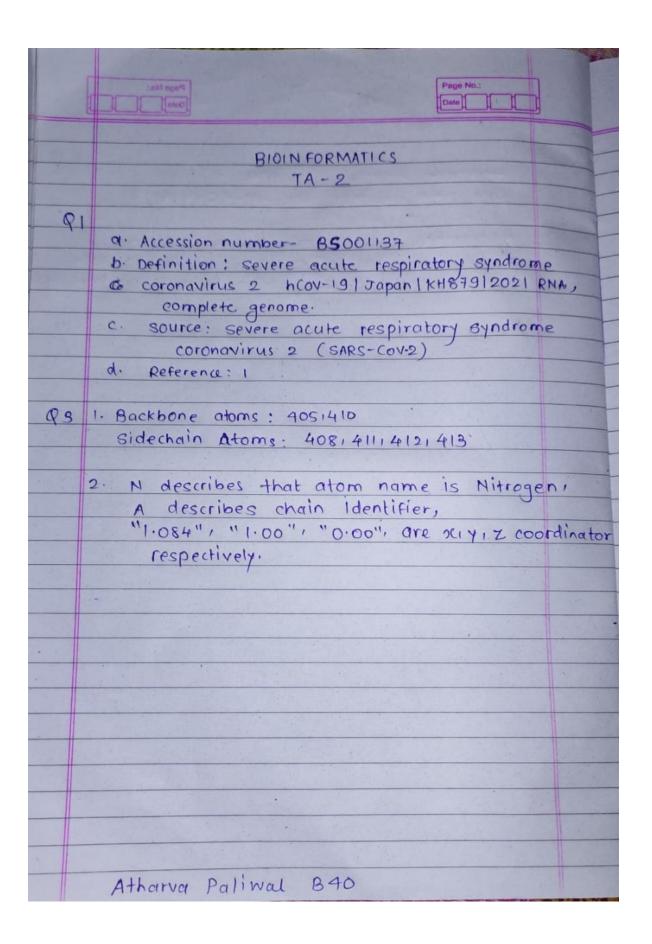
LDMCASLKELLQNGMNGRTILGSALLEDEFTPFDVVRQCSGVTFQSAVKRTIKGTHHWLLLTILTSLLVLVQSTQWSLFFFLYENAFLPFAMGIIAMSAFAMMFVKHKHAFLCLFLLPSLATVAYFNMVYMPASWVMRIMTWLDMVDTSLKLKDCVMYASAVVLLILMTARTVY DDGARRVWTLMNVLTLVYKVYYGNALDQAISMWALIISVTSNYSGVVTTVMFLARGIV FMCVEYCPIFFITGNTLQCIMLVYCFLGYFCTCYFGLFCLLNRYFRLTLGVYDYLVST OEFRYMNSOGLLPPKNSIDAFKLNIKLLGVGGKPCIKVATVOSKMSDVKCTSVVLLSV LOOLRVESSSKLWAOCVOLHNDILLAKDTTEAFEKMVSLLSVLLSMOGAVDINKLCEE MLDNRATLQAIASEFSSLPSYAAFATAQEAYEQAVANGDSEVVLKKLKKSLNVAKSEF DRDAAMQRKLEKMADQAMTQMYKQARSEDKRAKVTSAMQTMLFTMLRKLDNDALNNII NNARDGCVPLNIIPLTTAAKLMVVIPDYNTYKNTCDGTTFTYASALWEIOOVVDADSK IVOLSEISMDNSPNLAWPLIVTALRANSAVKLONNELSPVALROMSCAAGTTOTACTD DNALAYYNTTKGGRFVLALLSDLQDLKWARFPKSDGTGTIYTELEPPCRFVTDTPKGP KVKYLYFIKGLNNLNRGMVLGSLAATVRLQAGNATEVPANSTVLSFCAFAVDAAKAYK DYLASGGQPITNCVKMLCTHTGTGQAITVTPEANMDQESFGGASCCLYCRCHIDHPNP KGFCDLKGKYVQIPTTCANDPVGFTLKNTVCTVCGMWKGYGCSCDQLREPMLQSADAQ SFLNRVCGVSAARLTPCGTGTSTDVVYRAFDIYNDKVAGFAKFLKTNCCRFQEKDEDD NLIDSYFVVKRHTFSNYOHEETIYNLLKDCPAVAKHDFFKFRIDGDMVPHISRORLTK YTMADLVYALRHFDEGNCDTLKEILVTYNCCDDDYFNKKDWYDFVENPDILRVYANLG ERVRQALLKTVQFCDAMRNAGIVGVLTLDNQDLNGNWYDFGDFIQTTPGSGVPVVDSY YSLLMPILTLTRALTAESHVDTDLTKPYIKWDLLKYDFTEERLKLFDRYFKYWDQTYH PNCVNCLDDRCILHCANFNVLFSTVFPLTSFGPLVRKIFVDGVPFVVSTGYHFRELGV VHNQDVNLHSSRLSFKELLVYAADPAMHAASGNLLLDKRTTCFSVAALTNNVAFQTVK PGNFNKDFYDFAVSKGFFKEGSSVELKHFFFAQDGNAAISDYDYYRYNLPTMCDIRQL LFVVEVVDKYFDCYDGGCINANQVIVNNLDKSAGFPFNKWGKARLYYDSMSYEDQDAL FAYTKRNVIPTITOMNLKYAISAKNRARTVAGVSICSTMTNROFHOKLLKSIAATRGA TVVIGTSKFYGGWHNMLKTVYSDVENPHLMGWDYPKCDRAMPNMLRIMASLVLARKHT TCCSLSHRFYRLANECAQVLSEMVMCGGSLYVKPGGTSSGDATTAYANSVFNICQAVT ANVNALLSTDGNKIADKYVRNLOHRLYECLYRNRDVDTDFVNEFYAYLRKHFSMMILS DDAVVCFNSTYASQGLVASIKNFKSVLYYQNNVFMSEAKCWTETDLTKGPHEFCSQHT MLVKQGDDYVYLPYPDPSRILGAGCFVDDIVKTDGTLMIERFVSLAIDAYPLTKHPNQ EYADVFHLYLQYIRKLHDELTGHMLDMYSVMLTNDNTSRYWEPEFYEAMYTPHTVLQA VGACVLCNSQTSLRCGACIRRPFLCCKCCYDHVISTSHKLVLSVNPYVCNAPGCDVTD

VTQLYLGGMSYYCKSHKPPISFPLCANGQVFGLYKNTCVGSDNVTDFNAIATCDWTNA GDYILANTCTERLKLFAAETLKATEETFKLSYGIATVREVLSDRELHLSWEVGKPRPP LNRNYVFTGYRVTKNSKVOIGEYTFEKGDYGDAVVYRGTTTYKLNVGDYFVLTSHTVM PLSAPTLVPQEHYVRITGLYPTLNISDEFSSNVANYQKVGMQKYSTLQGPPGTGKSHF AIGLALYYPSARIVYTACSHAAVDALCEKALKYLPIDKCSRIIPARARVECFDKFKVN STLEOYVFCTVNALPETTADIVVFDEISMATNYDLSVVNARLRAKHYVYIGDPAQLPA PRTLLTKGTLEPEYFNSVCRLMKTIGPDMFLGTCRRCPAEIVDTVSALVYDNKLKAHK DKSAQCFKMFYKGVITHDVSSAINRPQIGVVREFLTRNPAWRKAVFISPYNSQNAVAS KILGLPTQTVDSSQGSEYDYVIFTQTTETAHSCNVNRFNVAITRAKVGILCIMSDRDL YDKLQFTSLEIPRRNVATLQAENVTGLFKDCSKVITGLHPTQAPTHLSVDTKFKTEGL CVDIPGIPKDMTYRRLISMMGFKMNYOVNGYPNMFITREEAIRHVRAWIGFDVEGCHA TREAVGTNLPLQLGFSTGVNLVAVPTGYVDTPNNTDFSRVSAKPPPGDQFKHLIPLMY KGLPWNVVRIKIVQMLSDTLKNLSDRVVFVLWAHGFELTSMKYFVKIGPERTCCLCDR RATCFSTASDTYACWHHSIGFDYVYNPFMIDVQQWGFTGNLQSNHDLYCQVHGNAHVA SCDAIMTRCLAVHECFVKRVDWTIEYPIIGDELKINAACRKVQHMVVKAALLADKFPV LHDIGNPKAIKCVPQADVEWKFYDAQPCSDKAYKIEELFYSYATHSDKFTDGVCLFWN CNVDRYPANSIVCRFDTRVLSNLNLPGCDGGSLYVNKHAFHTPAFDKSAFVNLKOLPF FYYSDSPCESHGKQVVSDIDYVPLKSATCITRCNLGGAVCRHHANEYRLYLDAYNMMI SAGFSLWVYKQFDTYNLWNTFTRLQSLENVAFNVVNKGHFDGQQGEVPVSIINNTVYT KVDGVDVELFENKTTLPVNVAFELWAKRNIKPVPEVKILNNLGVDIAANTVIWDYKRD APAHISTIGVCSMTDIAKKPTETICAPLTVFFDGRVDGQVDLFRNARNGVLITEGSVK GLQPSVGPKQASLNGVTLIGEAVKTQFNYYKKVDGVVQQLPETYFTQSRNLQEFKPRS QMEIDFLELAMDEFIERYKLEGYAFEHIVYGDFSHSQLGGLHLLIGLAKRFKESPFEL EDFIPMDSTVKNYFITDAQTGSSKCVCSVIDLLLDDFVEIIKSQDLSVVSKVVKVTID YTEISFMLWCKDGHVETFYPKLOSSOAWOPGVAMPNLYKMORMLLEKCDLONYGDSAT LPKGIMMNVAKYTQLCQYLNTLTLAVPYNMRVIHFGAGSDKGVAPGTAVLRQWLPTGT LLVDSDLNDFVSDADSTLIGDCATVHTANKWDLIISDMYDPKTKNVTKENDSKEGFFT YICGFIQOKLALGGSVAIKITEHSWNADLYKLMGHFAWWTAFVTNVNASSSEAFLIGC NYLGKPREQIDGYVMHANYIFWRNTNPIQLSSYSLFDMSKFPLKLRGTAVMSLKEGQI NDMILSLLSKGRLIIRENNRVVISSDVLVNN"

```
2. Download nucleotide sequence for BS001137 in fasta format and write a python code to
count length and occurrence of A, C, G, T and AAC
input_file=open('BS001137','r')
from Bio import SeqIO
for cur record in SeqIO.parse(input file, "fasta"):
  #count nucleotides in this record...
  gene\_name = cur\_record.name
  A_count = cur_record.seq.count('A')
  C_count = cur_record.seq.count('C')
  G_count = cur_record.seq.count('G')
  T_count = cur_record.seq.count('T')
  AAC count = cur record.seq.count('AAC')
length = len(cur_record.seq)
#cg_percentage = float(C_count + G_count) / length
(gene_name, A_count, C_count, G_count, T_count, AAC_count, length)
print("Gene name\tA_count\tC_count\tG_count\tT_count\tAAC_count\tlength")
print(output_line)
input file.close()
```

OUTPUT

Gene name A_count C_count G_count T_count AAC_count length BS001137.1 8946 5475 5853 9589 615 29863



3. Following information is extracted from 1JKZ.PDB.

[...]

ATOM 404 N ALA A 28 1.084 7.614 2.493 1.00 0.00 N

ATOM 405 CA ALA A 28 0.164 7.660 3.616 1.00 0.00 C

ATOM 406 C ALA A 28 0.842 7.090 4.856 1.00 0.00 C

ATOM 407 O ALA A 28 0.731 5.902 5.139 1.00 0.00 O

ATOM 408 CB ALA A 28 -1.123 6.911 3.287 1.00 0.00 C

ATOM 409 H ALA A 28 1.535 6.768 2.288 1.00 0.00 H

ATOM 410 HA ALA A 28 -0.085 8.696 3.802 1.00 0.00 H

ATOM 411 1HB ALA A 28 -1.278 6.918 2.218 1.00 0.00 H

ATOM 412 2HB ALA A 28 -1.957 7.396 3.773 1.00 0.00 H

ATOM 413 3HB ALA A 28 -1.047 5.891 3.634 1.00 0.00 H

[...]

 ${\it 1. Which atom numbers correspond\ to\ the\ backbone\ atoms\ and\ which\ atomnumbers}$

correspond to the sidechain of this amino acid?

→Backbone Atoms: 405,410

Side chain atoms: 408,411,412,413

2. Describe the information in the following columns (indicated by the values in the first record): "N", "A", "1.084", "1.00", "0.00".

→N describes that atom name is Nitrogen, A describes chain identifier, "1.084", "1.00", "0.00" are x, y, z coordinates respectively.

- 4. Write biopython code to read the file sequence_insulin.fasta. Acquire the sequences and perform the following operations on the sequences present.
- 1) Complement the sequence name it Seq1
- 2) Reverse complement the Seq1
- 3) Generate mRNA sequence from DNA sequence.
- 4) Find the Protein sequence from the DNA sequence. Use all the available codon tables and print the output.
- 5) Find out the GC rich sequence from the available sequences.

```
print("hello")
                                                                 converted sequence = []
# Converts sequence to rNA
                                                                 sequence_list = list(sequence)
def convert sequence(sequence): # Takes sequence
and type of secuence
                                                                 # convert list one by one, checking the dictionary
  # if the sequence is DNA: convert t to u
                                                               for the corresponding key, and add it to the new clist
  #conversion dict = {
   # 'A': 'U',
                                                               for i in sequence list:
   # 'T': 'A',
                                                                    converted sequence.append(conversion dict[i])
    # 'C': 'G',
     #'G': 'C'
                                                                 # return converted sequence, seperated by a space
                                                               every three spaces
  #}
                                                                 converted_sequence = ".join(converted_sequence)
  conversion dict = {
                                                                 # noinspection PyTypeChecker
    'A': 'A',
                                                                 return ''.join([converted sequence[i:i+3] for i in
     'T': 'U'.
                                                               range(0, len(converted_sequence), 3)])
     'C': 'C',
     'G': 'G'
                                                               def convert_dna_to_protein(dna_seq):
# convert sequence into a list
                                                                 codon_table = {
```

```
'ATA':'I', 'ATC':'I', 'ATT':'I', 'ATG':'M',
                                                            for cur record in SeqIO.parse(input file, "fasta"):
    'ACA':'T', 'ACC':'T', 'ACG':'T', 'ACT':'T',
                                                              print(cur_record)
    'AAC':'N', 'AAT':'N', 'AAA':'K', 'AAG':'K',
                                                              #print(cur record.seq.complement())
    'AGC':'S', 'AGT':'S', 'AGA':'R', 'AGG':'R',
                                                              seq1=cur record.seq.complement()
    'CTA':'L', 'CTC':'L', 'CTG':'L', 'CTT':'L',
                                                              rev seq1=seq1.reverse complement()
    'CCA':'P', 'CCC':'P', 'CCG':'P', 'CCT':'P',
                                                              print("Complemented Seq1: ",seq1)
    'CAC':'H', 'CAT':'H', 'CAA':'Q', 'CAG':'Q',
                                                              print("\nReverse Complemented seq1: ",rev seq1)
    'CGA':'R', 'CGC':'R', 'CGG':'R', 'CGT':'R',
                                                              print("\n\n")
    'GTA':'V', 'GTC':'V', 'GTG':'V', 'GTT':'V',
    'GCA':'A', 'GCC':'A', 'GCG':'A', 'GCT':'A',
                                                              mRNA=convert_sequence(cur_record.seq)
    'GAC':'D', 'GAT':'D', 'GAA':'E', 'GAG':'E',
                                                              print(mRNA)
    'GGA':'G', 'GGC':'G', 'GGG':'G', 'GGT':'G',
    'TCA':'S', 'TCC':'S', 'TCG':'S', 'TCT':'S',
                                                            protein_seq=convert_dna_to_protein(cur_record.seq)
    'TTC':'F', 'TTT':'F', 'TTA':'L', 'TTG':'L',
                                                              print("\nProtein String: ",protein seq)
    'TAC':'Y', 'TAT':'Y', 'TAA':' ', 'TAG':' ',
    'TGC':'C', 'TGT':'C', 'TGA':'_', 'TGG':'W',
                                                              C count = cur record.seq.count('C')
  }
                                                              G_count = cur_record.seq.count('G')
  protein seq =""
                                                              length = len(cur record.seq)
  print(len(dna_seq))
                                                              cg percentage = ((C count + G count) /
  while(len(dna_seq)%3!=0):
                                                            length )*100
    dna seq=dna seq[:-1]
                                                              print("GC Rich % is ",cg percentage)
                                                            print("\n\n")
  if len(dna seq)\%3 == 0:
    for i in range(0, len(dna_seq), 3):
                                                            OUTPUT
       codon = dna seq[i:i + 3]
                                                            ID: NM 000207.3
       protein_seq+= codon_table[codon]
                                                            Name: NM 000207.3
       #print(protein seq)
                                                            Description: NM 000207.3 Homo sapiens insulin
                                                            (INS), transcript variant 1, mRNA
  return protein seq
                                                            Number of features: 0
                                                            Seq('AGCCCTCCAGGACAGGCTGCATCAGAAG
input file=open('D:\\Monica\\7th sem\\Bio
                                                            AGGCCATCAAGCAGATCACTGTCCTT...AGC')
Informatics\\TA2\\sequence insulin.fasta','r')
                                                            Complemented Seq1:
from Bio import SeqIO
                                                            TCGGGAGGTCCTGTCCGACGTAGTCTTCTCCG
```

GTAGTTCGTCTAGTGACAGGAAGACGGTACC
GGGACACCTACGCGGAGGACGACGGGACGACC
GCGACGACGGGAGACCCCTGGACTGGGTCG
GCGTCGGAAACACTTGGTTGTGGACACGCCG
AGTGTGGACCACCTTCGAGAGATGGATCACA
CGCCCCTTGCTCCGAAGAAGATGTGTGGGTT
CTGGGCGGCCCTCCGTCTCCTGGACGTCCAC
CCCGTCCACCTCGACCCCCCCGGGACCAC
GTCCGTCGGACGTCGGGAACCGGGACCTCCC
CAGGGACGTCTTCGCACCGTAACACCTTGTT
ACGACATGGTCGTAGACGAGGAGATGGTCG
ACCTCTTGATGACGTTGATCTGCGTCGGGCGT
CCGTCGGGGTGTGGGCGGCGGAGGACGTGGC
TCTCTCTACCTTATTTCGGGAACTTGGTCG

CCG AGA GAG AUG GAA UAA AGC CCU UGA ACC AGC

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Protein String:

SPPGQAASEEAIKQITVLLPWPCGCASCPCWRC WPSGDLTQPQPL_TNTCAAHTWWKLST_CAGN EASSTHPRPAGRQRTCRWGRWSWAGALVQAA CSPWPWRGPCRSVALWNNAVPASAPSTSWRT TATRRSPQAAPHPPPPAPREME_SP_TS

GC Rich % is 63.87096774193548

Reverse Complemented seq1:

CGACCAAGTTCCCGAAATAAGGTAGAGAGA GCCACGTCCTCCGCCGCCCACACCCCGACGG ACGCCCGACGCAGATCAACGTCATCAAGAGG TCGACCATCTCCCTCGTCTACGACCATGTCGT AACAAGGTGTTACGGTGCGAAGACGTCCCTG GGGAGGTCCCGGTTCCCGACGTCCGACGGAC GTGGTCCCGGGGGGGGGGTCGAGGTGGACGG GGTGGACGTCCAGGAGACGGAGGGCCGCCC AGAACCCACACATCTTCTTCGGAGCAAGGGG CGTGTGATCCATCTCTCGAAGGTGGTCCACA CTCGGCGTGTCCACAACCAAGTGTTTCCGAC GCCGACCCAGTCCAGGGGTCTCCCGGTCGTC GCGGTCGTCCCCGTCCTCCGCGTAGGTGTCCC GGTACCGTCTTCCTGTCACTAGACGAACTAC CGGAGAAGACTACGTCGGACAGGACCTCCCG Α

AGC CCU CCA GGA CAG GCU GCA UCA GAA GAG GCC AUC AAG CAG AUC ACU GUC CUU CUG CCA UGG CCC UGU GGA UGC GCC UCC UGC CCC UGC UGG CGC UGC UGG CCC UCU GGG GAC CUG ACC CAG CCG CAG CCU UUG UGA ACC AAC ACC UGU GCG GCU CAC ACC UGG UGG AAG CUC UCU ACC UAG UGU GCG GGG AAC GAG GCU UCU UCU ACA CAC CCA AGA CCC GCC GGG AGG CAG AGG ACC UGC AGG UGG GGC AGG UGG AGC UGG GCG GGG GCC CUG GUG CAG GCA GCC UGC AGC CCU UGG CCC UGG AGG GGU CCC UGC AGA AGC GUG GCA UUG UGG AAC AAU GCU GUA CCA GCA UCU GCU CCC UCU ACC AGC UGG AGA ACU ACU GCA ACU AGA CGC AGC CCG CAG GCA GCC CCA CAC CCG CCG CCU CCU GCA

ID: NM 001185097.2

Name: NM_001185097.2

Description: NM_001185097.2 Homo sapiens insulin

(INS), transcript variant 2, mRNA

Number of features: 0

Seq('AGCCCTCCAGGACAGGCTGCATCAGAAG AGGCCATCAAGCAGGTCTGTTCCAAG...AGC')

Complemented Seq1:

TCGGGAGGTCCTGTCCGACGTAGTCTTCTCCG GTAGTTCGTCCAGACAAGGTTCCCGGAAACG CAGTCTAGTGACAGGAAGACGGTACCGGGAC ACCTACGCGGAGGACGGCGAC GACCGGGAGACCCCTGGACTGGGTCGGCGTC GGAAACACTTGGTTGTGGACACGCCGAGTGT GGACCACCTTCGAGAGATGGATCACACGCCC CTTGCTCCGAAGAAGATGTGTGGGTTCTGGG CGGCCCTCCGTCTCCTGGACGTCCACCCCGTC CACCTCGACCCGCCCCCGGGACCACGTCCGT CGGACGTCGGGAACCGGGACCTCCCCAGGGA CGTCTTCGCACCGTAACACCTTGTTACGACAT GGTCGTAGACGAGGGAGATGGTCGACCTCTT GATGACGTTGATCTGCGTCGGGCGTCCGTCG GGGTGTGGGCGGCGGAGGACGTGGCTCTCTC TACCTTATTTCGGGAACTTGGTCG

Reverse Complemented seq1:

CGACCAAGTTCCCGAAATAAGGTAGAGAGA GCCACGTCCTCCGCCGCCCACACCCCGACGG ACGCCCGACGCAGATCAACGTCATCAAGAGG
TCGACCATCTCCCTCGTCTACGACCATGTCGT
AACAAGGTGTTACGGTGCGAAGACGTCCCTG
GGGAGGTCCCGGTTCCCGACGTCCGACGGAC
GTGGTCCCGGGGGCGGGTCGAGGTGGACGG
GGTGGACGTCCAGGAGACGGAGGGCCGCC
AGAACCCACACATCTTCTTCGGAGCAAGGGG
CGTGTGATCCATCTCTCGAAGGTGGTCCACA
CTCGGCGTGTCCACAACCAAGTGTTTCCGAC
GCCGACCCAGTCCAGGGGTCTCCCGGTCGTC
GCGGTCGTCCCCGTCCTCCGCGTAGGTGTCCC
GGTACCGTCTTCCTGTCACTAGACTGCGTTTC
CGGGAACCTTGTCTGGACGAACTACCGGAGA
AGACTACGTCGGACAGGACCTCCCGA

AGC CCU CCA GGA CAG GCU GCA UCA GAA GAG GCC AUC AAG CAG GUC UGU UCC AAG GGC CUU UGC GUC AGA UCA CUG UCC UUC UGC CAU GGC CCU GUG GAU GCG CCU CCU GCC CCU GCU GGC GCU GCU GGC CCU CUG GGG ACC UGA CCC AGC CGC AGC CUU UGU GAA CCA ACA CCU GUG CGG CUC ACA CCU GGU GGA AGC UCU CUA CCU AGU GUG CGG GGA ACG AGG CUU CUU CUA CAC ACC CAA GAC CCG CCG GGA GGC AGA GGA CCU GCA GGU GGG GCA GGU GGA GCU GGG CGG GGG CCC UGG UGC AGG CAG CCU GCA GCC CUU GGC CCU GGA GGG GUC CCU GCA GAA GCG UGG CAU UGU GGA ACA AUG CUG UAC CAG CAU CUG CUC CCU CUA CCA GCU GGA GAA CUA CUG CAA CUA GAC GCA GCC CGC AGG CAG CCC CAC ACC CGC CGC CUC CUG CAC CGA GAG AGA UGG AAU AAA GCC CUU GAA CCA GC

491

Protein String:

SPPGQAASEEAIKQVCSKGLCVRSLSFCHGPVD APPAPAGAAGPLGT_PSRSLCEPTPVRLTPGGSS LPSVRGTRLLLHTQDPPGGRGPAGGAGGAGRG PWCRQPAALGPGGVPAEAWHCGTMLYQHLLP LPAGELLQLDAARRQPHTRRLLHRERWNKALE P

GC Rich % is 63.543788187372705

ID: NM 001185098.2

Name: NM 001185098.2

Description: NM_001185098.2 Homo sapiens insulin (INS), transcript variant 3, mRNA

Number of features: 0

Seq('AGCCCTCCAGGACAGGCTGCATCAGAAG AGGCCATCAAGCAGGTCTGTTCCAAG...AGC')

Complemented Seq1:

TCGGGAGGTCCTGTCCGACGTAGTCTTCTCCG GTAGTTCGTCCAGACAAGGTTCCCGGAAACG CAGTCCACCGAGTCCTAAGGTCCCACCGAC CTGGGGTCCGGGGTCGAGACGTCGTCCCTCC TGCACCGACCCGAGCACTTCGTACACCCCCA CTCGGGTCCCCGGGGTTCCGTCCCGTGGACC GGAAGTCGGACGGACGGACAGAG GGTCTAGTGACAGGAAGACGGTACCGGGAC ACCTACGCGGAGGACGGCGAC GACCGGGAGACCCCTGGACTGGGTCGGCGTC GGAAACACTTGGTTGTGGACACGCCGAGTGT GGACCACCTTCGAGAGATGGATCACACGCCC CTTGCTCCGAAGAAGATGTGTGGGTTCTGGG CGGCCCTCCGTCTCCTGGACGTCCACCCCGTC CACCTCGACCCGCCCCCGGGACCACGTCCGT CGGACGTCGGGAACCGGGACCTCCCCAGGGA CGTCTTCGCACCGTAACACCTTGTTACGACAT GGTCGTAGACGAGGGAGATGGTCGACCTCTT GATGACGTTGATCTGCGTCGGGCGTCCGTCG GGGTGTGGCCGCGGAGGACGTGGCTCTCTC TACCTTATTTCGGGAACTTGGTCG

Reverse Complemented seq1:

CGACCAAGTTCCCGAAATAAGGTAGAGAGA GCCACGTCCTCCGCCGCCCACACCCCGACGG ACGCCCGACGCAGATCAACGTCATCAAGAGG TCGACCATCTCCCTCGTCTACGACCATGTCGT AACAAGGTGTTACGGTGCGAAGACGTCCCTG GGGAGGTCCCGGTTCCCGACGTCCGACGGAC GTGGTCCCGGGGGCGGGTCGAGGTGGACGG GGTGGACGTCCAGGAGACGGAGGGCCGCCC AGAACCCACACATCTTCTTCGGAGCAAGGGG CGTGTGATCCATCTCTCGAAGGTGGTCCACA CTCGGCGTGTCCACAACCAAGTGTTTCCGAC GCCGACCCAGTCCAGGGGTCTCCCGGTCGTC GCGGTCGTCCCGTCCTCCGCGTAGGTGTCCC GGTACCGTCTTCCTGTCACTAGACCCTCTGTC CGTCCCGACTCCGTCCGACTTCCGGTCCACG GGACGGAACCCCGGGGACCCGAGTGGGGGT GTACGAAGTGCTCGGGTCGGTGCAGGAGGGA CGACGTCTCGACCCCGGACCCCAGGTCGGTG GGACCTTAGGACTCGGGTGGACTGCGTTTCC GGGAACCTTGTCTGGACGAACTACCGGAGAA GACTACGTCGGACAGGACCTCCCGA

AGC CCU CCA GGA CAG GCU GCA UCA GAA GAG GCC AUC AAG CAG GUC UGU UCC AAG GGC CUU UGC GUC AGG UGG GCU CAG GAU UCC AGG GUG GCU GGA CCC CAG GCC CCA GCU CUG CAG CAG GGA GGA CGU GGC UGG GCU CGU GAA GCA UGU GGG GGU GAG CCC AGG GGC CCC AAG GCA GGG CAC CUG GCC UUC AGC CUG CCU CAG CCC UGC CUG UCU CCC AGA UCA CUG UCC UUC UGC CAU GGC CCU GUG GAU GCG CCU CCU GCC CCU GCU GGC GCU GCU GGC CCU CUG GGG ACC UGA CCC AGC CGC AGC CUU UGU GAA CCA ACA CCU GUG CGG CUC ACA CCU GGU GGA AGC UCU CUA CCU AGU GUG CGG GGA ACG AGG CUU CUU CUA CAC ACC CAA GAC CCG CCG GGA GGC AGA GGA CCU GCA GGU GGG GCA GGU GGA GCU GGG CGG GGG CCC UGG UGC AGG CAG CCU GCA GCC CUU GGC CCU GGA GGG GUC CCU GCA GAA GCG UGG CAU UGU GGA ACA AUG CUG UAC CAG CAU CUG CUC CCU CUA CCA GCU GGA GAA CUA CUG CAA CUA GAC GCA GCC CGC AGG CAG CCC CAC ACC CGC CGC CUC CUG CAC CGA GAG AGA UGG AAU AAA GCC CUU GAA CCA GC

644

Protein String:

SPPGQAASEEAIKQVCSKGLCVRWAQDSRVAG PQAPALQQGGRGWAREACGGEPRGPKAGHLA FSLPQPCLSPRSLSFCHGPVDAPPAPAGAAGPL GT_PSRSLCEPTPVRLTPGGSSLPSVRGTRLLLH TQDPPGGRGPAGGAGGAGRGPWCRQPAALGP GGVPAEAWHCGTMLYQHLLPLPAGELLQLDA ARRQPHTRRLLHRERWNKALEP

GC Rich % is 65.06211180124224

ID: NM_001291897.2

Name: NM 001291897.2

Description: NM_001291897.2 Homo sapiens insulin

(INS), transcript variant 4, mRNA

Number of features: 0

Seq('AGCCCTCCAGGACAGGCTGCATCAGAAG AGGCCATCAAGCAGGTCTGTTCCAAG...AGC')

Complemented Seq1:

TCGGGAGGTCCTGTCCGACGTAGTCTTCTCCG GTAGTTCGTCCAGACAAGGTTCCCGGAAACG CAGTCCACCGAGTCCTAAGGTCCCACCGAC
CTGGGGTCTAGTGACAGGAAGACGGTACCGG
GACACCTACGCGGAGGACGACGGCGACGACCGCCGACGACCGCGAGACCCCTGGACTGGGTCGGC
GTCGGAAACACTTGGTTGTGGACACGCCGAG
TGTGGACCACCTTCGAGAGATGGATCACACG
CCCCTTGCTCCGAAGAAGATGTGTGGGTTCT
GGGCGGCCCTCCGTCTCCTGGACGTCCACCC
CGTCCACCTCGACCCGCCCCCGGGACCACGT
CCGTCGGACGTCGGGAACCCGTAACACCTTGTTAC
GACATGGTCGTAGACGAGGGAGATGGTCGAC
CTCTTGATGACGTTGATCTGCGTCGGCCTC
GTCGGGGTGTGGGCGCGCGGAGACCTCCCC
GTCGGGGTTTGGGCGCGCGGAGACCTCC
CTCTCTACCTTATTTCGGGAACTTGGTCG

Reverse Complemented seq1:

CGACCAAGTTCCCGAAATAAGGTAGAGAGA GCCACGTCCTCCGCCGCCCACACCCCGACGG ACGCCCGACGCAGATCAACGTCATCAAGAGG TCGACCATCTCCCTCGTCTACGACCATGTCGT AACAAGGTGTTACGGTGCGAAGACGTCCCTG GGGAGGTCCCGGTTCCCGACGTCCGACGGAC GTGGTCCCGGGGGCGGGTCGAGGTGGACGG GGTGGACGTCCAGGAGACGGAGGGCCGCCC AGAACCCACACATCTTCTTCGGAGCAAGGGG CGTGTGATCCATCTCTCGAAGGTGGTCCACA CTCGGCGTGTCCACAACCAAGTGTTTCCGAC GCCGACCCAGTCCAGGGGTCTCCCGGTCGTC GCGGTCGTCCCCGTCCTCCGCGTAGGTGTCCC GGTACCGTCTTCCTGTCACTAGACCCCAGGTC GGTGGGACCTTAGGACTCGGGTGGACTGCGT TTCCGGGAACCTTGTCTGGACGAACTACCGG AGAAGACTACGTCGGACAGGACCTCCCGA

AGA AGC GUG GCA UUG UGG AAC AAU GCU GUA CCA GCA UCU GCU CCC UCU ACC AGC UGG AGA ACU ACU GCA ACU AGA CGC AGC CCG CAG GCA GCC CCA CAC CCG CCG CCU CCU GCA CCG AGA GAG AUG GAA UAA AGC CCU UGA ACC AGC

525

Protein String:

SPPGQAASEEAIKQVCSKGLCVRWAQDSRVAG PQITVLLPWPCGCASCPCWRCWPSGDLTQPQP L_TNTCAAHTWWKLST_CAGNEASSTHPRPAG RQRTCRWGRWSWAGALVQAACSPWPWRGPC RSVALWNNAVPASAPSTSWRTTATRRSPQAAP HPPPPAPREME_SP_TS

GC Rich % is 63.8095238095238

5. Analyze the occurrence of similar proteins in "nr" and SWISS-PROT database

for the sequence given below:

>1336093|Genbank|Outer membrane integral membrane protein|HrcC

 $MVEKRELRCRLLGALLMLCATLPAGAQTPADWKEQSYAYSADRTPLSTVLQDFADGH\\ SVD$

 $LHLGNVEDTEVTAKIRAENASAFLDRLALEHHFQWFVYNNTLYVSPQDEQSSERLEISP\\ D$

AAPDIKQALSGIGLLDPRFGWGELPDDGVVLVTGPPQYLELVKRFSEQREKKEDRRKV MT

FPLRYASVADRTIHYRDQTVVIPGVATMLNELMNGKRAAPASASGIDSTPGGPDTNSM MQ

NTQTLLSRLSSRNKTSNRAGGRDNEIEDVSGRISADVRNNALLIRDDDKRHDEYSQLIAK
IDVPQNLVEIDAVILDIDRTALNRLEANWQATLGGVTGGSSLMSGSGTLFVSDFKRFFAD
IQALEGEGTASIVANPSVLTLENQPAVIDFSQTAYITATGERVADIQPVTAGTSLQVTPR
AVGNEGHSSIQLMIDIEDGHVQTNGDGQATGVKRGTVSTQALISENRALVLGGFHVEES

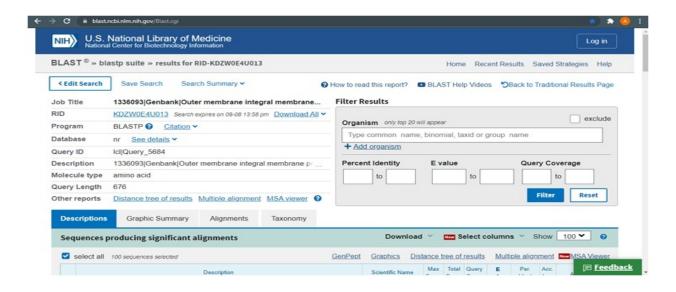
A

DRDRRIPLLGDIPWLGQLFSSKRHEISQRQRLFILTPRLIGDQTDPTRYVTADNRQQLSDA MGRVERRHSSVNQHDVVENALRDLAEGQSPAGFQPQTSGTRLSEVCRSTPALLFESTRG QWYSSSTNGVQLSVGVVRNTSSKPLRFDEANCASKRTLAVAVWPHSALAPGESAEVYL

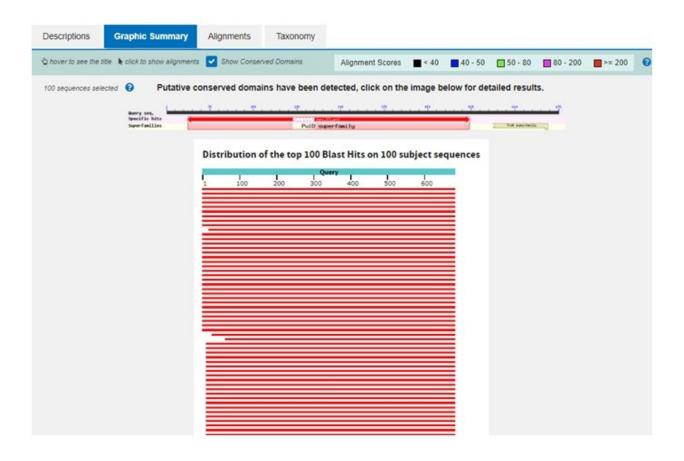
AM

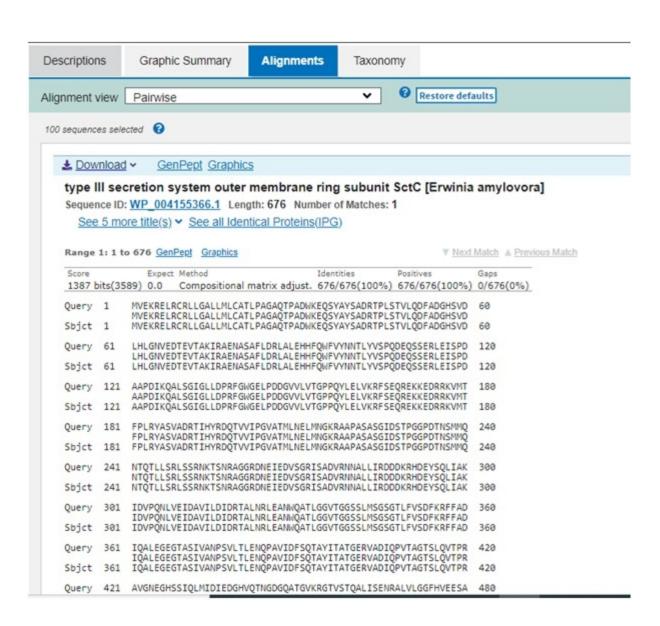
DPSRVLHASRESLLNR

(NOTE: Use blast tool)

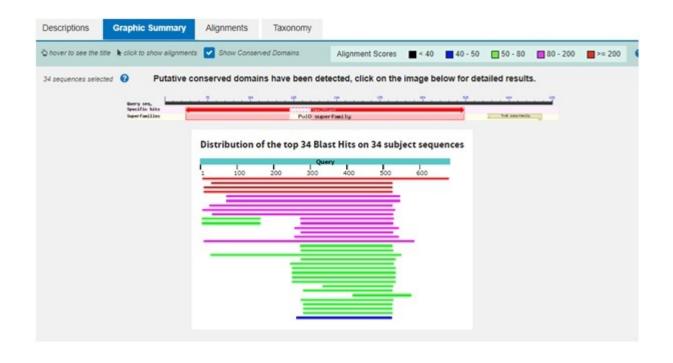


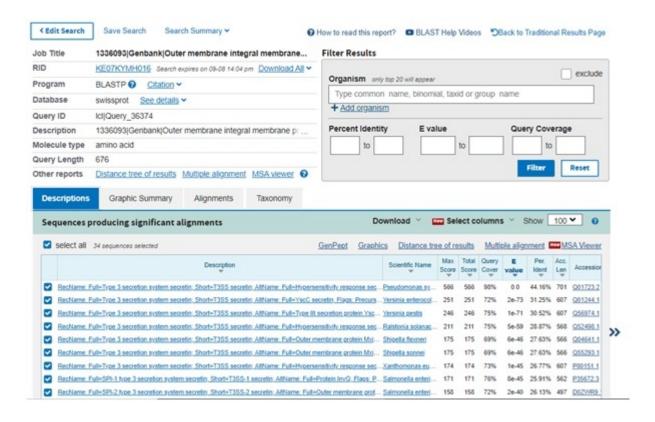


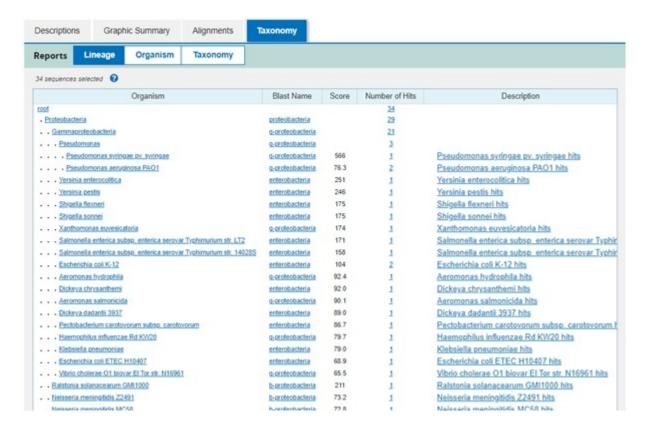


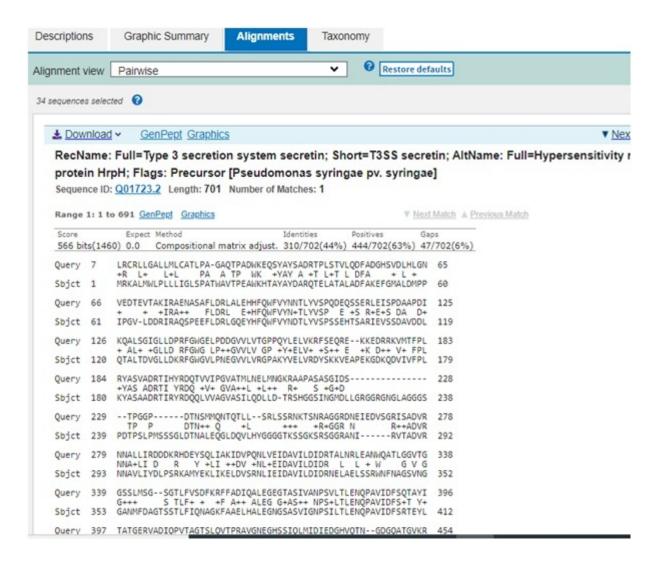


Descriptions Graphic Summary	Alignments	Taxonomy		
Reports Lineage Organism	Taxonomy			
00 sequences selected				
Organism	Blast Name	Score	Number of Hits	Description
Enterobacterales	enterobacteria		207	
. Erwiniaceae	enterobacteria		65	
Envinia	enterobacteria		33	
Envinia amylovora	enterobacteria	1387	8	Erwinia amylovora hits
Envinia amylovora ACW56400	enterobacteria	1387	1	Erwinia amylovora ACW56400 hits
Envinia amylovora Ea644	enterobacteria	1371	1	Erwinia amylovora Ea644 hits
Envinia amylovora MR1	enterobacteria	1371	1	Erwinia amylovora MR1 hits
Envinia amylovora ATCC BAA-2158	enterobacteria	1369	1	Erwinia amylovora ATCC BAA-2158 hits
Envinia sp. Eip617	enterobacteria	1347	2	Erwinia sp. Ejp617 hits
Envinia pyrifoliae	enterobacteria	1339	3	Erwinia pyrifoliae hits
Envinia pyrifoliae Ep1/96	enterobacteria	1339	1	Erwinia pyrifoliae Ep1/96 hits
Envinia pyrifoliae DSM 12163	enterobacteria	1339	1	Erwinia pyrifoliae DSM 12163 hits
Envinia piriflorinigrans	enterobacteria	1269	1	Erwinia piriflorinigrans hits
Envinia piriflorinigrans CFBP 5888	enterobacteria	1269	1	Erwinia piriflorinigrans CFBP 5888 hits
Envinia tasmaniensis	enterobacteria	1242	1	Erwinia tasmaniensis hits
Envinia tasmaniensis Et1/99	enterobacteria	1242	1	Erwinia tasmaniensis Et1/99 hits
Envinia psidii	enterobacteria	1211	2	Erwinia psidii hits
Envinia tracheiphila	enterobacteria	1184	3	Erwinia tracheiphila hits
Erwinia tracheiphila PSU-1	enterobacteria	1183	1	Erwinia tracheiphila PSU-1 hits
Envinia mallotivora	enterobacteria	1163	2	Erwinia mallotivora hits
Envinia sp. AG740	enterobacteria	930	2	Erwinia sp. AG740 hits
Pantoea vagans	enterobacteria	1180	2	Pantoea vagans hits
Pantoea agglomerans	enterobacteria	1176	5	Pantoea agglomerans hits
Pantoea sp. VS1	enterobacteria	1160	2	Pantoea sp. VS1 hits
- Pantoea sp. paga	enterobacteria	1152	2	Pantoea sp. paga hits
Pantoea stewartii	enterobacteria	1149	11	Pantoea stewartii hits









- 6. For this exercise, you will need to access Genbank by going to NCBI website and using the dropdown menu to search "Nucleotide" Note that the definition of the coding strand is the strand of DNA within the gene that is identical to the transcript (for genetic code use codon table). On the other hand, the template strand is a strand that is complementary to the coding strand.
- 1. Use the following Accession number to access the nucleotide sequence in the Genbank: CU329670
- 2. Go to the FEATURES section of the record.
- 3. Link to the CDS to gain access to the first 5662 nucleotides of the sequence.
- 4. Name the protein product of the CDS.
- → Protein product is RecQ type DNA helicase. It contains 1887 amino acids.
- 5. Write the first four amino acids (starting from the N terminus)
- →The first four amino acids are methionine M, valine V, valine V, alanine A.
- 6. Write the nucleotide sequence of the coding strand that corresponds to these amino acids.
- →5'ATGGTCGTCGCT3' coding strand
- 7. Write the nucleotide sequence of the template strand that corresponds to these amino acids.
- →3'TACCAGCAGCGA5' template strand
- 8. Using the sequence shown in the record, give the nucleotide number range that corresponds to these amino acids.