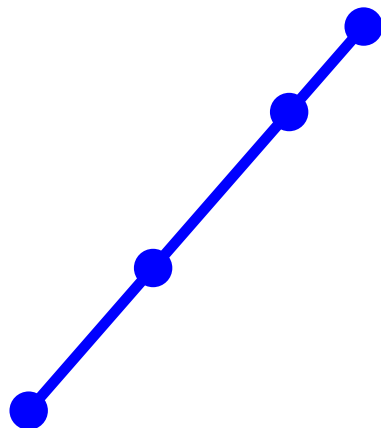


general graph

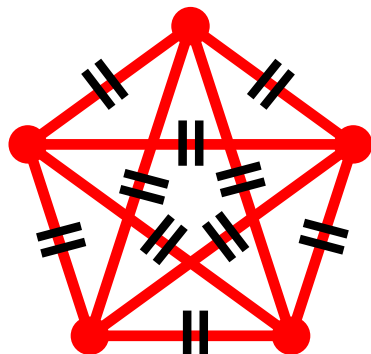
Tree

Line

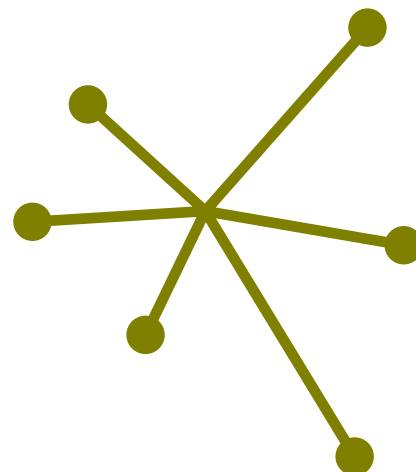


$P/?^{*2}$

Star Unit



$P/?$



$P/NP\text{-hard}$

$?/NP\text{-hard}$

$NP\text{-hard}/NP\text{-hard}$