

**Algorithm** *Episode*( $S, ||.||_J$ )

(\* Build a RRT using value functions in dyna framework \*)

1.  $V(G) \leftarrow x_{start}; E(G) \leftarrow \phi$
2. **while** goal is not reached
3.      $x_{rand} \leftarrow \text{Sample}(S);$
4.      $x_{near} \leftarrow \text{Modified-Nearest}(x_{rand}, V(G), ||.||_J);$
5.      $(x_{new}, a, r) \leftarrow \text{Extend}(x_{near}, x_{rand}, S);$
6.     **if** Not-Colliding( $x_{new}, x_{near}, S$ )
7.         **then** Connect  $x_{new}$  to  $x_{near}$
8.          $V(G) \leftarrow V(G) \cup x_{new}$
9.          $E(G) \leftarrow E(G) \cup (x_{new}, a, r)$
10.          $J(x_{near}) \leftarrow (1 - \alpha)J(x_{near}) + \alpha(r + \gamma J(x_{new}))$
11.      $J \leftarrow \text{RRT-Planning}(G, J, \text{number of iteration})$
12. return  $G$
13. End of Algorithm