CSC14003 – Artificial Intelligence

PROJECT 02: LOGICAL AGENT

Group:

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I. Assignment Plan

- Setup the environment and download the necessary library
- Implement the Program class for map handling and pecept updates.
 - Map reading and initalization
 - Percept updates
 - Visualization: draw_grid to render the grid
- Implement the Agent class for agent behavior and knowledge base updates.
 - Agent movement and actions: move_forward , turn_left , turn_right , turn_around
 - Percept handling: perceive_current_cell, infer_surroundings in Agent
 - Knowledge base updates and PL-resolution: update_KB , PL_resolve , PL_resolution
 - Decision making: make_safe_move , explore , find_to_start
- Testing and debugging
- Documentation:
 - Write the report
 - Write the code documentation: comments and docstrings

II. Project information

1. Environment setup

- Python
- Pygame: This library is used for the graphical interface. Install it using pip: pip install pygame
- SymPy: This library is used for symbolic mathematics. Install it using pip: pip install sympy

2. Running the program

• Execute the main file main.py to run the project.

III. Self evaluation

Task	Evaluation	Completion
Finish problem successfully	Finished but there were some difficulties. Mostly from the unclear or unexplained or non existence requirements and cases.	100%
Graphical demonstration of each step of the running process	Finish it quickly after we had finished coding the path finding process.	100%
Generate at 5 maps with difference structures: position and number of Pit, Gold and Wumpus	Finish it quickly after we had finished coding the path finding process.	100%
Report your algorithm, experiment with some reflection or comments	It is done quite quickly as we had already coded all of the requirements.	100%

IV. Basic Implement

Class agent

Attribute

Attribute	Description
KB	A list of clauses that the agent knows
start	constant = (1, 1)
pos	constant = (1, 1)
program	Current program
grid_size	Current program size
list tracked_map	A map which has same size with program size for tracking cell, initialized with 0
facing	The current direction, nititialized the first facing is NORTH
set visited	set of visited cell
int point	Score of agent (inititalize 0 at beginning)
list tracked_path	Track the path taken by agent
set unknown_cell	Coordinates of all cells in the grid that the agent has not yet visited or perceived
set safe	Coordinates of cells that the agent has determined to be safe based on its knowledge base (KB) and percepts
set not_unsafe	Coordinates of cells that the agent has determined not necessarily safe, but they are not confirmed to be dangerous either

Method

perceive_current_cell(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: The percepts of the current cell
- Description: Returns the percepts of the current cell the agent is in

neighbor_cells(self, x, y)

- Input parameter:
 - x : The x-coordinate of the current cell
 - y : The y-coordinate of the current cell
- Output parameter: A list of tuples representing the coordinates of the neighboring cells
- Description: Returns the coordinates of the neighboring cells of the current cell

infer_surroundings(self, element)

- Input parameter: The element to infer
- Output parameter: A list of symbols representing the inferred surroundings
- Description: Infers the surroundings of the current cell for the given element

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update_KB(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Updates the knowledge base of the agent based on the current percepts

turn_left(self, current_direction, action)

- Input parameter:
 - current_direction : The current direction the agent is facing
 - action : A boolean indicating whether to perform the action

Output parameter: The new direction after turning left Description: Turns the agent to the left and returns the new direction

turn_right(self, current_direction, action)

- Input parameter:
 - current_direction : The current direction the agent is facing
 - action : A boolean indicating whether to perform the action
- Output parameter: The new direction after turning right
- Description: Turns the agent to the right and returns the new direction

turn_around(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: The cost of turning around
- Description: Turns the agent around and returns the cost of the action

move_forward(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: The cost of moving forward
- Description: Moves the agent forward and returns the cost of the action

opposite_direction(self, direction)

- Input parameter:
 - direction: The current direction the agent is facing
- Output parameter: The opposite direction
- Description: Returns the opposite direction of the given direction

make_safe_move(self, node)

- Input parameter: The node to move
- Output parameter: The new node after making a safe move if it is posible
- Description: Makes a safe move from the current node and returns the new node

align_direction(self, current_direction, desired_direction)

- Input parameter:
 - current_direction : The current direction the agent is facing
 - desired_direction : The desired direction to align to
- Output parameter: The new direction after aligning
- Description: Aligns the agent's direction to the desired direction and returns the new direction

align_direction_cost(self, current_direction, desired_direction)

- Input parameter:
 - current_direction : The current direction the agent is facing
 - desired_direction : The desired direction to align to
- Output parameter: The cost of aligning the direction
- Description: Calculates and returns the cost of aligning the agent's direction to the desired direction

explore(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: The node where the gold is found, or None if exploration ends without finding gold
- Description: Handles the exploration of the grid, updating the agent's knowledge base, and making safe moves

shoot(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Handles the action of shooting an arrow in the current direction

expand(self, node, goal)

- Input parameter:
 - node : The current node
 - goal : The goal node
- Output parameter: A list of nodes representing the expanded nodes
- Description: Generates possible moves from a given node, considering the grid boundaries and heuristic cost

find_path_to_start(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Finds a path back to the starting position using a priority queue and heuristic-based expansion

PL_resolve(self, literal, Ci, Cj)

- Input parameter: The literal to resolve, and the two clauses to resolve
- Output parameter: The resolvent of the two clauses
- Description: Resolves the two clauses and returns the resolvent

PL_resolution(self, query)

- Input parameter: The guery to resolve
- Output parameter: True if the query is entailed by the knowledge base, False otherwise

• Description: Uses the PL resolution algorithm to determine if the query is entailed by the knowledge base

die(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Handles the agent's death and exit the program

Class Program

Attribute

Attribute	Description
list map	Read from input file
int size	Size of map (read from input file)
cell_size	const cell_size = 75
int width, height	size of cell

Method

set_screen_size(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Set screen size

load_map(self, input_file)

- Input parameter: input_file (input file)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Load map from input file and update percepts

read_map(self, input_file)

- Input parameter: input_file (input file)
- Output parameter: grid and size of map
- Description: Read map from input file

update_percepts(self)

- Input paramenter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Handle cell with multiple percepts by checking specific combinations in a single cell

mark_visited(self, pos)

- Input parameter: pos (location where agent has visited)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Mark the position on map at cell that agent has visited by self.map[self.size x][y 1] += '.V'

add_percept(self, x, y, percept)

- Input parameter: x , y , percept
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Add percept to cell at position (x, y) and the adjacent cells by append to cell '.' + percept

remove_gold(self, pos)

- Input parameter: pos (location where agent has found gold)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Removes the gold from a specified position on the map

remove_element(self, pos, element)

- Input parameter: pos (location), element (element to remove)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Removes a specified element and its associated percept from the map

draw_grid(self)

• Input parameter: None

- Output parameter: None
- Description: Draw grid using pygame library

run(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Run the program using pygame

get_cell_info(self, pos)

- Input parameter: pos (location)
- Output parameter: return cell information (S, W, P, ...)
- Description: Get cell information self.map[self.size x][y-1]

move_agent(self, pos, direction, step)

- Input parameter: pos , direction , step (step to move)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Moves the agent to a new position and updates the display

clear_agent(self.pos)

- Input parameter: pos (location)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Clears the agent's image from the specified position on the screen

draw_agent(self, pos, direction)

- Input parameter: pos (position), direction (direction)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Draws the agent at the specified position and direction on the screen

add_action(self, action)

- Input parameter: action (action to add)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Adds an action to the action log and updates the display

draw_action_log(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Draws the action log on the screen

draw_action_log(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Draws the action log on the screen

handle_scroll(self, event)

- Input parameter: event (scroll event)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Handles scrolling in the action log

update_status(self, health, point, healing_potions=0)

- Input parameter: health (current health), point (current points), healing_potions (number of healing potions, default is 0)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Updates the status display with the current health, points, and healing potions

select_button(self, button)

- Input parameter: button (button to select)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Selects a map button and updates the display

draw_buttons(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Draws the map and control buttons on the screen.

handle_button_click(self, event)

- Input parameter: event (button click event)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Handles button click events for map selection and control buttons

move_agent_back(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Moves the agent back one step

move_agent_forward(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Moves the agent forward one step

show_percepts(self, pos)

- Input parameter: pos (position)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Displays the percepts for the specified position on the screen

reset_map(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Resets the map, agent position, and logs to their initial states

print_map(self)

- Input parameter: None
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Print map to console

update_cellinfor(self, pos, infor)

- Input parameter: pos (position), infor (information to update)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Updates the information of the specified cell

mark_cell_safe(self, pos)

- Input parameter: pos (position)
- Output parameter: None
- Description: Marks the specified cell as safe

V. Knowledge base and PL - resolution

Knowledge base:

• At first, the KB (Knowledge base) will have:

$$B_{xy} \leftrightarrow (P_{x+1,y} \lor P_{x-1,y} \lor P_{x,y+1} \lor P_{x,y-1})$$

- With each cell travelled, KB will be updated accordingly
- The update_KB method updates the KB with new information based on the agent's percepts. For example, if the agent perceives a Breeze at cell (x, y), it adds the proposition $(B_{xy} \leftrightarrow (P_{x+1,y} \lor P_{x-1,y} \lor P_{x,y+1} \lor P_{x,y-1}))$ to the KB.
- Percepts: The agent perceives the current cell to determine if there are any hazards (Breeze, Stench, Whiff, Glow)
- Actions: The agent can move forward, turn left, turn right, turn around, or shoot an arrow
- Neighboring cell: The neighboring cells of a given cell (x, y) are (x+1, y), (x-1, y), (x, y+1), and (x, y-1), provided they are within the grid boundaries
- If there is a Breeze in the current cell, then at least one of the neighboring cells contains a Pit
- If there is no Breeze in the current cell (x, y), then none of the neighboring cells contain a Pit
- If there is a Stench in the current cell (x, y), then at least one of the neighboring cells contains a Wumpus
- If there is no Stench in the current cell (x, y), then none of the neighboring cells contain a Wumpus
- If there is a Whiff in the current cell (x, y), then at least one of the neighboring cells contains a Healing Potion

- If there is no Whiff in the current cell (x, y), then none of the neighboring cells contain a Healing Potion
- If there is a Glow in the current cell (x, y), then at least one of the neighboring cells contains a Poison Gas
- If there is no Glow in the current cell (x, y), then none of the neighboring cells contain a Poison Gas
- If there is a Wumpus or a Pit in the current cell (x, y), the agent dies
- Safe Cells:
 - The current cell (x, y) is safe if it does not contain a Wumpus or a Pit
- Health and status updates:
 - If there is Poison Gas in the current cell (x, y), the agent's health decreases by 25 points
 - The agent's status is updated based on the current health, points, and available health potions

PL - resolution

• The PL_resolution method is used to check if a query can be inferred from the KB: if $(A \lor B)$ and $(\neg A \lor C)$ are both true, then $(B \lor C)$ must also be true. The method iteratively applies the resolution rule to pairs of clauses until either a contradiction is found (indicating the query is true) or no new information can be derived (indicating the query is false)

Decision making

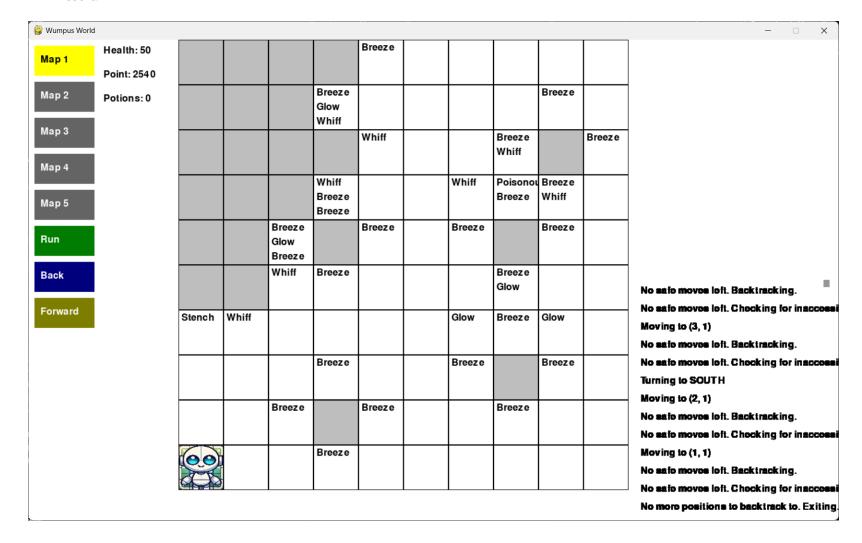
- make_safe_move in Agent class: determining the next safe move for the agent based on its current knowledge base (KB) and percepts:
 - If the agent's health (hp) is less than or equal to 50 and there are available healing potions (available_hp), the agent uses a potion to heal itself
 - If there are less than or equal to 3 healing potions available and the current cell contains a healing potion (.H_P.), the agent picks up the potion
 - Calculate the cost to align the agent's current direction to the desired direction using align_direction_cost then store the moves along with their alignment costs in moves with costs
 - Sort moves by alignment cost to minimize the number of turn required
 - For each move, check if the target cell is safe using PL_resolution and update the agent's points and return a new Node representing the move
- explore in Agent class: exploring the grid to find the gold while ensuring the agent's safety
 - Initialize the frontier list with the starting position of the agent.
 - Update the agent's position and direction based on the node's state and action update the agent's position and the status in UI grid. Then, add the current position to the visited set
 - If the current position is not the start, update the knowledge base (update_KB)
 - If the cell contains a poison gas (.P_G.), it is added to not_unsafe; otherwise, it is added to safe.
 - Update unknown_cells to mark the explored cell
 - Check for gold (.G.) and update the agent point
 - Call make_safe_move for safe move decision
 - For each unknown cell, if it is surrounded by unsafe cells, it is added to not_unsafe and removed from unknown_cells
- find_path_to_start in Agent class: finding a path back to the starting position
 - Using PriorityQueue and a reached dictionary to keep track of reached node
 - Call expand function to generate child nodes for given node. This function using heuristic to decide what posible move based on current location. For each candidate move, a new node is created with he updated state, parent, action, and cost

VI. Test cases and results

1. Test case 1: Grid 10x10

- File name: map1.txt
- Description:
 - 1 Wumpus
 - 1 Gold
 - 5 Pits
 - 3 Healing Potions
 - 3 Poisonous Gas

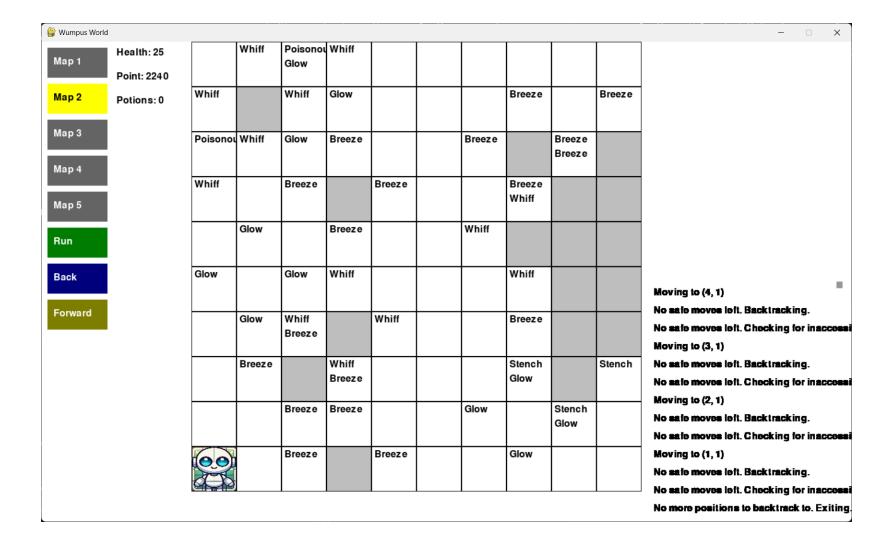
• Result:



2. Test case 2: Grid 10x10

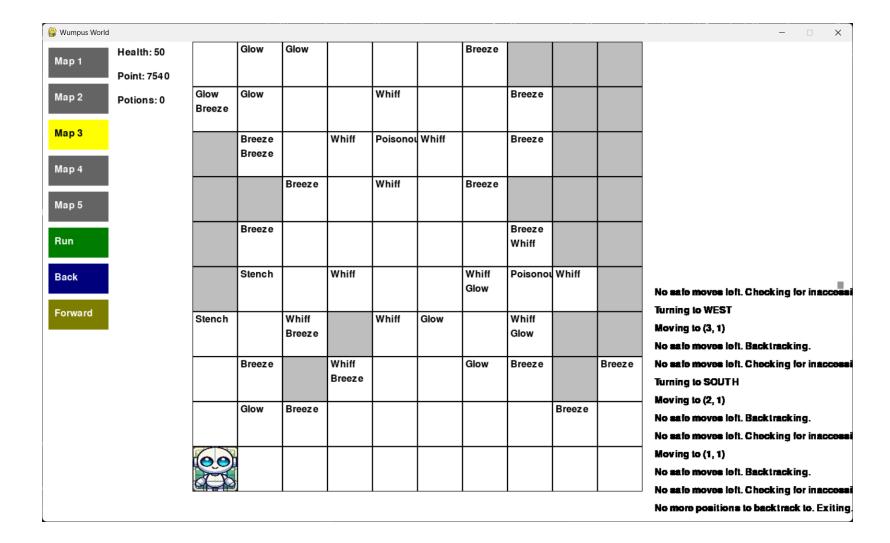
- File name: map2.txt
- Description:
 - 1 Wumpus
 - 1 Gold
 - 6 Pits
 - 3 Healing Potion
 - 4 Poisonous Gas

```
map2.txt
1    10
2    --..P_G.-.-.-.-.
3    --..H_P.-.-.-.P.-.P
4    P_G.-.-.P.-.P
5    --.-.P.-.-.-
6    -....G.-.-..P_G.-.-
7    -..H_P.-.-.-.P.G.-.-
8    --...P_G.-.-.P.-
9    -...P_G.-.-..P.-
10    .-..-...W.-
11    A.-..P.-.-....
```



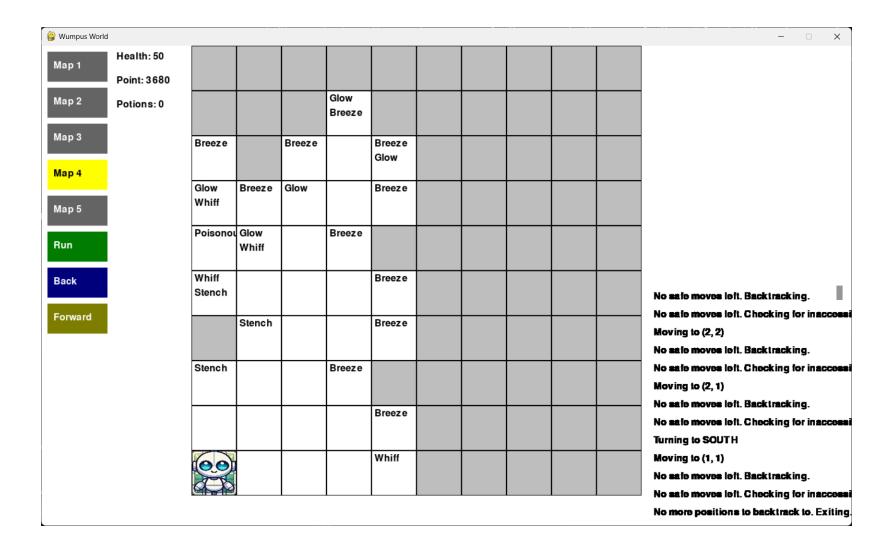
3. Test case 3: Grid 10x10

- File name: map3.txt
- Description:
 - 1 Wumpus
 - 1 Gold
 - 6 Pits
 - 4 Healing Potion
 - 3 Poisonous Gas



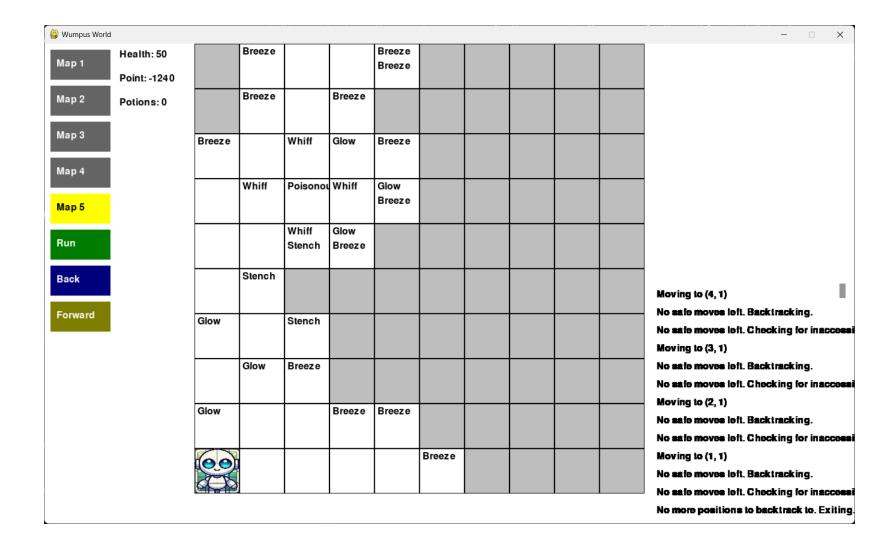
4. Test case 4: Grid 10x10

- File name: map4.txt
- Description:
 - 1 Wumpus
 - 1 Gold
 - 9 Pits
 - 4 Healing Potion
 - 4 Poisonous Gas



5. Test case 5: Grid 10x10

- File name: map5.txt
- Description:
 - 1 Wumpus
 - 1 Gold
 - 11 Pits
 - 5 Healing Potion
 - 4 Poisonous Gas



VII. References

- Slide from lecturer
- https://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~dprecup/courses/Al/Lectures/ai-lecture08.pdf