

Visiting Friends

看朋友

kàn péngyou



主人/客人	zhǔrén/kèrén	the host/the guest
请进/请坐	qǐng jìn /qǐng zuò	please come in/ please sit



Qù péngyou jiā (go to friend's house)

zhǔrén : shéi ya ? (who+interjectory particle used to soften a question)

kèrén1 : shì wǒ (it's me) , +name.

zhǔrén : qǐng jìn qǐng jìn , qǐng zuò
qǐng zuò !

kèrén : xièxie !

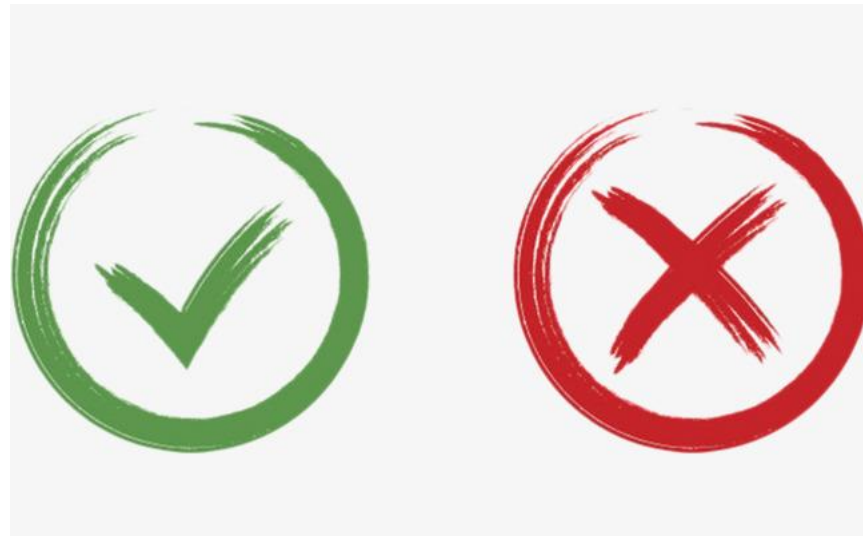
喝	hē	drink
水/茶	shuǐ /chá	water/tea
咖啡/可乐	kāfēi /kělè	coffee/cola
杯	bēi	measure word: a cup/glass of
瓶	píng	measure word: a bottle of

number+measure word+noun

eg. yì píng shuǐ



请客	qǐngkè	to treat someone (to dinner, coffee, etc.)
可以	kěyǐ	can; may
来	lái	come



Useful conversation routines

- Greetings:

- Nǐhǎo !
- Zǎoshàng hǎo ! (good morning)
/Xiàwǔ hǎo ! (good afternoon)
/Wǎnshàng hǎo ! (good evening)
- Nǐ zěnmeyàng ? (is that okay)

- Goodbye

- Zàijiàn !
- Míngtiān jiàn ! (see you tomorrow)

- Apology:

- A: Duìbùqǐ ! (sorry)
- B: Méiguānxi 。 (it's okay)

- Appreciation:

- A: xièxie ! (thanks)
- B: búxiè /búkèqi ! (no thanks)

Hǎojiǔ bújiàn, nǐ zěnmeyàng?

long time no see, how' s going

two meanings of zěnmeyàng ?

- 1) Is it okay? =hǎo bù hǎo?/hǎo ma?
- wǒmen xīngqīsān wǎnshàng qù pǎobù , zěnmeyàng ? (yes (great)/no+reason)



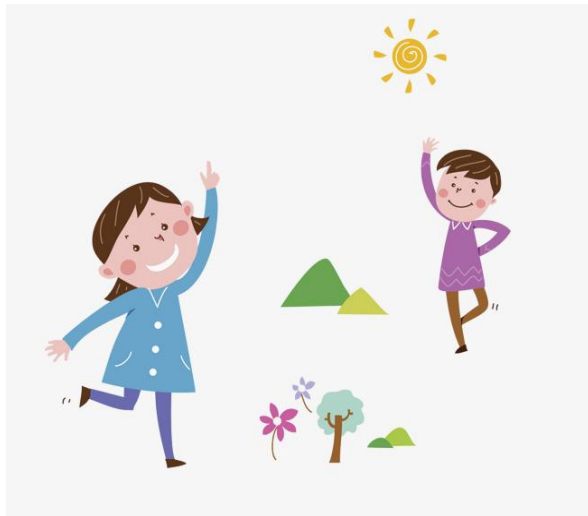
music class

two meanings of **zěnmeyàng** ?

2) How's going?

- Měiguó péngyou : Hǎojiǔ bújiàn , nǐ **zěnmeyàng** ?
- Yìndù péngyou : wǒ **hěnhǎo** /wǒ **búcuò** /wǒ **bùhǎo**, nǐ **ne** ?
- Měiguó péngyou: wǒ **hěnhǎo** /wǒ **búcuò** /wǒ **bùhǎo**.

Mr. Wáng and Miss. Yǐn



Pro. Chén and Dr. Liào



Time Phrases

zuótiān	jīntiān	m
qùnián	jīnnián	m

March

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
24	25	26	27	28	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	1	2	3	4	5	6

last /this /next + week/ weekend / month
 shàng'ge /zhèige /xiàge +xīngqī /zhōumò /yuè

- shàng'ge xīngqī
- zhèige xīngqī
- xiàge xīngqī

- shàng'ge zhōumò
- zhèige zhōumò
- xiàge zhōumò

- shàng'ge yuè
- zhèige yuè
- xiàge yuè

- In colloquial Chinese, **zhè** can also be pronounced as **zhèi** and **nà** as **nèi** if followed by a measure word.

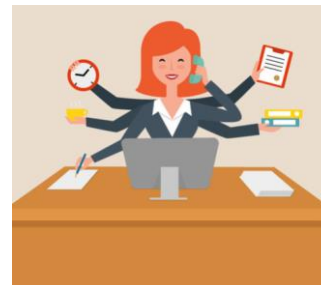
- class begin
- work begin

shàngkè
shàngbān

- class finish
- work finish

xiàkè
xiàbān

练习 liànxí practice



- shàng'ge xīngqī *last week
- zhèige xīngqī *this week
- xiàge xīngqī *next week

- shàng'ge xīngqī nǐ hěn máng ma ?
- zhèige xīngqī nǐ mángbùmáng ?
- xiàge xīngqī nǐ yǒu shìr háishì méiyǒu shìr ?



- shàng'ge zhōumò *last weekend
- zhèige zhōumò *this weekend
- xiàge zhōumò *next weekend

- shàng'ge zhōumò méiyǒu rén qǐng wǒ tiàowǔ。
- zhèige zhōumò wǒmen qù kàn diànyǐng, zěnmeyàng ?
- xiàge zhōumò nǐ xiǎng zuò shénme ?

- shàng'ge yuè *last month
- zhèige yuè *this month
- xiàge yuè *next month

- shàng'ge yuè méiyǒu rén qǐng wǒ chīfàn 。
- zhèige yuè qǐng nǐ chīfàn , zěnmeyàng ?
- xiàge yuè shéi qǐng nǐ chīfàn ?



Conversation 1: háojiǔ bújiàn, nǐ zěnmeyàng?

好久不见，你怎么样？

- Xiǎowáng : Xiǎogāo, **hǎojiǔ bújiàn, nǐ zěnmeyàng?**
- Xiǎogāo: **Wǒ hěnhǎo /búcuò, nǐ ne?**
- Xiǎowáng: **Wǒ yě búcuò!** Nǐ zhōumò yǒuméiyǒu shíjiān?
- Xiǎogāo: Wǒ yǒu shíjiān. Zhōumò nǐ **xiǎng** zuò shénme?
- Xiǎowáng : **Yīnwèi** wǒ jiějie lái Àomén, **suǒyǐ** wǒ xiǎng zhèige zhōumò qǐngnǐ lái wǒ jiā。
- Xiǎogāo: Hǎo! Xīngqīliù háishì xīngqītiān?
- Xiǎowáng : Xīngqīliù wǎnshàng 7 diǎn, zěnmeyàng?
- Xiǎogāo : **Kěyǐ**, nà wǒmen xīngqī liù wǎnshàng **jiàn!**
- Xiǎowáng: Hǎo, xīngqī liù **jiàn!**

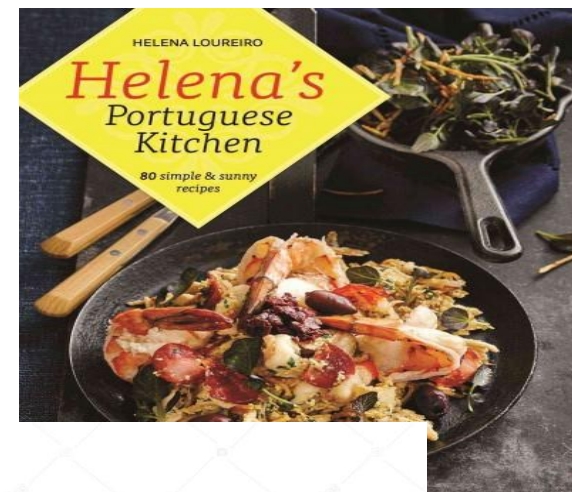


practice Conversation 1

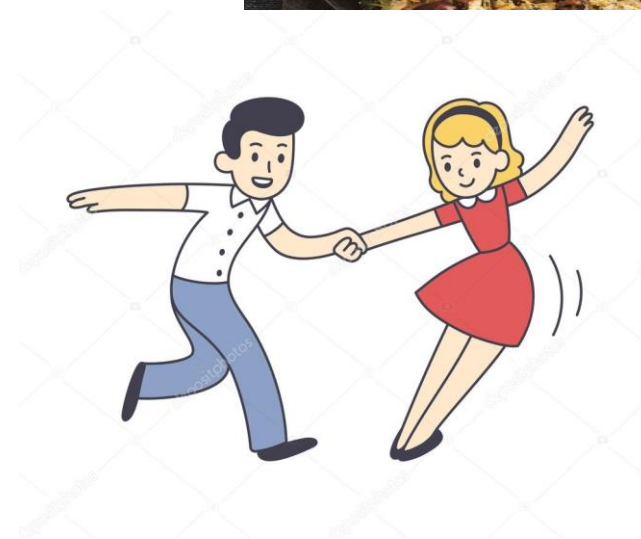
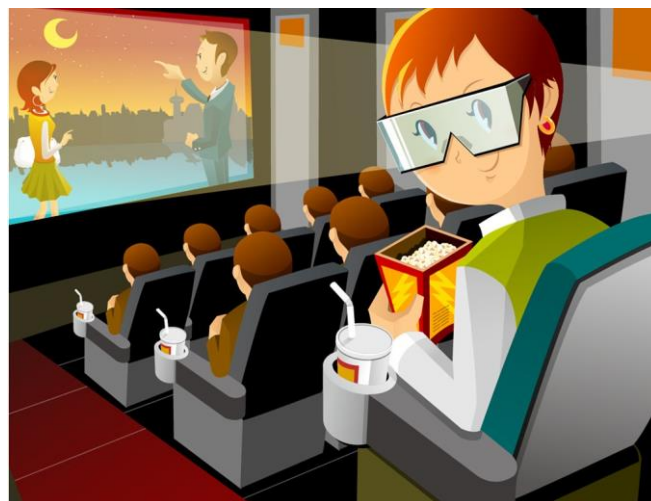
- Nurse wáng : Engineer gāo, hǎojiǔ bújiàn, nǐ zěnmeyàng?
- Engineer gāo: answer and greet back
- Nurse wáng : answer (use “also), (time) nǐ yǒuméiyǒu shíjiān?
- Nurse wáng : wǒ yǒu shíjiān, (time) nǐ xiǎng zuò shénme?
- Nurse wáng : yīnwèi (one family member’s birthday,e.g.sister), suǒyǐ wǒ xiǎng (time) qǐng nǐ lái wǒ jiā (do what? e.g.have dinner)
- Nurse wáng : hǎo! (what time will we meet?)
- Nurse wáng : (time)+meet, is that okay?
- Nurse wáng : kěyǐ, nà wǒmen (time)+meet!
- Nurse wáng : hǎo, (time)+meet!

要是……, 就…… **yàoshì , jiù.....** if.....

- A : **hǎojiǔ bújiàn** , **yàoshì** nǐ yǒu shíjiān, zhèige xīngqī liù wǒ **jiù** qǐng nǐ chī Pútáoyā cài, **zěnmeyàng / hǎo bù hǎo/hǎo ma** ?
- B: **duìbùqǐ** , wǒ xīngqī liù méiyǒu shíjiān 。
- A: xīngqī tiān ne ?
- B: **hǎode** , wǒmen xīngqī tiān **jiàn** !



图片天下 www.photophoto.cn No. 2014031204310400100



要是……, 就…… **yàoshì** , **jiù.....** if.....

- You are suggesting your friends to do something together. You want to be flexible and accommodating.

	不喜欢 bù xǐhuān	不想 bùxiǎng	有事儿 yǒu shìr	没有时间 méiyǒu shíjiān
X			 this afternoon	 this weekend
✓			tomorrow evening	next weekend

A: Wǒmen +time+qù do sth, zěnmē yàng?

B: Duìbùqǐ, _____

A: **Yàoshì.....**, Wǒmen **jiù.....** Hǎo bù hǎo?

B: Hǎode.

要是……, 就…… **yàoshì , jiù.....** if.....

What would you like to do under these circumstances

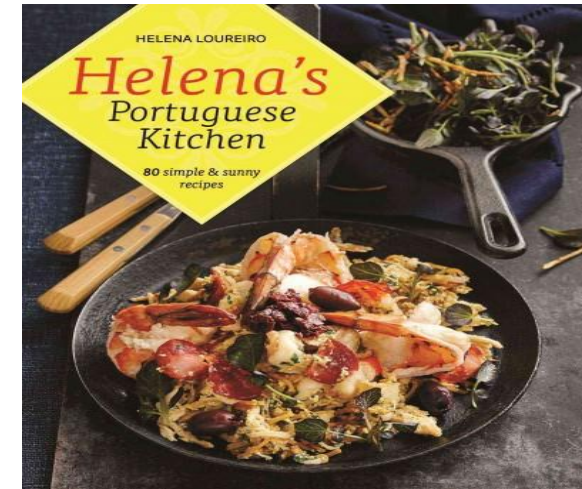
- **Yàoshì** bú shàngbān, nǐ **jiù** xiǎng zuò shénme?
- **Yàoshì** jīntiān bù shàng zhōngwén kè, nǐ **jiù** xiǎng zuò shénme?
- **Yàoshì** nǐ yǒu shíjiān, nǐ **jiù** xiǎng qù zuò shénme?
- **Yàoshì** xuē lǎoshī qǐng nǐ chīfàn, nǐ **jiù** xiǎng chī shénme cài?

Tone softener: **Verb+点儿(diǎnr)+Noun** a little, a bit; some

- A: Nǐ xiǎng **hē/chī diǎnr shénme?**
- B: Wǒ xiǎng hē/chī.....



guǒzhī (fruit juice)



gěi

给+somebody+something

to give

- qǐng gěi wǒ (please give me.....)



A: xiànzài nǐ xiǎng hē diǎnr shénme ? chá hái shì kāfēi ?

B: qǐng gěi wǒ yì bēi chá/ kāfēi

qǐng gěi wǒ yì píng shuǐ /kělē

qǐng gěi wǒ yì bēi guǒzhī/shuǐ



guǒzhī (fruit juice)



Conversation 2: 去朋友家 qù péngyou jiā



zhǔrén : shéi ya ?

kèrén 1 : shì wǒ , wángpéng hé lǐyǒu 。

zhǔrén : (open the door) qǐng jìn qǐng jìn , qǐng zuò qǐng zuò !

kèrén 1&2 : xièxie !

zhǔrén : nǐmen xiǎng hē diǎnr shénme ?

kèrén 1 : yào shì yǒu kělè, jiù gěi wǒ yì píng kělè 。 (if has cola, give me one bottle of cola)

zhǔrén : duìbùqǐ , wǒ jiā méiyǒu kělè , zhǐ yǒu chá hé kāfēi 。 (sorry, my house doesn't have cola, only has tea and coffee)

kèrén 1 : nà gěi wǒ yì bēi chá 。

zhǔrén : hǎode , nǐ ne ?

kèrén 2 : gěi wǒ yì bēi shuǐ , kěyǐ ma ?

zhǔrén : kěyǐ ! (okay)

how to greet your guests when they visit your home? **zěn me zuò?**



- Zhǔrén: shéi ya?
- Kèrén: shì wǒ +míngzi



- qǐng jìn , qǐng jìn
- qǐng zuò ,qǐng zuò



Nǐmen xiǎng hē diǎnr shénme?

- chá /shuǐ
- kāfēi /kělē
- guǒzhī(fruit juice)/chá
- qǐng gěi wǒ num+MW+N



Zuò shénme?

- liáo tiān (chatting)
- chī fàn
- kàn diànshì
- tīng yīnyuè
- tiàowǔ

Chinese restaurant

Role: customer/waiter



W: hello, please come in, could I ask how many people?

Nǐ hǎo, qǐng jìn, qǐngjìn! Qǐngwèn jǐ gèrén?

C: hello, we have ()people

Nǐ hǎo, wǒmen yǒu____gèrén.

W: okay, please have a seat, what do you want to order?

Hǎo de, qǐng zuò. Nǐ (men) xiǎng chī diǎnr shénme? Hē diǎnr shénme?

C: I want to eat (food). Please give me number +MW +(drink)

Wǒ chī____. Qǐng gěi wǒ Num +MW+N

W: sorry, now we don't have (drink)

Duìbùqǐ, xiànzài méiyǒu_____.

C: in that case, give me num+MW+drink! Xièxiè.

Nà gěi wǒ num+MW+N! Xièxiè.

W: okay, No problem!

Hǎo de, méi wèntí!

MW	Menu for drinks
Bēi/ píng	water
Bēi	tea
Bēi	caffee
Bēi/ píng	cola
Bēi/ píng	beer Píjiǔ
Bēi/ píng	juice