

# Lesson3 第三课

dì sān kè

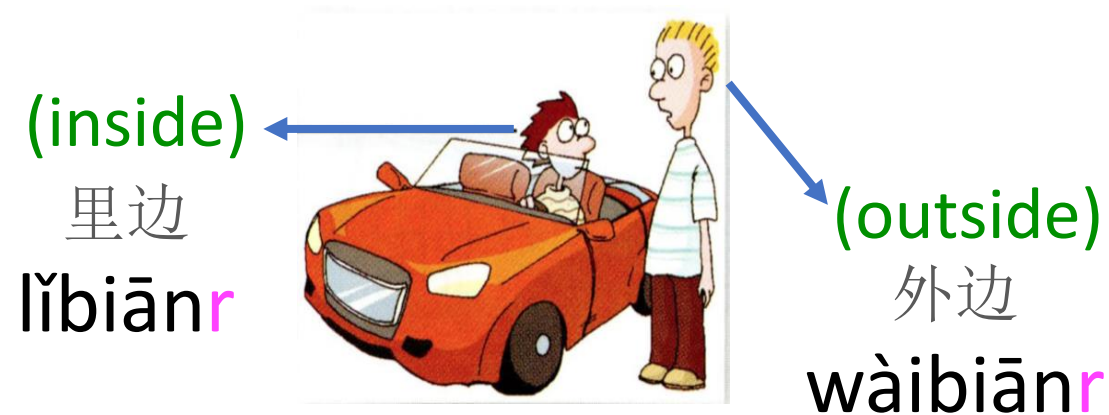
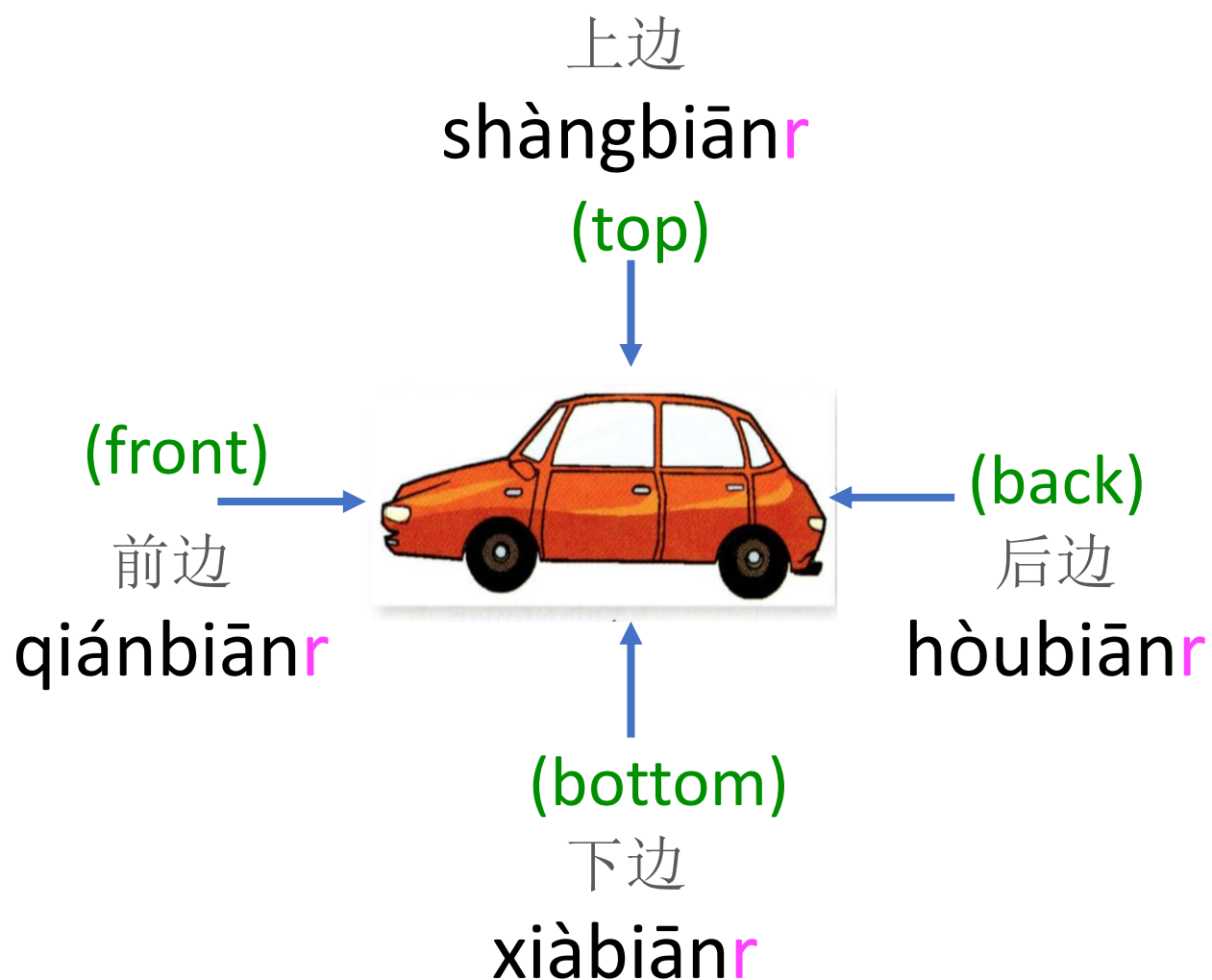
问路

wènlù

Asking Directions



# Direction and Location Words



Q: Where is A? A+在+哪儿?  
**A+zài+ nǎr?**

A: A+在+B (+的) +localizer  
**A+zài+ B (+de) +localizer**

# Direction and Location Words



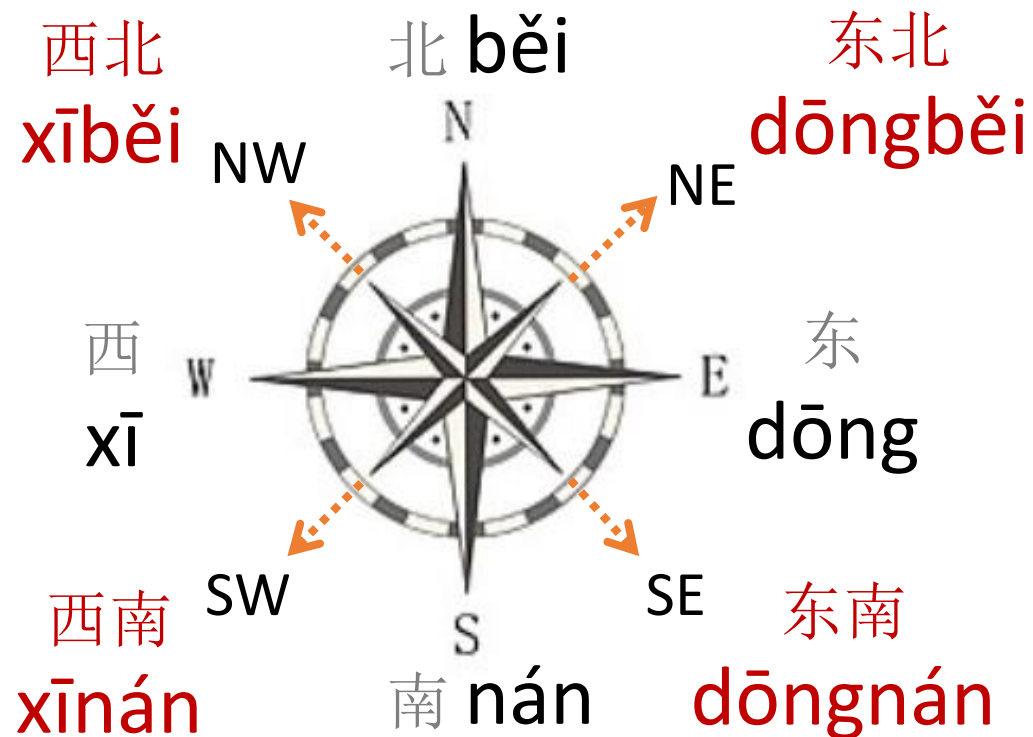
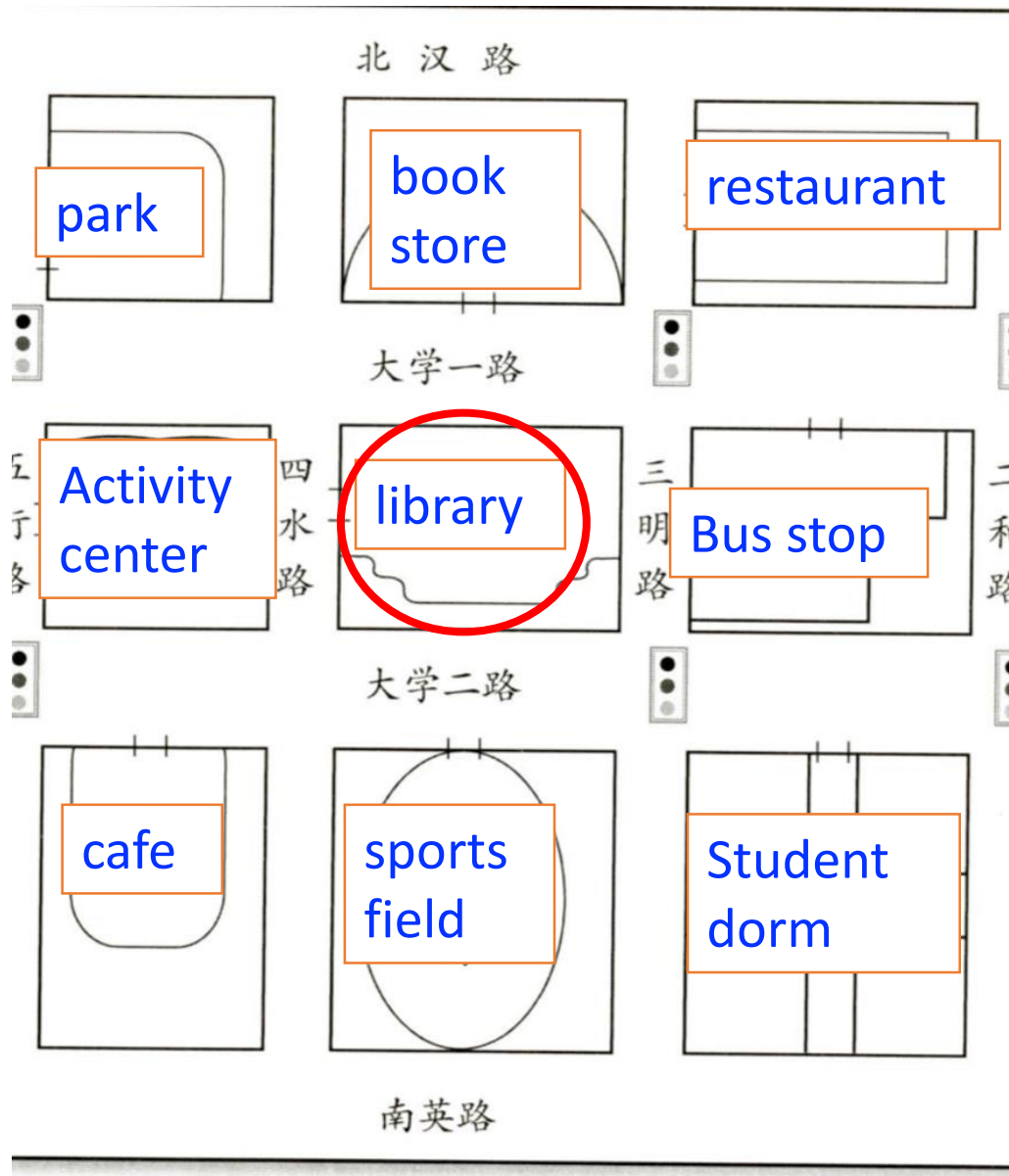
(side)

旁边

pángbiān

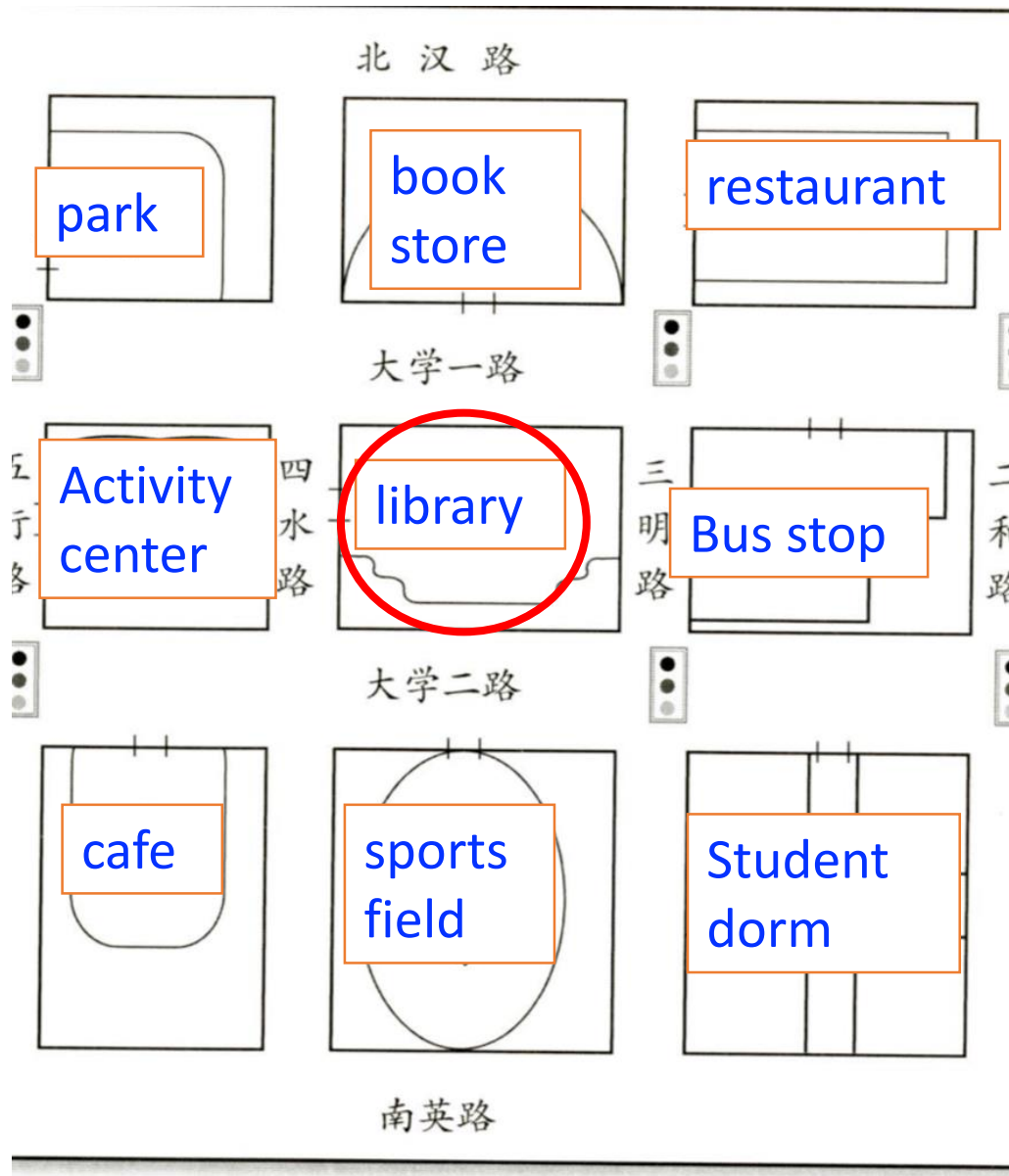
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Q: Where is A? A+在+哪儿?  
A+zài+ nǎr?

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A+zài+ B (+de) +localizer



place  
N

dìfang  
地方

A+离+B+很近/很远/不远/不近

A+ lí+ B+ hěnjìn/hěnyuǎn/ bùyuǎn/bújìn

company  
N

gōngsī  
公司

# Geography Bee

- Locate each **city** on the map and work with your partner to ask and answer whether each **city** is close to or far away from the place where you are.

chéngshì

城市

A: Place+**lí**+wǒmen+jìn/yuǎn+ma?

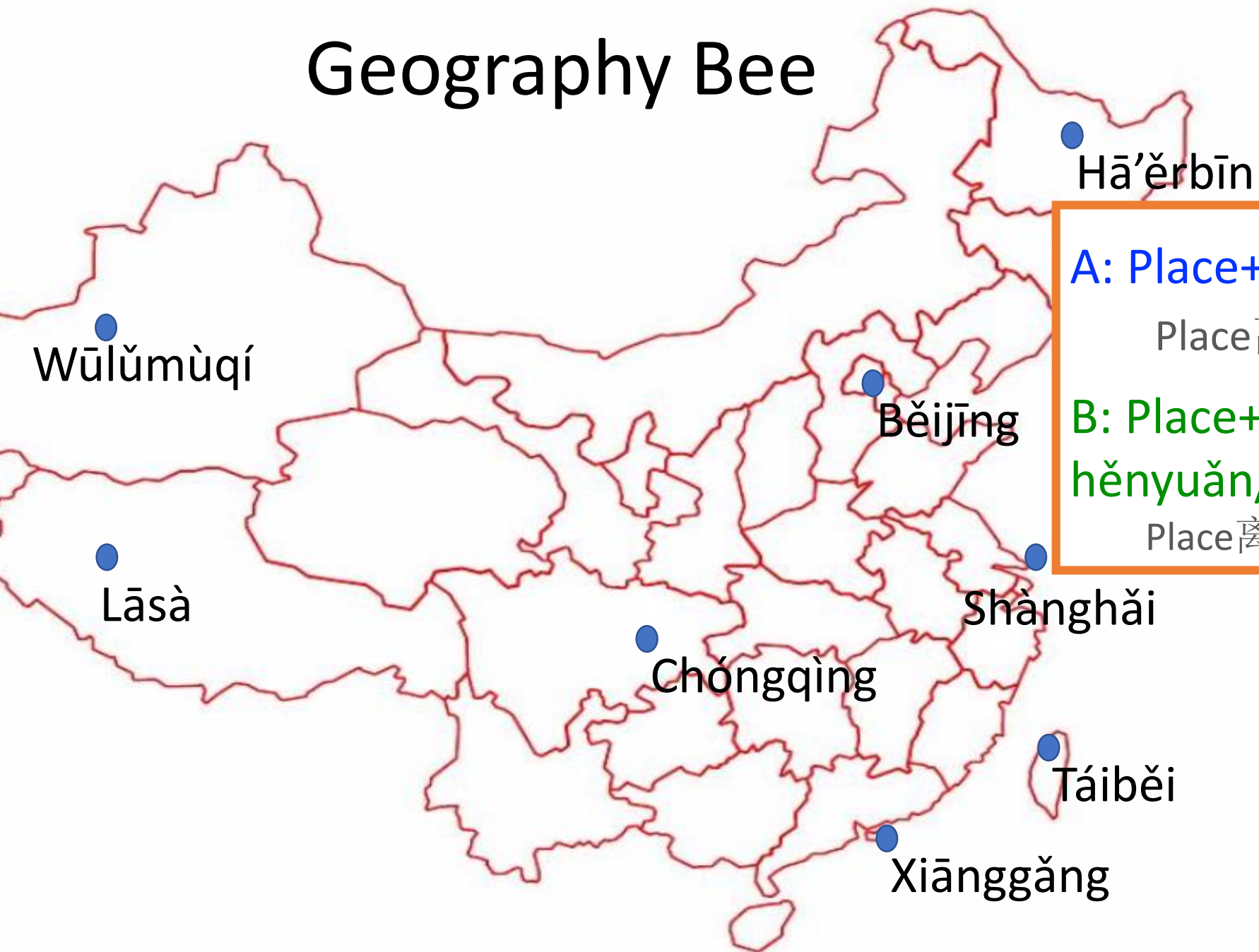
Place 离+我们+近/远+吗?

B: Place+**lí**+wǒmen+hěnjìn/ hěnyuǎn  
/bùyuǎn/bújìn

Place 离我们+很近/很远/不远/不近



# Geography Bee



Hā'ěrbīn

Wūlǔmùqí

Lāsà

Chóngqìng

Běijīng

Shànghǎi

Táiběi

Xiānggǎng

A: Place+lí +wǒmen+jìn/yuǎn+ma?

Place 离+我们+近/远+吗?

B: Place+lí+wǒmen+hěnjìn/  
hěnyuǎn/bùyuǎn/bújìn

Place 离我们+很近/很远/不远/不近



casino  
dǔchǎng  
赌场

store; shop  
shāngdiàn  
商店



yínhé  
银河

Nǐ xǐhuān shénme dìfang?  
你喜欢什么地方?

wēinísī rén  
威尼斯人



dà sānbā  
大三巴

gōngyuánr  
公园





# Dictation

## 听写 tīng xiě



Compare: 比 (bǐ)

Àomén lí xiānggǎng bǐ lí táiběi jìn.  
澳门离香港比离台北近。

Àomén lí táiběi méiyǒu lí xiānggǎng jìn.  
澳门离台北没有离香港近。

# Comparative sentence

- Statement: A <sup>bǐ</sup>比 B+adj (A is more adj than B)
- Negation: B <sup>méiyǒu</sup>没有 A+adj (B is not as adj. as A)

wǒ bǐ nǐ piàoliàng.  
nǐ méiyǒu wǒ piàoliàng.

I am taller than my younger brother.

Wǒ bǐ wǒ de dìdì gāo.  
我比我的弟弟高。

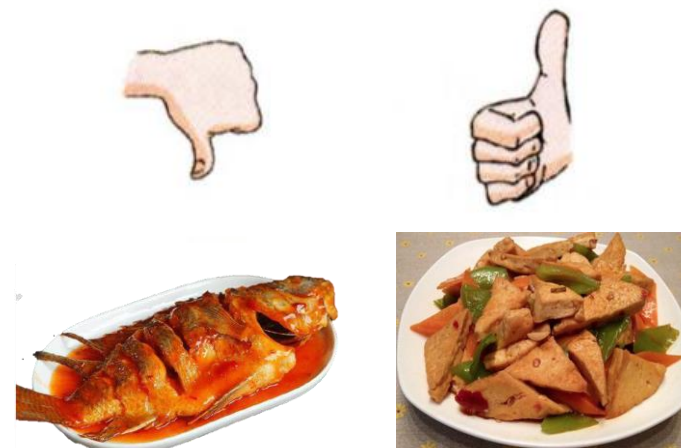
My younger brother is not as tall as I am.

Wǒ de dìdì méiyǒu wǒ gāo.  
我的弟弟没有我高。

# Comparative sentence

- Statement:  $A$  比  $B$ +adj ( $A$  is more adj than  $B$ )
- Negation:  $B$  没有  $A$ +adj ( $B$  is not as adj. as  $A$ )

wǒ **bǐ** nǐ piàoliàng.  
nǐ **méiyǒu** wǒ piàoliàng.



sweet and sour fish    home-style tofu

# Comparative sentence

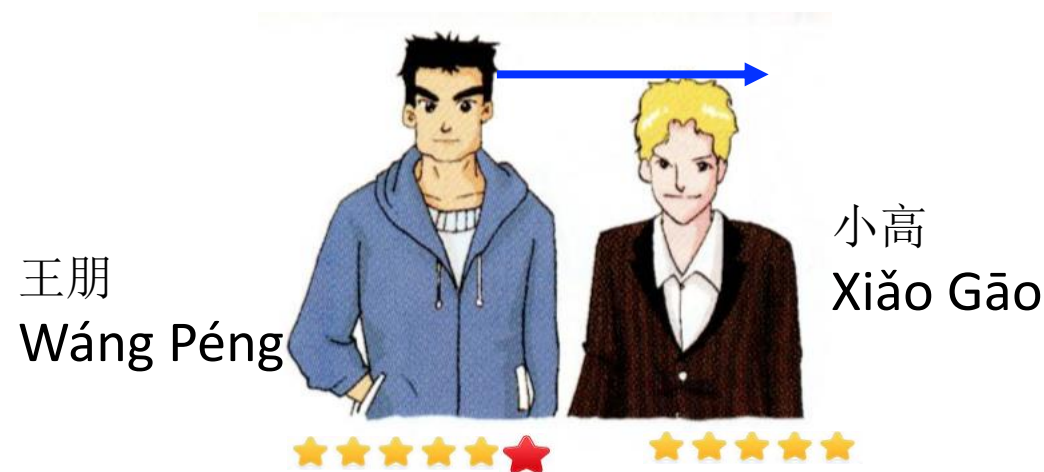
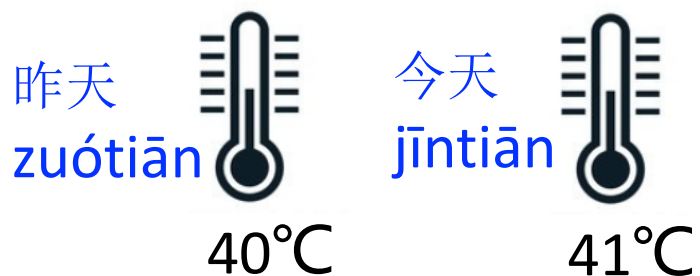
• Statement: <sup>bǐ</sup> A 比 B+adj (A is more adj than B)

• Negation: <sup>méiyǒu</sup> B 没有 A+adj (B is not as adj. as A)

B méiyǒu A+ nàme+adj (gāo/shuài/nuǎnhuo/yuǎn)

• B 没有 A+那么+adj (高/帅/暖和/远) (B is not reaching the point of A)

wǒ bǐ nǐ piàoliàng.  
nǐ méiyǒu wǒ piàoliàng.





B is of a lesser degree than A

méiyǒu

B 没有 A+adj

vs.

B is no more than A

bùbǐ

B 不比 A+adj

Wǒ de dìdì **bù bǐ** wǒ gāo.

我的弟弟 不比 我高。

My younger brother is not taller than me.

(They can be same tall.)



B is of a lesser degree than A

B is no more than A

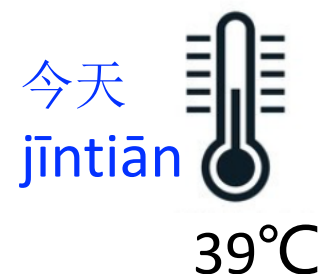
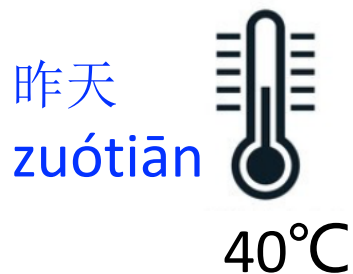
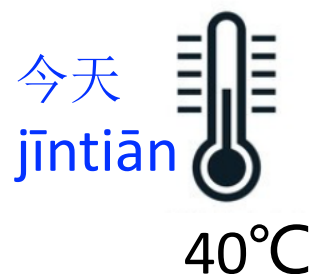
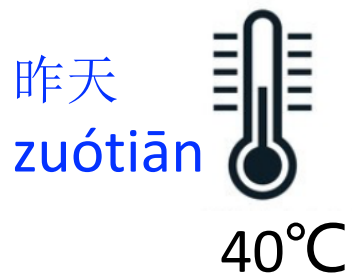
méiyǒu

B 没有 A+adj

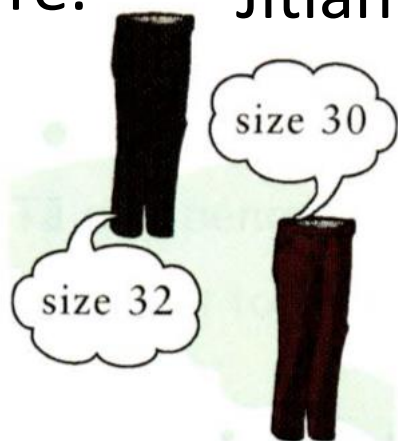
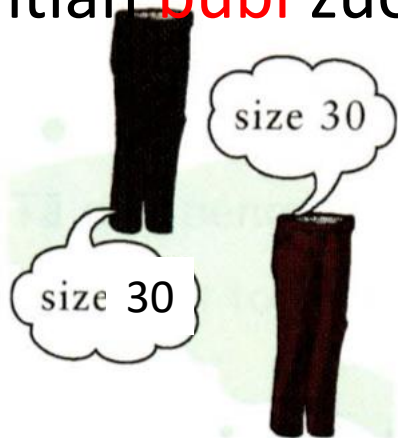
vs.

bùbǐ

B 不比 A+adj



- 今天 不比 昨天热。
- Jīntiān **bùbǐ** zuótiān rè.



- 今天 不比 昨天热。 / 今天 没有 昨天热。
- Jīntiān **bùbǐ** zuótiān rè. / jīntiān méiyǒu zuótiān rè.

A+ **bǐ** +B+dà

A>B

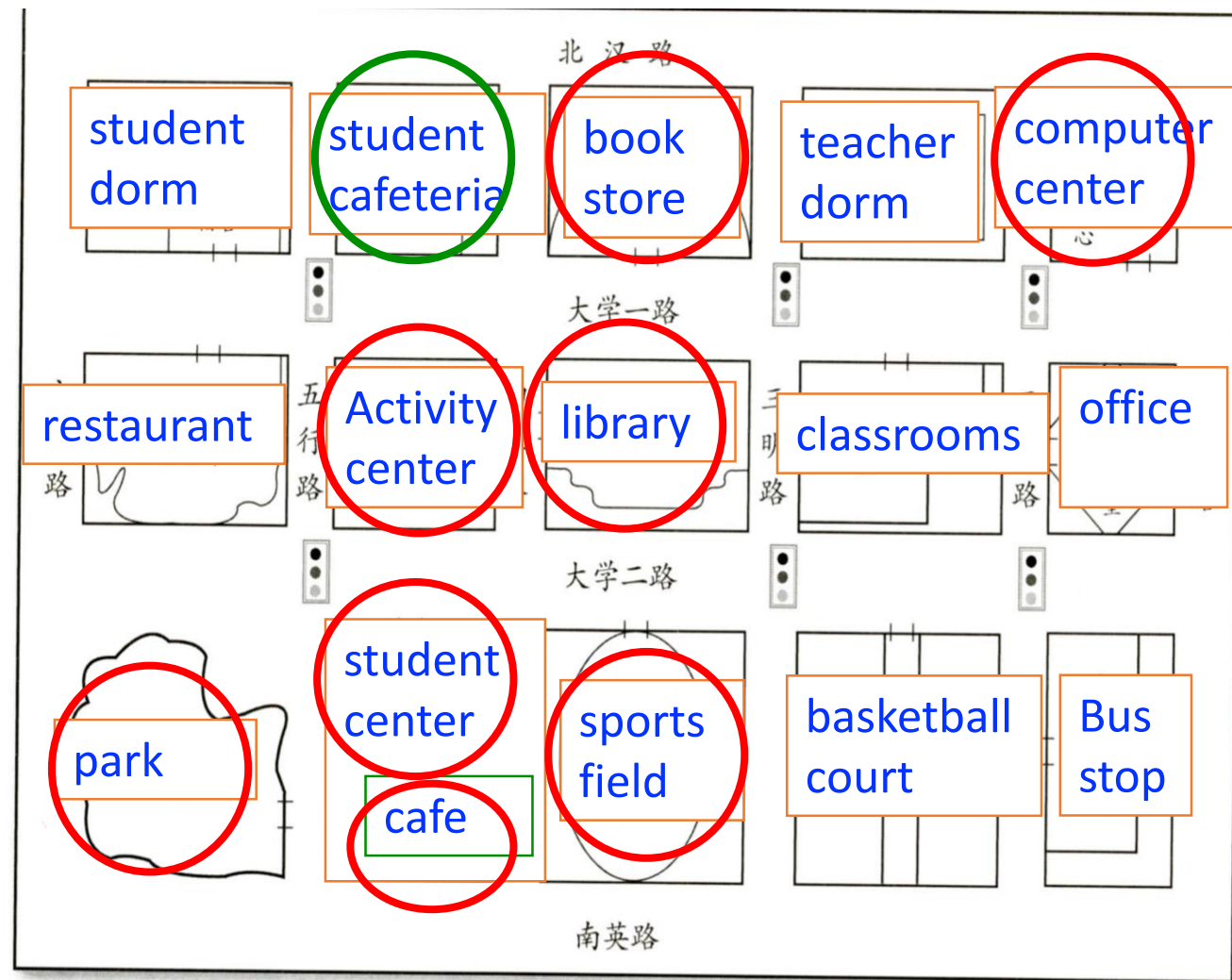
A + **bùbǐ** +B+dà

A≤B

A+ **méiyǒu** +B+dà

A<B

# How to ask directions? 怎么问路? Zěnmě wèn lù?



Q1: 请问, A在+哪儿/什么地方?

Qǐngwèn, A+zài+nǎr/ shénme dìfang?

Q2: 请问, 去A怎么走?

Qǐngwèn, qù+A+zěnmě zǒu?

A: A离B+很近/不远, 就在+B+的+localizer  
A+ lí+ B+hěnjìn/ bùyuǎn, jiù zài+B  
+de +localizer (just located)

Text kèwén  
课文

Where are you off to?

Nǐ qù nǎr?  
你去哪儿?



Xiǎo Bái, xiàkè le ma? Nǐ qù nǎr?

小白，下课了吗？你去哪儿？



Nínhǎo, Cháng lǎoshī. Wǒ xiǎng qù xuéxiào de diànnǎo zhōngxīn,  
bù zhīdào zěnmē zǒu. Wǒ tīngshuō jiù zài yùndòngchǎng pángbiān.

您好，常老师。我想去学校的电脑中心，不知道怎么走。我听说就在运动场旁边。



Diànnǎo zhōngxīn méiyǒu yùndòngchǎng nàme yuǎn. Nǐ zhīdào  
xuéxiào de túshūguǎn zài nǎr ma?

电脑中心没有运动场那么远。你知道学校的图书馆在哪儿吗？

Text kèwén  
课文

Where are you off to?

Nǐ qù nǎr?  
你去哪儿?



Zhīdào, lí Wáng Péng de sùshè bùyuǎn.

知道，离王朋的宿舍不远。



Diànnáo zhōngxīn lí túshūguǎn hěnjìn, jiù zài túshūguǎn hé xuéshēng huódòng zhōngxīn zhōngjiān.

电脑中心离图书馆很近，就在图书馆和学生活动中心中间。



Cháng lǎoshī, nín qù nǎr?

常老师，您去哪儿?



Wǒ xiǎng dào xuéxiào shūdiàn qù mǎishū.

我想到学校书店去买书。



Text **kèwén**  
课文

Where are you off to?

Nǐ qù nǎr?  
你去哪儿?



Shūdiàn zài shénme dìfang?

书店在什么地方?



Jiù zài xuéshēng huódòng zhōngxīn lǐbiānr. Wǒmen yìqǐ qù ba.

就在学生活动中心里边。我们一起走吧。

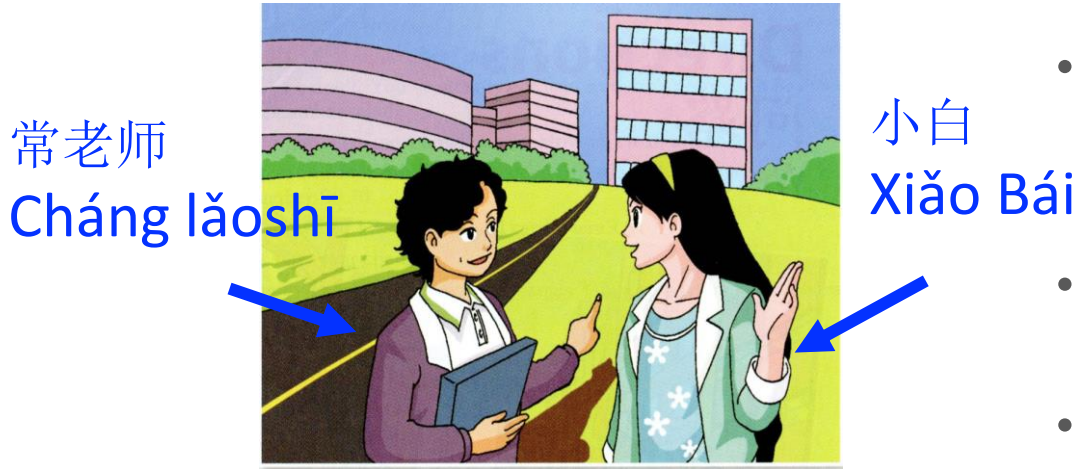
together  
Adv



Hǎo.

好。

# Answer the questions according to the text.



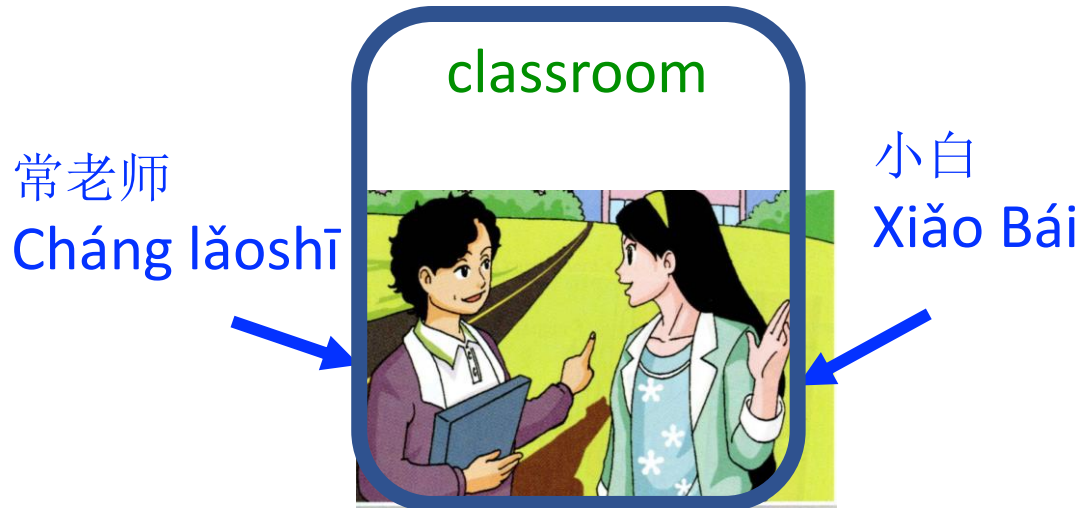
- computer center
- sports field
- library
- student activity center
- Wang Peng' dormitory
- book store

- 小白要去哪儿? Xiǎo Bái yào qù nǎr?
- 那个地方在运动场旁边吗? Nèi ge dìfang zài yùndòngchǎng pángbiānr ma?
- 那个地方在哪儿? Nèi ge dìfang zài nǎr?
- 那个地方也离哪儿不远? Nèi ge dìfang yě lí nǎr bù yuǎn?
- 常老师要去哪儿? Cháng lǎoshī yào qù nǎr?
- 那个地方在哪儿? Nèi ge dìfang zài nǎr?
- 常老师到那儿去做什么? Cháng lǎoshī dào nàr qù zuò shénme?

Read and draw: Where are these places?

Zhèxiē dìfāng zài nǎr?

这些地方在哪儿?



Teacher Chang and Little Bai are in the classroom. The classroom is far away from the sports field. The classroom is located to the northwest of sports field.

- computer center
- sports field
- library
- student activity center
- Wang Peng' dormitory
- bookstore

| Characters | PINYIN              | Part of speech | English      |
|------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 上(边儿)      | <b>shàng(biānr)</b> | n.             | top          |
| 下(边儿)      | <b>xià(biānr)</b>   | n.             | bottom       |
| 前(边儿)      | <b>qián(biānr)</b>  | n.             | front        |
| 后(边儿)      | <b>hòu(biānr)</b>   | n.             | back         |
| 左(边儿)      | <b>zuǒ(biānr)</b>   | n.             | left side    |
| 右(边儿)      | <b>yòu(biānr)</b>   | n.             | right side   |
| 里(边儿)      | <b>lǐ(biānr)</b>    | n.             | inside       |
| 外(边儿)      | <b>wài(biānr)</b>   | n.             | outside      |
| 东(边儿)      | <b>dōng(biānr)</b>  | n.             | the east of  |
| 西(边儿)      | <b>xī(biānr)</b>    | n.             | the west of  |
| 南(边儿)      | <b>nán(biānr)</b>   | n.             | the south of |
| 北(边儿)      | <b>běi(biānr)</b>   | n.             | the north of |
| 旁边         | <b>pángbiān</b>     | n.             | side; near   |
| 中间         | <b>zhōngjiān</b>    | n.             | middle       |

| Characters | PINYIN             | Part of speech | English                                   |
|------------|--------------------|----------------|---|
| 东北         | <b>dōngběi</b>     | n.             | northeast                                 |
| 东南         | <b>dōngnán</b>     | n.             | southeast                                 |
| 西北         | <b>xīběi</b>       | n.             | northwest                                 |
| 西南         | <b>xīnán</b>       | n.             | southwest                                 |
| 地方         | <b>dìfang</b>      | n.             | place                                     |
| 银河         | <b>yínhé</b>       | n.             | Galaxy                                    |
| 威尼斯人       | <b>wēinísī rén</b> | n.             | Venetian                                  |
| 赌场         | <b>dǔchǎng</b>     | n.             | casino                                    |
| 商店         | <b>shāngdiàn</b>   | n.             | store                                     |
| 大三巴        | <b>dàsānbā</b>     | n.             | the Ruins of the Cathedral of Saint Paul; |
| 课文         | <b>kèwén</b>       | n.             | text                                      |
| 知道         | <b>zhīdào</b>      | v.             | to know                                   |
| 上网         | <b>shàngwǎng</b>   | vo             | Internet access                           |



# 1. Comparative Sentence

Statement: A+比bǐ+B+adj

A is more adj than B.

Negation: B+没有méiyǒu+A+adj

B is not as adj. as A

B+没有méiyǒu+A+那么nàme+adj

B is not reaching the point of A

\*B+不比bùbǐ +A+adj

B is no more than A

- Tángcù yú bǐ hóngshāo yú hǎochī.
- 糖醋鱼比红烧鱼好吃。 Sweet and sour fish is better than braised fish.
- Hóngshāo yú méiyǒu tángcù yú hǎochī.
- 红烧鱼没有糖醋鱼好吃。 Braised fish is not as good as sweet as sour fish.
- Hóngshāo yú méiyǒu tángcù yú nàme hǎochī.
- 红烧鱼没有糖醋鱼那么好吃。 Braised fish is not that delicious as sweet as sour fish.
- Hóngshāo yú bùbǐ tángcù yú hǎochī.
- 红烧鱼不比糖醋鱼好吃。 Braised fish is not better taste than sweet and sour fish.

## 2. 问路 (wènlù) :

Q1: 请问, A+在+哪儿/什么地方?

Q1: qǐngwèn, A + zài + nǎr/shénme dìfang.      Excuse me, where is A?

Q2: 请问, 去+A+怎么走?

Q2: qǐngwèn, qù + A + zěnmézǒu?      Excuse me, how do I go to A?

A: A+离+B+很近/不远, 就在+B+的+localizer

A : A+lí+B+hěnjìn/bùyuǎn, jiùzài+B+de+localizer

A is not far from B, just B's + localizer.

- Q1: qǐngwèn, túshūguǎn zài shénme dìfang?
- Q1: 请问, 图书馆在什么地方?      Excuse me, where is the library?
- Q2: qǐngwèn, qù túshūguǎn zěnmézǒu?
- Q2: 请问, 去图书馆怎么走?      Excuse me, how do I go to the library?
- A: túshūguǎn lí diànnǎo zhōngxīn bùyuǎn, jiùzài diànnǎozhōngxīn de dōngbiān.
- A: 图书馆离电脑中心不远, 就在电脑中心的东边。

The library is not far from the computer center, just east of the computer center.

### 3. Sb+到+place+去+do sth

Sb + dào + place + qù + do sth      Sb. go to +place to do sth.

• Xiǎobái dào yùndòngchǎng qù pǎobù.

• 小白到运动场去跑步。      Little Bai goes to the sports field to run.

### 4. Subj+先....., 再....., 再....., 最后.....

Subj+xiān....., zài....., zài....., zuìhòu.....

Subj+first....., then....., then....., (then.....), at last.....

# Characters of the day

我说中文和英文。  
I speak Chinese and English.

• 我 wǒ I

我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我

• 说 shuō to speak

说 说 说 说 说 说 说 说 说 说

• 中 zhōng center

中 中 中 中 中

• 文 wén language

文 文 文 文 文

• 和 hé and

和 和 和 和 和 和 和 和 和

• 英 yīng English

英 英 英 英 英 英 英 英 英

• 文 wén language