

昨天

zuótiān yesterday

tomorrow

明天

míngtiān



today

今天

jīntiān

上个星期

shàngge

xīngqī

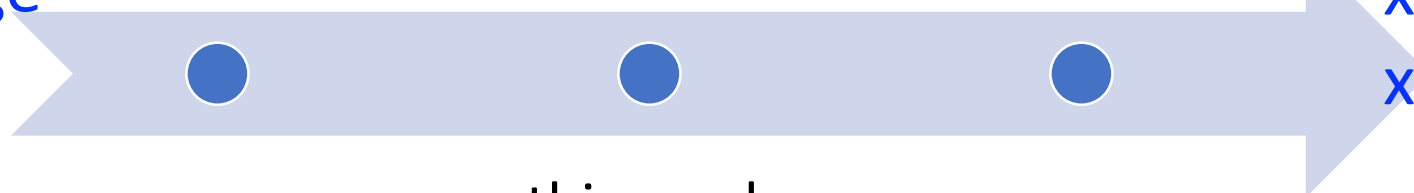
last week

next week

下个星期

xiàge

xīngqī



this week

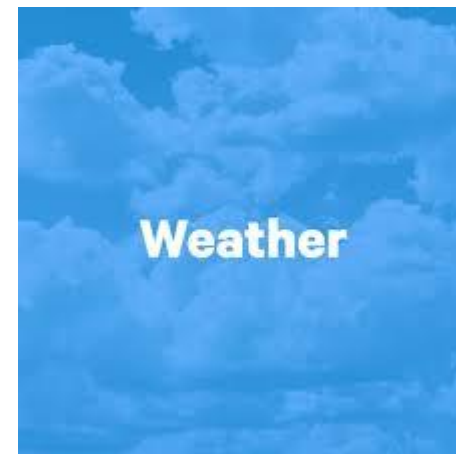
这个星期

zhèige xīngqī

Lesson1 第一课
dì yī kè

谈天气

Tán tiānqì
Talking about the weather



天气 Tiānqì



qíng tiān
晴天
sunny day



yīn tiān
阴天
overcast day



duō yún
多云
cloudy



tái fēng
台风
typhoon



xià yǔ
下雨



xià xuě
下雪

Subj+(bú) huì+VP

Subj+ (不) 会+VP (know how to; Will, be likely to...)



xià xiǎoyǔ
下小雨



xià xiǎoxuě
下小雪



Fēilùbīn



Jiānádà



xià dàyǔ
下大雨



xià dàxuě
下大雪

Hometown→

lǎojiā
老家

de tiānqì zěnmeyàng ?

Place+time+的天气怎么样？

Macau
Thursday
Sunny



18°C | °F

Macau
Friday
Mostly Cloudy



17°C | °F

Jǐ dù?

Wǒ juéde+place+time+de tiānqì+comment (hénhǎo/bùhǎo/búcuò),
some details(xiàxuě/xiàyǔ/yǒu táifēng/duōyún/ qíngtiān /yīntiān)。

Num+dù, { hěn/yǒu yìdiǎnr+(rè/lěng)
hěn+(liángkuài/nuǎnhuo)

tiānqì yùbào

天气预报 (weather forecast)

Macao

Friday

Thunderstorm



29°C



wǎngshàng

网上(on the internet)

Tiānqì yùbào shuō,.....

天气预报说,

(the forecast say...)



diànshì
电视

place+time+de tiānqì+comment (hénhǎo/bùhǎo/búcuò), some

details(xiàxuě/xiàyǔ/yǒu táifēng/duōyún/ qíngtiān /yīntiān)。

Num+dù, { hěn/yǒu yìdiǎnr+(rè/lěng)
hěn+(liángkuài/nuǎnhuo)

Weather in your **hometown** ! **lǎojiā** de tiānqì 老家的天气

- Tell your partner where is your hometown.
- Tell your partner the weather forecast for tomorrow.

tiānqì yùbào shuō, place+time +(bú)huì.....

1) Give some details: xiàxuě、 xiàyǔ、 yǒu táifēng、 duōyún、 qíngtiān、 yīntiān

2) about temperature: num+dù, hěn/yǒuyìdiǎnr+adj(lěng /nuǎnhuo/
liángkuài/ rè)

- Report your findings.

tiānqì yùbào

天气预报 (weather forecast)

wǎngshàng

网上(on the internet)

Macao
Tuesday 8:00 PM
Partly Cloudy



28°C

Macao
Wednesday 2:00 PM
Thunderstorm



28°C

If the two subjects are same with a possessive “的”,
the second noun can be omitted.

jīntiān míngtiān

今天



gōnggòng qìchē



0°C



chūzū qìchē



0°C

A+hé+ B+(bù)yíyàng +adj(liángkuài/nuǎnhuo/lěng /kuài)

A和B(不)一样+adj(凉快/暖和/冷/快)

明天的天气和今天的天气一样凉快。 Míngtiān de tiānqì hé jīntiān de tiānqì yíyàng liángkuài.

Comparative sentences with 比(bǐ)

✖ DON'T use 很(hěn)

A bǐ B+adj (gāo/piàoliàng/kèqì/nán/róngyì/léng/nuǎnhuo/liángkuài)

(1) A比B+adj (高/漂亮/客气/难/容易/冷/暖和/凉快) (A is more adj. than B)

• Jiějie bǐ mèimei ~~hěng~~gāo。 → Jiějie bǐ mèimei gāo。



°C | °F

Fēilùbīn



妹妹mèimei

°C | °F

Pútáoyá



姐姐jiějie

Comparative sentences with 比(bǐ)

✎ DON'T use 很(hěn)

A bǐ B+adj (gāo/piàoliàng/kèqì/nán/léng/nuǎnhuo)

(1) A比B+adj(高/漂亮/客气/难/冷/暖和) (A is more adj. than B)

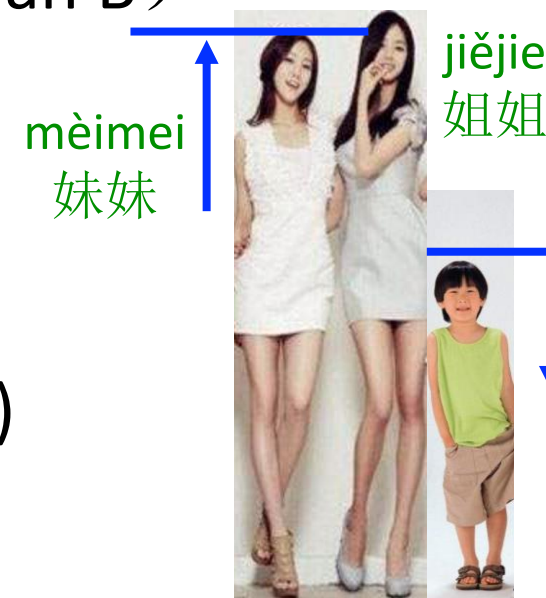
- 姐姐比妹妹高。 Jiějie bǐ mèimei gāo 。

✎ 一点儿(yìdiǎnr) after adj

A bǐ B+adj+yìdiǎnr (a little more)/deduō (much more)

(2) A比B+adj+一点儿 (a little more) /得多 (much more)

- 姐姐比妹妹高一点儿。 Jiějie bǐ mèimei gāo yìdiǎnr
- Jīntiān bǐ zuótiān yìdiǎnr lěng. → jīntiān bǐ zuótiān lěng yìdiǎnr 。



Comparative sentences with 比(bǐ)

☛ B is very adj, A is even more adj

A bǐ B+gèng/hái+adj (gāo/piàoliàng/kèqì/nán/léng/nuǎnhuo)

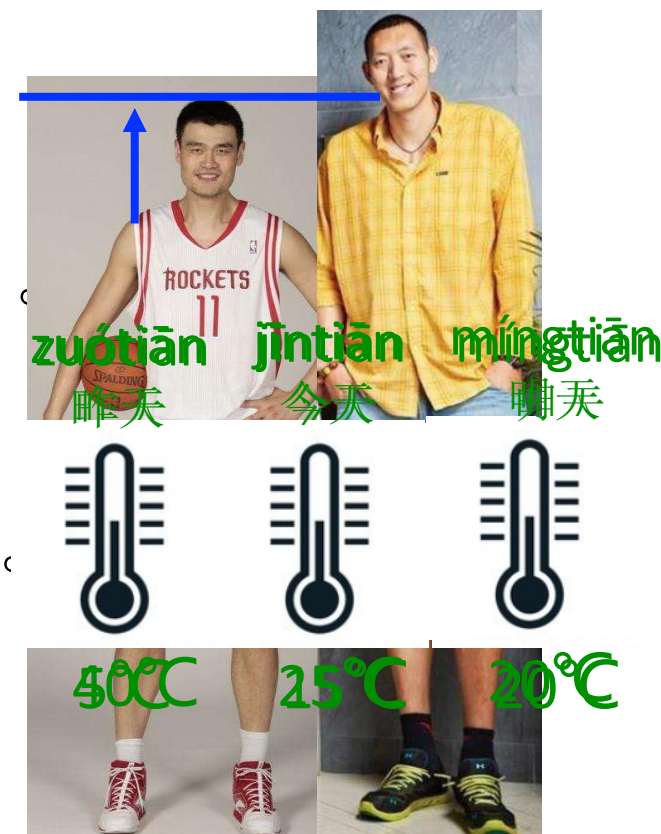
(3) A比B+更/还+adj (even more)

- ...老师很漂亮, 薛老师比...老师更漂亮。

... lǎoshī hěn piàoliàng , Xuē lǎoshī bǐ ...lǎoshī gèng piàoliàng .

- 中文很难, 写汉字比说中文更难。

zhōngwén hěnnán , xiě hànzì bǐ shuō zhōngwén gèng nán .



练习 liànxí

- Today's weather is better than yesterday's.
- Today is a bit cooler than yesterday.
- Macao's weather is much hotter than Beijing's.
- Yesterday was cold. Today is even colder than yesterday.
- This Classroom and that classroom are the same size.
- My office and your office are not the same size. My office is a bit bigger than yours. But Xue laoshi's office is even bigger than mine.
- All the Chinese teachers are kind, but Xue laoshi is even kinder than Lin laoshi.

Let's compare

yì shuāng xié

- You are helping a friend decide between two pairs of shoes. Please compare their colors, styles, and prices.

gāogēn xié



size: 8 \$90

qiú xié



size: 8.5 \$100

便宜 piányi (cheap)

贵 guì (expensive)

舒服 shūfu (comfortable)

A+ hé+ B+ (bù) yíyàng + adj

A +bǐ+ B +adj

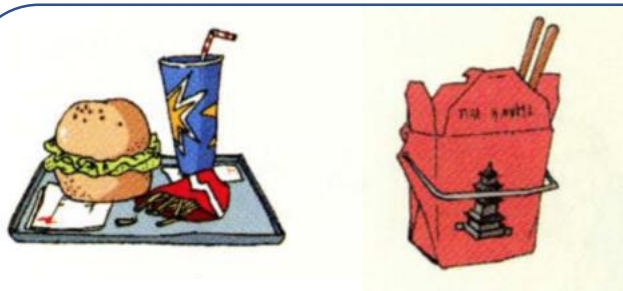
A +bǐ+ B +adj +yìdiǎnr/deduō

Let's compare

Q: Nǐ juéde+ A+adj+háishì+ B+adj? 你觉得A+adj+还是+adj?

A: Wǒ juéde +A +bǐ +B.....。 Nǐ ne? 我觉得+A比B+adj。

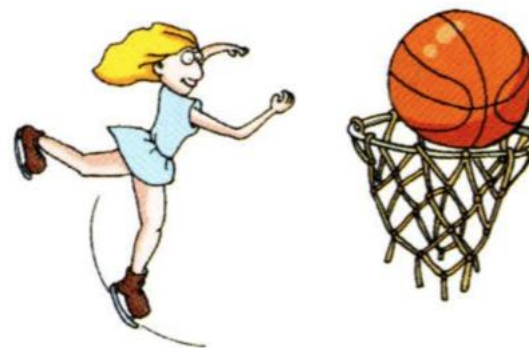
- Your friend is telling you his/her preferences, and would like to know yours.



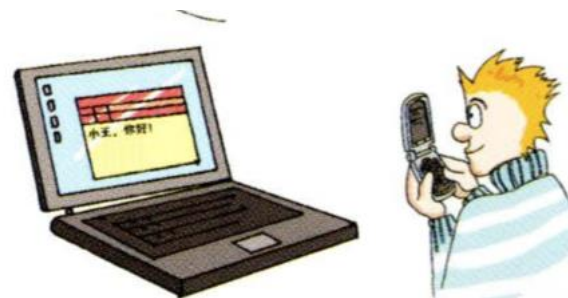
hǎochī, good to eat; delicious



hǎohē, delicious to drink



nán/róngyì
难/容易



kuài/màn
快/慢

Sentence final particle 了 (le)

indicates a **new situation** or
the **change of state**.

Tiānqì nuǎnhuó **le**.

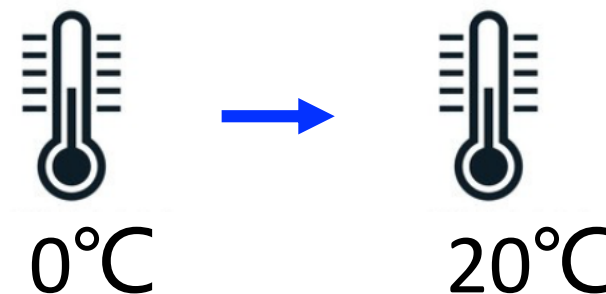
- 天气暖和了。 (The weather becomes warm)

Lǎoshī yǐqián yǒu hěnduō qián , xiànzài méiyǒu qián **le**.

- 老师以前有很多钱，现在没有钱了。

Zuótiān lǎoshī méiyǒu kòng , jīntiān yǒu kòng **le**.

- 昨天老师没有空，今天有空了。



yǒukòng (have time)

Subj.+yǐqián....., xiànzài.....le subj以前....., 现在.....了

Healthy lifestyle

Past



zǎofàn



Present



Nǐne? 你呢?

In order to lead a healthier lifestyle, how do you do things differently these days?

chī+sth 吃sth

hē+sth 喝sth

Num+diǎn+shuìjiào num点睡觉

dǎqiú 打球

yóuyǒng 游泳

.....