

澳门
Àomén



晴

32°C/25°C

北京
Běijīng



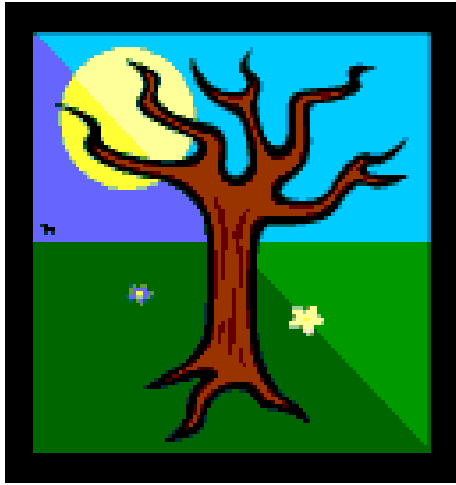
多云转阴

25°C/16°C

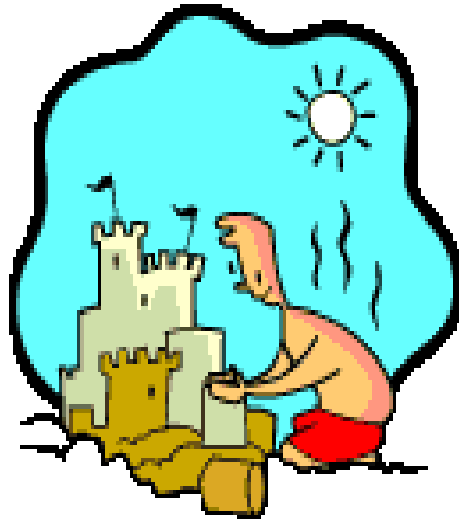
Subj.+fēicháng+adj (hǎo/shūfu)

Subj. 非常+adj. (好/舒服)

季节 (jìjié, season)



春天
(chūntiān)



夏天
(xiàtiān)



秋天
(qiūtiān)



冬天
(dōngtiān)

Lesson2 第二课

dì èr kè

中国菜 zhōngguócài

葡国菜 púguócài

美国菜 měiguócài

吃饭

chīfàn
Dining

breakfast → 早饭 zǎofàn

lunch → 午饭 wǔfàn

dinner → 晚饭 wǎnfàn



fànguǎnr

饭馆儿

Let's go eat dinner at that restaurant.

fúwùyuán kèrén

服务员 客人

A给B服务 A **gěi** B fúwù

(to serve; to provide service)

Num+ **zhāng** zhuōzi

Num+ **bǎ** yǐzi

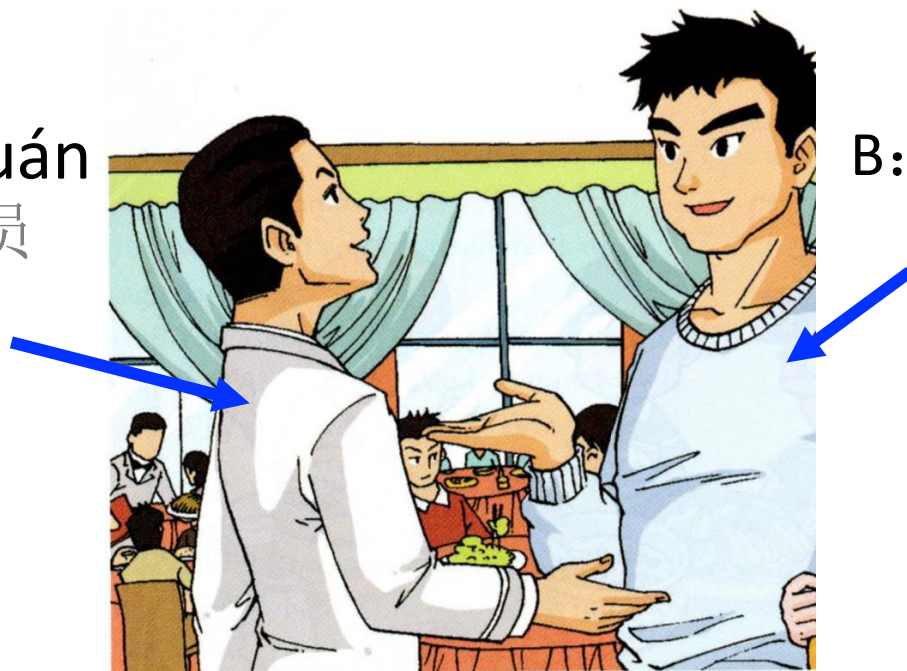
Num+ **ge** wèizi (seat)



你会说什么？ Nǐ huì shuō shénme?

- A is a waiter/waitress. B is standing at the entrance of a restaurant.

fúwùyuán
A: 服务员



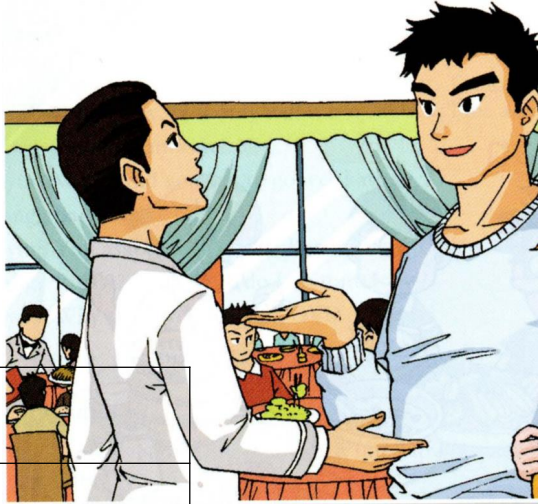
kèrén
B: 客人

fúwùyuán:

kèrén:

fúwùyuán:

kèrén:



At the entrance of a restaurant

| | |
|---|--|
| A: 服务员 fúwǔyuán | B: 客人 kèrén |
| 1. Greet B, and ask him/her to come in. 2. Ask for the number of guests. | 1. Answer A. 2. Ask if there are seats available. |
| Say yes. | |

- 服务员：欢迎光临，请进，请进。几位？ Huānyíng guānglín, qǐngjìn, qǐngjìn. Jǐ wèi?
- 客人：一位。请问，还有没有位子？ Yíwèi. Qǐngwèn, hái yǒuméiyǒu wèizi?
- 服务员：有，有，有。那张桌子没有人。 Yǒu, yǒu, yǒu. Nèizhāng zhuōzi méiyǒu rén.

In a restaurant

zài fànguǎnr

在饭馆儿

(在饭馆儿)



请进，请进。

Qǐng jìn, qǐng jìn.

nàme
=那么



人怎么这么^①多？好像一个位子都^①没有了。

Rén zěnmē zhème^① duō?

Hǎoxiàng yí ge wèizi dōu^① méiyǒu le.



服务员^②，请问，还有没有位子？

to seem; to be like

Fúwùyuán^②, qǐng wèn, hái yǒu méiyǒu wèizi?



有，有，有。那张桌子没有人。

Yǒu, yǒu, yǒu. Nà zhāng zhuōzi méiyǒu rén.

There are **so many** people

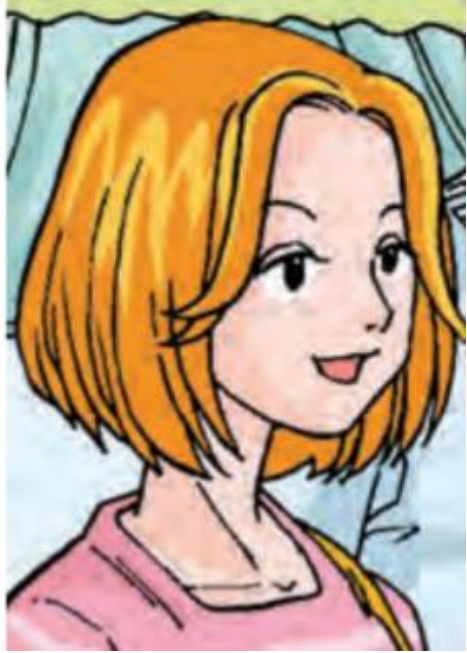
Rén **zhènmē** duō

人**这么多**

(so, such)

zhènmē/nànmē+adj(duō/hǎo)

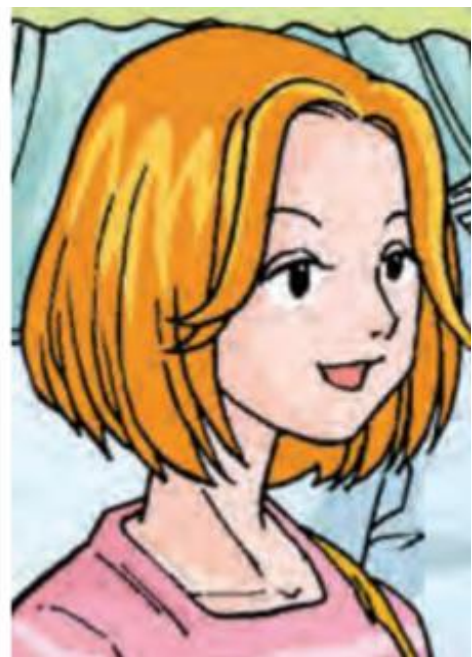
这么/那么+adj(多/好)



Lǐ Yǒu
李友



Park



Lǐ Yǒu
李友

There are **so many** people and it **looks like** that there are no seats available.

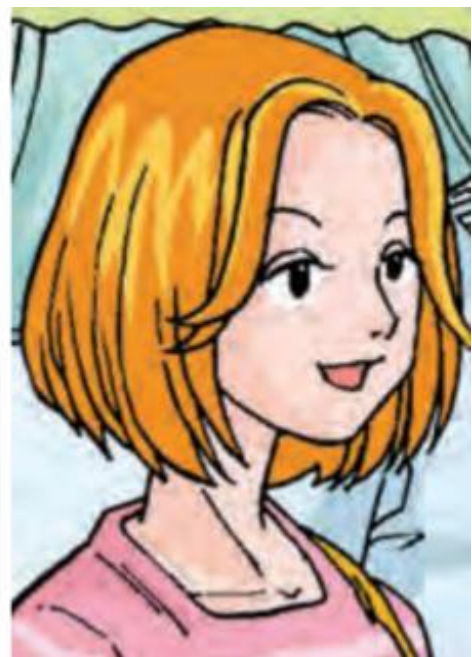
Rén **zhènmě duō**, **hǎoxiàng** méiyǒu wèizi le.
人**这么多**, **好像**没有位子了。

hǎoxiàng

Subj+好像.....

(to seem; to be like)

- That girl seems to be Chinese.
- It seems like this boy is **hungry**.
- It seems like this child is **thirsty**.
- It seems that teacher Xue dislike me.



Lǐ Yǒu
李友

There are **so many** people and it **looks like** that there are no seats available.

Rén **zhènmě duō**, **hǎoxiàng** méiyǒu wèizi le.
人**这么多**, **好像**没有位子了。

méiyǒu wèizi le.
没有位子了。

form an emphatic
negation meaning “**not
at all**” or “**not even one**”

yíge wèizi **dōu méiyǒu** le.
一个位子**都**没有**了**。

yī...yě/dōu...bù/méi...

一...也/都...不/没...

form an emphatic negation meaning
“not at all” or “not even one”

1. Subj+一+MW+obj+也/都+不/没+V
2. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不/没+V
3. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不+adj.

Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/mǎi)

1. Subj+一+MW+obj+也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/买)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

Measure Words



píng
瓶

bēi
杯

bǎ
把



zhāng
张

ge
个

shuāng
双

tiáo
条

jiàn
件



chènshān
衬衫



T-xùshān
T恤衫



zhǐ
纸



kùzi
裤子



qúnzi
裙子



Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/xǐhuān/mǎi/chuān)

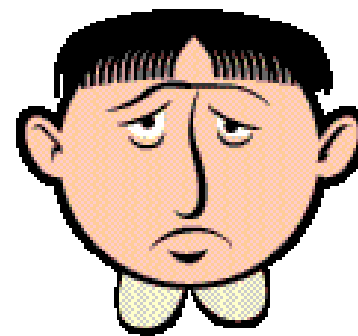
1. Subj+一+MW+ obj +也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/喜欢/买/穿)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

- Little Li does not have a single friend.

- Xiǎo Lǐ yí ge péngyou yě méiyǒu.

小李一个朋友也没有。



Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/xǐhuān/mǎi/chuān)

1. Subj+一+MW+ obj +也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/喜欢/买/穿)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

- My father didn't have a single cup of tea today.

- Bàba jīntiān yì bēi chá dōu méi hē.

爸爸今天一杯茶都没喝。



Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/xǐhuān/mǎi/chuān)

1. Subj+一+MW+ obj +也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/喜欢/买/穿)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

- I don't like any of these shirts.
- Wǒ yí jiàn chènshān yě bù xǐhuān.
我一件衬衫也不喜欢。



Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/xǐhuān/mǎi/chuān)

1. Subj+一+MW+ obj +也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/喜欢/买/穿)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

- The younger brother cannot wear any of his older brother's shoes.

- Dìdi yì shuāng gēge de xié dōu bù néng chuān.
弟弟一双哥哥的鞋都不能穿。



Picky Shopper

Subj+ yí/yì +MW+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V

Subj+一+MW+obj+也/都+不/没+V

Your **boyfriend/girlfriend** is hard to please. You take him/her shopping. As it turns out, he/she doesn't like any of the items in the shopping center.

Tell your friends what happened.



EG: 他/她一件衬衫都不喜欢，所以他/她一件衬衫都没买。
Tā yíjiàn chènshān dōubù xǐhuān, suǒyǐ tā yíjiàn chènshān dōu méimǎi.

Subj+ yí/yì +MW+ obj +yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(yǒu/hē/mǎi)

1. Subj+一+MW+ obj +也/都+不/没+V(有/喝/买)

If the noun after 一 (yī) is countable, a proper measure word should be used between 一 (yī) and the noun

小李没有朋友，因为他没有新衣服。昨天他去了商店，商店没有红衬衫，所以他买了黄衬衫。他没有买裤子，因为他都不喜欢。他没有买鞋，因为商店没有白鞋。

Xiǎo Lǐ méiyǒu péngyou, yīnwèi tā méiyǒu xīn yīfu. Zuótiān tā qùle shāngdiàn, shāngdiàn méiyǒu hóngchènshān, suǒyǐ tā mǎile huángchènshān. Tā méiyǒu mǎi kùzi, yīnwèi tā dōubù xǐhuān. Tā méiyǒu mǎi xié, yīnwèi shāngdiàn méiyǒu bái xié.

Subj+yìdiǎnr+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(mǎi/fàng)

2. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不/没+V(买/放)

If the noun is uncountable, the phrase
一点儿 (yì diǎnr) is usually used instead.

Tā méi mǎi dōngxi.

- 他没买东西。
- He didn't buy anything.
- Tā yìdiǎnr dōngxi dōu méi mǎi.
他一点儿东西都没买。

Subj+yìdiǎnr+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V(mǎi/fàng)

2. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不/没+V(买/放)

If the noun is uncountable, the phrase
一点儿 (yì diǎnr) is usually used instead.

Māma zuòfàn bú fàng wèijīng.

- 妈妈做饭不放味精。

- Mom doesn't use any MSG in her cooking.

- Māma zuò fàn yì diǎnr wèijīng dōu bú fàng.
妈妈做饭一点儿味精都不放。



Subj+yìdiǎnr+yě/dōu+bù+adj.(lěng/piàoliàng/guì)

3. Subj+一点儿+也/都+不+adj. (冷/漂亮/贵)

can also be used before an adjective to express emphatic negation.

- Winter in Macau is not cold at all.
- Àomén de dōngtiān yì diǎnr yě bù lěng.
澳门的冬天一点儿也不冷。

中国菜zhōngguó cài---菜单càidān(n)素菜sùcài vegetable
这些zhèxiē(these)/那些nàxiē(those)



dòufu:
tofu



xiǎobáicài:
bok choy



qīngcài:
green/leafy
vegetable



huángguā:
cucumber

中国菜zhōngguó cài---菜单càidān(n)肉菜 ròu cài 这些zhèxiē(these)/那些nàxiē(those)

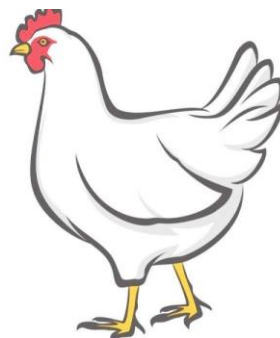
niúròu:
beef



yáng ròu:
lamb



zhūròu: pork



jī ròu:
chicken

中国菜zhōngguócài---菜单càidān(n)肉菜 ròucài
这些zhèxiē(these)/那些nàxiē(those)



Yú 鱼 Fish

中国菜zhōngguó cài---菜单càidān(n) Seasoning 这些zhèxiē(these)/那些nàxiē(those)



cù: vinegar
suān: sour

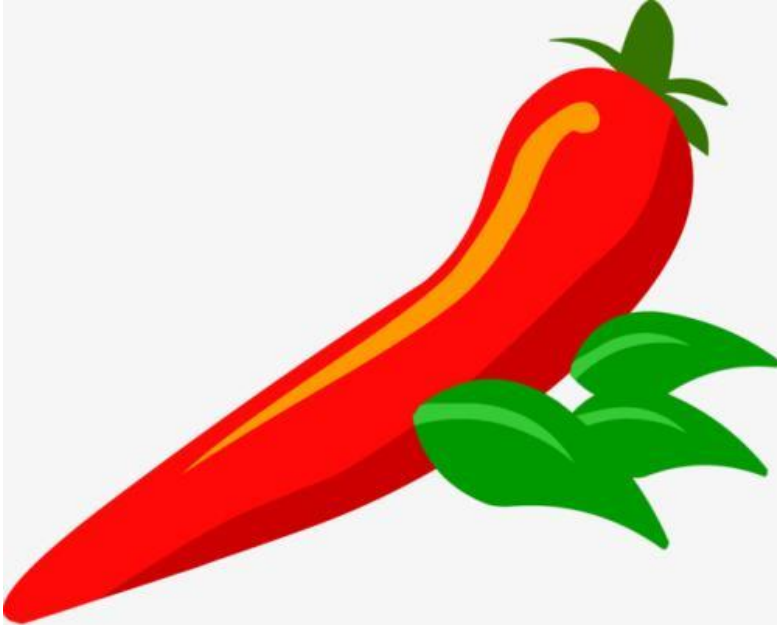


yán: salt
xián: salty



táng: sugar
tián: sweet

中国菜zhōngguó cài---菜单càidān(n) Seasoning 这些zhèxiē(these)/那些nàxiē(those)



làjiāo: chili

là: spicy/hot



wèijīng:
MSG

中国菜zhōngguó cài 菜单càidān(n)



| 素菜 sùcài | 肉菜 ròucài |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| dòufu: tofu | yú: fish |
| xiǎobáicài: bok choy | zhūròu: pork |
| qīngcài: green/leafy vegetable | jīròu: chicken |
| huángguā: cucumber | niúròu: beef |
| | yáng ròu: lamb |
| Seasoning (N) | Flavor (Adj) |
| táng: sugar | tián: sweet |
| cù: vinegar | suān: sour |
| yán: salt | xián: salty |
| làjiāo: chili | là: spicy/hot |
| wèijīng: MSG | |

点菜diǎncài(vo)

(duō/shǎo/bú/bié)fàng+(yìdiǎnr)+N
(多/少/不/别)放+(一点儿)+N

中国菜zhōngguó cài 菜单càidān(n) 点菜diǎncài(vo)

(duō/shǎo/bú/bié)fàng+(yìdiǎnr)+N

(多/少/不/别)放+(一点儿)+N

duō/shǎo+V(shuōzhōngwén/yùxí/tīng)

多/少+V(说中文/说英文/预习/听)



复习fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

| Characters | PINYIN | Part of speech | English |
|------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| 饭馆儿 | fànguǎnr | n. | restaurant |
| (一张)桌子 | (yìzhāng) zhuōzi | n. | (a) table |
| (一把)椅子 | (yìbǎ) yǐzi | n. | (a) chair |
| (一个)位子 | (yíge) wèizi | n. | (a) seat |
| 服务员 | fúwùyuán | n. | waiter; attendant |
| 服务 | fúwù | v. | to serve; to provide service |
| 客人 | kèrén | n. | guest |
| 菜单 | càidān | n. | menu |
| 点菜 | diǎncài | vo, | to order food |
| 这些 | zhèxiē | pron. | these |
| 那些 | nàxiē | pron. | those |
| 汤 | tāng | n. | soup |
| 饺子 | jiǎozi | n. | dumpling |

复习 fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

| | Charact ers | PINYIN | English | | Charact ers | PINYIN | English |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| sùcài 素菜 veget able | 豆腐 | dòufu | tofu; bean curd | Season ing | 盐 | yán | salt |
| | 小白菜 | xiǎo báicài | bok choy | | 醋 | cù | vinegar |
| | 黄瓜 | huángguā | cucumber | | 糖 | táng | sugar |
| | 青菜 | qīngcài | green/leafy vegetable | | 辣椒 | làjiāo | pepper |
| | | | | | 味精 | wèijīng | (monosodium glutamate) MSG |
| ròucài 肉菜 meat | 鱼 | yú | fish | Flavor | 酸 | suān | sour |
| | 猪肉 | zhūròu | pork | | 甜 | tián | sweet |
| | 鸡肉 | jīròu | chicken | | 苦 | kǔ | bitter |
| | 牛肉 | niúròu | beef | | 辣 | là | spicy; hot |
| | 羊肉 | yáng ròu | lamb | | 咸 | xián | salty |

复习 fùxí (review) : yǔfǎ (grammar)

1. AgěiBfúwù

A给B服务 A give service to B

2. zhème/nàme+adj(duō/hǎo)

这么/那么+adj (多/好) so, such ...

3. Subj+hǎoxiàng.....

Subj+好像..... Subj seem...; Subj be like

4. Subj+一+MW+obj+yè/dōu+bù/méi+V (yǒu/hē/xǐhuān/mǎi/chuān)

Subj+一+MW+obj+也/都+不/没+V (有/喝/喜欢/买/穿)

not at all / not even one

复习 fùxí (review) : yǔfǎ (grammar)

5. Subj+yìdiǎnr+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V

Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不/没+V

6. Subj+ yìdiǎnr+obj+ yě/dōu+bù+adj not at all / not even one

Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不+adj

7. duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N (yán/là/cù/wèijīng)

多/少/别+放+N (盐/辣/醋/味精) more/less/don't put ...(noun)

8. duō/shǎo +V (shuō zhōngwén/shuō yīngwén/liànxí/fùxí)

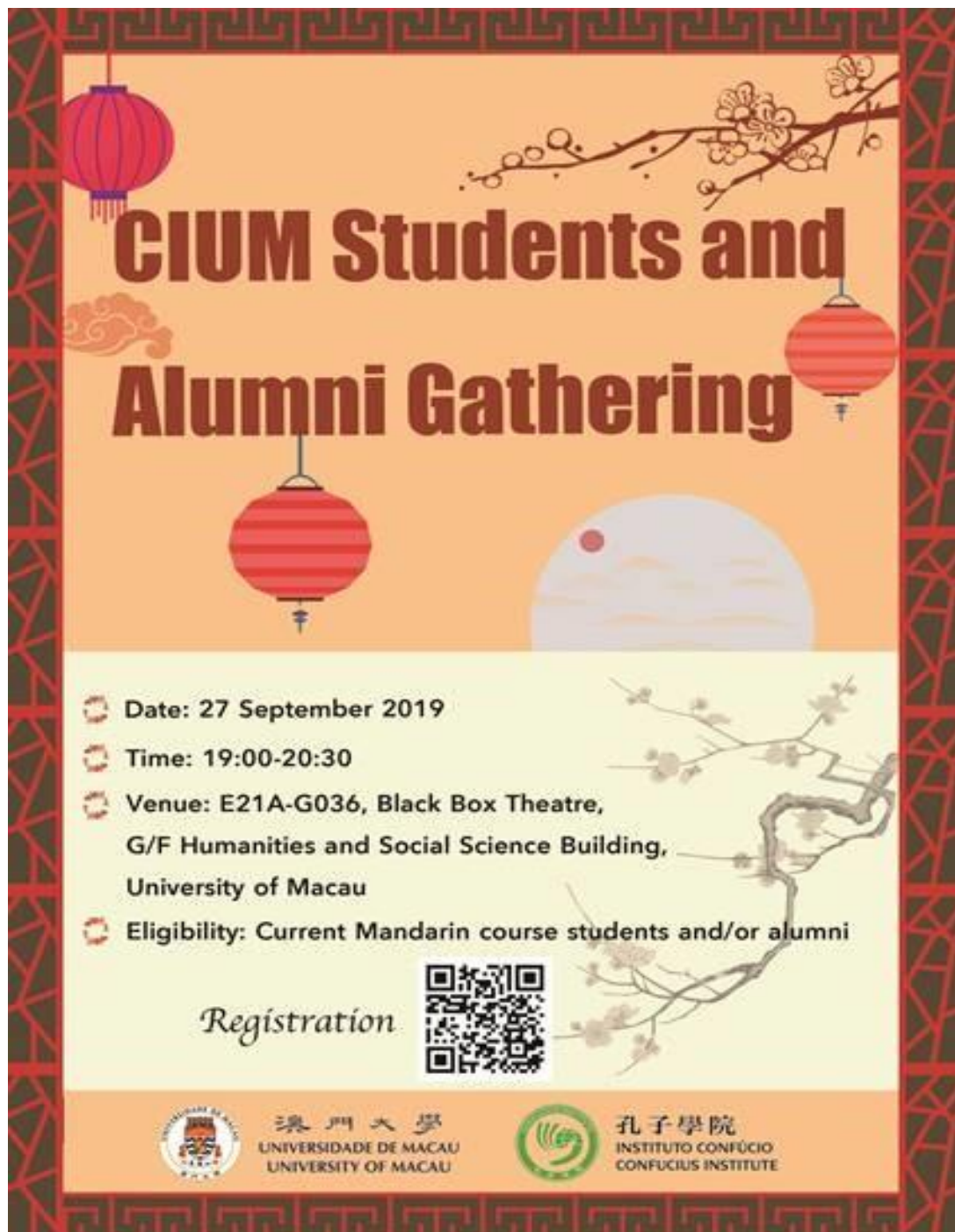
多/少+V (说中文/说英文/练习/复习) V more/less

Chinese characters of the Day

- 六 l i ù
- 七 q ī
- 八 b ā
- 九 j i ǔ
- 十 sh í

- 一 y ī
- 二 è r
- 三 s ā n
- 四 s ì
- 五 w ǔ

| |
|-----------------------------------|
| 6 stroke order rules |
| Left to right |
| Top to bottom |
| Outside before inside |
| Inside before closing |
| Horizontal before vertical |
| Middle before two sides |



- 19:00 - Welcome and speeches
- 19:05 - Background of Confucius Day and Memorial Ceremony for Confucius Performance
- 19:20 - Sharing by Daniel Sarafinas
- 19:40 - Light Refreshment
- 20:00 - Chinese Tea Making Demonstration
- 20:05 - Chinese Cultural Activities
- 20:30 - End