# THE UM CONFUCIUS INSTITUTE INTERMEDIATE MANDARIN

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FA2019

### Greetings

• 请问你贵姓? qǐngwèn nǐ guìxìng?

我姓+family name wǒ xìng+family name

• 你叫什么名字? nǐ jiào shénme míngzi?

我叫+full name wǒ jiào +full name

xxx, 你好,认识你很高兴!XXX, nǐhǎo, rènshi nǐ hěn gāoxìng!

认识你,我也很高兴! rènshi nǐ, wǒ yě hěn gāoxìng!

认识你的朋友 rènshi nǐde péngyou (get to know your friend):

- 1) exchange greetings with each other
- 2) Ask each other's family name and full name

Review:

Adv.:也yě(also) & 都dōu(both/all)

Position: Before the verb

S

**ADV** 

V

0

我wǒ

也yě

不是búshì

英文老师yīngwén lǎoshī。

我们wǒmen

都dōu

不是búshì

英文老师yīngwén lǎoshī。

我wǒ

也yě

是shì

中文学生zhōngwén xuéshēng。

我们wǒmen

都dōu

是shì

中文学生zhōngwén xuéshēng。

我/我们

也yě/都dōu

喜欢xǐhuān/学xué

中文zhōngwén。

wŏ/wŏmen

#### Three Types of Chinese Questions

- ....ma?
- Yes-No question: Sentence + ma?

- A háishì B?
- Choice question: A háishì B?

V not V?

- Yes-No question: V not V?
- Do not double mark a question

- Are you Portuguese?
- → Nǐ shì búshì pútáoyá rén?
- Do you eat Japanese food?
- → Nǐ chī bù chī rìběn cài?
- Do you like to eat Macau food?
- 🦩 🗲 Nǐ xǐhuān bù xǐhuān chī àomén cài 🤅
  - Do you like to eat Korean or American food?
- Do you have a younger brother?
- →Nǐ yǒu méiyǒu dìdi?
- Do you have an elder sister or an elder brother?
- →Nǐ yǒu jiějie háishì gēge?

#### Adj. as a Verb in Yes-no Question: adj. not adj.?

Question: Subject + adj. bú/bù adj.?

Answer: Subject + hen+ adj.

Subject +bú/bù+ adj.

DO NOT use shì (to be, am/are/ is)

Q: Is your friend good? Nǐ de péngyou hǎo bù hǎo?



Wǒ de péngyou hěn hǎo.



Wǒ de péngyou bù hǎo.

#### Xuē làoshī máng bù máng?

	xīngqī yī	xīngqī èr
早上 morning zǎoshàng		8:15 AM learn English 9:30 AM start to work
下午 afternoon xiàwǔ		2:55 PM have meeting 5:45 PM get off work
晚上 evening wǎnshàng		7:05 PM treat friend to dinner 10:18 PM go home 11:00 PM go to bed



Interview your classmates:

- 1. When he/she is not busy.
- 2. When he/she is busy.

Why?

Q: Sb. + the day of week+ máng bù máng?

A: Sb. +the day of week +henmang /bumang

Sb.+the day of week + time + do sth.

#### Know each other a bit more!



the number of your family members

who they are



• Sb.做什么工作?

Sb. zuò shénme gōngzuò?

Nijiā you ji+kou/ge+rén? •

• Sb.是(shì)+occupation



Interview your classmates about their family members!

## More about your hobbies! (爱好, àihào)

• 你喜欢做什么? Nǐ xǐhuān zuò shénme?

我喜欢……。 Wǒ xǐhuān……



- 你喜欢不喜欢......? Nǐ xǐhuān bù xǐhuān ......?
- 你喜欢A还是B? Nǐ xǐhuān A háishì B?
- 你周末常常做什么? Nǐ zhōumò chángcháng zuò shénme?
- 你周末不常做什么? Nǐ zhōumò bùcháng zuò shénme?















#### Self-introduction

• Know more about Xuē老师





- 1) 薛老师是哪国人? Xuē lǎoshī shì nǎ guó rén?
- 2) 薛老师忙不忙?为什么? Xuē lǎoshī máng bù máng? Wèi shén me?
- 3) 薛老师家有几口人?他们是谁? Xuē lǎoshī jiā yǒu jǐ kǒu rén ? tāmen shì shéi ?
- 4) 他们做什么工作? Tāmen zuò shénme gōngzuò?
- 5) 薛老师喜欢做什么? xuē lǎoshī xǐhuān zuò shénme?

#### Self-introduction

- 1) 你们好!我姓\_\_\_\_\_,我叫\_\_\_\_。 Nǐmen hǎo! Wǒ xìng\_\_\_\_, Wǒ jiào\_\_\_\_.
- 2) Your nationality and occupation
- 3) Are you busy or not? Why?
- 4) Your family members:
  - number of family members
  - who they are
  - occupation of your family members
- 5) Your hobbies
- 6) 认识你们我很高兴。Rènshi nǐmen wǒ hěn gāoxìng.

#### shuō yí xià xué zhōng wén de shìr 说一下学中文的事儿 Let's talk about learning Chinese.

Pinyin	meaning
xīn	new
shēngcí	vocabulary
xiě	write
tīng	hear
dú	read aloud
hànzì	Chinese characters
pīnyīn	pinyin
jùzi	sentence
yŭfă	grammar
nán	hard
róngyì	easy

 Shàng zhōngwén kè de shíhou, wòmen zuò shénme?

What do we do in Chinese class?

Nì shénme shíhou xué zhōngwén?

When do you study Chinese?

Nǐ juéde zhōngwén róngyì ma?

Do you think Chinese is easy to study?

#### nǐ wèishénme

xué zhōng wén

**Learn Chinese** 



3 gè reasons???

- yīnwèi



- wŏ juédé



- 汉字hànzì
- 拼音pīnyīn
- 语法yǔfǎ
- 中文老师

• 很有意思hěn yǒuyìsi



- 很容易hěn róngyì
  - 很漂亮hěn piàoliang

#### 怎么学中文? zěnme xué zhōngwén? wǒmen děi?

shàngkè yǐqián (before class)



• 预习yùxí (preview)

#### de shíhòu

- shēngcí
- pīnyīn
- yŭfă

shàngkè (in the class)

de shíhòu



- 练习 liànxí (practice)
  - shēngcí hé yǔfǎ
     de shíhòu
  - kàn ?
  - dú?
  - Shuō?

xiàkè yǐhòu (after class)



- 复习fùxí (review)
  - de shíhòu
  - ? ? ?

Pinyin	meaning
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soften the tone. It often carries a negative tone

Subj. 有一点儿+Adj(难/多/快/忙/热)(a little bit) Subj.+yǒu yìdiǎnr+Adj(nán/duō/kuài/máng/rè)

- Lăoshī juéde zhōngwén yǒu yìdiànr nán.
- Lăoshī juéde zhōngwén yǒu yòdiănr róngyì.