2019年8月28日 星期三

28

2019年8月29日 星期四

29

2019年8月30日 星期五

30

昨天 zuótiān 今天 jīntiān 明天 míngtiān

怎么学中文? zěnme xué zhōngwén? wǒmen děi (have to)?

shàngkè yǐqián (before class)

上课以前PLAN

shàngkè (in the class)



xiàkè yǐhòu(after class) 下课以后



- 预习yùxí (preview)
 - de shíhòu
 - shēngcí
 - pīnyīn
 - yŭfă

- 练习 liànxí (practice)
 - shēngcí hé yǔfă
 de shíhòu
 - kàn?
 - dú?
 - Shuō?

- 复习fùxí (review)
 - de shíhòu
 - ? ? ?

	Pinyin	meaning	
新	xīn	new	
生词	shēngcí	vocabulary	
写	xiě	write	
听	tīng	hear	
读	dú	read aloud	
汉字	hànzì	Chinese characters	
拼音	pīnyīn	pinyin	
句子	jùzi	sentence	
语法	yŭfǎ	grammar	
难	nán	hard	
容易	róngyì	easy	
1			

soften the tone. It often carries a negative tone

Subj. 有一点儿+Adj(难/多/快/忙/热)(a little bit) Subj.+yǒu yìdiǎnr+Adj(nán/duō/kuài/máng/rè)

- Lăoshī juéde zhōngwén yǒu yìdiănr nán.
- Lăoshī juéde zhōngwén yǒu yòtiănr róngyì.

Lesson1 第一课 dì yī kè



Tán tiānqì Talking about the weather



Tiānqì 天气

2019年8月28日 星期三

28

昨天 zuótiān



2019年8月29日 星期四

29

今天 jīntiān

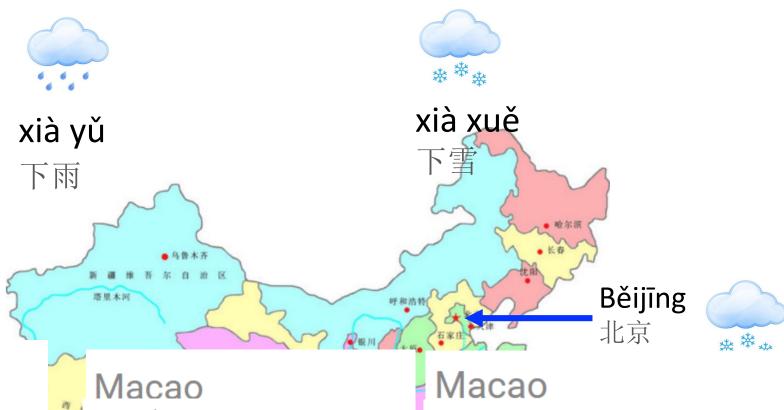


2019年8月30日 星期五

30

明天 míngtiān



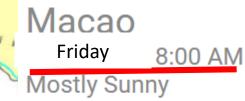


Macao

Thursday 11:00 PM

Clear with periodic clouds



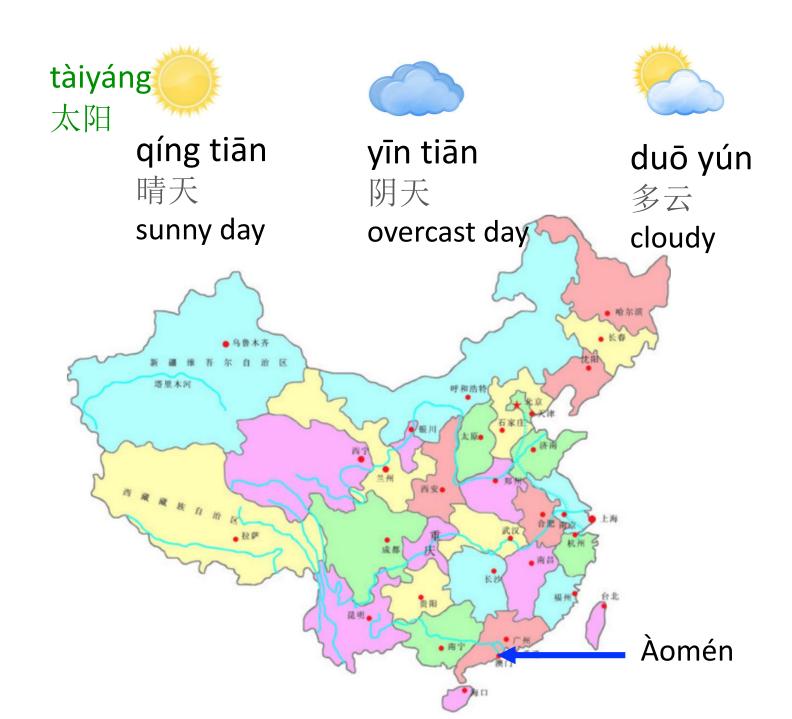




Saturday 8:00 AM

Isolated Thunderstorms













晴天

sunny day

yīn tiān 阴天 overcast day



duō yún 多云 cloudy



typhoon





xià xuě

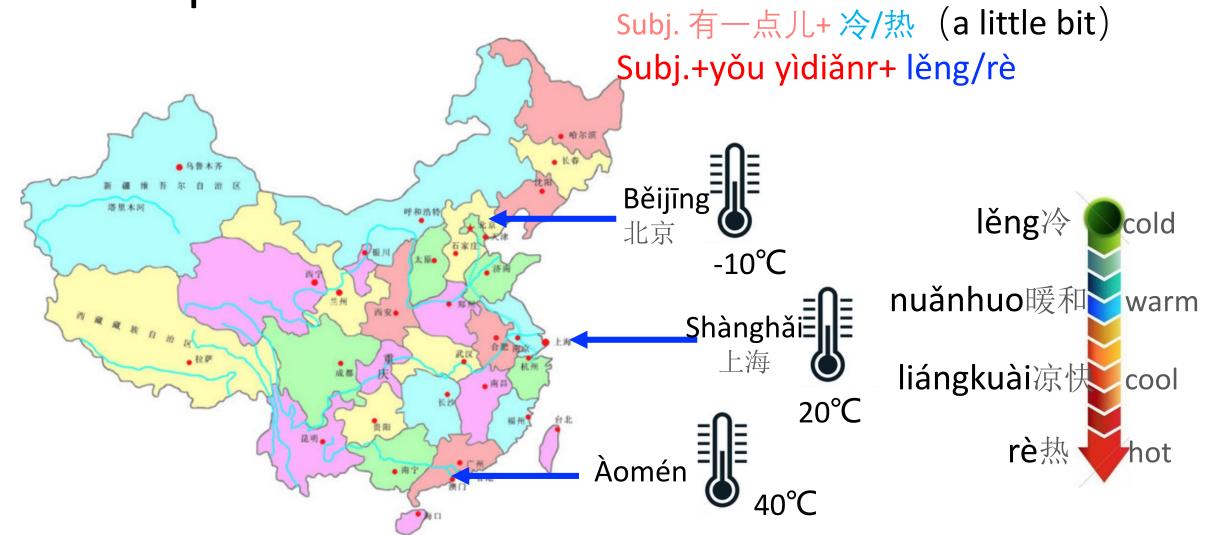
下雨

下雪

Ask your classmates about:

- 1. What kind of weather they like? Why?
- 2. What kind of weather they don't like? Why?

Subj. 有一点儿+暖和/凉块(a little bit) Subj.+yǒu yìdiǎnr+nuǎnhyo / liángkuài



xià yǔ

下雨







多云

cloudy



typhoon





yīn tiān 阴天 overcast day

y day o

Nǐ juéde jīntiān de tiānqì zěnmeyàng?

xià xuě 你觉得今天的天气怎么样?

Wǒ juéde Jīntiān de tiānqì+comment (hénhǎo/bùhǎo/búcuò),

some details(xiàxuě/xiàyů/yǒu táifēng/duōyún/ qíngtiān

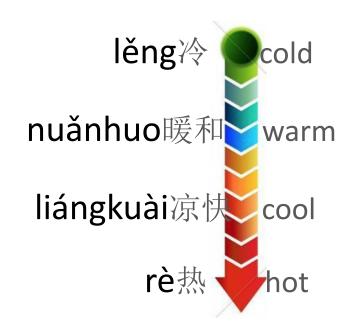
/yīntiān), hěn/yǒu yìdiǎnr+(rè/lěng)

hěn+(liángkuài/nuǎnhuo)

Thursday 9:00 PM Cloudy



17°°



tiānqì zěnmeyàng?

天气怎么样?



Xiāng Gǎng





míngtiān 明天









Place+time+ de tiānqì+comment (hénhǎo/bùhǎo/búcuò),

some details(xiàxuě/xiàyů/yǒu táifēng/duōyún/ qíngtiān

Běijīng 北京







/yīntiān), hěn/yǒu yìdiǎnr+(rè/lěng)
hěn+(liángkuài/nuǎnhuo)





tiānqì yùbào

天气预报 (weather forecast)

Macao Friday Thunderstorm



wǎngshàng 网上(on the internet)



diànshì 电视

Tiānqì yùbào shuō,.....

天气预报说, (the forecast say...)

míngtiān huì /búhuì xiàyǔ 明天会/不会下雨

会(huì)

- Acquired ability: can, be able to
- Will, be likely to...

know how to

我的爸爸不会说中文。wǒ de bàba búhuì shuō zhōngwén。

我会写汉字。wǒ huì xiě hànzì。

huá bīng 滑冰 (ice skate)

be likely to; will

- I will come to school tomorrow.
- 你明天会来学校吗? nǐ míngtiān huì lái xuéxiào ma ?

(bú) huì Subj+ (不) 会+do sth.

- Can you dance?
- Can you swim?
- Can you sing Chinese songs?
- Will you write Chinese characters tonight?
- Will you review the vocabularies this weekend?
- Will you preview the grammars before class?
- Will you come to the UM tomorrow?
- Will you go shopping tomorrow?
- What will you do this weekend?
- Will it rain tomorrow?

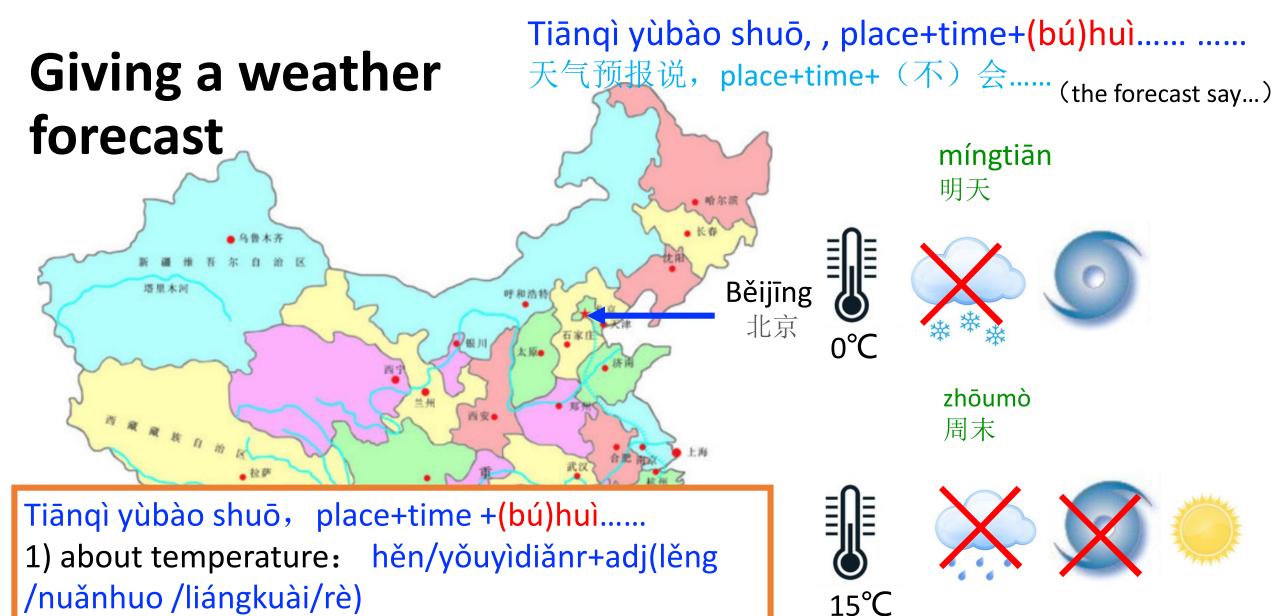
míngtiān de tiānqì yùbào 明天的天气预报 (weather forecast) 乌鲁木齐 béijīng **T** hěnlěng 很冷 北京 雅雅栋目治区 shànghǎi**E** hěn liángkuài 很凉快 20°C

Àomén

Tiānqì yùbào shuō, place míngtiān huì...... 天气预报说,place明天会.....

(the forecast say...)

hěn rè 很热



2) give some details: xiàxuě、 xiàyů、 yǒu táifēng、 duōyún、 qíngtiān、 yīntiān

lăojiā de tiānqì

Weather in your hometown! 老家的天气

- Tell your partner where is your hometown.
- Tell your partner the weather forecast for tomorrow.

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tiānqì yùbào shuō, place+time +(bú)huì......
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- 1) about temperature: hěn/yǒuyìdiǎnr+adj(lěng /nuǎnhuo/ liángkuài/ rè)
- 2) Give some details: xiàxuě, xiàyů, yǒu táifēng, duōyún, qíngtiān,

yīntiān

Report your findings.

A+ hé+ B+(bù)yíyàng +adj(lěng /rè /dà /gāo /shuài /piāoliàng)

A和B(不)一样+adj(冷/热/大/高/帅/漂亮) (A is as adj. as B; A and B are not the same adj.)



If the two subjects are same with a possessive "的", the second noun can be omitted.





gēge 哥哥



Comparative sentences with 比(bǐ)

VS

◆DON'T use 很(hěn)

A bǐ B+adi (gāo/piàoliàng/kèqì/nán/róngyì/léng/nuǎnhuo)

(1) A比B+adj(高/漂亮/客气/难/容易/冷/暖和)(A is more adj. than B)

- 姐姐比妹妹高。Jiějie bǐ mèimei gāo。
- Běijīng bǐ Àomén Mnlěng.

 Běijīng bǐ Àomén lěng.

mèimei 妹妹

中文zhōngwén

英文语法yīngwén yǔfǎ

汉字hànzì

跳舞tiàowǔ

我的衣服wǒde yīfu

北京Běijīng

英文yīngwén

中文语法zhōngwén yǔfǎ

拼音pīnyīn

听音乐tīng yīnyuè

你的衣服nǐde yīfu

澳门Àomén

fùxí (review): shēngcí (vocabulary)

Character	Pinyin	Part-of-speech	Meaning
天气	tiānqì	n.	weather
下雨	xià yǔ	VO.	to rain
下雪	xià xuě	VO.	to snow
晴天	qíngtiān	n.	sunny day
阴天	yīn tiān	n.	overcast day
多云	duōyún	n.	cloudy
台风	táifēng	n.	typhoon
冷	lěng	adj.	cold
凉快	liángkuai	adj.	cool
暖和	nuǎnhuo	adj.	warm
热	rè	adj.	hot
预报	yùbào	n.	forecast

fùxí (review): yǔfǎ (grammar)

		Chinese Character	Pinyin	Meaning
	1	预报	yùbào	forecast
	2	太阳	tài <u>y</u> áng	sun
	3	晴天	qíngtiān	sunny day
	4	阴天	yī <u>nti</u> ān	overcast day
	5	多云	duōyún	cloudy day
	6	台风	táifēng	typhoon
	7	下雨	xiàyı	rainy day
	8	下雪	xiàxuě	snowy day
	9	暖和	nuă <u>nhuo</u>	warm
1	10	冷	lěng	cold
1	11	凉快	liángkuài	cool
1	12	热	rè	hot

Subj. 有一点儿+Adj (难/多/快/忙/热) (a little bit)。

Subj.+yŏu yìdiănr+Adj (nán/duō/kuài/rè/máng)

Subj. + 会 + V/VP (写汉字/复习)

Subj. + huì + V/VP (xiě hànzì/fùxí)

- Acquired ability: can, be able to
- 我会写汉字。Wǒ huì xiě hànzì.
- To be likely to; will
- ◆ 上课以前,我会复习。 Shàngkè yǐgián, wǒ huì fùxí.

A 和 B(不)一样+adj(暖和/冷/快/漂亮)。

A hé B(bù)yíyàng +adj(nuănhuo/lěng /kuài/piàoliang)

A 比 B+adj+一点儿(a little more)/得多(much more)。

A bǐ B+adj+yìdiǎnr (a little more) /deduō (much more).

A 比 B+更/还+adj (even more)

A bǐ B+gèng/hái+adi