# Lesson2 第二课 dì èr kè

吃饭 chīfàn Dining



# 饭馆儿fànguǎnr

#### Menu

菜单 càidān,N

to order food

点菜 diǎncài,VO



# 中国菜 zhōngguócài



home style tofu

家常豆腐 jiācháng dòufu



sweet and sour fish

**措置**鱼

tángcù yú



tofu in red sauce 红烧豆腐 hóngshāo dòufu



beef in red sauce 红烧牛肉

hóngshāo niúròu



cold and mixed cucumber 凉拌黄瓜

liángbàn huángguā



sour and hot soup 酸辣汤 suānlà tāng

# 中国菜zhōngguócài

1. 家常jiācháng: home style	dòufu		
2. 糖醋 tángcù: sweet and sour	yú/ jīròu/zhūròu		
3. 红烧hóngshāo: in red sauce	dòufu/ yú/ zhūròu/		
	jīròu/ niúròu/ yángròu		
4. 凉拌liángbàn: cold mixed	huángguā		
5. 酸辨 suānlà: sour and hot	tāng/ huángguā/ yú		

good to eat

好吃 (adj.) **hǎochī** 

(these) (those)

zhèxiē nàxiē

这些 那些

Not only...but also...

# Dictation 听写 tīng xiě



#### sweet and sour fish

糖醋鱼 tángcù yú



## 中国菜zhōngguócài

good to eat

好吃

hǎochī

good to drink

好喝

hǎohē

extremely

fēicháng+adj. 非常+Adi



面条 miàntiáo

adj(hǎochī/hǎohē/lěng/rè/máng/lèi/gāoxìng)+jí le adj(好吃/好喝/冷/热/忙/累/高兴)+极了

#### The weather forecast says.....

tiānqì yùbào shuō...... 天气预报 说......

winter in Beijing

summer in Macau



Although......, (but)...... 虽然......,但是......

Suīrán....., dànshì...... 虽然.......但是......

tired

adj(hǎochī/hǎohē/lěng/rè/máng/lèi/gāoxìng)jí le adj(好吃/好喝/冷/热/忙/累/高兴)极了



sweet and sour fish 糖醋鱼 tángcù yú 糖醋鱼甜甜的,酸酸的,好吃极了。 Tángcù yú tiántián de, suānsuān de, hǎochī jí le.

The sweet and sour fish is a bit sweet and a bit sour. It tastes great.

adj(hǎochī/hǎohē/lěng/rè/máng/lèi/gāoxìng)jí le adj(好吃/好喝/冷/热/忙/累/高兴)极了

## Reduplication of adjectives:

It usually indicates an approving and appreciative attitude on the speaker's part.

糖醋鱼甜甜的,酸酸的,好吃极了。 Tángcù yú tiántián de, suānsuān de, hǎochī jí le.

The sweet and sour fish is a bit sweet and a bit sour. It tastes great.

It usually indicates an approving and appreciative attitude on the speaker's part.

立
末

tián

## Reduplication of adjectives:

handsom

single syllable Adj: AA+的

咸

tián

salty

sweet	甜 tián	spicy	<sup>}本</sup> tián	
sour	酸 suān	tall	高 tián	

Lin laoshi is tall and handsome.

林老师高高的, 帅帅的。 Lín làoshī gāogāo de, shuàishuài de.

It usually indicates an approving and appreciative attitude on the speaker's part.

## Reduplication of adjectives: <

de

single syllable Adj: AA+的

sweet	甜 tián	spicy 辣 <b>tiá</b> n	The hot and sour soup is a bit sour and a bit hot. It tastes great.
sour	酸 suān	tall 高 tiá	酸辣汤酸酸的、辣辣的,好喝极了。
salty	咸 tián	handsom 帅 tiái	Suānlà tang <mark>suānsuān de, làlà de, h</mark> ǎohē jí le.

Reduplication of adjectives:

It usually indicates an approving and appreciative attitude on the speaker's part.

de

single syllable Adj: AA+的

sweet 甜 tián		spicy	辣 tián
	<del></del>		<u> </u>

The cola is nicely iced and tastes great.

可乐冰冰的,好喝极了。

酸 tall 高 suān tián

Kělè bīngbīng de, hǎohē jí le.

sour

handsom 帅 **tián** 

Reduplication of adjectives:

It usually indicates an approving and appreciative attitude on the speaker's part.

de

single syllable Adj: AA+的

苦kǔ: bitter



sour and hot soup

flavor seasoning

糖táng: sugar 甜**tián**: sweet

醋cù: vinegar 酸suān: sour

盐yán: salt 咸**xián**: salty

辣椒làjiāo: chili 辣**à**: spicy/hot

味精wèijīng: MSG

(duō/shǎo/bú/bié+)fàng+N (多/少/不/别+)放+N

## Special of the day

You and your partner are running a restaurant.

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yĭnliào tāng zhǔshí

✓ Make your own special menu: drinks, dishes, soups, rice and noodles...
ròucài/sùcài
```

✓ Recommend and promote your drinks/dishes to your customers:

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subj+búdàn..., érqiě...; yàoshì..., (subj.)+jiù...; fēicháng+adj.; adj+jí le; ...AA +de; duō/shǎo/bú+fàng+N
```

## to order food 点菜diǎncài

## yào/lái+num+MW+N

要/来+num+MW+N

duō/shǎo/bú/bié+fàng+N

Special request: 多/少/不/别+放+N



sour and hot soup more vinegar

点菜diǎncài

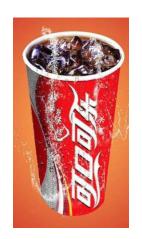
• 服务员: 您/num位+想+喝点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N



iced tea\*2 (-ice)



\*3 (+ice)



\*1 (no sugar)

## 点菜diǎncài

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+喝点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

#### nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ chī diǎnr shénme?

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+吃点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N



\*5 (- salt)



home-style tofu \*1 (no meat)



<sup>k</sup> 2



hot and sour soup \*3 (no MSG)

点菜diǎncài

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+喝点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fang+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

#### nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ chī diǎnr shénme?

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+吃点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fang+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

#### hǎode, nǐn diǎnle..... (repeat the order) . Háiyào biéde ma?

• 服务员:好的,您点了......(repeat the order). 还要别的吗?



\*3(+ice)



\*1 (no sugar)



\*5(- salt)



\*1 (no meat)





\*3(no MSG)

## 点菜diǎncài

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+喝点儿什么?



hǎode, nǐn diǎnle..... (repeat the order) . Háiyào biéde ma?

• 服务员:好的,您点了......(repeat the order).还要别的吗?

Búyào biéde le, zhèxiē gòu le。 Wǒmen dōu è le, qǐng shàngcài • 客人:不要别的了,这些够了。我们都饿了,请上菜快一点儿。 kuài yìdiǎnr.

够了(gòu le)/不够(bú gòu)

点菜diǎncài

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+喝点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fang+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

#### nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ chī diǎnr shénme?

• 服务员: 您/num位+想+吃点儿什么?

#### yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fang+N

• 客人: 要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

#### hǎode, nǐn diǎnle..... (repeat the order) . Háiyào biéde ma?

• 服务员:好的,您点了......(repeat the order).还要别的吗?

## Búyào biéde le, zhèxiē gòu le. Women dou èle, qing shàngcài

· 客人:不要别的了,这些够了。服务员,我们都饿了,请上菜快一点儿。kuài yìdiǎnr.

#### Méiwèntí, cài hěnkuài jiù néng zuòhǎo.

• 服务员:没问题,菜很快就能做好。 No problem. The dish will be done in no time

#### kuài yìdiǎnr

# 快一点儿+V: (ask sb.) to quickly start doing, to do faster

- 我想你了,快一点儿回来吧。Wǒ xiǎng nǐ le, kuàiyìdiǎnr huílái ba.
- 下个星期有考试,你得快一点儿复习! Xiàge xīngqī yǒu kǎoshì, nǐ děi kuàiyìdiǎnr fùxí.
- 请快一点儿上菜。Qǐng kuàiyìdiǎnr shàngcài.

#### hěnkuài jiù

#### 很快就+V: to happen soon

- 我很快就回来。Wǒ hěnkuài jiù huílái.
- 我很快就复习! Wǒ hěnkuài
   jiù fùxí.
- 没问题,菜很快就能做好。
   Méiwèntí, cài hěnkuài jiù néng zuòhǎo.

# 课文kèwén (Text)



两位想吃点儿什么?



№ 王朋,你点菜吧。



好。先给我们两盘饺子,要素的



除了饺子以外,还要什么?



● 李友,你说呢?



№ 还要一盘家常豆腐,不要放肉, 我吃素。



我们的家常豆腐没有肉。



● 还要两碗酸辣汤®,请别放味精, 少② 放点儿盐。有小白菜吗?



对不起,小白菜N<sup>®</sup>卖完<sup>®</sup>。



那就不要青菜了just to be sold out



那喝点几0什么呢?



員 我要一杯冰茶。李友,你喝什么?



我很渴,请给我一杯可乐,多放 点儿冰。

# 课文kèwén (Text)



夏好,两盘饺子,一盘家常豆腐, 两碗酸辣汤,一杯冰茶,一杯可 乐,多放冰。还要别的吗?



砂 不要别的了,这些够 5了。 服务员,我们都饿了,请上 菜快一点儿。



**没问题,菜**很快就能做好<sup>⑤</sup>。

# 课文kèwén (Text)



Liăng wèi xiăng chī diănr shénme?



Wáng Péng, nǐ diǎn cài ba.



Hǎo. Xiān gěi wǒmen liǎng pán jiǎozi, yào sù de.



Chúle jiǎozi yǐwài, hái yào shénme?



Lǐ Yǒu, nǐ shuō ne?



Hái yào yì pán jiācháng dòufu, bú yào fàng ròu, wǒ chī sù.



Wŏmen de jiācháng dòufu méiyŏu ròu.

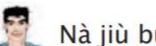


Hái yào liǎng wǎn suānlàtāng<sup>6</sup>, qǐng bié fàng wèijīng, shǎo<sup>2</sup> fàng diǎnr yán. Yǒu xiǎo báicài ma?





just Duìbuqĭ, xiǎo báicài gāng<sup>③</sup> mài wán<sup>④</sup>.



Nà jiù bú yào qīngcài le.



Nà hē diǎnr shénme ne?



Wǒ yào yì bēi bīngchá. Lǐ Yǒu, nǐ hē shénme?



Wǒ hěn kě, qǐng gěi wǒ yì bēi kělè, duō fàng diǎnr bīng.



Hǎo, liǎng pán jiǎozi, yì pán jiācháng dòufu, liǎng wǎn suānlàtāng, yì bēi bīngchá, yì bēi kělè, duō fàng bīng. Hái yào bié de ma?

to be sold out



Bú yào bié de le, zhè xiē gòu le. Fúwùyuán, wŏmen dōu è le, qǐng shàng cài kuài yì diǎnr.



Méi wèntí, cài hěn kuài jiù néng zuò hǎo<sup>⑤</sup>.

#### Reading the text and decide whether the statements are true or false.

- (1) 客人点了一盘饺子。(F)
- Kèrén diản le yìpán jiảozi.
  - (2) 有一个客人吃素。(**T**)
- Yǒu yíge kèrén chī sù.
- (3)客人告诉服务员酸辣汤别放味精,多放盐。(F) Kèrén gàosù fúwùyuán suānlàtāng biéfàng wèijīng, duō fàng yán.
  - (4) 客人不想点小白菜。(F)
- Kèrén bùxiảng diản xiảo báicài.
  - (5) 客人点了一杯冰茶,一杯可乐,多放冰。(T)
- Kèrén diănle yìbēi bīngchá, yìbēi kělè, duōfàng bīng.

Baby bok choy has just been sold out.

Xiǎo báicài gāng màiwán.

小白菜刚卖完。

It denotes that the action or change in situation took place in the most recent past.

- Xue laoshi just came here. She doesn't have a single friend here.
   Xuē lǎoshī gāng lái zhèr, tā yíge péngyou dōu méiyǒu。
   薛老师刚来这儿,她一个朋友都没有。
- My mom is not at home. She just went out.
   Wǒ de māma bú zài jiā. Tā gāng chūqù。
   我的妈妈不在家,她刚出去。

# 去饭馆吃饭 qù fànguǎnr chīfàn

- Work in pairs. One is the waiter/waitress, the other is the guest.
- Two parts:
  - ✓刚到饭馆 gāngdào fànguǎnr: the guest is standing at the entrance of the restaurant
  - ✓点菜 diǎncài: tell the waiter/waitress your special requests

Characters	PINYIN	Part of speech	English
这些	zhèxiē	pron.	these
那些	nàxiē	pron.	those
好吃	hǎochī	adj.	delicious; good to eat
好喝	hǎohē	adj.	delicious to drink
面条	miàntiáo	n.	noodle
苦	kŭ	adj.	hungry
饮料	yĭnliào	n.	beverage

Characters	PINYIN	Part of speech English	
饿	è	adj.	hungry
渴	kě	adj.	thirsty
図门	gāng	adv.	just
别的	biéde	adj./pron.	other
够	gòu	adj.	enough
卖完	màiwán	VC	to be sold out
冰	bīng	n.	ice

## 复习fùxí (review): shēngcí (vocabulary)

	Charact	PINYIN	English		Charact	PINYIN	English
	ers				ers		
	豆腐 dòufu tofu; bean curd			垍	yán	salt	
sùcài	小白菜	xiǎo báicài	bok choy		醋	cù	vinegar
素菜	黄瓜	huángguā	cucumber	Season	糖	táng	sugar
veget	P	qīngcài	green/leafy vegetable	ing	辣椒	làjiāo	pepper
able					味精	wèijīng	(monosodium
							glutamate) MSG
	鱼	yú	fish		酸	suān	sour
ròucài	猪肉	zhūròu	pork chicken Flavor		甜	tián	sweet
肉菜 meat	鸡肉	jīròu			놤	kŭ	bitter
	牛肉	niúròu	beef		辣	là	spicy; hot
	羊肉	yángròu	lamb		咸	xián	salty

- 1. adj (hǎochī/hǎohē/lěng/rè/máng/lèi/gāoxìng) +jíle adj (好吃/好喝/冷/热/忙/累/高兴) +极了 extremely
- 2. Reduplication of Adj.: single syllable: AA+的(de)
- Lín lǎoshī gāogāo de, shuàishuài de.
- 林老师**高高**的,**帅帅**的。 Lin laoshi is tall and handsome.
- Tángcù yú tiántián de, suānsuān de, hǎochī jí le.
- 糖醋鱼甜甜的, 酸酸的, 好吃极了。
  - The sweet and sour fish is a bit sweet and a bit sour. It tastes great.
- 3. fúwùyuán: nín/num wèi+xiǎng+hē/chī+diǎnr shénme?

服务员: 您/num位+想+喝/吃+点儿什么?

kèrén: yào/lái+num+MW+N。 qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N(yán/cù/tang/wèijīng)。

客人:要/来+num+MW+N。请+多/少/别+放+N(盐/醋/糖/味精)。

Waiter: what do you (number of the guest) want to drink/eat?

Guest: give us (noun). Please more/less/don't put ...(noun)

### 4. subj+网(gāng)+V

- Wǒ gāng huíjiā.
- 我刚回家。

I just arrived home.

# Characters of the day

五个中国人 Five Chinese

• 五

wů

five

• 1

gè/ge

MV

• 中

zhōng

center

• 国

guó

country

• 人

rén

people

National Day 国庆节

国庆节 guóqìng jié Next Class: Thursday, Oct. 3

## **OCTOBER**

SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 Happy National Day!

国庆节快乐!

Guóqìng jié kuàilè!