

Lesson2 第二课
dì èr kè

吃饭
chīfàn
Dining



restaurant

fànguǎnr

饭馆儿



Num+ zhāng zhuōzi

Num+ 张+桌子

Num+ bǎ yǐzi

Num+ 把+椅子

(seat)

Num+ ge wèizi

Num+ 个+位子

waiter; attendant

fúwùyuán

服务员

to serve; to provide service

A gěi B fúwù

A 给 B 服务

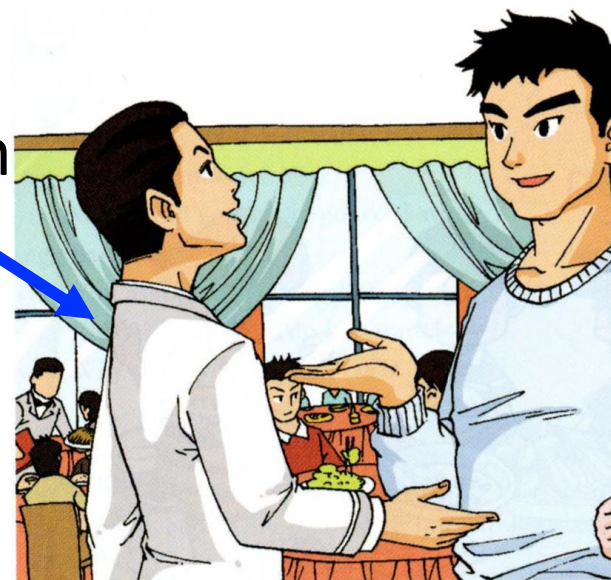
你会说什么？ Nǐ huì shuō shénme?

- A is a waiter/waitress. B is standing **at the entrance of a restaurant.**

A: waiter
fúwùyuán
服务员

B: guest,
customer

kèrén
客人



Waiter: Greeting and ask the guest to come in.

Ask for the number of guests

Guest: Answer. Ask if there are seats available.

Waiter: Say yes.

There are no seats available.

méiyǒu wèizi le.

没有位子了。

form an emphatic
negation meaning “**not
at all**” or “**not even one**”

Subj+yí/yì+MW+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V

1. Subj+一+MW+obj+也/都+不/没+V

Subj+yìdiǎnr+obj+yě/dōu+bù/méi+V

2. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不/没+V

Subj+yìdiǎnr+obj+yě/dōu+bù+adj

3. Subj+一点儿+obj+也/都+不+adj.

yíge wèizi dōu méiyǒu le.

一个位子都没有了。

That school is not pretty at all.

This glass of iced tea doesn't
taste good at all.

bīngchá

wèijīng

味精。



Dictation

听写 tīng xiě

饭馆儿 fànguǎnr

Menu

菜单 càidān, N

to order food

点菜 diǎncài, VO



Menu

菜单 càidān

素菜 sùcài (vegetable)



豆腐 dòufu: tofu



小白菜 xiǎobáicài: bok choy



青菜 qīngcài: green/leafy
vegetable



黄瓜 huángguā: cucumber

肉菜 ròucài (meat)



鱼 yú: fish



猪肉 zhūròu: pork



鸡肉 jīròu: chicken



牛肉 niúròu: beef



羊肉 yáng ròu: lamb

cook

做饭zuòfàn

Seasoning (N)

Flavor (Adj)

sugar 糖táng

sweet 甜tián

vinegar 醋cù

sour 酸suān

salt 盐yán

salty 咸xián

chili 辣椒làjiāo

spicy/hot 辣là

MSG 味精wèijīng

hěn+flavor+de cài
很+flavor+的菜

(duō/shǎo/bú/bié)fàng+N

(多/少/不/别)放+N

put/add+sth



thirsty

渴kě qiǎo kè lì

duō/shǎo+V(shuōzhōngwén/yùxí/rùxí)

多/少+V(说中文/说英文/预习/复习)

do sth more/less

Group activity: Special requests

Tell the **waitperson** that you have special dietary requirements.

1. MSG **wèijīng**
2. Pork **zhūròu**
3. Vinegar **cù**
4. Sugar **táng**
5. Chili **làjiāo**
6. Salty **yán**

- 我不吃sth, 请别放sth

Wǒ bùchī ..., qǐng bié fàng....

- 我不喜欢吃sth, 请少放sth

Wǒ bù xǐhuān chī ..., qǐng shǎo fàng

- 我很喜欢吃sth, 请多放sth

Wǒ hěn xǐhuān chī ..., qǐng duō fàng

中国菜zhōngguó cài



1. 家常jiācháng: home style

dòufu

2. 糖醋tángcù: sweet and sour

yú/ jīròu/zhūròu

3. 红烧hóngshāo: in red sauce

dòufu/ yú/ zhūròu/
jīròu/ niúròu/ yánggròu



4. 凉拌liángbàn: cold mixed

huángguā

5. 酸辣suānlà: sour and hot

tāng/ huángguā/ yú



zhèxiē

这些 (these)

nàxiē

那些 (those)



杯子bēizi



瓶子píngzi



盘子pánzi



碗wǎn



筷子kuàizi

MW



Num+杯+N

Num+bēi+N



Num+瓶+N

Num+píng+N



Num+盘+N

Num+pán+N



Num+碗+N

Num+wǎn+N



饺子jiǎozi



米饭mǐfàn

to order food

点菜diǎncài

MW

要/来+num+MW+N

yào/lái+num+MW+N



Num+杯+N

Num+bēi+N



Num+瓶+N

Num+píng+N



Num+盘+N

Num+pán+N



Num+碗+N

Num+wǎn+N



饺子jiǎozi



家常豆腐

jiācháng dòufu



红烧豆腐

hóngshāo dòufu



leafy vegetable



青菜qīngcài

to order food

点菜diǎncài

MW

要/来+num+MW+N

yào/lái+num+MW+N



Num+杯+N

Num+bēi+N



Num+瓶+N

Num+píng+N



Num+盘+N

Num+pán+N



Num+碗+N

Num+wǎn+N



sweet and sour fish

糖醋鱼

tángcù yú



fish in red sauce

红烧鱼

hóngshāoyú



sour and hot soup

酸辣汤

suānlà tāng

点菜diǎncài

nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ hē diǎnr shénme?

- 服务员：您/num位+想+喝点儿什么？

yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

- 客人：要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N



iced tea*2 (-ice)



*3 (+ice)



*1 (no sugar)

点菜diǎncài

nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ hē diǎnr shénme?

- 服务员：您/num位+想+喝点儿什么？

yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

- 客人：要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N

nín / num wèi+ xiǎng+ chī diǎnr shénme?

- 服务员：您/num位+想+吃点儿什么？

yào/lái+num+MW+N。 (special request) Qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N

- 客人：要/来+num+MW +N。请+多/少/别+放+N



*5
(- salt)



home-style tofu *1
(no meat)



*2



hot and sour soup *3
(no MSG)

复习 fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

| Characters | PINYIN | Part of speech | English |
|------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| (一个)盘子 | (yíge) pánzi | n. | (a) plate |
| (一个)碗 | (yíge) wǎn | n. | (a) bowl |
| (一双)筷子 | (yìshuāng) kuàizi | n. | (a pair of) chopsticks |
| 盘 | pán | MW | a plate of |
| 碗 | wǎn | MW | a bowl of |
| 菜单 | càidān | n. | menu |
| 点菜 | diǎncài | vo, | to order food |
| 上菜 | shàngcài | vo, | to serve food |
| 这些 | zhèxiē | pron. | these |
| 那些 | nàxiē | pron. | those |

复习 fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

| Characters | PINYIN | Part of speech | English |
|------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| 汤 | tāng | n. | soup |
| 饺子 | jiǎozi | n. | dumpling |
| 冰茶 | bīngchá | n. | ice tea |
| 别的 | biéde | adj./pron. | other |
| 够 | gòu | adj. | enough |
| 饿 | è | adj. | hungry |

复习 fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

| | Charact ers | PINYIN | English | | Charact ers | PINYIN | English |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| sùcài 素菜 veget able | 豆腐 | dòufu | tofu; bean curd | Season ing | 盐 | yán | salt |
| | 小白菜 | xiǎo báicài | bok choy | | 醋 | cù | vinegar |
| | 黄瓜 | huángguā | cucumber | | 糖 | táng | sugar |
| | 青菜 | qīngcài | green/leafy vegetable | | 辣椒 | làjiāo | pepper |
| | | | | | 味精 | wèijīng | (monosodium glutamate) MSG |
| ròucài 肉菜 meat | 鱼 | yú | fish | Flavor | 酸 | suān | sour |
| | 猪肉 | zhūròu | pork | | 甜 | tián | sweet |
| | 鸡肉 | jīròu | chicken | | 苦 | kǔ | bitter |
| | 牛肉 | niúròu | beef | | 辣 | là | spicy; hot |
| | 羊肉 | yáng ròu | lamb | | 咸 | xián | salty |

复习 fùxí (review) : yǔfǎ (grammar)

1. duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N (yán/là/cù/wèijīng)

多/少/别+放+N (盐/辣/醋/味精) more/less/don't put ...(noun)

2. duō/shǎo +V (shuō zhōngwén/shuō yīngwén/liànxí/fùxí)

多/少+V (说中文/说英文/练习/复习) V more/less

3. fúwùyuán: nín/num wèi+xiǎng+hē/chī+diǎnr shénme?

kèrén: yào/lái+num+MW+N。 qǐng+duō/shǎo/bié+fàng+N。

服务员: 您/num位+想+喝/吃+点儿什么?

客人: 要/来+num+MW+N。 请+多/少/别+放+N。

Waiter: what do you (number of the guest) want to drink/eat?

Guest: give us (noun). Please more/less/don't put ...(noun)

4. kuài yìdiǎnr + V (fùxí/huílai/shàngcài)

快一点儿+V (复习/回来/上菜)

to quickly start doing, to do faster

5. hěнкуài jiù + V (huilai/kāishǐ/néng zuòhǎo)

很快就+V (回来/开始/能做好)

to happen soon

6. méiwèntí

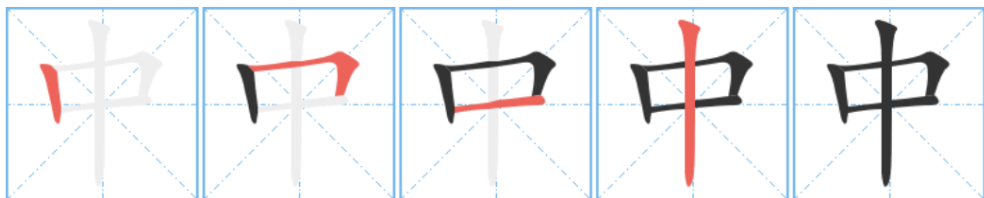
没问题

no problem

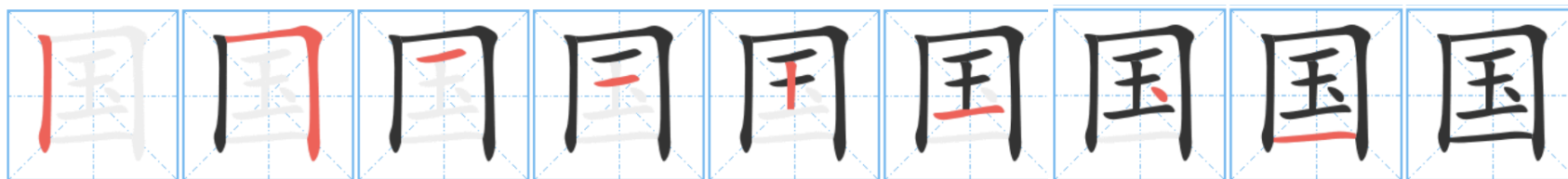
Characters of the day

中国人 Chinese

中 zhōng center



国 guó country



人 rén people

