

# restaurant

- 饭馆儿
- fànguǎnr
- n



# student cafeteria/canteen

- 学生餐厅
- xuéshēng cāntīng
- n

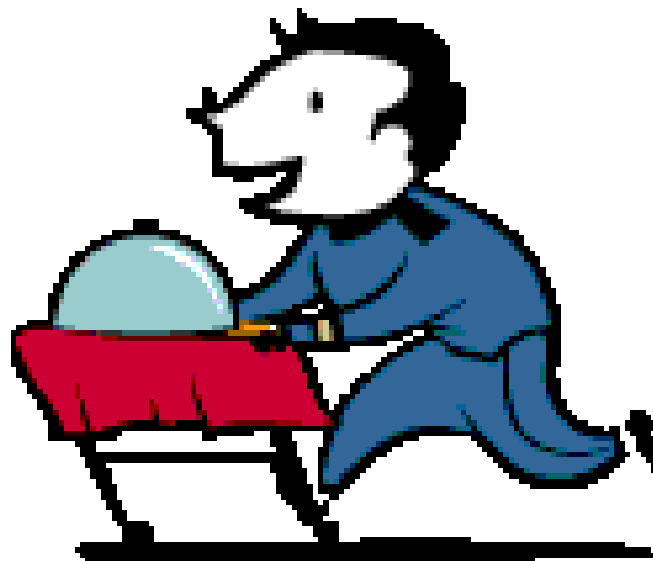


to serve; to provide service

- 服务
- fúwù
- v

A + 给 + B + 服务  
A + gěi + B + fúwù

~~A + 服务 + B~~  
~~A + fúwù + B~~



to serve; to provide service

- 服务
- fúwù
- v

服务员  
fúwùyuánr



饭馆儿  
fànguǎnr

A + 给 + B + 服务  
A + gěi + B + fúwù

master worker

师傅  
shīfu



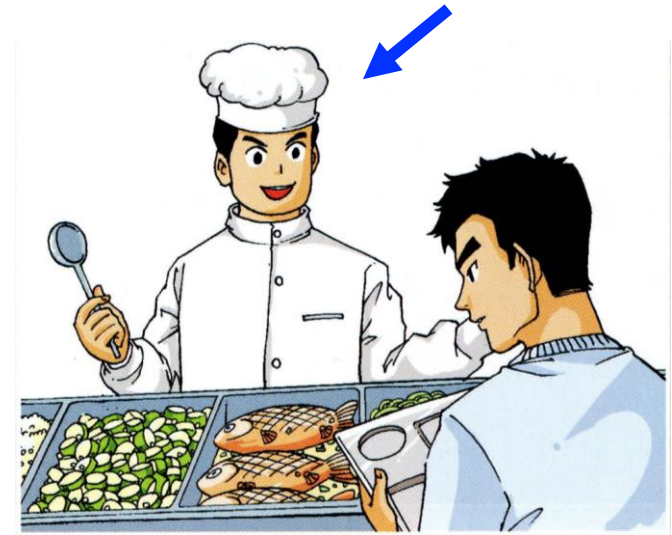
student cafeteria/canteen  
学生餐厅  
xuéshēng cāntīng

# delicious

- 好吃
- hǎochī
- adj

# master worker

师傅  
shīfu



student cafeteria/canteen

学生餐厅

xuéshēng cāntīng

delicious

- 好吃
- hǎochī
- adj

good to drink

- 好喝
- hǎohē
- adj

Extremely !

Adj+极了

Adj+jí le

Reduplication of single syllable Adj

AA+的

AA+de

bitter

- 苦
- kǔ
- adj

put

别/少/多/不+放+N

bié/shǎo/duō/bú+fàng+N

Extremely !

Adj+极了

Adj+jí le

Reduplication of single syllable Adj

AA+的

AA+de

# home-style

- 家常
- jiācháng
- n



home style tofu

家常豆腐  
jiācháng dòufu



to braise in soy sauce

- 红烧
- hóngshāo
- v

豆腐 dòufu



tofu in red sauce

牛肉 niúròu



beef in red sauce



pork in red sauce  
猪肉 zhūròu



lamb in red sauce  
羊肉 yáng ròu



fish in red sauce  
鱼 yú



# sweet and sour

- 糖醋
- tángcù
- n

Reduplication of single syllable Adj

AA+的

AA+de



sweet and sour fish

糖醋鱼  
tángcù yú

(of food) cold “blended”; cold tossed

- 凉拌
- liángbàn
- v



辣椒  
làjiāo



cold blended cucumber

不辣的凉拌黄瓜  
bú là de liángbàn huángguā



hot cold blended cucumber

辣的凉拌黄瓜  
là de liángbàn huángguā



辣椒  
làjiāo

cook

做饭  
zuòfàn

put

多/少/不+放+N  
duō/shǎo/bú+fàng+N

to forget

- 忘
- wàng
- v

Sb+忘了+do sth(预习/写名字/带钱/ 带钱包)...

Sb +wàng le + do sth (yùxí/xiě míngzi/dài qián/dài qiánbāo)

- I forgot to preview.
- I forgot to read the text.
- I forgot to bring my wallet.
- I forgot to write my name.
- I forgot to bring money.
- I forgot to practice characters.

# meal card

- 饭卡
- fànkǎ
- n



I **forgot** to **bring** the meal card.

我**忘了****带**饭卡。

Wǒ **wàng** **le** **dài** fànkǎ.

# wrong

- 错
- cuò
- adj





# clear

- 清楚
- qīngchǔ
- adj



Baby bok choy has **just** been **sold out**.

Xiǎo báicài **gāng** **màiwán**.

小白菜**刚****卖完**。



Resultative complement

RC, usually an **adj** or a **verb**, **follow** the **main verb** to denote **the result** of the action.

# Resultative Complements

RC, usually an **adj** or a **verb**, follow the main verb to denote the result of the action.

## V-RC

卖mài+完wán: sold out

做zuò+完wán: finished

写xiě+错cuò: write...incorrectly

写xiě+对duì: write...correctly

看kàn+清楚qīngchǔ: see clearly

Beer is sold out.

Píjiǔ mài wán le.

啤酒卖完了。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

# Resultative Complements

RC, usually an **adj** or a **verb**, follow the **main verb** to denote the **result of the action**.

## V-RC

卖mài+完wán: sold out

做zuò+完wán: finished

写xiě+错cuò: write...incorrectly

写xiě+对duì: write...correctly

看kàn+清楚qīngchǔ: see clearly

Did you finished the **homework**?

Nǐ zuò **wán gōngkè** le ma?

你做**完**功课了吗?

- **Question:** Subj+**V-RC**+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+**V-RC**+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
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写xiě+对duì: write...correctly

看kàn+清楚qīngchǔ: see clearly

You wrote the character incorrectly.

Nǐ xiě cuò zì le.

你写错字了。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

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写xiě+错cuò: write...incorrectly

写xiě+对duì: write...correctly

看kàn+清楚qīngchǔ: see clearly

You wrote correctly.

Nǐ xiě duì le.

你写对了。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result



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写xiě+错cuò: write...incorrectly

写xiě+对duì: write...correctly

看kàn+清楚qīngchǔ: see clearly

Did you see it clearly?

Nǐ kàn qīngchǔ le ma?

你看清楚了吗?

Wǒ shì zhōngguó rén.

我是中国人。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

# Resultative Complements

RC, usually an **adj** or a **verb**, follow the main verb to denote the result of the action.

## V-RC

做zuò+好hǎo: complete and well-done.

It often indicates readiness to start the next action or event.

The food is ready. Come and eat.

Fàn zuò hǎo le, lái chī ba.  
饭做好了，来吃吧。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)le ma?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)le ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

# Resultative Complements

RC, usually an **adj** or a **verb**, follow the main verb to denote the result of the action.

## V-RC

做 zuò + 好 hǎo: complete and well-done.

It often indicates readiness to start the next action or event.

My homework is done. I'm going to sleep.

Wǒde gōngkè zuò hǎo le, wǒ yào shuì jiào le  
我的功课做好了，我要睡觉了。

- **Question:** Subj+V-RC+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+V-RC+(O+)**le** ➡ completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+méi yǒu+V-RC+(O ) ➡ not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

# What happened to Wang Peng and Li You?



- Today is not Wang Peng's lucky day. He rode the wrong bus, wore the wrong clothes, didn't finish his homework, and didn't see the characters clearly .



- Li You had a great day today. She wore the right clothes, wrote the Chinese characters correctly, finished her homework, and saw the characters clearly.

# Eating in a student Cafeteria

## Zài xuéshēng cāntīng chīfàn 在学生餐厅吃饭

(今天是星期四，学生餐厅有中国菜，师傅是上海人。)

(Jīntiān shì xīngqīsì, xuéshēng cāntīng yǒu Zhōngguó cài, shīfu shì Shànghǎi rén.)



师傅<sup>①</sup>，请问今天晚饭有什么好吃的？

Shīfu<sup>①</sup>, qǐng wèn jīntiān wǎnfàn yǒu shénme hào chī de?



我们今天有糖醋鱼，甜甜的<sup>⑤</sup>、酸酸的，好吃极了<sup>②</sup>，你买一个吧。

Wǒmen jīntiān yǒu tángcùyú, tián tián de<sup>⑤</sup>, suān suān de, hào chī jí le<sup>②</sup>, nǐ mǎi yí ge ba.



好。今天有没有红烧牛肉？

Hǎo. Jīntiān yǒu méiyǒu hóngshāo niúròu?



没有。你已经要鱼了，别吃肉了。来<sup>⑦</sup>个凉拌黄瓜吧？

Méiyǒu. Nǐ yǐjīng yào yú le, bié chī ròu le. Lái<sup>⑦</sup> ge liángbàn huángguā ba?  
(altogether)



好。再来一碗米饭。一共多少钱？

Hǎo. Zài lái yí wǎn mǐfàn. Yí gòng duōshao qián?



糖醋鱼，四块五，凉拌黄瓜，一块七；一碗米饭，五毛钱。一共六块七。

Tángcùyú, sì kuài wǔ, liángbàn huángguā, yí kuài qī; Yí wǎn mǐfàn, wǔ máo qián. Yí gòng liù kuài qī.



师傅，糟糕，我忘了带饭卡了。

这是十块钱。

Shīfu, zāogāo, wǒ wàng le dài fànkǎ le. Zhè shì shí kuài qián.



找你三块三。

Zhǎo nǐ sān kuài sān.



师傅，钱你找错了，多找了我一块钱。

(give the wrong change)  
Shīfu, qián nǐ zhǎo cuò le, duō zhǎo le wǒ yí kuài qián.



对不起，我没有看清楚。

Duìbuqǐ, wǒ méiyǒu kàn qīng chǔ.



没关系。

3

Méi guānxi. 3



下个星期四再来。

Xià ge xīngqīsì zài lái.



好，再见。

Hǎo, zàijiàn.



Reading the text and decide whether the statements are true or false.

(1) 师傅觉得糖醋鱼，甜甜的、酸酸的，好吃极了。 ( T )

Shīfu juéde tángcù yú, tiántián de, suānsuān de, hǎochī jí le.

(2) 学生点了红烧牛肉。 ( F )

Xuéshēng diǎn le hóngshāo niúròu.

(3) 他点了两碗米饭。 ( F )

Tā diǎn le liǎng wǎn mǐfàn.

(4) 学生忘了带饭卡。 ( T )

Xuéshēng wàngle dài fànkǎ.

(5) 因为没有看清楚，所以师傅找错钱了。 ( T )

Yīnwèi méi yǒu kàn qīngchǔ, suǒyǐ shīfu zhǎo cuò qián le.

# 在学生餐厅点菜 zài xuéshēng cāntīng diǎncài

What would you like to eat?



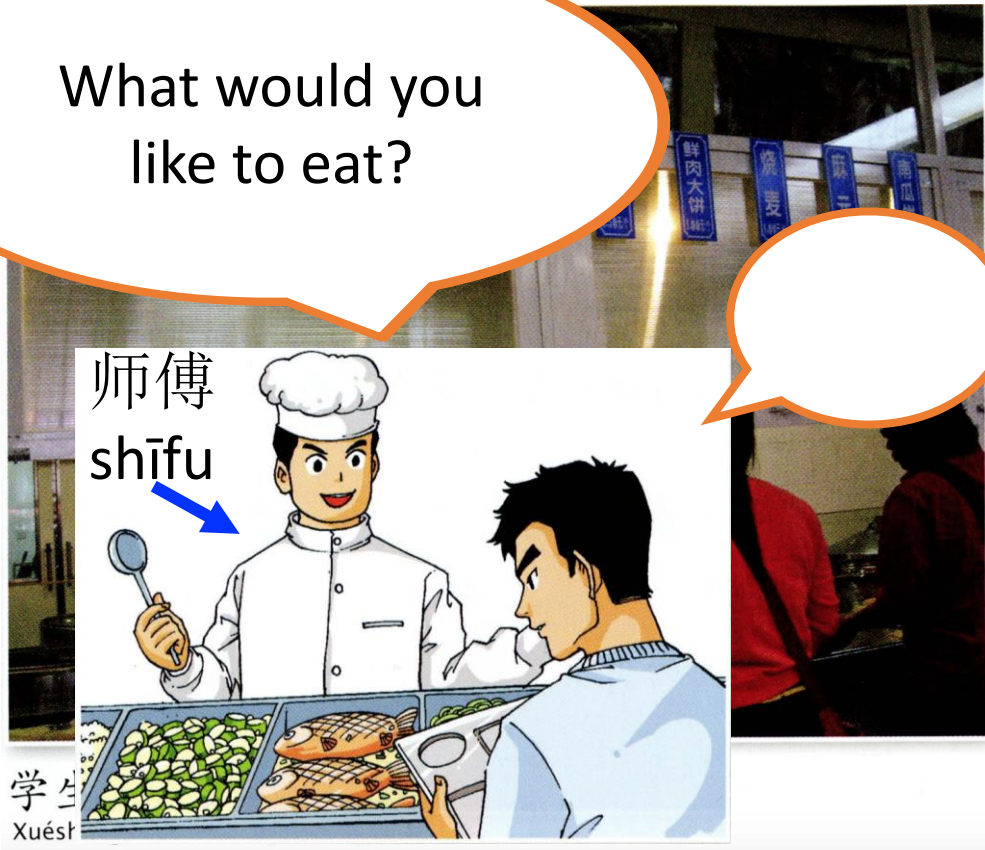
sweet and sour fish



cooked rice



cold blended cucumber



# 在学生餐厅点菜 zài xuéshēng cāntīng diǎncài

How much?

多少钱?

Duōshǎo qián?



sweet and sour fish

MOP\$10.50



cooked rice

MOP\$4.50

num+ kuài+num+ máo

MOP\$32      MOP\$67.8

MOP\$80.5      MOP\$99.9

MOP\$100      MOP\$105.6



cold blended cucumber

MPO\$5.70

altogether

Total: MOP\$20.70

一共(yí gòng)+amount

meal card

饭卡  
fànkǎ

MW  
张zhāng



卡(card)  
kǎ

澳门通  
Àomén tōng



信用卡  
xìnyòng kǎ

刷+卡/信用卡/澳门通  
shuā+kǎ/xìnyòng kǎ/ Àomén tōng

to forget

- 忘
- wàng
- v

Sb+忘了+do sth...

Sb +wàng le + do sth

I forgot to bring my meal card.

我忘了带饭卡。

Wǒ wàng le dài fànkǎ.

# Idiomatic expression: 对不起-没关系

## duìbùqǐ -- méiguānxi

Sorry!

Chef, shoot. I forgot to bring my meal card. I'm sorry.



: 师傅，糟糕，我忘了带饭卡了。对不起。

Shīfu, zāogāo, wǒ wàng le dài fànkǎ le. Duìbùqǐ.

It doesn't  
matter

It doesn't matter. You can pay in cash.



: 没关系，你可以用钱。

Méiguānxi, nǐ kěyǐ yòng qián.



How much?

多少钱?

Duōshǎo qián?



tángcùyú  
MOP\$10.50



liángbàn huángguā  
MPO\$5.70



mǐfàn  
MOP\$4.50

altogether

Total: MOP\$20.70  
一共(yíòng)+amount



to give change

找钱

zhǎoqián

(A+)找+B+num

(A+)zhǎo+B+num

MOP\$29.30

MOP\$39.30

# Idiomatic expression: 对不起-没关系

duìbùqǐ -- méiguānxi



I'm Sorry. I didn't see it clearly. I gave the wrong change.

: 对不起，我没有看清楚，找错了。

Duìbùqǐ, wǒ méiyǒu kàn qīngchǔ, zhǎo cuò le.



: 没关系。

Méiguānxi.

Resultative Complement

Characters	PINYIN	Part of speech	English
饭馆	<b>fànguǎn</b>	n.	restaurant
餐厅	<b>cāntīng</b>	n.	dining room, cafeteria
服务	<b>fúwù</b>	v.	to serve; to provide service
服务员	<b>fúwù yuán</b>	n.	waiter; attendant
师傅	<b>shīfu</b>	n.	master worker
好吃	<b>hǎochī</b>	adj.	delicious
好喝	<b>hǎohē</b>	adj.	delicious to drink
做饭	<b>zuòfàn</b>	vo.	to cook; to prepare a meal
忘	<b>wàng</b>	v.	forget
带	<b>dài</b>	v.	to bring; to take; to carry; to come with

Characters	PINYIN	Part of speech	English
(一张)饭卡	<b>(yìzhāng)fànkǎ</b>	n.	(a) meal card
(一张) 澳门通	<b>(yìzhāng) àomén tōng</b>	n.	(a) Macau Pay
(一张) 信用卡	<b>(yìzhāng) xìnyòng kǎ</b>	n.	(a) credit card
错	<b>cuò</b>	adj.	wrong
清楚	<b>qīngchǔ</b>	adj.	clear
一共	<b>yígòng</b>	adv.	altogether
找钱	<b>zhǎoqián</b>	vo.	give change
找错	<b>zhǎocuò</b>	vc.	give wrong (change)

# 复习 fùxí (review) : shēngcí (vocabulary)

	Charact ers	PINYIN	English		Charact ers	PINYIN	English
sùcài 素菜 veget able	豆腐	dòufu	tofu; bean curd	Season ing	盐	yán	salt
	小白菜	xiǎo báicài	bok choy		醋	cù	vinegar
	黄瓜	huángguā	cucumber		糖	táng	sugar
	青菜	qīngcài	green/leafy vegetable		辣椒	làjiāo	pepper
					味精	wèijīng	(monosodium glutamate) MSG
ròucài 肉菜 meat	鱼	yú	fish	Flavor	酸	suān	sour
	猪肉	zhūròu	pork		甜	tián	sweet
	鸡肉	jīròu	chicken		苦	kǔ	bitter
	牛肉	niúròu	beef		辣	là	spicy; hot
	羊肉	yáng ròu	lamb		咸	xián	salty

## 1. Resultative Complements: V+wán/cuò/duì

### Resultative Complements: V+完/错/对

- Píjiǔ mài **wán** le.
- 啤酒卖**完**了。 Beer is sold out.
- Zhèige pīnyīn nǐ dú **cuò** le.
- 这个拼音你读**错**了。 You read this pinyin incorrectly.
- Zhèigè zì nǐ xiě **duì** le.
- 这个字你写**对**了。 You write this character correctly.

## 2. A+gěi+B+fúwù

### A+给+B+服务

e.g. Fúwùyuán gěi kèrén fúwù. The waiter serves the guests.

3. Sb+wàngle+do sth

Sb+忘了+do sth

e.g. wǒ wàngle dài fànkǎ le. 我忘了带饭卡了。 I forgot to bring my meal card.

4. A: subj (+yígòng) +suōshǎoqián?

A: subj (+一共) +多少钱? How much altogether?

B: subj (+yígòng) +num kuài +num máo

B: subj (+一共) +num块+num毛 Mop\$ num in total.

5.shuā+fànkǎ/àomén tōng/xìnyòngkǎ

刷+饭卡/澳门通/信用卡 Swipe meal card/ Macau Pay/ credit card.

6. (A+) 找(zhǎo)+B+num

e.g. Fúwùyuán zhǎo kèrén sānkuài liǎngmáo.

服务员找客人三块两毛。 The waiter gives MOP\$3.2 change to the guest.

7. A: 对不起。 Duìbùqǐ. Sorry.

B: 没关系。 Méiguānxi. It doesn't matter.

# Characters of the day

我不是中国人  
I'm not Chinese

• 我 wǒ I

我 我 我 我 我 我 我 我

• 不 bú/bù not

不 不 不 不 不

• 是 shì to be

是 是 是 是 是 是 是 是 是 是

• 中 zhōng center

中 中 中 中 中

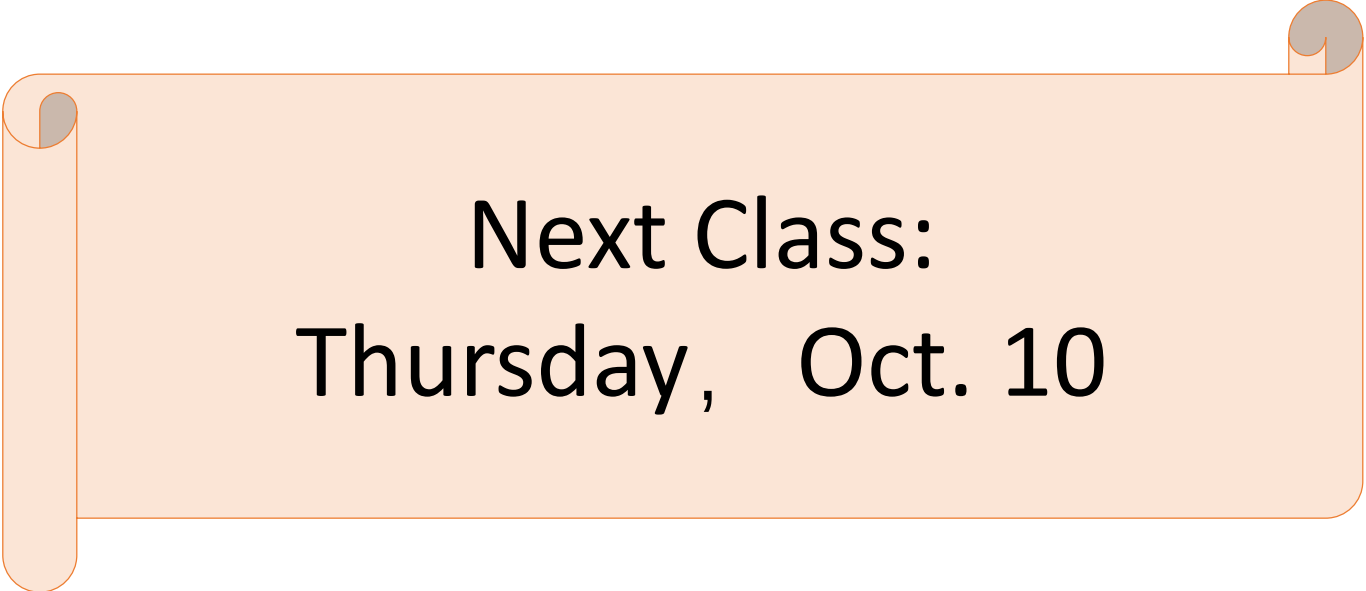
• 国 guó country

国 国 国 国 国 国 国 国 国

• 人 rén people

人 人 人



An orange scroll graphic with a light orange background and a darker orange border. The scroll is partially unrolled, with the top and bottom edges showing a darker orange color. The text is centered on the scroll.

Next Class:  
Thursday, Oct. 10

One-on-one sessions: 30mins