

## 2019FA 初级班 WEEK5 Preview

### 1. 生词 Vocabulary

Characters	PINYIN	Part of speech	English
这些	<u>zhèxiē</u>	pron.	these
那些	<u>nàxiē</u>	pron.	those
好吃	<u>hǎochī</u>	adj.	delicious; good to eat
好喝	<u>hǎohē</u>	adj.	delicious to drink
面条	<u>miàntiáo</u>	n.	noodle
苦	<u>kǔ</u>	adj.	hungry
饮料	<u>yǐnliào</u>	n.	beverage

饿	<u>è</u>	adj.	hungry
渴	<u>kě</u>	adj.	thirsty
刚	<u>gāng</u>	adv.	just
别的	<u>biéde</u>	adj./pron.	other
够	<u>gòu</u>	adj.	enough
卖完	<u>màiwán</u>	<u>vc</u>	to be sold out
冰	<u>bīng</u>	n.	ice

	Characters	PINYIN	English		Characters	PINYIN	English
sùcài 素菜 vegetable	豆腐	dòufu	tofu; bean curd	Seaso ning	盐	yán	salt
	小白菜	xiǎo báicài	bok choy		醋	cù	vinegar
	黄瓜	huángguā	cucumber		糖	táng	sugar
	青菜	qīngcài	green/leafy vegetable		辣椒	làjiāo	pepper
					味精	wèijīng	(monosodium glutamate) MSG
ròucài 肉菜 meat	鱼	yú	fish	Flavor	酸	suān	sour
	猪肉	zhūròu	pork		甜	tián	sweet
	鸡肉	jīròu	chicken		苦	kǔ	bitter
	牛肉	niúròu	beef		辣	là	spicy; hot

### 2. 语法 Grammar

Baby bok choy has **just** been sold out.

Xiǎo báicài **gāng** màiwán.

小白菜**刚**卖完。

It denotes that the action or change in situation took place **in the most recent past**.

Subj+**gāng**+V.

Subj+**刚**+V

~~le~~  
~~了~~

1. Xue laoshi **just** came here. She doesn't have a single friend here.

Xuē lǎoshī **gāng** lái zhèr, yíge péngyou dōu méiyǒu。

2. My mom is not at home. She **just** went out.

Wǒ de māma bú zài jiā. Tā **gāng** chūqù。

- **Question:** Subj+**V-RC**+(Obj+)**le ma**?
- **Affirmative:** S+**V-RC**+(O+)**le** → completed the action and achieved the result
- **Negative:** S+**méi yǒu**+**V-RC**+(O ) → not yet completed the action and didn't achieve the result

3. 你吃完饭了吗?

nǐ chī wán fàn le ma?

4. 你写错字了。

nǐ xiě cuò zì le。

5. 小白菜没有卖完。

xiǎobáicài méiyǒu mài wán。

## 课文kèwén (Text)



Liǎng wèi xiǎng chī diǎnr shénme?



Wáng Péng, nǐ diǎn cài ba.



Hǎo. Xiān gěi wǒmen liǎng pán jiǎozi, yào sù de.



Chúle jiǎozi yǐwài, hái yào shénme?



Lǐ Yǒu, nǐ shuō ne?



Hái yào yì pán jiācháng dòufu, bú yào fàng ròu, wǒ chī sù.



Wǒmen de jiācháng dòufu méiyǒu ròu.



Hái yào liǎng wǎn suānlàotāng<sup>⑤</sup>, qǐng bié fàng wèijīng, **shǎo**<sup>②</sup> fàng diǎnr yán. Yǒu xiǎo báicài ma?



Duìbuqǐ, xiǎo báicài <sup>just</sup> **gāng**<sup>③</sup> **mài wán**<sup>④</sup>. <sup>to be sold out</sup>



Nà jiù bú yào qīngcài le.



Nà hē diǎnr<sup>①</sup> shénme ne?



Wǒ yào yì bēi bīngchá. Lǐ Yǒu, nǐ hē shénme?



Wǒ hěn kě, qǐng gěi wǒ yì bēi kělè, duō fàng diǎnr bīng.



Hǎo, liǎng pán jiǎozi, yì pán jiācháng dòufu, liǎng wǎn suānlàotāng, yì bēi bīngchá, yì bēi kělè, duō fàng bīng. Hái yào bié de ma?



Bú yào bié de le, zhè xiē gòu<sup>⑤</sup> le. Fúwùyuán, wǒmen dōu è le, qǐng shàng cài kuài yì diǎnr.



Méi wèntí, cài hěn kuài jiù néng zuò **hǎo**<sup>⑤</sup>.