

RONGWU XU

PERSONAL

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RESEARCH

My primary interests lie in the field of **natural language processing (NLP)**. My current exploration focuses on the following aspects of **large language models (LLMs)**:

- *Data*: Working on data-driven learning, synthetic data, data generation and data assessment. Data is everywhere in LLMs' pipelines.
- *Evaluation*: Constructing reliable frameworks and datasets to assess LLMs' language generation, contextual understanding, factuality, robustness, among others.
- *Social implication*: Identifying risks in LLMs such as misinformation and ethical issues, aiming to build NLP systems that reflect human values.

I have supervised a total of **10** undergraduate/master's students, many of whom have co-published articles under my mentorship.

EDUCATION

Jun. 2025	MRES IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Tsinghua University  Beijing, China
Aug. 2022	Graduate Student at IIIS (Directed by Andrew C. Yao , Turing award laureate 2000)
Jun. 2022	BENG IN COMPUTER SCIENCE Tsinghua University  Beijing, China
Sep. 2019	Bachelor Student at Department of Computer Science and Technology (DCST)
Aug. 2019	BENG IN ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING Tsinghua University  Beijing, China
Sep. 2018	Bachelor Student at Department of Electronic Engineering (EE)
Jun. 2018	Beijing No.4 High School  Beijing, China
Sep. 2015	High School Student at the Class of Olympiad (Chemistry)

PUBLICATIONS AND MANUSCRIPTS

TL;DR To date, I have authored **16** research papers, including **10** first/co-first author pieces. Most of my works are accepted to top NLP conferences including ACL/EMNLP. I received an ACL 2024 **Outstanding Paper Award** as the first author.

1. DEBATEQA: Evaluating Question Answering on Debatable Knowledge
Rongwu Xu*, Xuan Qi*, Zehan Qi, Wei Xu, Zhijiang Guo
arXiv Preprint, major revision at TACL

2. Course-Correction: Safety Alignment Using Synthetic Preferences
Rongwu Xu*, Yishuo Cai*, Zhenhong Zhou, Renjie Gu, Haiqin Wang, Yan Liu, Tianwei Zhang, Wei Xu, Han Qiu
arXiv Preprint

————— Below are published papers —————

3. MR-BEN: A Comprehensive Meta-Reasoning Benchmark for Large Language Models
Zhongshen Zeng, Yinhong Liu, Yingjia Wan, Jingyao Li, Pengguang Chen, Jianbo Dai, Yuxuan Yao, **Rongwu Xu**, Zehan Qi, Wanru Zhao, Linling Shen, Jianqiao Lu, Haochen Tan, Yukang Chen, Hao Zhang, Zhan Shi, Bailin Wang, Zhijiang Guo, Jiaya Jia
In Proceedings of *The Thirty-Eighth Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2024
4. LONG²RAG: Evaluating Long-Context & Long-Form Retrieval-Augmented Generation with Key Point Recall
Zehan Qi*, **Rongwu Xu***, Zhijiang Guo, Cunxiang Wang, Hao Zhang, Wei Xu
In Findings of *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-Findings)*, 2024
5. How Alignment and Jailbreak Work: Explain LLM Safety through Intermediate Hidden States
Zhenhong Zhou, Haiyang Yu, Xinghua Zhang, **Rongwu Xu**, Fei Huang, Yongbin Li
In Findings of *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-Findings)*, 2024
6. Sing it, Narrate it: Quality Musical Lyrics Translation
Jinhan Li, Zhuorui Ye, **Rongwu Xu**
In Findings of *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-Findings)*, 2024
7. Walking in Others' Shoes: How Perspective-Taking Guides LLMs in Reducing Toxicity and Bias
Rongwu Xu, Zi'an Zhou, Tianwei Zhang, Zehan Qi, Su Yao, Ke Xu, Wei Xu, Han Qiu
In Proceedings of *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-Main)*, 2024
8. Knowledge Conflicts for LLMs: A Survey
Rongwu Xu*, Zehan Qi*, Zhijiang Guo, Cunxiang Wang, Hongru Wang, Yue Zhang, Wei Xu
In Proceedings of *The 2024 Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP-Main)*, 2024
9. The Earth is Flat because...: Investigating LLMs' Belief towards Misinformation via Persuasive Conversation
Rongwu Xu, Brian S. Lin, Shujian Yang, Tianqi Zhang, Weiyan Shi, Tianwei Zhang, Zhixuan Fang, Wei Xu, Han Qiu
In Proceedings of *The 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-Main, Oral)*, 2024
Outstanding Paper Award
10. Preemptive Answer "Attacks" on Chain-of-Thought Reasoning
Rongwu Xu*, Zehan Qi*, Wei Xu
In Findings of *The 62nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL-Findings)*, 2024
11. Exploring Chinese Humor Generation: A Study on Two-part Allegorical Sayings
Rongwu Xu

- In Proceedings of *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, 2024
12. Tempo: Confidentiality Preservation in Cloud-based Neural Network Training
Rongwu Xu and Zhixuan Fang
In Proceedings of *International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, 2024
 13. LSync: A Universal Timeline-synchronizing Solution for Live Streaming
Yifan Xu*, Fan Dang*, **Rongwu Xu**, Xinlei Chen, Yunhao Liu
In *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking (ToN)*, 2024
 14. MISO: Legacy-compatible Privacy-preserving Single Sign-on using Trusted Execution Environments
Rongwu Xu, Sen Yang, Fan Zhang, Zhixuan Fang
In Proceedings of *IEEE European Symposium on Security and Privacy (EuroS&P)*, 2023
 15. LSync: A Universal Event-synchronizing Solution for Live Streaming
Yifan Xu, Fan Dang, **Rongwu Xu**, Xinlei Chen, Yunhao Liu
In Proceedings of *IEEE Conference on Computer Communications (INFOCOM)*, 2022
 16. LifeRec: A Mobile App for Lifelog Recording and Ubiquitous Recommendation
Jiayu Li, Hantian Zhang*, Zhiyu He*, **Rongwu Xu***, Pingfei Wu*, Min Zhang, Yiqun Liu, Shaoping Ma
In Proceedings of *ACM SIGIR Conference on Human Information Interaction and Retrieval (CHIIR)*, 2022
- (* equal contribution)

HONORS AND AWARDS (SELECTED)

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| 2024 | National Scholarship (Top 1%, by Ministry of Education of China) |
| 2024 | Tsinghua University Outstanding Student Cadre (Top <1.5%, 121 out of 9000+) |
| 2024 | ACL 2024 Outstanding Paper Award (Top 0.79%, 35 out of 4407) |
| 2024 | IJCNN 2024 Travel Grants |
| 2023 | Tsinghua-Yangtze River Delta International R&D Community Talent Scholarship |
| 2023 | Tsinghua University Overall Excellence Scholarship |
| 2020 | Tsinghua University Technological Innovation Scholarship |
| 2020 | 1 st in "Youth in Action" Social Practice@Tsinghua University |
| 2019 | Tsinghua-Panasonic Scholarship |
| 2018 | Outstanding Volunteers in Beijing |
| 2017 | 2 nd Prize (Preliminary) in Chinese Chemistry Olympiad (CChO) |
| 2017 | 1 st Prize in Chinese Chemistry Olympiad (Beijing Regional Qualifiers) |

TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS

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| Sep. 2024 | The Choice of Research | Speech as a student representative at the 2024 IIIS opening ceremony |
| Aug. 2024 | Investigating LLMs' beliefs and behaviors under misinformation | Oral report@ACL conference |
| Jul. 2024 | Knowledge conflicts for (RAG) LLMs | Online talk@NICE |
| Apr. 2024 | Investigating LLMs' beliefs and behaviors under misinformation | Propaganda film@IIIS, Tsinghua |
| May. 2023 | Privacy-preserving authentication | Oral report@EuroS&P conference |

EXPERIENCES

Mentoring

It is my pleasure to collaborate with the following brilliant students:

Apr. 2024 -	Yishuo Cai	Undergrad, SE@Central South Univ.
Mar. 2024 - Mar. 2024	Yishu Yin	Undergrad, CS@Tsinghua Univ.
Mar. 2024 - Apr. 2024	Priscilla Chen	Undergrad, EECS@UC Berkeley
Mar. 2024 - Apr. 2024	Xinghan Li	Undergrad, IIIS@Tsinghua Univ.
Mar. 2024 -	Xuan Qi	Undergrad, IIIS@Tsinghua Univ.
Dec. 2023 - May. 2025	Zi'an Zhou	Undergrad, Zhili College@Tsinghua Univ.
Sep. 2023 - Feb. 2024	Shujian Yang	Master, SPEIT@Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ.
Jun. 2023 - Apr. 2024	Tianqi Zhang	Undergrad, CS@Tsinghua Univ.
Jun. 2023 - Apr. 2024	Brian S. Lin	Undergrad, CS@Tsinghua Univ.
Oct. 2021 - Jul. 2022	Xingyu Dang	Undergrad, IIIS@Tsinghua Univ.

Teaching

Spring 2024	Head Teaching Assistant & Organizer , Tsinghua University <i>Introduction of Large Language Model Applications</i> Directed Co-designed labs by mobilizing 10 graduate students, organized the curriculum and assisted labs in class.
Fall 2023	Teaching Assistant , Tsinghua University <i>Operating System and Distributed System</i> Held discussion and office hours, graded exams, assignments and projects.
Spring 2022	Teaching Assistant , Tsinghua University <i>Distributed System and Blockchain</i> Held discussion and office hours, graded exams, assignments and projects.

Exchanging

Apr. 2021 - Oct. 2022	Research Assistant (Remote), Duke University <i>Granted summer overseas internship (undergrad) by Tsinghua</i> Conducted research in privacy-preserving authentication. The research findings were published in the EuroS&P conference. Host: Prof. Fan Zhang
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Internship

May. 2024 -	TongYi Vision Intelligence Lab, Alibaba Inc. , Beijing, China Conducted research in visual language tasks and world model. Mentor: Yu Liu
Dec. 2022 - Jan. 2023	Shanghai Qi Zhi Institute , Shanghai, China Conducted research in decentralized finance (DeFi). Worked on MEV arbitrage forecasting algorithms using graph neural networks (GNNs). Mentor: Prof. Zhixuan Fang

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AND MEMBERSHIPS

Services

2024 **Reviewer**, ACL Rolling Review

Memberships

Jul. 2024 - Current	Member , Association for Computational Linguistics
Mar. 2024 - Current	Member , International Neural Network Society (INNS)
Mar. 2024 - Current	Member , Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)
Mar. 2024 - Current	Member , ACL SIGSEC, Association for Computational Linguistics

SOCIETAL LEADERSHIPS

Jun. 2024 - Current	President , IIS Graduate Students Union, Tsinghua University In charge of organization and publicity.
May. 2024 - Current	Freshman Counselor , IIS, Tsinghua University <i>Class 2024 (graduate)</i> Responsible for the communication of new students and the collective formation of class.
Apr. 2024 - Jul. 2024	Captain , summer social practice (graduate, Shenzhen—Hong Kong line), IIS, Tsinghua University Responsible for organization, mobilization, liaison (government) and advocacy. Awarded <i>excellent individual</i> of IIS summer social practice.
Sep. 2023 - Jun. 2024	Member , IIS Graduate Students Union, Tsinghua University Participated in the organization of the first student festival and other social activities. Awarded <i>excellent individual</i> of IIS Graduate Students Union (2023—2024).

SKILLS AND EXPERTISE

- **Research:** Experienced in deep learning/data analysis, also ability with computer systems/applied cryptography/software engineering.
- **Programming Language:** Proficient in C++/Go/Python/Java/JavaScript/L^AT_EX, also ability with Verilog/System Verilog/ASM/Rust/P4/HTML/Matlab.
- **Technological:** Proficient in Pytorch/NumPy/Matplotlib/Git/Linux OS/Markdown, also ability with Docker/Wireshark/Microsoft Office.
- **Other Expertise:** Good communication skills, love collaborating with people, experienced in mentoring students, works well in a team.
- **Standard Language Test (TOEFL):** 106.