

## 2019

- Each item has one or more authors
- Each author belongs to a group
- Each ranking gives an item and thus its author and thus a group exposure
- Exposure is amortized over multiple rankings of **different** queries
- Overall **unfairness** is expressed as the difference between **ideal** and **received** exposure for a sequence of queries
- Overall utility is the average utility according to Expected Reciprocal Rank
- Since exposure is amortized over **different queries**, we can't easily see which query is difficult
  - According to one participant (the Terrier team) there is little overlap in authors for different queries, so they
    evaluate performance on a query-by-query basis. This could be an option for us also, but I haven't yet verified
    their claim.

## 2020

- Each item has one or more authors
- Each author belongs to a group
- Each ranking gives an item and thus its author and thus a group exposure
- Exposure is amortized over multiple rankings of the same query
- Overall unfairness is expressed as the difference in expected exposure (<u>Diaz et al.</u>)
- Since exposure is amortized over the same query, we can see which query is difficult