

```
Quit[];
```

```
SetDirectory[NotebookDirectory[]]
```

```
<< HurToolbox.m
```

```
D:\Dropbox\TAMU\Group\Project\Walker\seven_link\AbsAngleJointTorque
```

HurToolbox for modeling and analysis of multibody systems 2.0.0.

HurToolbox mainly uses vector manipulation (vectors, dyadics).

Coordinates and matrix representation of the dyadics are also available.

Available methods: Newton-Euler

Method, Euler-Lagrange Method, Hamiltonian Method, Kane's Method.

Copyright 2019 Pilwon Hur

Department of Mechanical Engineering

Texas A&M University

All rights reserved.

Email questions, comments, or concerns to pilwonhur@tamu.edu.

```
(*To use n, i,j,k*)
```

```
(*HurInitialize[]*)
```

```
(*To use user-defined Newtonian RF and i,j,k*)
```

```
HurInitialize[rf0]
```

```
(*To use user-defined Newtonian RF and its own x,y,z*)
```

```
(*HurInitialize[rf0,"xyz"]*)
```

```
HurLoadData["data1.m"]
```

We have 7 links. If a,b,c,d,e,f,g are used, we have problems with g which is the gravitational acceleration. So, let's use rf1..

```
HurDefineRF[rf1, rf2, rf3, rf4, rf5, rf6, rf7]
```

```
HurDefineGeneralizedCoordinates[q1[t],
```

```
q2[t], q3[t], q4[t], q5[t], q6[t], q7[t], q8[t], q9[t]]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf1, q1[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf2, q2[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf3, q3[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf4, q4[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf5, q5[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf6, q6[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
HurDefineDCM[rf7, q7[t], {0, 0, 1}]
```

```
ToeST = q8[t] i0 + q9[t] j0;
```

```
HeelST = ToeST - (lfa + lfb) i1;
```

```
FootSTCOM = ToeST - lfa i1 + lfc j1;
```

```
AnkleST = ToeST - lfe i1 + (lfc + lfd) j1;
```

```
ShankSTCOM = AnkleST + lsa j2;
```

```
KneeST = AnkleST + (lsa + lsb) j2;
```

```
ThighSTCOM = KneeST + lta j3;
```

```
Hip = KneeST + (lta + ltb) j3;
```

```
TorsoCOM = Hip + lba j4;
```

```
ThighSWCOM = Hip - ltb j5;
```

```
KneeSW = Hip - (ltb + lta) j5;
```

```
ShankSWCOM = KneeSW - lsb j6;
```

```
AnkleSW = KneeSW - (lsb + lsa) j6;
```

```
ToeSW = AnkleSW + lfe i7 - (lfc + lfd) j7;
```

```
HeelSW = ToeSW - (lfa + lfb) i7;
```

```
FootSWCOM = ToeSW - lfa i7 + lfc j7;
```

```
HurDefineCOMPos[rf1, FootSTCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf2, ShankSTCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf3, ThighSTCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf4, TorsoCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf5, ThighSWCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf6, ShankSWCOM]
HurDefineCOMPos[rf7, FootSWCOM]

HurKinematics[]

HurDefineMass[rf1, mf]
HurDefineMass[rf2, ms]
HurDefineMass[rf3, mt]
HurDefineMass[rf4, mb]
HurDefineMass[rf5, mt]
HurDefineMass[rf6, ms]
HurDefineMass[rf7, mf]
HurDefineInertia[rf1, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Ifz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf2, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Isz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf3, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Itz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf4, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Ibz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf5, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Itz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf6, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Isz}]
HurDefineInertia[rf7, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, Ifz}]

HurDefineVertical[j0]
```

```

HolonomicConst = Flatten[List[HurUnifyTriadsCoord[ToeST, rf0][[1 ;; 2]],
  HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelST, rf0][[2]], HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelSW, rf0][[1 ;; 2]]]]
HolonomicConstDot = D[HolonomicConst, t]
gcd = D[HurGlobalGeneralizedCoordinates, t];
AConstr = Grad[HolonomicConstDot, gcd];
AConstr // MatrixForm

{q8[t], q9[t], q9[t] - (lfa + lfb) Sin[q1[t]],
  -lfe Cos[q1[t]] - (lfa + lfb) Cos[q7[t]] + lfe Cos[q7[t]] + q8[t] -
  (lfc + lfd) Sin[q1[t]] - (lsa + lsb) Sin[q2[t]] - (lta + ltb) Sin[q3[t]] +
  (lta + ltb) Sin[q5[t]] + (lsa + lsb) Sin[q6[t]] + (lfc + lfd) Sin[q7[t]],
  (lfc + lfd) Cos[q1[t]] + (lsa + lsb) Cos[q2[t]] + (lta + ltb) Cos[q3[t]] -
  (lta + ltb) Cos[q5[t]] - (lsa + lsb) Cos[q6[t]] - (lfc + lfd) Cos[q7[t]] +
  q9[t] - lfe Sin[q1[t]] - (lfa + lfb) Sin[q7[t]] + lfe Sin[q7[t]]}

{q8'[t], q9'[t], -(lfa + lfb) Cos[q1[t]] q1'[t] + q9'[t],
  -(lfc + lfd) Cos[q1[t]] q1'[t] + lfe Sin[q1[t]] q1'[t] - (lsa + lsb) Cos[q2[t]] q2'[t] -
  (lta + ltb) Cos[q3[t]] q3'[t] + (lta + ltb) Cos[q5[t]] q5'[t] +
  (lsa + lsb) Cos[q6[t]] q6'[t] + (lfc + lfd) Cos[q7[t]] q7'[t] +
  (lfa + lfb) Sin[q7[t]] q7'[t] - lfe Sin[q7[t]] q7'[t] + q8'[t],
  -lfe Cos[q1[t]] q1'[t] - (lfc + lfd) Sin[q1[t]] q1'[t] - (lsa + lsb) Sin[q2[t]] q2'[t] -
  (lta + ltb) Sin[q3[t]] q3'[t] + (lta + ltb) Sin[q5[t]] q5'[t] +
  (lsa + lsb) Sin[q6[t]] q6'[t] - (lfa + lfb) Cos[q7[t]] q7'[t] +
  lfe Cos[q7[t]] q7'[t] + (lfc + lfd) Sin[q7[t]] q7'[t] + q9'[t]}

(
  0 0 0
  0 0 0
  -(lfa + lfb) Cos[q1[t]] 0 0
  -(lfc + lfd) Cos[q1[t]] + lfe Sin[q1[t]] -(lsa + lsb) Cos[q2[t]] -(lta + ltb) Cos[q3[t]]
  -lfe Cos[q1[t]] - (lfc + lfd) Sin[q1[t]] -(lsa + lsb) Sin[q2[t]] -(lta + ltb) Sin[q3[t]]
)

HurSaveData["data1.m", "HolonomicConst", "AConstr", "ToeST", "HeelST",
  "FootSTCOM", "AnkleST", "ShankSTCOM", "KneeST", "ThighSTCOM", "Hip", "TorsoCOM",
  "ThighSWCOM", "KneeSW", "ShankSWCOM", "AnkleSW", "ToeSW", "HeelSW", "FootSWCOM"]

```

```

Transpose[HurGetJacobian[AnkleST, rf1, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau1}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[AnkleST, rf2, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau1}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[KneeST, rf2, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau2}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[KneeST, rf3, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau2}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[Hip, rf3, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau3}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[Hip, rf4, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau3}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[Hip, rf4, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau4}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[Hip, rf5, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau4}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[KneeSW, rf5, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau5}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[KneeSW, rf6, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau5}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[AnkleSW, rf6, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, -tau6}] +
Transpose[HurGetJacobian[AnkleSW, rf7, rf0]].HurList2Column[{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, tau6}] +
Transpose[AConstr].HurList2Column[{lambda1, lambda2, lambda3, lambda4, lambda5}]
HurDefineNonConservativeForces[Flatten[%]]
{
  {-tau1 - lambda3 (1fa + 1fb) Cos[q1[t]] +
    lambda5 (-1fe Cos[q1[t]] - (1fc + 1fd) Sin[q1[t]]) +
    lambda4 (- (1fc + 1fd) Cos[q1[t]] + 1fe Sin[q1[t]])},
  {tau1 - tau2 - lambda4 (1sa + 1sb) Cos[q2[t]] - lambda5 (1sa + 1sb) Sin[q2[t]]},
  {tau2 - tau3 - lambda4 (1ta + 1tb) Cos[q3[t]] - lambda5 (1ta + 1tb) Sin[q3[t]]},
  {tau3 - tau4},
  {tau4 - tau5 + lambda4 (1ta + 1tb) Cos[q5[t]] + lambda5 (1ta + 1tb) Sin[q5[t]]},
  {tau5 - tau6 + lambda4 (1sa + 1sb) Cos[q6[t]] + lambda5 (1sa + 1sb) Sin[q6[t]]},
  {tau6 + lambda5 (- (1fa + 1fb) Cos[q7[t]] + 1fe Cos[q7[t]] + (1fc + 1fd) Sin[q7[t]]) +
    lambda4 ((1fc + 1fd) Cos[q7[t]] + (1fa + 1fb) Sin[q7[t]] - 1fe Sin[q7[t]])},
  {lambda1 + lambda4}, {lambda2 + lambda3 + lambda5}
}

{-tau1 - lambda3 (1fa + 1fb) Cos[q1[t]] +
  lambda5 (-1fe Cos[q1[t]] - (1fc + 1fd) Sin[q1[t]]) +
  lambda4 (- (1fc + 1fd) Cos[q1[t]] + 1fe Sin[q1[t]]},
tau1 - tau2 - lambda4 (1sa + 1sb) Cos[q2[t]] - lambda5 (1sa + 1sb) Sin[q2[t]],
tau2 - tau3 - lambda4 (1ta + 1tb) Cos[q3[t]] - lambda5 (1ta + 1tb) Sin[q3[t]], tau3 - tau4,
tau4 - tau5 + lambda4 (1ta + 1tb) Cos[q5[t]] + lambda5 (1ta + 1tb) Sin[q5[t]],
tau5 - tau6 + lambda4 (1sa + 1sb) Cos[q6[t]] + lambda5 (1sa + 1sb) Sin[q6[t]],
tau6 + lambda5 (- (1fa + 1fb) Cos[q7[t]] + 1fe Cos[q7[t]] + (1fc + 1fd) Sin[q7[t]]) +
  lambda4 ((1fc + 1fd) Cos[q7[t]] + (1fa + 1fb) Sin[q7[t]] - 1fe Sin[q7[t]]},
lambda1 + lambda4, lambda2 + lambda3 + lambda5}

```

HurELEquation[];

HurGlobalELEquation // MatrixForm

(... 1 ...)

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

HurGlobalMMatrix // MatrixForm

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Ifz} + \text{lfd}^2 \text{mb} + \text{lfe}^2 \text{mb} + \text{lfa}^2 \text{mf} + \text{lfd}^2 \text{mf} + \text{lfe}^2 \text{mf} + 2 \text{lfd}^2 \text{ms} + 2 \text{lfe}^2 \text{ms} + 2 \text{lfd}^2 \text{mt} + 2 \text{lfe}^2 \text{mt} + 2 \text{lfa} \\ & \quad (\text{lsb} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt}) + \text{lsa} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + 2 (\text{ms} + \text{mt}))) ((\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \cos[q_1[t] - q_2[t]] \\ & \quad (\text{lfb} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + \text{ms} + \text{mt}) + \text{lta} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt})) ((\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \cos[q_1[t] - q_3[t]] \\ & \quad \text{lba} \text{mb} ((\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \cos[q_1[t] - q_4[t]] - \text{lfe} \sin[q_1[t] - q_4[t]]) \\ & \quad - (\text{lta} (\text{mf} + \text{ms}) + \text{lfb} (\text{mf} + \text{ms} + \text{mt})) ((\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \cos[q_1[t] - q_5[t]] \\ & \quad - (\text{lsa} \text{mf} + \text{lsb} (\text{mf} + \text{ms})) ((\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \cos[q_1[t] - q_6[t]] - \text{lfa} \text{mf} \\ & \quad - \text{mf} ((\text{lfc} \text{lfd} + \text{lfd}^2 - \text{lfa} \text{lfe} + \text{lfe}^2) \cos[q_1[t] - q_7[t]] - (\text{lfa} (\text{lfc} + \text{lfd}) \\ & \quad - (\text{lfd} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + 2 (\text{ms} + \text{mt})) + \text{lfc} (\text{mb} + 2 (\text{mf} + \text{ms} + \text{mt}))) \cos[q_1[t]] + (\text{lfa} \text{mf} + \\ & \quad - (\text{lfa} \text{mf} + \text{lfe} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + 2 (\text{ms} + \text{mt}))) \cos[q_1[t]] - (\text{lfd} (\text{mb} + \text{mf} + 2 (\text{ms} + \text{mt})) + \end{aligned}$$

HurGlobalCMatrix // MatrixForm

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(l_{sb} (mb + mf + ms + 2 mt) + l_{sa} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt)) \right) (-l_{fe} \cos [q_1[t] - q_2[t]] - (l_{fc} + l_{fd} \\ & (l_{tb} (mb + mf + ms + mt) + l_{ta} (mb + mf + ms + 2 mt)) (-l_{fe} \cos [q_1[t] - q_3[t]] - (l_{fc} + l_{fd} \\ & l_{ba} mb (-l_{fe} \cos [q_1[t] - q_4[t]] - (l_{fc} + l_{fd}) \sin [q_1[t] - q_4[t]]), \\ & - (l_{ta} (mf + ms) + l_{tb} (mf + ms + mt)) (-l_{fe} \cos [q_1[t] - q_5[t]] - (l_{fc} + l_{fd}) \sin [q_1[t] - q_5[t]] \\ & - (l_{sa} mf + l_{sb} (mf + ms)) (-l_{fe} \cos [q_1[t] - q_6[t]] - (l_{fc} + l_{fd}) \sin [q_1[t] - q_6[t]] \\ & - mf (- (l_{fa} (l_{fc} + l_{fd}) - l_{fc} l_{fe}) \cos [q_1[t] - q_7[t]] - (l_{fc} l_{fd} + l_{fd}^2 - l_{fa} l_{fe} + l_{fe}^2) \\ & \frac{1}{2} (2 (l_{fa} mf + l_{fe} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt))) \cos [q_1[t]] + 2 (l_{fd} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt)) + l_{fc} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt))) \sin [q_1[t]] \\ & \frac{1}{2} (-2 (l_{fd} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt)) + l_{fc} (mb + 2 (mf + ms + mt))) \cos [q_1[t]] + 2 (l_{fa} mf + l_{fe} (mb + mf + 2 (ms + mt))) \sin [q_1[t]] \end{aligned}$$

HurGlobalGVector // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} -g \left((lfa \cdot mf + lfe \cdot (mb + mf + 2 \cdot (ms + mt))) \cos[q1[t]] + (lfd \cdot (mb + mf + 2 \cdot (ms + mt))) + lfc \cdot (mb + 2 \cdot (n \right. \\ \left. - g \cdot (lsb \cdot (mb + mf + ms + 2 \cdot mt) + lsa \cdot (mb + mf + 2 \cdot (ms + mt))) \sin[q2[t]] \right. \\ \left. - g \cdot (ltb \cdot (mb + mf + ms + mt) + lta \cdot (mb + mf + ms + 2 \cdot mt)) \sin[q3[t]] \right. \\ \left. - g \cdot lba \cdot mb \sin[q4[t]] \right) \\ g \cdot (lta \cdot (mf + ms) + ltb \cdot (mf + ms + mt)) \sin[q5[t]] \\ g \cdot (lsa \cdot mf + lsb \cdot (mf + ms)) \sin[q6[t]] \\ g \cdot mf \cdot ((-lfa + lfe) \cos[q7[t]] + lfd \sin[q7[t]]) \\ 0 \\ g \cdot (mb + 2 \cdot (mf + ms + mt)) \end{pmatrix}$$

```
dyn1 = HurGlobalELEquation[[1]];
```

HurToJulia[dyn1]

[illegible]

```

*ms*sin((q1+-1*q5))* (q5d)^(2)+(-1*lfc*ltb*mt*sin((q1+-1*q5))* (q5d)^(2)+(-1*lfd*
ltb*mt*sin((q1+-1*q5))* (q5d)^(2)+(-1*lfe*lsa*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*lfe
*lsb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*lfe*lsb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*
lfc*lsa*mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*lfd*lsa*mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1
*lfc*lsb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*lfd*lsb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-
1*lfc*lsb*ms*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+(-1*lfd*lsb*ms*sin((q1+-1*q6))* (q6d)^(2)+
(-1*lfa*lfc*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)+(-1*lfa*lfd*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)
+(lfc*lfe*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)+(-1*lfc*lfd*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)+
(-1*(lfd)^(2)*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)+(lfa*lfe*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)
+(-1*(lfe)^(2)*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))* (q7d)^(2)+(Ifz*q1dd+((lfc)^(2)*mb*q1dd+(2*lfc*
lfd*mb*q1dd+((lfd)^(2)*mb*q1dd+((lfe)^(2)*mb*q1dd+((lfa)^(2)*mf*q1dd+(2*(lfc)^(2)
*mf*q1dd+(2*lfc*lfd*mf*q1dd+((lfd)^(2)*mf*q1dd+((lfe)^(2)*mf*q1dd+(2*(lfc)^(2)*ms
*q1dd+(4*lfc*lfd*ms*q1dd+(2*(lfd)^(2)*ms*q1dd+(2*(lfe)^(2)*ms*q1dd+(2*(lfc)^(2)*
mt*q1dd+(4*lfc*lfd*mt*q1dd+(2*(lfd)^(2)*mt*q1dd+(2*(lfe)^(2)*mt*q1dd+(lfc*lsa*mb*
cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfd*lsa*mb*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfc*lsb*mb*cos((q1+-1*q2))*
*q2dd+(lfd*lsb*mb*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfc*lsa*mf*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfd*lsa*
mf*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfc*lsb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfd*lsb*mf*cos((q1+-1*
q2))*q2dd+(2*lfc*lsa*ms*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(2*lfd*lsa*ms*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(
lfc*lsb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(lfd*lsb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(2*lfc*lsa*mt*
cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(2*lfd*lsa*mt*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(2*lfc*lsb*mt*cos((q1+-1*
q2))*q2dd+(2*lfd*lsb*mt*cos((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-1*lfe*lsa*mb*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+
(-1*lfe*lsb*mb*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-1*lfe*lsa*mf*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-1*lfe*
lsb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-2*lfe*lsa*ms*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-1*lfe*lsb*ms*
sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-2*lfe*lsa*mt*sin((q1+-1*q2))*q2dd+(-2*lfe*lsb*mt*sin((q1+-
1*q2))*q2dd+(lfc*lta*mb*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*lta*mb*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(
lfc*ltb*mb*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*ltb*mb*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfc*lta*mf*cos(
(q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*lta*mf*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfc*ltb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q3))*
q3dd+(lfd*ltb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfc*lta*ms*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*lta*
ms*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfc*ltb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*ltb*ms*cos((q1+-1*
q3))*q3dd+(2*lfc*lta*mt*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(2*lfd*lta*mt*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(
lfc*ltb*mt*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lfd*ltb*mt*cos((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*lfe*lta*mb*
sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*lfe*ltb*mb*sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*lfe*lta*mf*sin((q1+-
1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*lfe*ltb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*lfe*lta*ms*sin((q1+-1*q3))*
q3dd+(-1*lfe*ltb*ms*sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-2*lfe*lta*mt*sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(-1*
lfe*ltb*mt*sin((q1+-1*q3))*q3dd+(lba*lfc*mb*cos((q1+-1*q4))*q4dd+(lba*lfd*mb*cos(
(q1+-1*q4))*q4dd+(-1*lba*lfe*mb*sin((q1+-1*q4))*q4dd+(-1*lfc*lta*mf*cos((q1+-1*q5)
))*q5dd+(-1*lfd*lta*mf*cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfc*ltb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-
1*lfd*ltb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfc*lta*ms*cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfd*ltb*ms*
cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfc*ltb*mt*cos((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfd*ltb*mt*cos((q1+-
1*q5))*q5dd+(lfe*lta*mf*sin((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(lfe*ltb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(
lfe*lta*ms*sin((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(lfe*ltb*ms*sin((q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(lfe*ltb*mt*sin(
(q1+-1*q5))*q5dd+(-1*lfc*lsa*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(-1*lfd*lsa*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6)
))*q6dd+(-1*lfc*lsb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(-1*lfd*lsb*mf*cos((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(-
1*lfc*lsb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(-1*lfd*lsb*ms*cos((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(lfe*lsa*
mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(lfe*lsb*mf*sin((q1+-1*q6))*q6dd+(lfe*lsb*ms*sin((q1+-1*
q6))*q6dd+(-1*lfc*lfd*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(-1*(lfd)^(2)*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))*
q7dd+(lfa*lfe*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(-1*(lfe)^(2)*mf*cos((q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(lfa*
lfc*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(lfa*lfd*mf*sin((q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(-1*lfc*lfe*mf*sin((
q1+-1*q7))*q7dd+(-1*lfc*mb*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-1*lfd*mb*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-2*lfc*mf*cos(q1)
)*q8dd+(-1*lfd*mf*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-2*lfc*ms*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-2*lfd*ms*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-
2*lfc*mt*cos(q1))*q8dd+(-2*lfd*mt*cos(q1))*q8dd+(lfe*mb*sin(q1))*q8dd+(lfa*mf*sin(q1)
)*q8dd+(lfe*mf*sin(q1))*q8dd+(2*lfe*ms*sin(q1))*q8dd+(2*lfe*mt*sin(q1))*q8dd+(-1*lfe
*mb*cos(q1))*q9dd+(-1*lfa*mf*cos(q1))*q9dd+(-1*lfe*mf*cos(q1))*q9dd+(-2*lfe*ms*cos(
q1))*q9dd+(-2*lfe*mt*cos(q1))*q9dd+(-1*lfc*mb*sin(q1))*q9dd+(-1*lfd*mb*sin(q1))*q9dd+

```

```
(-2*lfc*mf*sin(q1)*q9dd+(-1*lfd*mf*sin(q1)*q9dd+(-2*lfc*ms*sin(q1)*q9dd+(-2*lfd*
ms*sin(q1)*q9dd+(-2*lfc*mt*sin(q1)*q9dd+(-2*lfd*mt*sin(q1)*q9dd))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))))
))))))))))
```

```
dyn2 = HurGlobalELEquation[[2]];
HurToJulia[dyn2]
```

[illegible]


```
dyn3 = HurGlobalEEquation[ [3] ] ;  
HurToJulia[dyn3]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & (-1*\tau a u 2+(\tau a u 3+(\lambda b d d a 4* l t a * c o s (q 3)+(\lambda m b d a 4* l t b * c o s (q 3)+(\lambda m b d a 5* l t a * s i n (q 3)+(\\ & \lambda b d a 5* l t b * s i n (q 3)+(-1* g * l t a * m b * s i n (q 3)+(-1* g * l t b * m b * s i n (q 3)+(-1* g * l t a * m f * s i n (q 3 \\ &)+(-1* g * l t b * m f * s i n (q 3)+(-1* g * l t a * m s * s i n (q 3)+(-1* g * l t b * m s * s i n (q 3)+(-2* g * l t a * m t * s i n \\ & (q 3)+(-1* g * l t b * m t * s i n (q 3)+(-1*(l t b *(m b +(m f +(m s +m t)))+l t a *(m b +(m f +(m s +2*m t))))*(\\ & l f e * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3))+(l f c +l f d) * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)))*(q 1 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l s a +l s b)*(l t b *(m b + \\ & (m f +(m s +m t)))+l t a *(m b +(m f +(m s +2*m t)))) * s i n ((q 2+-1*q 3))*(q 2 d) ^ { 2 }+(l b a * l t a * m b * s i n \\ & ((q 3+-1*q 4))*(q 4 d) ^ { 2 }+(l b a * l t b * m b * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 4))*(q 4 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l t a) ^ { 2 })* m f * \\ & s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-2* l t a * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l t b) ^ { 2 }) \\ & * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l t a) ^ { 2 })* m s * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-2* l t a \\ & * l t b * m s * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l t b) ^ { 2 })* m s * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1 \\ & * l t a * l t b * m t * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1*(l t b) ^ { 2 })* m t * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 5))*(q 5 d) ^ { 2 } \\ & +(-1* l s a * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1* l s b * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d) ^ { 2 } \\ &)+(-1* l s a * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1* l s b * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d) ^ { 2 } \\ &)+(-1* l s b * l t a * m s * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1* l s b * l t b * m s * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 6))*(q 6 d \\ &) ^ { 2 }+(-1* l f a * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 }+(l f e * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 } \\ &)+(-1* l f a * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 }+(l f e * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 } \\ &)+(-1* l f d * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 }+(-1* l f d * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 7))*(q 7 d) ^ { 2 } \\ &)+(l f c * l t a * m b * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t a * m b * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t b * m b \\ & * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t b * m b * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3) \\ &) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t b \\ & * m f * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t a * m s * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t a * m s * c o s ((q 1+-1* \\ & q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(2* \\ & l f c * l t a * m t * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(2* l f d * l t a * m t * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f c * l t b * m t * \\ & c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l f d * l t b * m t * c o s ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * l t a * m b * s i n ((q 1+-1* \\ & q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * l t b * m b * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d \\ & +(-1* l f e * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * l t a * m s * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * \\ & l t b * m s * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-2* l f e * l t a * m t * s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(-1* l f e * l t b * m t * \\ & s i n ((q 1+-1*q 3)) * q 1 d d +(l s a * l t a * m b * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t a * m b * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) \\ & * q 2 d d +(l s a * l t b * m b * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t b * m b * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s a * l t a * \\ & m f * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s a * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 2+-1* \\ & q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s a * l t a * m s * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * \\ & l t a * m s * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s a * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 2+ \\ & -1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(2* l s a * l t a * m t * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(2* l s b * l t a * m t * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * \\ & q 2 d d +(l s a * l t b * m t * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l s b * l t b * m t * c o s ((q 2+-1*q 3)) * q 2 d d +(l t z * q 3 d d + \\ & ((l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m b * q 3 d d +(2* l t a * l t b * m b * q 3 d d +((l t b) ^ { 2 }) * m b * q 3 d d +((l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m f * q 3 d d +(2* \\ & l t a * l t b * m f * q 3 d d +((l t b) ^ { 2 }) * m f * q 3 d d +((l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m s * q 3 d d +(2* l t a * l t b * m s * q 3 d d +((l t b) ^ { 2 }) \\ & * m s * q 3 d d +(2* (l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m t * q 3 d d +(2* l t a * l t b * m t * q 3 d d +((l t b) ^ { 2 }) * m t * q 3 d d +(l b a * l t a * m b \\ & * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 4)) * q 4 d d +(l b a * l t b * m b * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 4)) * q 4 d d +(-1*(l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m f * c o s ((q 3+- \\ & 1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-2* l t a * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-1*(l t b) ^ { 2 }) * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * \\ & q 5 d d +(-1*(l t a) ^ { 2 }) * m s * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-2* l t a * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(- \\ & 1*(l t b) ^ { 2 }) * m s * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-1* l t a * l t b * m t * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-1*(l t b) \\ & ^ { 2 }) * m t * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 5)) * q 5 d d +(-1* l s a * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 6)) * q 6 d d +(-1* l s b * l t a * m f * \\ & c o s ((q 3+-1*q 6)) * q 6 d d +(-1* l s a * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 6)) * q 6 d d +(-1* l s b * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+- \\ & 1*q 6)) * q 6 d d +(-1* l s b * l t a * m s * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 6)) * q 6 d d +(-1* l s b * l t b * m s * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 6)) * \\ & q 6 d d +(-1* l f d * l t a * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(-1* l f d * l t b * m f * c o s ((q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(l f a \\ & * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(-1* l f e * l t a * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(l f a * l t b * m f * s i n (\\ & (q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(-1* l f e * l t b * m f * s i n ((q 3+-1*q 7)) * q 7 d d +(-1* l t a * m b * c o s (q 3) * q 8 d d +(-1* \\ & l t b * m b * c o s (q 3) * q 8 d d +(-1* l t a * m f * c o s (q 3) * q 8 d d +(-1* l t b * m f * c o s (q 3) * q 8 d d +(-1* l t a * m s * \\ & c o s ($$

```
dyn4 = HurGlobalELEquation[[4]];
```

HurToJulia [dyn4]

$$\begin{aligned} & (-1*\tau_3 + (\tau_4 + (-1*g*lb_a*mb*\sin(q_4) + (-1*lb_a*mb*(lfe*\cos((q_1+(-1*q_4)) + (lfc+dfd)*\sin((q_1+(-1*q_4)))) * (q_1d)^2 + (-1*lb_a*(lsa+lsb)*mb*\sin((q_2+(-1*q_4)) * (q_2d)^2 + (-1*lb_a*lt_a*mb*\sin((q_3+(-1*q_4)) * (q_3d)^2 + (-1*lb_a*lt_b*mb*\sin((q_3+(-1*q_4)) * (q_3d)^2 + (lb_a*lfc*mb*\cos((q_1+(-1*q_4)) * q_1dd + (lb_a*dfd*mb*\cos((q_1+(-1*q_4)) * q_1dd + (-1*lb_a*lfe*mb*\sin((q_1+(-1*q_4)) * q_1dd + (lb_a*lsa*mb*\cos((q_2+(-1*q_4)) * q_2dd + (lb_a*lsb*mb*\cos((q_2+(-1*q_4)) * q_2dd + (lb_a*lt_a*mb*\cos((q_3+(-1*q_4)) * q_3dd + (lb_a*lt_b*mb*\cos((q_3+(-1*q_4)) * q_3dd + (Ib_z*q_4dd + (lb_a)^2 * mb*q_4dd + (-1*lb_a*mb*\cos(q_4) * q_8dd + (-1*lb_a*mb*\sin(q_4) * q_9dd)))))))))))))) \end{aligned}$$

```
dyn5 = HurGlobalELEquation[[5]];
```

HurToJulia [dyn5]

[illegible]


```
dyn8 = HurGlobalELEquation[[8]];
HurToJulia[dyn8]
```

[illegible]

```
dyn9 = HurGlobalELEquation[[9]];
HurToJulia[dyn9]
```

[illegible]

HurUnifyTriadsCoord[ToeST, rf0] // MatrixForm

D[%[2]], t]

$$\begin{pmatrix} (lfa + lfb) \cos[q1[t]] + q8[t] \\ q9[t] + (lfa + lfb) \sin[q1[t]] \\ 0 \\ rf0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(lfa + lfb) \cos[q1[t]] q1'[t] + q9'[t]$$

ToeSWLength = HurUnifyTriadsCoord[ToeSW, rf0][[1]]

HurToJulia[ToeSWLength]

$$-lfe \cos[q1[t]] + lfe \cos[q7[t]] + q8[t] -$$

$$(lfc + lfd) \sin[q1[t]] - (lsa + lsb) \sin[q2[t]] - (lta + ltb) \sin[q3[t]] +$$

$$(lta + ltb) \sin[q5[t]] + (lsa + lsb) \sin[q6[t]] + (lfc + lfd) \sin[q7[t]]$$

$$(-1 * lfe * \cos(q1) + (lfe * \cos(q7) + (q8 + (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \sin(q1) + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \sin(q2) + (-1 * (lta + ltb) * \sin(q3) + (lta + ltb) * \sin(q5) + (lsa + lsb) * \sin(q6) + (lfc + lfd) * \sin(q7)))))))$$

ToeSWHeight = HurUnifyTriadsCoord[ToeSW, rf0][[2]]

HurToJulia[ToeSWHeight]

$$(lfc + lfd) \cos[q1[t]] + (lsa + lsb) \cos[q2[t]] +$$

$$(lta + ltb) \cos[q3[t]] - (lta + ltb) \cos[q5[t]] - (lsa + lsb) \cos[q6[t]] -$$

$$(lfc + lfd) \cos[q7[t]] + q9[t] - lfe \sin[q1[t]] + lfe \sin[q7[t]]$$

$$((lfc + lfd) * \cos(q1) + ((lsa + lsb) * \cos(q2) + ((lta + ltb) * \cos(q3) + (-1 * (lta + ltb) * \cos(q5) + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \cos(q6) + (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \cos(q7) + (q9 + (-1 * lfe * \sin(q1) + lfe * \sin(q7))))))))))$$

HeelSWLength = HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelSW, rf0][[1]]

HurToJulia[HeelSWLength]

$$-lfe \cos[q1[t]] - (lfa + lfb) \cos[q7[t]] + lfe \cos[q7[t]] + q8[t] -$$

$$(lfc + lfd) \sin[q1[t]] - (lsa + lsb) \sin[q2[t]] - (lta + ltb) \sin[q3[t]] +$$

$$(lta + ltb) \sin[q5[t]] + (lsa + lsb) \sin[q6[t]] + (lfc + lfd) \sin[q7[t]]$$

$$(-1 * lfe * \cos(q1) + (-1 * (lfa + lfb) * \cos(q7) + (lfe * \cos(q7) + (q8 + (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \sin(q1) + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \sin(q2) + (-1 * (lta + ltb) * \sin(q3) + (lta + ltb) * \sin(q5) + (lsa + lsb) * \sin(q6) + (lfc + lfd) * \sin(q7))))))))))$$

HeelSWHeight = HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelSW, rf0][[2]]

HurToJulia[HeelSWHeight]

$$(lfc + lfd) \cos[q1[t]] + (lsa + lsb) \cos[q2[t]] + (lta + ltb) \cos[q3[t]] -$$

$$(lta + ltb) \cos[q5[t]] - (lsa + lsb) \cos[q6[t]] - (lfc + lfd) \cos[q7[t]] +$$

$$q9[t] - lfe \sin[q1[t]] - (lfa + lfb) \sin[q7[t]] + lfe \sin[q7[t]]$$

$$((lfc + lfd) * \cos(q1) + ((lsa + lsb) * \cos(q2) + ((lta + ltb) * \cos(q3) + (-1 * (lta + ltb) * \cos(q5) + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \cos(q6) + (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \cos(q7) + (q9 + (-1 * lfe * \sin(q1) + (-1 * (lfa + lfb) * \sin(q7) + lfe * \sin(q7))))))))))$$

```
HeelSWVelHorizontal = D[HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelSW, rf0][[1]], t]
HurToJulia[HeelSWVelHorizontal]
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (lfc + lfd) \cos[q_1[t]] q_1'[t] + lfe \sin[q_1[t]] q_1'[t] - (lsa + lsb) \cos[q_2[t]] q_2'[t] - \\
& (lta + ltb) \cos[q_3[t]] q_3'[t] + (lta + ltb) \cos[q_5[t]] q_5'[t] + \\
& (lsa + lsb) \cos[q_6[t]] q_6'[t] + (lfc + lfd) \cos[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] + \\
& (lfa + lfb) \sin[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] - lfe \sin[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] + q_8'[t] \\
& (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \cos(q_1) * q_{1d} + (lfe * \sin(q_1) * q_{1d} + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \cos(q_2) * q_{2d} + (-1 * (lta + ltb) * \\
& \cos(q_3) * q_{3d} + ((lta + ltb) * \cos(q_5) * q_{5d} + ((lsa + lsb) * \cos(q_6) * q_{6d} + ((lfc + lfd) * \cos(q_7) * q_{7d} + \\
& ((lfa + lfb) * \sin(q_7) * q_{7d} + (-1 * lfe * \sin(q_7) * q_{7d} + q_{8d}))))))
\end{aligned}$$

```
HeelSWVelVertical = D[HurUnifyTriadsCoord[HeelSW, rf0][[2]], t]
HurToJulia[HeelSWVelVertical]
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - lfe \cos[q_1[t]] q_1'[t] - (lfc + lfd) \sin[q_1[t]] q_1'[t] - (lsa + lsb) \sin[q_2[t]] q_2'[t] - \\
& (lta + ltb) \sin[q_3[t]] q_3'[t] + (lta + ltb) \sin[q_5[t]] q_5'[t] + \\
& (lsa + lsb) \sin[q_6[t]] q_6'[t] - (lfa + lfb) \cos[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] + \\
& lfe \cos[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] + (lfc + lfd) \sin[q_7[t]] q_7'[t] + q_9'[t] \\
& (-1 * lfe * \cos(q_1) * q_{1d} + (-1 * (lfc + lfd) * \sin(q_1) * q_{1d} + (-1 * (lsa + lsb) * \sin(q_2) * q_{2d} + (-1 * (lta + \\
& ltb) * \sin(q_3) * q_{3d} + ((lta + ltb) * \sin(q_5) * q_{5d} + ((lsa + lsb) * \sin(q_6) * q_{6d} + (-1 * (lfa + lfb) * \cos(q_7) * q_{7d} + \\
& (lfe * \cos(q_7) * q_{7d} + ((lfc + lfd) * \sin(q_7) * q_{7d} + q_{9d}))))))
\end{aligned}$$

```
HurSaveData["data1.m", "HolonomicConst", "AConstr", "ToeST", "HeelST", "FootSTCOM",
"AnkleST", "ShankSTCOM", "KneeST", "ThighSTCOM", "Hip", "TorsoCOM", "ThighSWCOM",
"KneeSW", "ShankSWCOM", "AnkleSW", "ToeSW", "HeelSW", "FootSWCOM", "dyn1", "dyn2",
"dyn3", "dyn4", "dyn5", "dyn6", "dyn7", "dyn8", "dyn9", "ToeSWLength", "ToeSWHeight",
"HeelSWLength", "HeelSWHeight", "HeelSWVelHorizontal", "HeelSWVelVertical", "JacToeSW",
"JacHeelSW", "impDynConst1", "impDynConst2", "impDynConst3", "impDynConst4"]
```

```
HurGlobalNonConservativeForces // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-tau1 - lambda3 (lfa + lfb) \cos[q_1[t]] + lambda5 (-lfe \cos[q_1[t]] - (lfc + lfd) \sin[q_1[t]] \\
tau1 - tau2 - lambda4 (lsa + lsb) \cos[q_2[t]] - lambda \\
tau2 - tau3 - lambda4 (lta + ltb) \cos[q_3[t]] - lambda \\
tau3 - tau4 \\
tau4 - tau5 + lambda4 (lta + ltb) \cos[q_5[t]] + lambda \\
tau5 - tau6 + lambda4 (lsa + lsb) \cos[q_6[t]] + lambda \\
tau6 + lambda5 (- (lfa + lfb) \cos[q_7[t]] + lfe \cos[q_7[t]] + (lfc + lfd) \sin[q_7[t]]) + lambda4 (\\
lambda1 + lambda4 \\
lambda2 + lambda3 + lambda5
\end{pmatrix}$$


```
Transpose[AConstr] // MatrixForm
```

```
Transpose[AConstr].
```

```
HurList2Column[{lambda1, lambda2, lambda3, lambda4, lambda5}] // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -(1fa + 1fb) \cos[q1[t]] & & & & & & & & - (1fc + 1fd) \cos[q1[t]] + 1fe \sin[q1[t]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & - (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q2[t]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & - (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q3[t]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q5[t]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q6[t]] \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & (1fc + 1fd) \cos[q7[t]] + (1fa + 1fb) \sin[q7[t]] - 1fe \sin[q7[t]] \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & & & & & & & & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & & & & & & & & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\lambda_3 (1fa + 1fb) \cos[q1[t]] + \lambda_5 (-1fe \cos[q1[t]] - (1fc + 1fd) \sin[q1[t]]) - \\ -\lambda_4 (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q2[t]] - \lambda_5 (1sa + 1 \\ -\lambda_4 (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q3[t]] - \lambda_5 (1ta + 1 \\ 0 \\ \lambda_4 (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q5[t]] + \lambda_5 (1ta + 1 \\ \lambda_4 (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q6[t]] + \lambda_5 (1sa + 1 \\ \lambda_5 (- (1fa + 1fb) \cos[q7[t]] + 1fe \cos[q7[t]] + (1fc + 1fd) \sin[q7[t]]) + \lambda_4 ((1fc + \\ \lambda_1 + \lambda_4 \\ \lambda_2 + \lambda_3 + \lambda_5 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
JacToeSW = HurGetJacobian[ToeSW, rf7, rf0][[1 ;; 2, ;;]];
JacHeelSW = HurGetJacobian[HeelSW, rf7, rf0][[1 ;; 2, ;;]];
JacToeSW // MatrixForm
JacHeelSW // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} - (1fc + 1fd) \cos[q1[t]] + 1fe \sin[q1[t]] & - (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q2[t]] & - (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q3[t]] \\ - 1fe \cos[q1[t]] - (1fc + 1fd) \sin[q1[t]] & - (1sa + 1sb) \sin[q2[t]] & - (1ta + 1tb) \sin[q3[t]] \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} - (1fc + 1fd) \cos[q1[t]] + 1fe \sin[q1[t]] & - (1sa + 1sb) \cos[q2[t]] & - (1ta + 1tb) \cos[q3[t]] \\ - 1fe \cos[q1[t]] - (1fc + 1fd) \sin[q1[t]] & - (1sa + 1sb) \sin[q2[t]] & - (1ta + 1tb) \sin[q3[t]] \end{pmatrix}$$

```
impDynConst1 =
```

```
ArrayFlatten[{{HurGlobalMMatrix, -Transpose[JacToeSW]}}].HurList2Column[
  {q1dp, q2dp, q3dp, q4dp, q5dp, q6dp, q7dp, q8dp, q9dp, FimpToeX, FimpToeY} -
  HurGlobalMMatrix.HurList2Column[{q1'[t], q2'[t], q3'[t],
    q4'[t], q5'[t], q6'[t], q7'[t], q8'[t], q9'[t]}];
```

```
impDynConst2 =
```

```
JacToeSW.HurList2Column[{q1dp, q2dp, q3dp, q4dp, q5dp, q6dp, q7dp, q8dp, q9dp}];
```

```
impDynConst3 =
```

```
ArrayFlatten[{{HurGlobalMMatrix, -Transpose[JacHeelSW]}}].HurList2Column[
  {q1dp, q2dp, q3dp, q4dp, q5dp, q6dp, q7dp, q8dp, q9dp, FimpHeelX, FimpHeelY} -
  HurGlobalMMatrix.HurList2Column[{q1'[t], q2'[t], q3'[t],
    q4'[t], q5'[t], q6'[t], q7'[t], q8'[t], q9'[t]}];
```

```
impDynConst4 =
```

```
JacHeelSW.HurList2Column[{q1dp, q2dp, q3dp, q4dp, q5dp, q6dp, q7dp, q8dp, q9dp}];
```

HurToJulia[impDynConst1[[9, 1]]]

```
(-1*FimpToeY+( (mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q9dp+(q1dp*(-1*(lfa*mf+lfe*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *
cos(q1)+-1*(lfd*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))+lfc*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt)))) *sin(q1)) + (-1*(lsb*(
mb+(mf+(ms+2*mt)))+lsa*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *q2dp*sin(q2)+ (-1*(ltb*(mb+(mf+(ms+mt)
)))+lta*(mb+(mf+(ms+2*mt)))) *q3dp*sin(q3)+ (-1*lba*mb*q4dp*sin(q4)+ (lta*(mf+ms)+
ltb*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q5dp*sin(q5)+ (lsa*mf+lsb*(mf+ms)) *q6dp*sin(q6)+ (mf*q7dp*((-1*
lfa+lfe)*cos(q7)+lfd*sin(q7)))+ (-1*(-1*(lfa*mf+lfe*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *cos(q1)+-1
*(lfd*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))+lfc*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt)))) *sin(q1)) *q1d+ (lsb*(mb+(mf+(
ms+2*mt)))+lsa*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *sin(q2)*q2d+ (ltb*(mb+(mf+(ms+mt)))+lta*(mb+
(mf+(ms+2*mt)))) *sin(q3)*q3d+ (lba*mb*sin(q4)*q4d+ (-1*(lta*(mf+ms)+ltb*(mf+(ms+mt)
)) *sin(q5)*q5d+ (-1*(lsa*mf+lsb*(mf+ms)) *sin(q6)*q6d+ (-1*mf*((-1*lfa+lfe)*cos(q7)+
lfd*sin(q7)) *q7d+-1*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q9d)))))))))
```

HurToJulia[impDynConst2[[2, 1]]]

```
(q9dp+(q1dp*(-1*lfe*cos(q1)+-1*(lfc+lfd)*sin(q1)) + (-1*(lsa+lsb)*q2dp*sin(q2)+ (-1*(
lta+ltb)*q3dp*sin(q3)+ (lta+ltb)*q5dp*sin(q5)+ (lsa+lsb)*q6dp*sin(q6)+q7dp*(lfe*
cos(q7)+(lfc+lfd)*sin(q7))))))
```

HurToJulia[impDynConst3[[9, 1]]]

```
(-1*FimpHeely+( (mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q9dp+(q1dp*(-1*(lfa*mf+lfe*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *
cos(q1)+-1*(lfd*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))+lfc*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt)))) *sin(q1)) + (-1*(lsb*(
mb+(mf+(ms+2*mt)))+lsa*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *q2dp*sin(q2)+ (-1*(ltb*(mb+(mf+(ms+mt)
)))+lta*(mb+(mf+(ms+2*mt)))) *q3dp*sin(q3)+ (-1*lba*mb*q4dp*sin(q4)+ (lta*(mf+ms)+
ltb*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q5dp*sin(q5)+ (lsa*mf+lsb*(mf+ms)) *q6dp*sin(q6)+ (mf*q7dp*((-1*
lfa+lfe)*cos(q7)+lfd*sin(q7)))+ (-1*(-1*(lfa*mf+lfe*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *cos(q1)+-1
*(lfd*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))+lfc*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt)))) *sin(q1)) *q1d+ (lsb*(mb+(mf+(
ms+2*mt)))+lsa*(mb+(mf+2*(ms+mt)))) *sin(q2)*q2d+ (ltb*(mb+(mf+(ms+mt)))+lta*(mb+
(mf+(ms+2*mt)))) *sin(q3)*q3d+ (lba*mb*sin(q4)*q4d+ (-1*(lta*(mf+ms)+ltb*(mf+(ms+mt)
)) *sin(q5)*q5d+ (-1*(lsa*mf+lsb*(mf+ms)) *sin(q6)*q6d+ (-1*mf*((-1*lfa+lfe)*cos(q7)+
lfd*sin(q7)) *q7d+-1*(mb+2*(mf+(ms+mt))) *q9d)))))))))
```

HurToJulia[impDynConst4[[2, 1]]]

```
(q9dp+(q1dp*(-1*lfe*cos(q1)+-1*(lfc+lfd)*sin(q1)) + (-1*(lsa+lsb)*q2dp*sin(q2)+ (-1*(
lta+ltb)*q3dp*sin(q3)+ (lta+ltb)*q5dp*sin(q5)+ (lsa+lsb)*q6dp*sin(q6)+q7dp*(-1*(
lfa+lfb)*cos(q7)+(lfe*cos(q7)+(lfc+lfd)*sin(q7))))))
```

HurGlobalMMatrix**HurToJulia[%]**

```
[ (Is+ (2*lsa*lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) + (lsb)^(2)* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) + (lsa)^(2)* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) )
  (lsa+lsb)* (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) *cos ( (q1+-1*q2) )
  1/2*lb* (lsa+lsb)*mb*cos ( (q1+-1*q3) )
  -1* (lsa+lsb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *cos ( (q1+-1*q4) )
  -1*lsb* (lsa+lsb)*ms*cos ( (q1+-1*q5) ) ; (lsa+lsb)* (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt))
  ) *cos ( (q1+-1*q2) )
  (It+ (2*lta*ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + (ltb)^(2)* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + (lta)^(2)* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) ) )
  1/2*lb* (lta+ltb)*mb*cos ( (q2+-1*q3) )
  -1* (lta+ltb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *cos ( (q2+-1*q4) )
  -1*lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*cos ( (q2+-1*q5) ) ; 1/2*lb* (lsa+lsb)*mb*cos ( (q1+-1*q3) )
  1/2*lb* (lta+ltb)*mb*cos ( (q2+-1*q3) ) (Ib+1/4* (lb)^(2)*mb)
  0 0; -1* (lsa+lsb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *cos ( (q1+-1*q4) )
  -1* (lta+ltb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *cos ( (q2+-1*q4) ) 0
  (It+ ( (lta)^(2)*ms+ (2*lta*ltb*ms+ (ltb)^(2)* (ms+mt)) ) )
  lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*cos ( (q4+-1*q5) ) ; -1*lsb* (lsa+lsb)*ms*cos ( (q1+-1*q5) )
  -1*lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*cos ( (q2+-1*q5) ) 0
  lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*cos ( (q4+-1*q5) ) (Is+ (lsb)^(2)*ms) ]
```

HurGlobalCMatrix**HurToJulia[%]**

```
[0 (lsa+lsb)* (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) *sin ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *q2d
  1/2*lb* (lsa+lsb)*mb*sin ( (q1+-1*q3) ) *q3d
  -1* (lsa+lsb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin ( (q1+-1*q4) ) *q4d
  -1*lsb* (lsa+lsb)*ms*sin ( (q1+-1*q5) ) *q5d; -1* (lsa+lsb)* (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + lta* (mb+ (
  ms+2*mt)) ) *sin ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *q1d 0 1/2*lb* (lta+ltb)*mb*sin ( (q2+-1*q3) ) *q3d
  -1* (lta+ltb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin ( (q2+-1*q4) ) *q4d
  -1*lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*sin ( (q2+-1*q5) ) *q5d; -1/2*lb* (lsa+lsb)*mb*sin ( (q1+-1*q3) ) *q1d
  -1/2*lb* (lta+ltb)*mb*sin ( (q2+-1*q3) ) *q2d 0 0
  0; (lsa+lsb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin ( (q1+-1*q4) ) *q1d
  (lta+ltb)* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin ( (q2+-1*q4) ) *q2d 0 0
  lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*sin ( (q4+-1*q5) ) *q5d; lsb* (lsa+lsb)*ms*sin ( (q1+-1*q5) ) *q1d
  lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*sin ( (q2+-1*q5) ) *q2d 0 -1*lsb* (lta+ltb)*ms*sin ( (q4+-1*q5) ) *q4d 0]
```

HurGlobalGVector**HurToJulia[HurList2Column[%]]**

```
[-1*g* (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) + lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) *sin (q1) ; -1*g* (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) + lta* (
  mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) *sin (q2) ; -1/2*g*lb*mb*sin (q3) ; g* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin (q4) ; g*lsb*
  ms*sin (q5) ]
```

JacFootSW = HurGetJacobian[FootSW, e, n];**JacFootSW.HurList2Column[{q1'[t], q2'[t], q3'[t], q4'[t], q5'[t]}]****verticalVel = %[[2, 1]]****HurToJulia[verticalVel]**

```
(-1* (lsa+lsb)*sin (q1) *q1d+ (-1* (lta+ltb)*sin (q2) *q2d+ ((lta+ltb)*sin (q4) *q4d+ (lsa+lsb)
  ) *sin (q5) *q5d) )
```

JacFootSW.HurList2Column[{q1'[t], q2'[t], q3'[t], q4'[t], q5'[t]}]**horizontalVel = %[[1, 1]]****HurToJulia[horizontalVel]**

```
(-1* (lsa+lsb)*cos (q1) *q1d+ (-1* (lta+ltb)*cos (q2) *q2d+ ((lta+ltb)*cos (q4) *q4d+ (lsa+lsb)
  ) *cos (q5) *q5d) )
```

```

HurSaveData["data1.m", "FootST", "ShankSTCOM", "KneeST", "ThighSTCOM", "Hip", "TorsoCOM",
  "ThighSWCOM", "KneeSW", "ShankSWCOM", "FootSW", "dyn1", "dyn2", "dyn3", "dyn4", "dyn5",
  "stepLength", "stepHeight", "verticalVel", "horizontalVel", "JacFootSW", "invans"]

HurUnifyTriadsCoord[FootSW, n];
HurToJulia[%[[1]]]

$$(-1*(lsa+lsb)*\sin(q1) + (-1*(lta+ltb)*\sin(q2) + ((lta+ltb)*\sin(q4) + (lsa+lsb)*\sin(q5))))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[FootSW, n];
HurToJulia[%[[2]]]

$$((lsa+lsb)*\cos(q1) + ((lta+ltb)*\cos(q2) + (-1*(lta+ltb)*\cos(q4) + -1*(lsa+lsb)*\cos(q5))))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[KneeSW, n];
HurToJulia[%[[1]]]

$$(-1*(lsa+lsb)*\sin(q1) + -1*(lta+ltb)*(\sin(q2) + -1*\sin(q4)))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[KneeSW, n];
HurToJulia[%[[2]]]

$$((lsa+lsb)*\cos(q1) + (lta+ltb)*(\cos(q2) + -1*\cos(q4)))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[Hip, n];
HurToJulia[%[[1]]]

$$(-1*(lsa+lsb)*\sin(q1) + -1*(lta+ltb)*\sin(q2))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[Hip, n];
HurToJulia[%[[2]]]

$$((lsa+lsb)*\cos(q1) + (lta+ltb)*\cos(q2))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[TorsoCOM, n];
HurToJulia[%[[1]]]

$$(-1*(lsa+lsb)*\sin(q1) + (-1*(lta+ltb)*\sin(q2) + -1/2*lb*\sin(q3)))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[TorsoCOM, n];
HurToJulia[%[[2]]]

$$((lsa+lsb)*\cos(q1) + ((lta+ltb)*\cos(q2) + 1/2*lb*\cos(q3)))$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[KneeST, n];
HurToJulia[%[[1]]]

$$-1*(lsa+lsb)*\sin(q1)$$


HurUnifyTriadsCoord[KneeST, n];
HurToJulia[%[[2]]]

$$(lsa+lsb)*\cos(q1)$$


Transpose[HurGetJacobian[Hip, c, n]].
HurList2Column[{forcex, forcey, 0, 0, 0, 0}] // MatrixForm

HurToJulia[%[[2, 1]]]

HurGetJacobian[Hip, c, n] // MatrixForm

HurTurnOffSimplify[]

False

```

invans = HurELInverse[]

$$\left\{ \left\{ q1''[t] \rightarrow \right. \right. \\ \left. - \left(\left(- \left(\left(Is + lsb^2 ms \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) - \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) - \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) / \right. \\ \left. \left(- \left(- \left(\left(Ib + \frac{lb^2 mb}{4} \right) \left(Is + lsb^2 ms \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) - \dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) \right), \dots 3 \dots, q5''[t] \rightarrow \dots 1 \dots \right\} \right\}$$

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

```
q5''[t] /. invans[[1]];
HurToJulia[%]
```

Whole body COM

```
COMWhole = Total[Table[HurGlobalCOMPos[[i]] * HurGlobalMass[[i]],
  {i, 2, Length[HurGlobalRF]}]] / Total[HurGlobalMass]
```

$$\frac{1}{mb + 2ms + 2mt} \left(\left(\frac{c^2 lb}{2} + a^2 (lsa + lsb) + b^2 (lta + ltb) \right) mb + \right. \\ \left. a^2 lsa ms + (-e^2 lsb + a^2 (lsa + lsb) + b^2 (lta + ltb) - d^2 (lta + ltb)) ms + \right. \\ \left. (a^2 (lsa + lsb) + b^2 lta) mt + (a^2 (lsa + lsb) - d^2 ltb + b^2 (lta + ltb)) mt \right)$$

Whole body COM linear momentum

```
LinearMomentumWholeBody =
```

```
D[HurUnifyTriadsCoord[COMWhole, n], t] * Total[HurGlobalMass] // Simplify;
```

```
LinearMomentumWholeBody // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} - (lsb (mb + ms + 2mt) + lsa (mb + 2 (ms + mt))) \cos[q1[t]] q1'[t] - (ltb (mb + ms + mt) + lta (mb + \\ - (lsb (mb + ms + 2mt) + lsa (mb + 2 (ms + mt))) \sin[q1[t]] q1'[t] - (ltb (mb + ms + mt) + lta (mb + \end{pmatrix}$$

Whole body COM linear momentum rate change

```
LinearMomentumRateWholeBody =
```

```
D[LinearMomentumWholeBody, t] * Total[HurGlobalMass] // Simplify;
```

```
LinearMomentumRateWholeBody // MatrixForm
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} (mb + 2 (ms + mt)) \left((lsb (mb + ms + 2mt) + lsa (mb + 2 (ms + mt))) \sin[q1[t]] q1'[t]^2 + (ltb (mb + \\ (mb + 2 (ms + mt)) \left(- (lsb (mb + ms + 2mt) + lsa (mb + 2 (ms + mt))) \cos[q1[t]] q1'[t]^2 - (ltb (mb + \end{pmatrix}$$

Whole body Angular Momentum

```
Table[HurCross[HurGlobalCOMPos[[i]] - COMWhole, HurGlobalLinearMomentum[[i]], n] +
  HurGlobalAngularMomentum[[i]], {i, 2, Length[HurGlobalRF]}]
```

```
HurUnifyTriadsCoord[Total[%], n] // Simplify
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \{a3 \text{ Is } q1'[t] + n3 \left(\frac{\dots 96 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots} + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots^2} + \right. \\
& \quad (2 \text{ lsa ltb ms}^3 \text{ Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q4[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (1 \text{ sa ltb mb ms mt Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q4[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (2 \text{ lsa lta ms}^2 \text{ mt Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q4[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (4 \text{ lsa ltb ms}^2 \text{ mt Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q4[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (2 \text{ lsa ltb ms mt}^2 \text{ Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q4[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (1 \text{ sa lsb mb ms}^2 \text{ Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (2 \text{ lsa lsb ms}^3 \text{ Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad \left. (2 \text{ lsa lsb ms}^2 \text{ mt Sin}[q1[t]] \text{ Sin}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 \right), \\
& b3 \text{ It } q2'[t] + n3 \left(\frac{1 \text{ sa } \dots 7 \dots \dots 1 \dots}{(\dots 1 \dots)^2} + \dots 310 \dots + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots} \right), \\
& \dots 1 \dots, \\
& \dots 1 \dots, \\
& e3 \text{ Is } q5'[t] + \\
& \quad n3 \left((1 \text{ sa lsb mb ms}^2 \text{ Cos}[q1[t]] \text{ Cos}[q1[t] - q5[t]] \text{ Cos}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / \right. \\
& \quad (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (1 \text{ sb}^2 \text{ mb ms}^2 \text{ Cos}[q1[t]] \text{ Cos}[q1[t] - q5[t]] \text{ Cos}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \\
& \quad (2 \text{ lsa lsb ms}^3 \text{ Cos}[q1[t]] \text{ Cos}[q1[t] - q5[t]] \text{ Cos}[q5[t]] q1'[t]) / \\
& \quad (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \dots 1036 \dots + (4 \text{ lsb}^2 \text{ mb ms mt Sin}[q5[t]]^2 q5'[t]) / \\
& \quad \left. (mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2 + \frac{6 \text{ lsb}^2 \text{ ms}^2 \text{ mt Sin}[q5[t]]^2 q5'[t]}{(mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2} + \frac{4 \text{ lsb}^2 \text{ ms mt}^2 \text{ Sin}[q5[t]]^2 q5'[t]}{(mb + 2 ms + 2 mt)^2} \right) \}
\end{aligned}$$

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

$$\begin{aligned}
& \{0, 0, \frac{1}{2 (mb + 2 (ms + mt))} \\
& \left((2 \text{lsb} \text{ms} (\text{ltb} (mb + ms + mt) + \text{lta} (mb + ms + 2 \text{mt})) \cos[q1[t] - q2[t]] + \text{lb} \text{lsb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \right. \\
& \quad \cos[q1[t] - q3[t]] + 2 (\text{Is} \text{mb} + 2 \text{Is} \text{ms} + \text{lsb}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} + \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms}^2 + 2 \text{Is} \text{mt} + 2 \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} - \\
& \quad \text{lsb} \text{ms} (\text{lta} \text{ms} + \text{ltb} (ms + mt)) \cos[q1[t] - q4[t]] - \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms}^2 \cos[q1[t] - q5[t]]) \\
& \quad q1'[t] + (2 \text{lsb} \text{ms} (\text{ltb} (mb + ms + mt) + \text{lta} (mb + ms + 2 \text{mt})) \cos[q1[t] - q2[t]] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{mb} (\text{lta} \text{ms} + \text{ltb} (ms + mt)) \cos[q2[t] - q3[t]] + \\
& \quad 2 (\text{It} \text{mb} + 2 \text{It} \text{ms} + \text{lta}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} + 2 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} + \text{ltb}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} + \text{lta}^2 \text{ms}^2 + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 + \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms}^2 + 2 \text{It} \text{mt} + \text{ltb}^2 \text{mb} \text{mt} + 2 \text{lta}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} + 2 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} + \\
& \quad 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} + \text{ltb}^2 \text{mt}^2 - (\text{lta} \text{ms} + \text{ltb} (ms + mt))^2 \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] - \\
& \quad \text{lsb} \text{ms} (\text{lta} \text{ms} + \text{ltb} (ms + mt)) \cos[q2[t] - q5[t]]) \left. \right) q2'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lb} \text{mb} q3'[t] + 4 \text{lb} \text{ms} q3'[t] + \text{lb}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} q3'[t] + 4 \text{lb} \text{mt} q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb}^2 \text{mb} \text{mt} q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{lsb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q1[t] - q3[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{lta} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q2[t] - q3[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q2[t] - q3[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{mt} \cos[q2[t] - q3[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{lta} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{mt} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{lsb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q5[t]] q3'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{It} \text{mb} q4'[t] + 4 \text{It} \text{ms} q4'[t] + 2 \text{lta}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} q4'[t] + 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lta}^2 \text{ms}^2 q4'[t] + 4 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 q4'[t] + 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms}^2 q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{It} \text{mt} q4'[t] + 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{mb} \text{mt} q4'[t] + 4 \text{lta}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} q4'[t] + 4 \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{mt}^2 q4'[t] - 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q1[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q1[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q1[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{lta}^2 \text{ms}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - 4 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - 4 \text{lta} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - \\
& \quad 4 \text{ltb}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] - 2 \text{ltb}^2 \text{mt}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{lta} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] + \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] + \\
& \quad \text{lb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{mt} \cos[q3[t] - q4[t]] q4'[t] + 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + 4 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q4'[t] + 2 \text{Is} \text{mb} q5'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{Is} \text{ms} q5'[t] + 2 \text{lsb}^2 \text{mb} \text{ms} q5'[t] + 2 \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms}^2 q5'[t] + 4 \text{Is} \text{mt} q5'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms} \text{mt} q5'[t] - 2 \text{lsb}^2 \text{ms}^2 \cos[q1[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] - 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q2[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] - \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q2[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + \text{lb} \text{lsb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q3[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{mb} \text{ms} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + \\
& \quad 2 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms}^2 \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + \\
& \quad 4 \text{lsb} \text{lta} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] + 2 \text{lsb} \text{ltb} \text{ms} \text{mt} \cos[q4[t] - q5[t]] q5'[t] \left. \right), n\}
\end{aligned}$$

JacWhole = HurGetJacobian[COMWhole, n, n][[1 ;; 2, ;;]] // Simplify;

JacWhole // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-\frac{(\text{lsb} (mb+ms+2 \text{mt})+\text{lsa} (mb+2 (ms+mt))) \cos[q1[t]]}{mb+2 (ms+mt)} & -\frac{(\text{ltb} (mb+ms+mt)+\text{lta} (mb+ms+2 \text{mt})) \cos[q2[t]]}{mb+2 (ms+mt)} & -\frac{\text{lb} \text{mb} \cos[q3[t]]}{2 (mb+2 (ms+mt))} \\
-\frac{(\text{lsb} (mb+ms+2 \text{mt})+\text{lsa} (mb+2 (ms+mt))) \sin[q1[t]]}{mb+2 (ms+mt)} & -\frac{(\text{ltb} (mb+ms+mt)+\text{lta} (mb+ms+2 \text{mt})) \sin[q2[t]]}{mb+2 (ms+mt)} & -\frac{\text{lb} \text{mb} \sin[q3[t]]}{2 (mb+2 (ms+mt))}
\end{pmatrix}$$

HurToJulia[JacWhole]

```
[ -1* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) +lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) *cos (q1)
-1* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) +lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) *cos (q2)
-1/2*lb*mb* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) *cos (q3)
( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *cos (q4)
lsb*ms* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) *cos (q5) ; -1* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt))
+lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) *sin (q1)
-1* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) +lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) *sin (q2)
-1/2*lb*mb* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) *sin (q3)
( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) * (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) *sin (q4)
lsb*ms* ( (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ^ (-1) *sin (q5) ]
```

NJacWhole = NullSpace[JacWhole] // Simplify;

NJacWhole // MatrixForm (*I should expect 3 5D column vectors. It'

s weird that Mathematica gives 3x5 matrix, not 5x3 matrix. Anyway,
a vector with 5 element is the basis vector for the null space.)*

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{lsb\,ms\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q2[t]-q5[t]]}{lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt))} & \frac{lsb\,ms\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q1[t]-q5[t]]}{ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)} & 0 & 0 \\ -\frac{(lta\,ms+ltb\,(ms+mt))\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q2[t]-q4[t]]}{lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt))} & \frac{(lta\,ms+ltb\,(ms+mt))\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q1[t]-q4[t]]}{ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)} & 0 & 1 \\ \frac{lb\,mb\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q2[t]-q3[t]]}{2\,(lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt)))} & -\frac{lb\,mb\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q1[t]-q3[t]]}{2\,(ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt))} & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

JacWhole.HurList2Column[NJacWhole[[1, ;;]]] // Simplify

{{0}, {0}}

Nmat = Transpose[NJacWhole];

Nmat // MatrixForm

$$\begin{pmatrix} -\frac{lsb\,ms\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q2[t]-q5[t]]}{lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt))} & -\frac{(lta\,ms+ltb\,(ms+mt))\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q2[t]-q4[t]]}{lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt))} & \frac{lb\,mb\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]}{2\,(lsb\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)+lsa\,(mb+2\,(ms+mt)))} \\ \frac{lsb\,ms\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q1[t]-q5[t]]}{ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)} & \frac{(lta\,ms+ltb\,(ms+mt))\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]\,Sin[q1[t]-q4[t]]}{ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt)} & -\frac{lb\,mb\,Csc[q1[t]-q2[t]]}{2\,(ltb\,(mb+ms+mt)+lta\,(mb+ms+2\,mt))} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

HurToJulia[Nmat]

```
[ -1*lsb*ms* ( (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) +lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *sin ( (q2+
-1*q5) )
-1* (lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) * ( (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) +lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-
1*q2) ) *sin ( (q2+-1*q4) )
1/2*lb*mb* ( (lsb* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) +lsa* (mb+2* (ms+mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *sin ( (q2
+-1*q3) ) ; lsb*ms* ( (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) +lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *sin
( (q1+-1*q5) )
(lta*ms+ltb* (ms+mt)) * ( (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) +lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-1*q2)
) *sin ( (q1+-1*q4) )
-1/2*lb*mb* ( (ltb* (mb+ (ms+mt)) +lta* (mb+ (ms+2*mt)) ) ) ^ (-1) *csc ( (q1+-1*q2) ) *sin ( (q1+
-1*q3) ) ; 0 0 1; 0 1 0; 1 0 0 ]
```


Projector = Nmat.Inverse[Transpose[Nmat].Nmat].Transpose[Nmat]

$$\left\{ \left\{ - \left(\left(\text{lsb} \dots 3 \dots \right) \left(- \left(\left(\text{lsb ms Csc} \left[\dots 1 \dots \right] \left(- \left(\left(\text{lb} \dots 4 \dots \text{Sin} \left[\dots 1 \dots \right] \right) / \left(2 \dots 1 \dots^2 \right) \right) - \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{2 \dots 1 \dots} \right)^2 + \left(1 + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{4 \dots 1 \dots^2} + \left(\text{lb}^2 \text{mb}^2 \dots 1 \dots^2 \dots 1 \dots^2 \right) / \left(4 \left(\dots 1 \dots \right)^2 \right) \right) \left(1 + \dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) \text{Sin} \left[q2[t] - q5[t] \right] \right) / \left(\left(\text{lsb} \left(\text{mb} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt} \right) + \text{lsa} \left(\text{mb} + 2 \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \right) \left(- \left(\left(\text{lb lsb mb ms} \dots 1 \dots^2 \text{Sin} \left[q1[t] - q3[t] \right] \text{Sin} \left[q1[t] - q5[t] \right] \right) / \left(2 \left(\text{ltb} \dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right)^2 \right) - \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{2 \dots 1 \dots^2} \right) \left(- \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right) - \dots 1 \dots + \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) / \left(\text{lsb} \left(\text{mb} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt} \right) + \text{lsa} \left(\text{mb} + 2 \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \right) \right) - \left(\left(\text{ltb ms} + \text{ltb} \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \dots 2 \dots \left(- \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \dots 1 \dots} - \dots 1 \dots + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots} \right) \right) / \left(\text{lsb} \left(\text{mb} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt} \right) + \text{lsa} \left(\text{mb} + 2 \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \right) + \left(\text{lb} \dots 3 \dots \left(- \left(\left(\text{lsb} \dots 3 \dots \left(- \left(1 + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots^2} + \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots^2} \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) + \dots 1 \dots \right) \right) / \left(\left(\text{lsb} \left(\text{mb} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt} \right) + \text{lsa} \left(\text{mb} + 2 \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \right) - \left(\dots 1 \dots + \frac{\text{lb} \dots 3 \dots \left(\dots 1 \dots \right)}{2 \left(\dots 1 \dots \right) \left(\dots 1 \dots \right)} \right) \right) / \left(2 \left(\text{lsb} \left(\text{mb} + \text{ms} + 2 \text{mt} \right) + \text{lsa} \left(\text{mb} + 2 \left(\text{ms} + \text{mt} \right) \right) \right) \right), \right. \\ \left. \left\{ \dots 4 \dots \right\}, \right. \\ \left\{ \dots 1 \dots \right\}, \\ \left\{ \dots 1 \dots \right\}, \\ \left\{ \dots 1 \dots \right\}, \\ \dots 3 \dots, \\ \frac{\dots 1 \dots}{\dots 1 \dots} \right\}, \\ \left\{ \dots 1 \dots \right\} \right\}$$

large output

show less

show more

show all

set size limit...

Projector[[1, 1]] // Simplify

\$Aborted

```
HurSaveData["data1.m", "FootST", "ShankSTCOM", "KneeST", "ThighSTCOM",
"Hip", "TorsoCOM", "ThighSWCOM", "KneeSW", "ShankSWCOM", "FootSW", "dyn1",
"dyn2", "dyn3", "dyn4", "dyn5", "stepLength", "stepHeight", "verticalVel",
"horizontalVel", "JacFootSW", "COMWhole", "LinearMomentumWholeBody",
"LinearMomentumRateWholeBody", "JacWhole", "NJacWhole", "invans"]
```

```
HurGetRelativeDCM[a, n] // MatrixForm // Simplify
HurGetRelativeDCM[b, a] // MatrixForm // Simplify
HurGetRelativeDCM[c, b] // MatrixForm // Simplify
HurGetRelativeDCM[d, c] // MatrixForm // Simplify
HurGetRelativeDCM[e, d] // MatrixForm // Simplify
HurGetRelativeDCM[e, n] // MatrixForm // Simplify
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_1[t]] & -\sin[q_1[t]] & 0 \\ \sin[q_1[t]] & \cos[q_1[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_1[t] - q_2[t]] & \sin[q_1[t] - q_2[t]] & 0 \\ -\sin[q_1[t] - q_2[t]] & \cos[q_1[t] - q_2[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_2[t] - q_3[t]] & \sin[q_2[t] - q_3[t]] & 0 \\ -\sin[q_2[t] - q_3[t]] & \cos[q_2[t] - q_3[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_3[t] - q_4[t]] & \sin[q_3[t] - q_4[t]] & 0 \\ -\sin[q_3[t] - q_4[t]] & \cos[q_3[t] - q_4[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_4[t] - q_5[t]] & \sin[q_4[t] - q_5[t]] & 0 \\ -\sin[q_4[t] - q_5[t]] & \cos[q_4[t] - q_5[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos[q_5[t]] & -\sin[q_5[t]] & 0 \\ \sin[q_5[t]] & \cos[q_5[t]] & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$