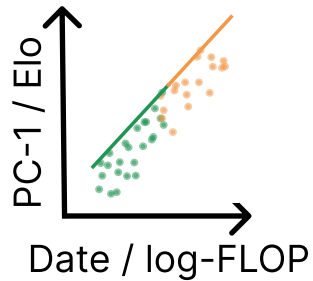
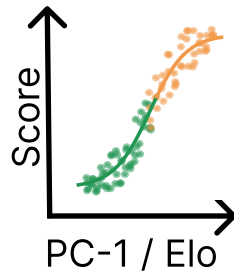


**Linear Fit on Frontier**



**S-Curve Fit**



### Two-Step Pathways

log-FLOP → Elo → Benchmark

log-FLOP → PC-1 → Benchmark

Release Date → Elo → Benchmark

Release Date → PC-1 → Benchmark

### One-Step Pathways

log-FLOP → Benchmark

Release Date → Benchmark