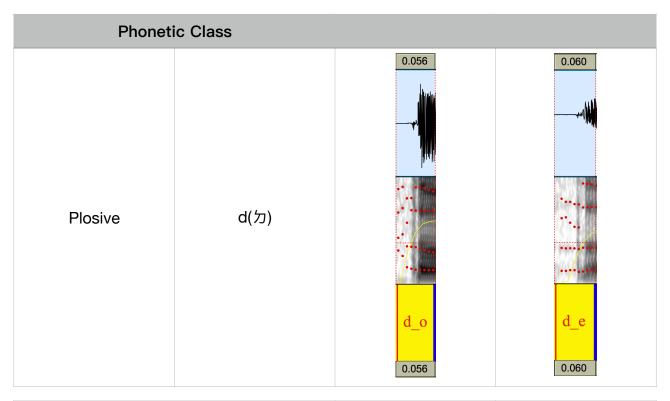
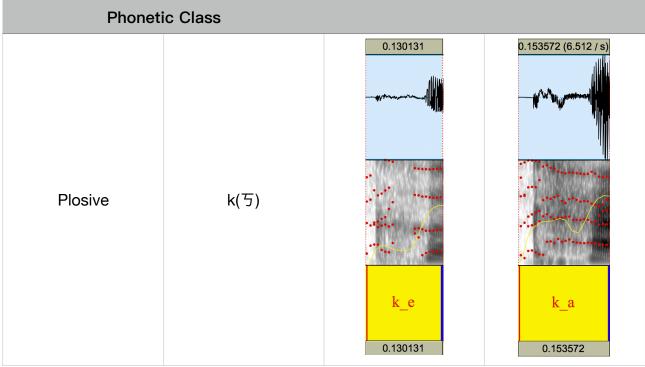
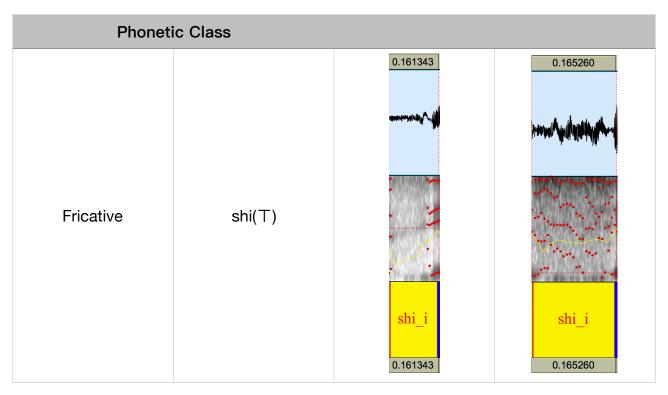
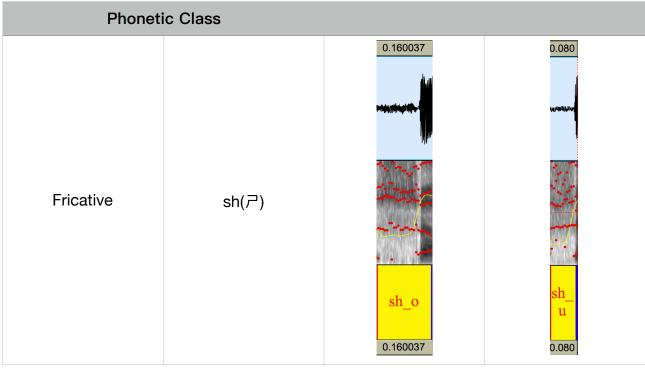
DSP Homework2-2

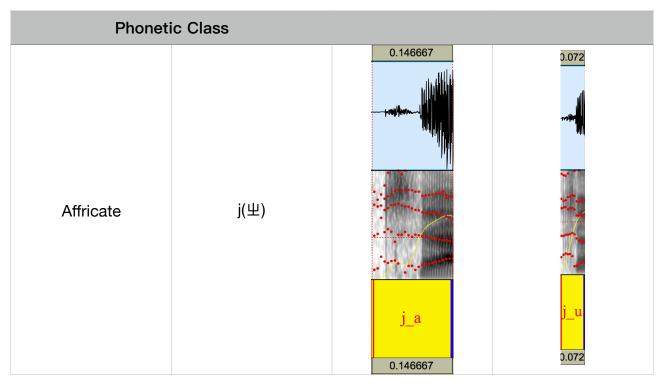
Part2. Choose at least 2 initials from the 4 classes. For each of these 8 initials, create a table that contains at least 2 screenshots of its label.

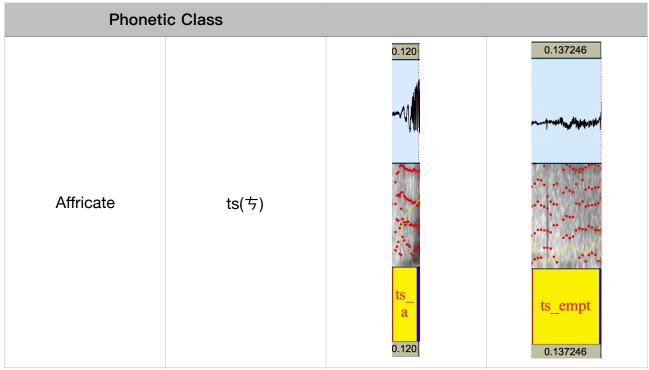


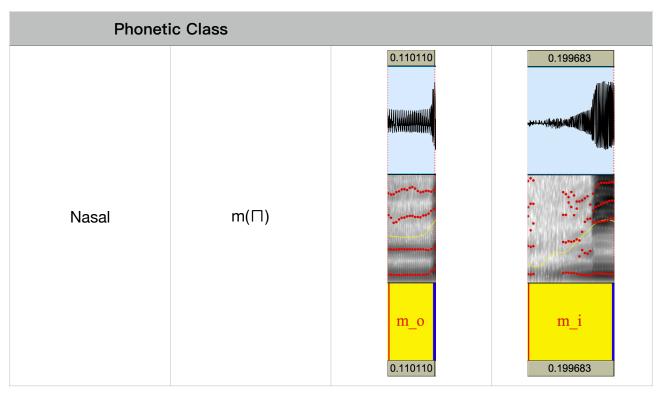


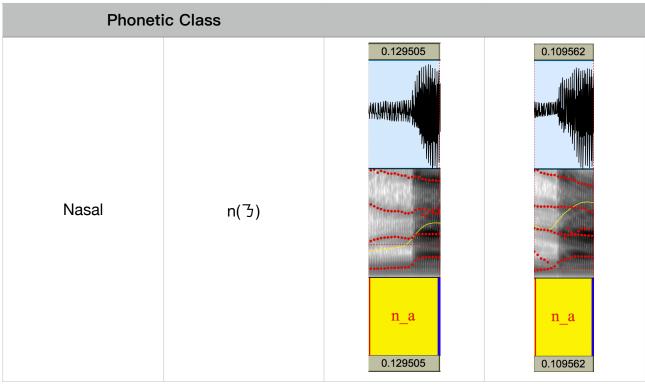












Part3.

1.(20%) What are the consistencies of the spectrogram in each phonetic class? (Plosive, Fricative, Affricate, Nasal)

答:

可以很明顯地看出,在四個類別中,每個發音的最一開始,波形皆是震幅較小、類似氣音的開頭,而spectrogram皆為由淡到深。

2.(10%) Is the boundary between neighboring initial and final clear? What is the benefit of using "right-context dependent" initial model (ex: sh_a) instead of pure initial model (ex: sh) to model initials?

答:

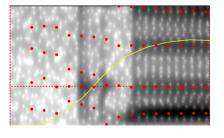
聲母跟韻母的boundary之間是不清楚的。從spectrogram來看的話,聲母後緊連著韻母,無明顯分界,而且聲母會因為後面接的韻母不同,而發出不同的音,也因此會有不同樣的標註。

"Coarticulation",在我們發音的時候,每個音都會受到前後音所影響而改變。相同 phoneme,但因為受到前後音的影響,唸法便會不太相同,前一個音的尾聲,會走向下一個音的發聲方式,因此,用"right-context dependent",才較好分辨同phoneme不同的音。

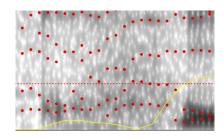
3.(10%) What are the differences when pronouncing 5 & 5? How can you tell the differences in spectrogram for 5 & 5? (You may also want to compare 5 & 5 & 5? (You may also want to compare 5 & 5 & 5? (You may also want to compare 5 & 5

答:

((:



万:



比較《跟万後發現,在發音的相同之處在於,最開始的時候,都是先以舌頭尾端頂住口腔上部,氣出來的瞬間再鬆開,產生一種急促的音。不同之處在於,絕大多數的情況下,鬆開的瞬間,「《」音舌頭會往內縮,而「万」音舌頭是往外伸出的。

除此之外,由spectrogram觀察後發現,音量部分「《」會馬上上揚,而「丂」則會因為氣音先出,所以是在尾端才上揚。且「《」從音出來後,黑色部分馬上會密集出現,而「丂」則會較為緩慢才大量出現。

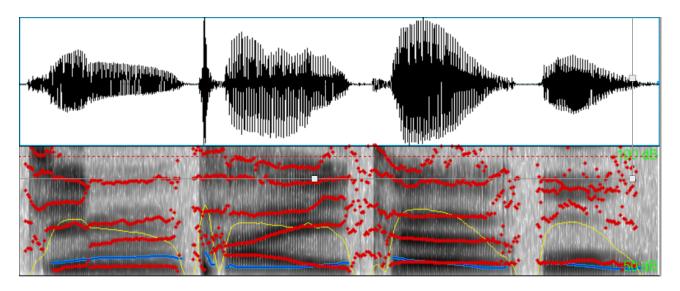
4. Take a look at the spectrogram of finals. Is there any simple rules to discriminate initials from finals provided only spectrogram?

答:

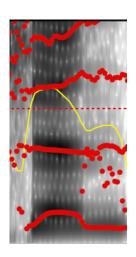
透過spectrogram可以看出,韻母的樣子基本上皆是一開始很密集、很深色,後來漸漸淡掉。 而分辨聲母韻母的部分,則可以藉由看由淡而深還是先深後淡來做區分。若是先淡後深,則 為聲母;反之,若先深後淡,則為韻母。

Bonus

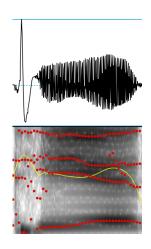
答: Hint: it's a movie name which published in 2017 (sequel)!



我認為是「神偷奶爸」,首先是「神」這個字,「尸」開頭的音spectrogram大概如此:



與題目相同的是,皆是前面填滿整格,後面剩半格的方式呈現,再來是「偷」這個字,「太」 開頭的音會長這樣:



可以很清楚地發現,會在最前面有一個很強的、獨立的擺盪,而這也與題目第二的波形突然的擺盪非常相似。

第三個為「奶」字,在「う」的部分,透過上面part2的分析,n開頭音的波形前面皆會有震幅小而穩定的波,這也與題目第三個波型的開頭非常類似。

最後是「爸」,此字為与開頭,透過我從「邊」自截下來的圖可以看出,在spectrogram上 有非常相似的部分,也皆為前面填滿、尾端部分漸漸淡掉。

