

# MNXB01 Project NPT

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## Short description of our team

- Nikolei: Clean and read data from input file
- Pinar: Analyze data that have been read
- Tilde: Plot data that have been analyzed



# Our output

- Christmas day for every year
- Average temperature of the year for every year
- Coldest (minTemp) and hottest (maxTemp) of the year together with the difference between the two (diffTemp) for every year



# Program execution

```
16 void project() {
17
18 // -----
19 // STEP 0 : program start
20 // -----
21     cout << " ... starting ProjectNPT ... " << endl;
22
23 // -----
24 /* STEP 1 : READ -> by Nikolei
25  * read from file and store data in a vector of Record objects */
26 // -----
27     string filename = "in/uppsala_tm_1722-2020.dat";
28
29     vector<Record> records = readFromFile(filename);
30
31 // -----
32 /* STEP 2 : ANALYZE -> by Pinar
33  * analyze data and create vectors to be used in plotting */
34 // -----
35     vector<double> temps      = tempsOnDay(records, 12, 25);
36     vector<double> years      = getAllYears(records);
37     vector<double> aveTemps   = aveTempsPerYear(records);
38     vector<double> minTemps   = minTempsPerYear(records);
39     vector<double> maxTemps   = maxTempsPerYear(records);
40     vector<double> diffTemps  = diffTempsPerYear(records);
41     vector<vector<double>> tempss = tempsPerDay(records);
42
43 // -----
44 /* STEP 3 : PLOT -> by Tilde
45  * plot and save graphs using the processed data */
46 // -----
47     make_graph_day(years, temps);
48     make_graph_ave(years, aveTemps);
49     make_graph_min_max_diff(years, minTemps, maxTemps, diffTemps);
50
51 // -----
52     // STEP 4 : program end
53 // -----
54     cout << " ... ending ProjectNPT ... " << endl;
55 }
```

# Cleaning the data files - 1/2

```
smhi-opendata_1_53430_20210926_101122_Lund.csv
Stationsnamn;Klimatnummer;Måthöjd (meter över marken)
Lund;53430;2.0

Parameternamn;Beskrivning;Enhet
Lufttemperatur;momentanvärde, 1 gång/tim;degree celsius

Tidsperiod (fr.o.m.);Tidsperiod (t.o.m.);Höjd (meter över havet);Latitud (decimalgrader);Longitud (decimalgrader)
1863-01-01 00:00:00;1974-05-31 23:59:59;73.0;55.7089;13.2026
1974-06-01 00:00:00;1992-12-06 23:59:59;50.0;55.7089;13.2026
1992-12-07 00:00:00;1997-05-31 23:59:59;25.0;55.6930;13.2290
1997-06-01 00:00:00;2021-09-01 06:00:00;26.451;55.6932;13.2251

Datum;Tid (UTC);Lufttemperatur;Kvalitet;;Tidsutsnitt:
1863-01-01;07:00:00;3.6;G;;Kvalitetskontrollerade historiska data (utom de senaste 3 mån)
1863-01-01;13:00:00;3.9;G;;Tidsperiod (fr.o.m.) = 1863-01-01 00:00:00 (UTC)
1863-01-01;20:00:00;4.5;G;;Tidsperiod (t.o.m.) = 2021-06-01 06:00:00 (UTC)
1863-01-02;07:00:00;4.6;G;;Samplingstid = Ej angivet
1863-01-02;13:00:00;3.7;G;;
1863-01-02;20:00:00;3.5;G;;Kvalitetskoderna:
1863-01-03;07:00:00;3.3;G;;Grön (G) = Kontrollerade och godkända värden.
1863-01-03;13:00:00;4.3;G;;Gul (Y) = Misstänkta eller aggregerade värden. Grovt kontrollerade arkivdata och
okontrollerade realtidsdata (senaste 2 tim).
1863-01-03;20:00:00;3.6;G;;
1863-01-04;07:00:00;2.3;G;;Orsaker till saknade data:
1863-01-04;13:00:00;3.4;G;; stationen eller givaren har varit ur funktion.
1863-01-04;20:00:00;2.7;G
1863-01-05;07:00:00;1.5;G
1863-01-05;13:00:00;2.3;G
1863-01-05;20:00:00;0.9;G
1863-01-06;07:00:00;1.4;G
1863-01-06;13:00:00;2.2;G
1863-01-06;20:00:00;2.0;G
1863-01-07;07:00:00;2.2;G
1863-01-07;13:00:00;2.6;G
1863-01-07;20:00:00;2.9;G
1863-01-08;07:00:00;3.2;G
1863-01-08;13:00:00;3.4;G
1863-01-08;20:00:00;2.7;G
1863-01-09;07:00:00;1.3;G
1863-01-09;13:00:00;3.1;G
1863-01-09;20:00:00;2.5;G
1863-01-10;07:00:00;2.0;G
1863-01-10;13:00:00;2.0;G
1863-01-10;20:00:00;2.3;G
1863-01-11;07:00:00;1.7;G
```

```
[nikolei@aurora-rviz02 MNXB01-ProjectNPT]$ ./clean_datafile.sh smhi-opendata_1_53430_20210926_101122_Lund.csv
File smhi-opendata_1_53430_20210926_101122_Lund.csv found. Starting to clean data file.
Cleaning raw data set...

Cleaned data is stored in clean_smhi-opendata_1_53430_20210926_101122_Lund.csv.
[nikolei@aurora-rviz02 MNXB01-ProjectNPT]$ more clean_smhi-opendata_1_53430_20210926_101122_Lund.csv
2021-05-25 18:00:00 10.5 G
2021-05-26 06:00:00 9.8 G
2021-05-26 18:00:00 10.6 G
2021-05-27 06:00:00 10.2 G
2021-05-27 18:00:00 12.9 G
2021-05-28 06:00:00 11.8 G
2021-05-28 18:00:00 14.3 G
2021-05-29 06:00:00 11.2 G
2021-05-29 18:00:00 14.3 G
2021-05-30 06:00:00 13.1 G
2021-05-30 18:00:00 15.4 G
2021-05-31 06:00:00 13.3 G
2021-05-31 18:00:00 19.8 G
2021-06-01 06:00:00 14.0 G
[nikolei@aurora-rviz02 MNXB01-ProjectNPT]$
```



clean\_datafile.sh



# Cleaning the data files - 2/2

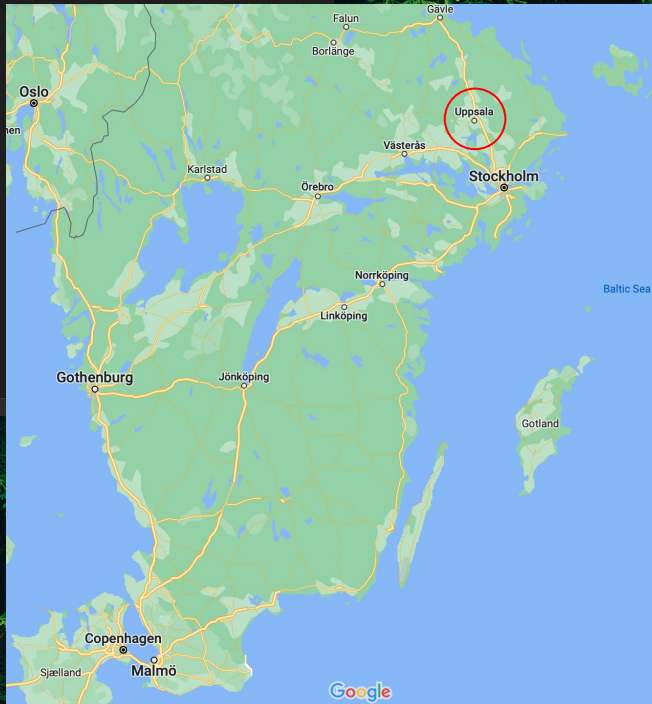
```
1  #!/bin/bash
2
3  #####
4  #
5  # Description: This script takes as input
6  #             - A raw data file that contains first few lines of text and rows of data sets
7  #             - Creates a temporary file that will copy and process the original data file
8  #             - Copies processed temporary file into a cleaned data file.
9  #             - Removes temporary file
10 #
11 # Example on how to initialise script:
12 #     ./clean_data.sh <Data File Name>.csv
13 #
14 #####
15 # Functions. When error is present, one of these functions is called to explain how to use the script.
16
17 missingparam(){
18     echo "Missing first parameter"
19     echo "Usage:"
20     echo "  $0 <Data File Name>.csv"
21     echo
22     echo "Exiting"
23 }
24
25 manyparam(){
26     echo "Too many parameters given."
27     echo "Usage:"
28     echo "  $0 <Data File Name>.csv"
29     echo
30     echo "Exiting"
31 }
32
33 directoryfile(){
34     echo "Input is a directory and not a file."
35     echo "Usage:"
36     echo "  $0 <Data File Name>.csv"
37     echo
38     echo "Exiting"
39 }
```

```
41 #####
42
43 DATAFILEINPUT=$1
44
45 if [[ $# == 0 ]]; then
46     missingparam
47     #exiting with error
48     exit 1;
49 elif [[ $# -ge 2 ]]; then
50     manyparam
51     #exiting with error
52     exit 1;
53 fi
54
55 DATAFILE=$(basename $DATAFILEINPUT)
56
57 if [ -f "$DATAFILE" ]; then
58     echo "File $DATAFILE found."
59     cp $DATAFILE clean_$DATAFILE
60
61 elif [ -d "$DATAFILE" ]; then
62     directoryfile
63     exit 1;
64 else
65     echo "File not found."
66     echo "Exiting"
67     exit 1;
68 fi
69
70 LASTLINE=$(grep -n 'Datum' $DATAFILE | cut -d ":" -f 1) # Variable {LASTLINE} contains line number before data starts.
71 STARTDATA=$((LASTLINE + 1)) # Variable {STARTDATA} contains line number where data starts.
72
73 # Manipulating clean_$DATAFILE file data set to the desired state
74 echo "Cleaning raw data set..."
75 tail -n -$STARTDATA $DATAFILE | cut -d ";" -f 1-4 | sed 's/;/ /g' > clean_$DATAFILE
76
77 echo
78 echo "Cleaned data is stored in clean_$DATAFILE."
```

# Reading from the data files - 1/3

uppsala\_tm\_1722-2020.txt

```
1722 1 12 1.9 1.8 1
1722 1 13 2.3 2.2 1
1722 1 14 1.8 1.7 1
1722 1 15 .9 .8 1
1722 1 16 -1.8 -1.9 1
1722 1 17 .5 .4 1
1722 1 18 .1 .0 1
1722 1 19 -1.8 -1.9 1
1722 1 20 .5 .4 1
1722 1 21 1.8 1.6 1
1722 1 22 1.4 1.2 1
1722 1 23 -2.7 -2.9 1
1722 1 24 1.4 1.2 1
1722 1 25 1.8 1.6 1
1722 1 26 4.0 3.8 1
1722 1 27 4.0 3.8 1
1722 1 28 1.9 1.7 1
1722 1 29 3.2 2.9 1
1722 1 30 2.7 2.4 1
1722 1 31 1.3 1.0 1
1722 2 1 -1.3 -1.6 1
1722 2 2 1.4 1.1 1
1722 2 3 1.4 1.1 1
1722 2 4 .5 .2 1
1722 2 5 1.4 1.0 1
1722 2 6 .9 .5 1
1722 2 7 -.4 -.8 1
1722 2 8 -.4 -.8 1
1722 2 9 -1.4 -1.8 1
1722 2 10 2.3 1.9 1
```



```
1
2 // project.cpp
3
4 #include <fstream>
5 #include <iostream>
6 #include <string>
7 #include <vector>
8
9 #include "include/Analyze.h"
10 #include "include/Plot.h"
11 #include "include/Read.h"
12 #include "include/Record.h"
13
14 using namespace std;
15
16 void project() {
17
18 // -----
19 // STEP 0 : program start
20 // -----
21     cout << " ... starting ProjectNPT ... " << endl;
22
23 // -----
24 /* STEP 1 : READ -> by Nikolei
25  * read from file and store data in a vector of Record objects */
26 // -----
27     string filename = "in/uppsala_tm_1722-2020.dat";
28
29     vector<Record> records = readFromFile(filename);
30 }
```

Up: project.cpp

Left: GeoBasis-DE/BKG (2009)



# Reading from the data files - 2/3

```
2 // Read.cpp by Nikolei
3
4 #include <fstream>
5 #include <iostream>
6 #include <string>
7 #include <vector>
8
9 #include "../include/Record.h"
10
11 // -----
12 // Returns a vector of Record objects storing the data from the input file
13 std::vector<Record> readFromFile(std::string filename) {
14
15     std::vector<Record> records;
16
17     std::ifstream input(filename);
18
19     // Check if file is opened:
20     if (!input) {
21         throw std::runtime_error{"The file: " + filename + "could not be opened!"};
22     }
23
24     std::string line{};
25
26     while(getline(input, line)) {
27         int year = stoi(line.substr(0, 4));
28         int month = stoi(line.substr(5, 3));
29         int day = stoi(line.substr(8, 3));
30         double temp = stod(line.substr(11, 6));
31         double tempUrban = stod(line.substr(17, 6));
32         int dataId = stoi(line.substr(23, 2));
33
34         Record record = Record(year, month, day, temp, tempUrban, dataId);
35
36         records.push_back(record);
37     }
38
39     std::cout << "size of records: " << records.size() << endl;
40     return records;
41 }
```

Left: Read.cpp

```
1
2 // Read.h by Nikolei
3
4 #include <iostream>
5 #include <fstream>
6 #include <string>
7 #include <vector>
8
9 #include "Record.h"
10
11 // -----
12 // Reading the data file input and returns a vector of Record objects
13 std::vector<Record> readFromFile(std::string filename);
```

Up: Read.h



# Record class - 3/3

stores all  
of the data  
read the  
input file

```
1 // Record.h by Nikolei
2
3
4 #ifndef RECORD_H
5 #define RECORD_H
6
7 using namespace std;
8
9 // -----
10 // Class definition for Record
11 You, 9 hours ago | 1 author (You)
12 class Record {
13
14     // Private class members
15     private:
16
17         // Class attributes
18         int _year;
19         int _month;
20         int _day;
21         double _temp;
22         double _tempUrban;
23         int _dataId;
24
25     // Public class members
26     public:
27
28         // Constructor method to instantiate a new Record object
29         Record(
30             int year,
31             int month,
32             int day,
33             double temp,
34             double tempUrban,
35             int dataId
36         );
37
38         // Getter methods to call class attributes
39         int year() const {return _year;}
40         int month() const {return _month;}
41         int day() const {return _day;}
42         double temp() const {return _temp;}
43         double tempUrban() const {return _tempUrban;}
44         int dataId() const {return _dataId;}
45
46         // Prints the data stored in the Record object
47         void print() const;
48
49 };
50 // -----
51 #endif // RECORD_H
```

Record.cpp

```
1 // Record.cpp by Nikolei
2
3
4 #include <iostream>
5
6 #include "../include/Record.h"
7
8 using namespace std;
9
10 // -----
11 // Class implementation for Record
12
13 // Constructor method to instantiate a new Record object
14 Record::Record(
15     int year,
16     int month,
17     int day,
18     double temp,
19     double tempUrban,
20     int dataId) {
21
22     _year = year;
23     _month = month;
24     _day = day;
25     _temp = temp;
26     _tempUrban = tempUrban;
27     _dataId = dataId;
28 }
29
30 // Prints the data stored in the Record object
31 void Record::print() const {
32     cout << "year: " << year() << "\n"
33     << "month: " << month() << "\n"
34     << "day: " << day() << "\n"
35     << "temp: " << temp() << "\n"
36     << "tempUrban: " << tempUrban() << "\n"
37     << "dataId: " << dataId() << endl;
38 }
39 // -----
40
```

Record.h



# Analyze header file

- tempsOnDay()
- tempsPerDay()
- aveTempsPerYear()
- minTempsPerYear()
- maxTempsPerYear()
- diffTempsPerYear()


```
2 // Analyze.h by Pinar
3
4 #include <algorithm>
5 #include <iostream>
6 #include <string>
7 #include <vector>
8
9 #include "Record.h"
10
11 // -----
12 // Returns a vector of recorded temperatures on the given day
13 vector<double> tempsOnDay(const vector<Record>& records, int month, int day);
14
15 // -----
16 // Returns the nbr of days of the given month
17 int nbrDaysPerMonth(int month);
18
19 // -----
20 // Returns a vector of recorded temperatures on every day of the year
21 vector<vector<double>> tempsPerDay(const vector<Record>& records);
22
23 // -----
24 // Returns a vector of all recorded years
25 vector<double> getAllYears(const vector<Record>& records);
26
27 // -----
28 // Returns a vector of average temperatures of every year
29 vector<double> aveTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records);
30
31 // -----
32 // Returns a vector of min temperatures of every year = coldest days
33 vector<double> minTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records);
34
35 // -----
36 // Returns a vector of max temperatures of every year = hottest days
37 vector<double> maxTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records);
38
39 // -----
40 // Returns a vector of temperature differences of every year = the difference
    between the hottest and the coldest day of every year
41 vector<double> diffTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records);
42
43 // -----
44 // Converts a vector into an array
45 // double* convertVtoA(const vector<double>& vector);
46
```



# Analyze source code file : tempsOnDay() method

```
14  // -----  
15  // Returns a vector of recorded temperatures on the given day  
16  vector<double> tempsOnDay(const vector<Record>& records, int month, int day) {  
17      vector<double> temps;  
18      for (auto record : records) {  
19          if (record.month() == month && record.day() == day) {  
20              temps.push_back(record.temp());  
21          }  
22      }  
23      cout << "size of temps: " << temps.size() << endl;  
24      return temps;  
25  }
```

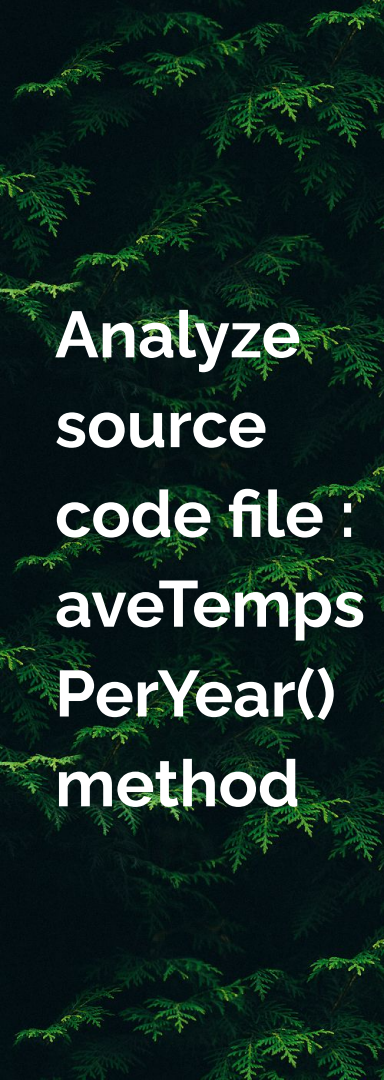




# Analyze source code file : tempsPerDay() method

```
27 // -----
28 // Returns the nbr of days of the given month
29 int nbrDaysPerMonth(int month) {
30     if (month == 2) {
31         return 28;
32     }
33     else if (month == 4 || month == 6 || month == 9 || month == 11) {
34         return 30;
35     }
36     else {
37         return 31;
38     }
39 }
40
41 // -----
42 // Returns a vector of recorded temperatures on every day of the year
43 vector<vector<double>> tempsPerDay(const vector<Record>& records) {
44     vector<vector<double>> tempss;
45     for (int m = 1; m < 13; m++) {
46         int nbrDays = nbrDaysPerMonth(m);
47         for (int d = 1; d < nbrDays+1; d++) {
48             vector<double> temps = tempsOnDay(records, m, d);
49             tempss.push_back(temps);
50         }
51     }
52     cout << "size of tempss: " << tempss.size() << endl;
53     return tempss;
54 }
```





## Analyze source code file : aveTemps PerYear() method

```
69 // -----
70 // Returns a vector of average temperatures of every year
71 vector<double> aveTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records) {
72     vector<double> means;
73     int initialYear = records.front().year();
74     int finalYear   = records.back().year();
75     for (int y = initialYear; y < finalYear+1; y++) {
76         double sum = 0;
77         int nbrDays = 0;
78         for (auto record : records) {
79             if (y == record.year()) {
80                 sum += record.temp();
81                 nbrDays++;
82             }
83         }
84         double mean = sum / nbrDays;
85         means.push_back(mean);
86     }
87     cout << "size of means: " << means.size() << endl;
88     return means;
89 }
```



# Analyze source code file : min/maxTempsPerYear() methods

```
91 // -----
92 // Returns a vector of min temperatures of every year = coldest days
93 vector<double> minTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records) {
94     vector<double> mins;
95     int initialYear = records.front().year();
96     int finalYear   = records.back().year();
97     for (int y = initialYear; y < finalYear+1; y++) {
98         double min = 0;
99         for (auto record : records) {
100             if (y == record.year()) {
101                 if (record.temp() < min) {
102                     min = record.temp();
103                 }
104             }
105         }
106         mins.push_back(min);
107     }
108     cout << "size of mins: " << mins.size() << endl;
109     return mins;
110 }
```

```
112 // -----
113 // Returns a vector of max temperatures of every year = hottest days
114 vector<double> maxTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records) {
115     vector<double> maxs;
116     int initialYear = records.front().year();
117     int finalYear   = records.back().year();
118     for (int y = initialYear; y < finalYear+1; y++) {
119         double max = 0;
120         for (auto record : records) {
121             if (y == record.year()) {
122                 if (record.temp() > max) {
123                     max = record.temp();
124                 }
125             }
126         }
127         maxs.push_back(max);
128     }
129     cout << "size of maxs: " << maxs.size() << endl;
130     return maxs;
131 }
```



# Analyze source code file : diffTemps PerYear() method

```
133 // -----
134 // Returns a vector of temperature differences of every year = the difference
    between the hottest and the coldest day of every year
135 vector<double> diffTempsPerYear(const vector<Record>& records) {
136     vector<double> diffs;
137     int initialYear = records.front().year();
138     int finalYear   = records.back().year();
139     for (int y = initialYear; y < finalYear+1; y++) {
140         double min = 0;
141         double max = 0;
142         for (auto record : records) {
143             if (y == record.year()) {
144                 if (record.temp() < min) {
145                     min = record.temp();
146                 }
147                 if (record.temp() > max) {
148                     max = record.temp();
149                 }
150             }
151         }
152         double diff = max - min;
153         diffs.push_back(diff);
154     }
155     cout << "size of diffs: " << diffs.size() << endl;
156     return diffs;
157 }
```



# Plotting the data

- 3 functions were defined:
  - One for the average temperature every year
  - One for the temperature on Christmas every year
  - One for the maximum & minimum temperature every year and the difference
- They all take the vectors of data as input and create graphs from them using TGraph



# Code for plotting

Here is one of the 3 functions that were made (the function for plotting the average temperature on Christmas day.

The other 2 functions did the same thing with minor tweaks.

```
27 void make_graph_day(const vector<double>& years, const vector<double>& temps) {  
28  
29     auto c_xmas = new TCanvas("c", "canvas for g");  
30     TGraph *g = new TGraph(years.size(), &(years[0]), &(temps[0]));  
31  
32     g->SetTitle("Temperature on Christmas day");  
33     g->SetLineColor(4);  
34  
35     g->GetXaxis()->SetTitle("Year");  
36     g->GetYaxis()->SetTitle("Temperature");  
37     g->GetXaxis()->CenterTitle(true);  
38     g->GetYaxis()->CenterTitle(true);  
39  
40     gStyle->SetCanvasColor(0);  
41     gStyle->SetPadTopMargin(0.15);  
42     gStyle->SetPadBottomMargin(0.15);  
43     gStyle->SetPadLeftMargin(0.10);  
44     gStyle->SetPadRightMargin(0.10);  
45     gStyle->SetFrameFillColor(0);  
46     gStyle->SetPadGridX(true);  
47     gStyle->SetPadGridY(true);  
48     gStyle->SetPadColor(0);  
49     gStyle->SetCanvasDefW(1280);  
50     gStyle->SetCanvasDefH(720);  
51  
52     g->Draw();  
53  
54     c_xmas->SaveAs("out/graph_christmas.png");  
55  
56     cout << "graph_christmas done" << endl;  
57 }
```



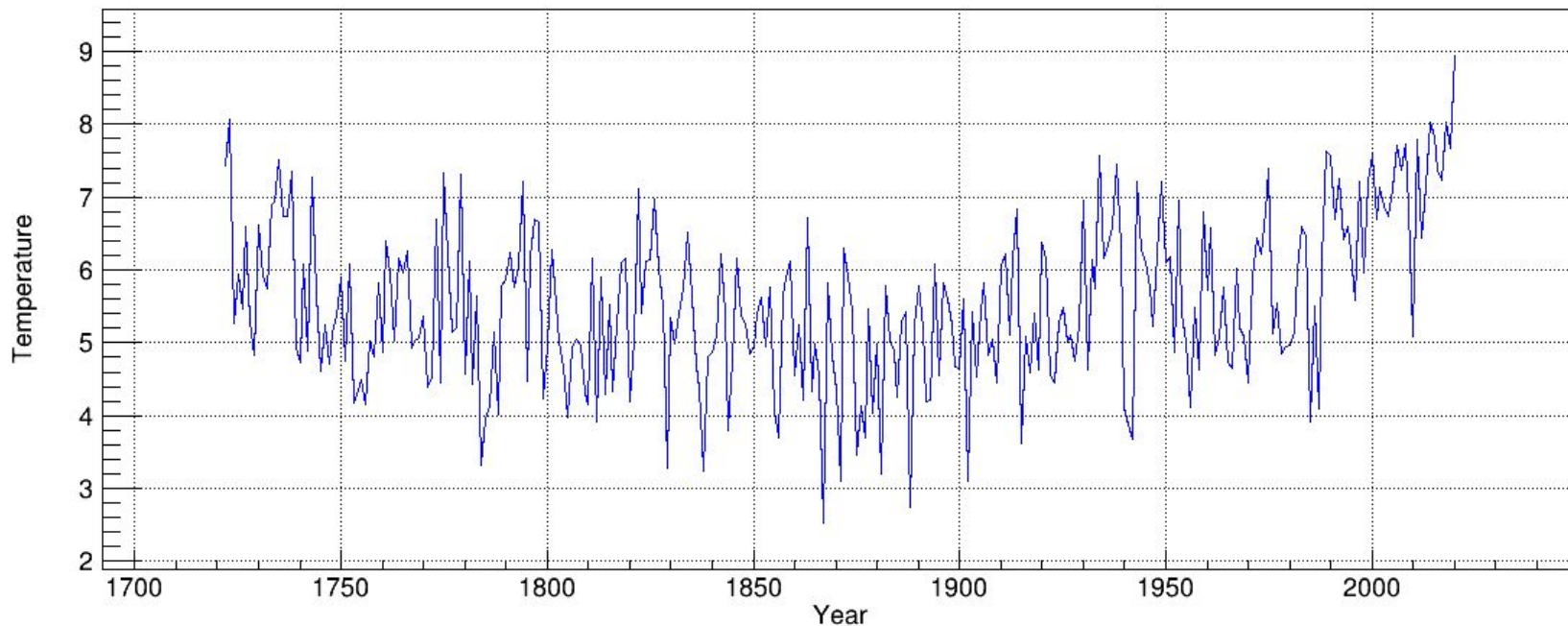


# Results



# Average temperature of the whole year

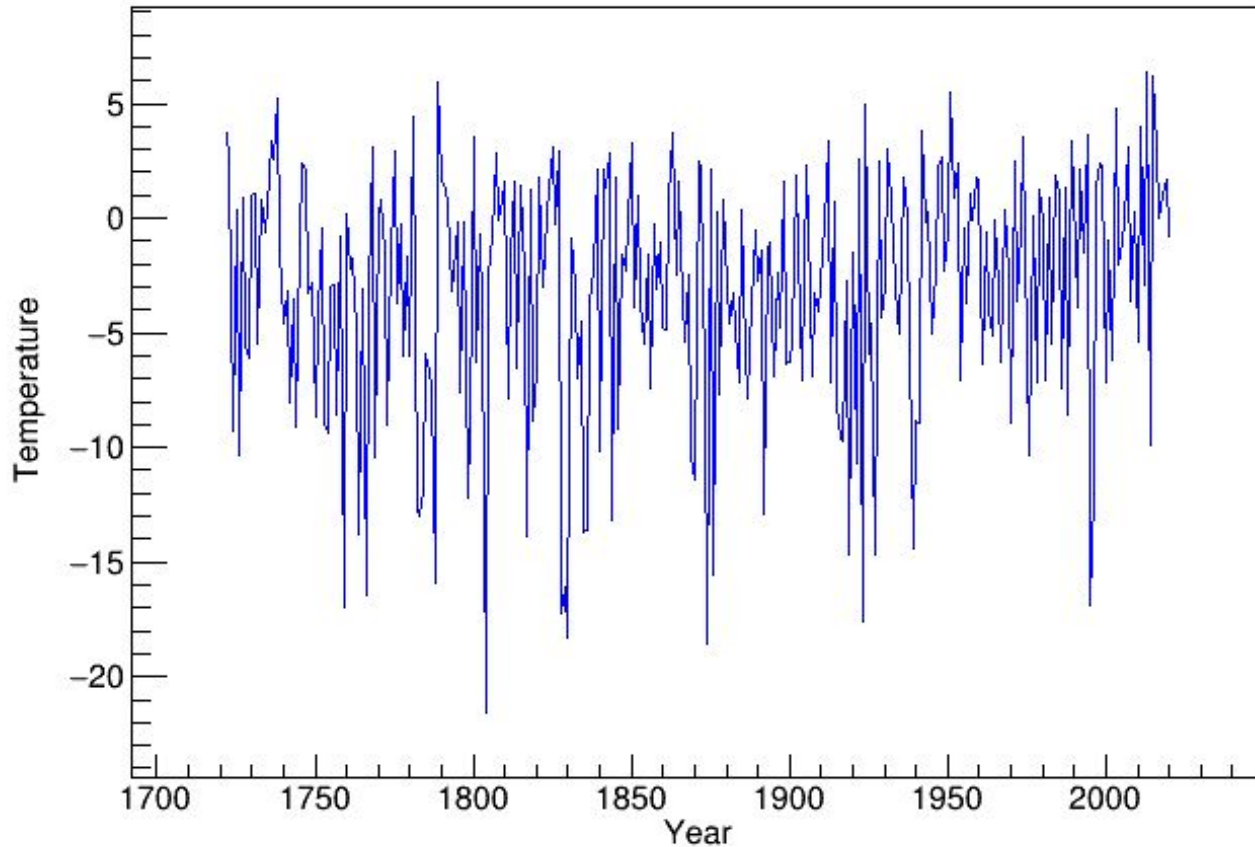
Average temperature per year



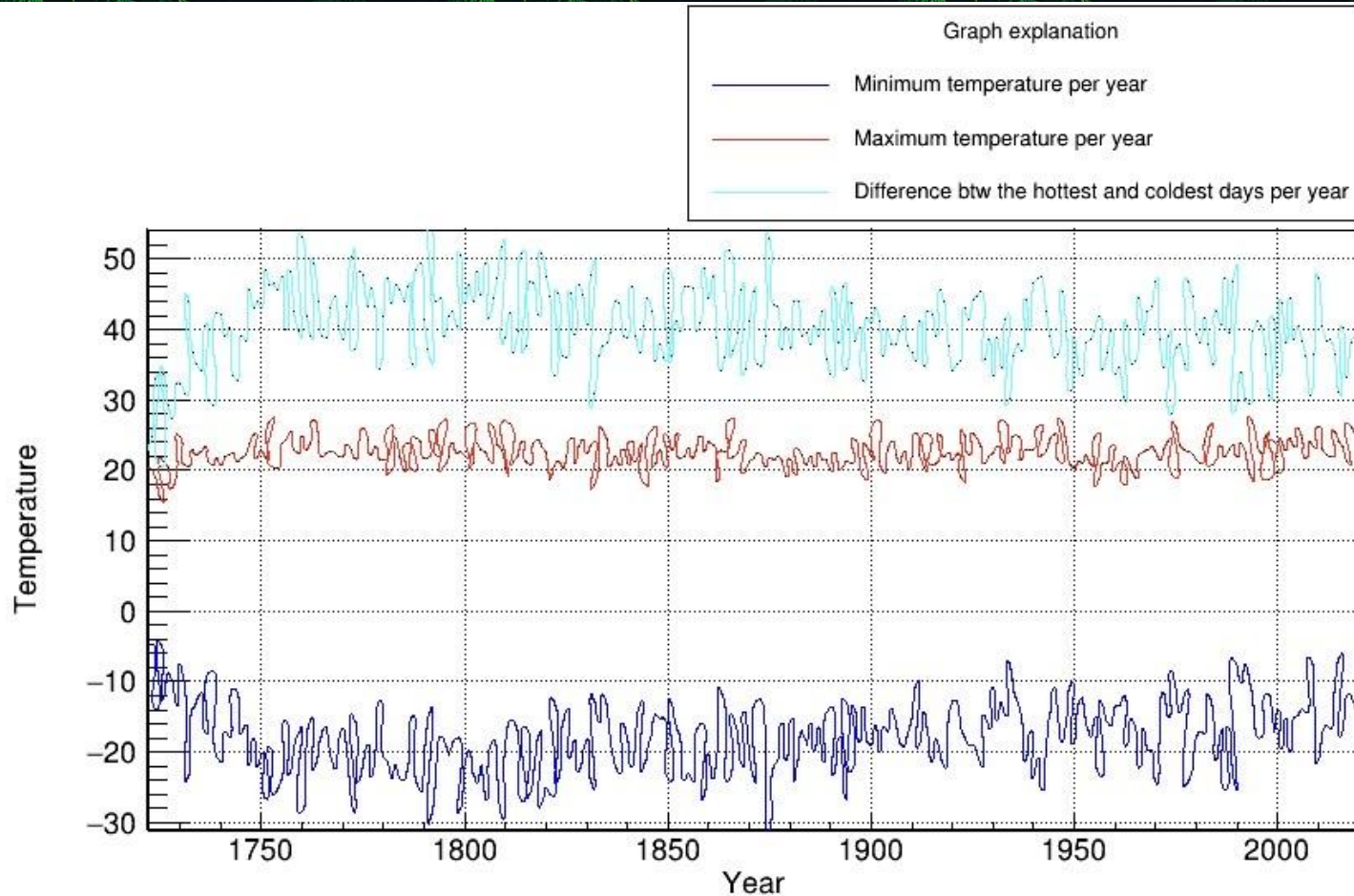


# Temperature on Christmas

Temperature on Christmas day



# Max & min temp. and difference between them







# Thank you for listening!

Nikolei Höglinger  
Pinar Öncel  
Tilde Bonnevier Wallstedt

Lund University  
28 October 2022