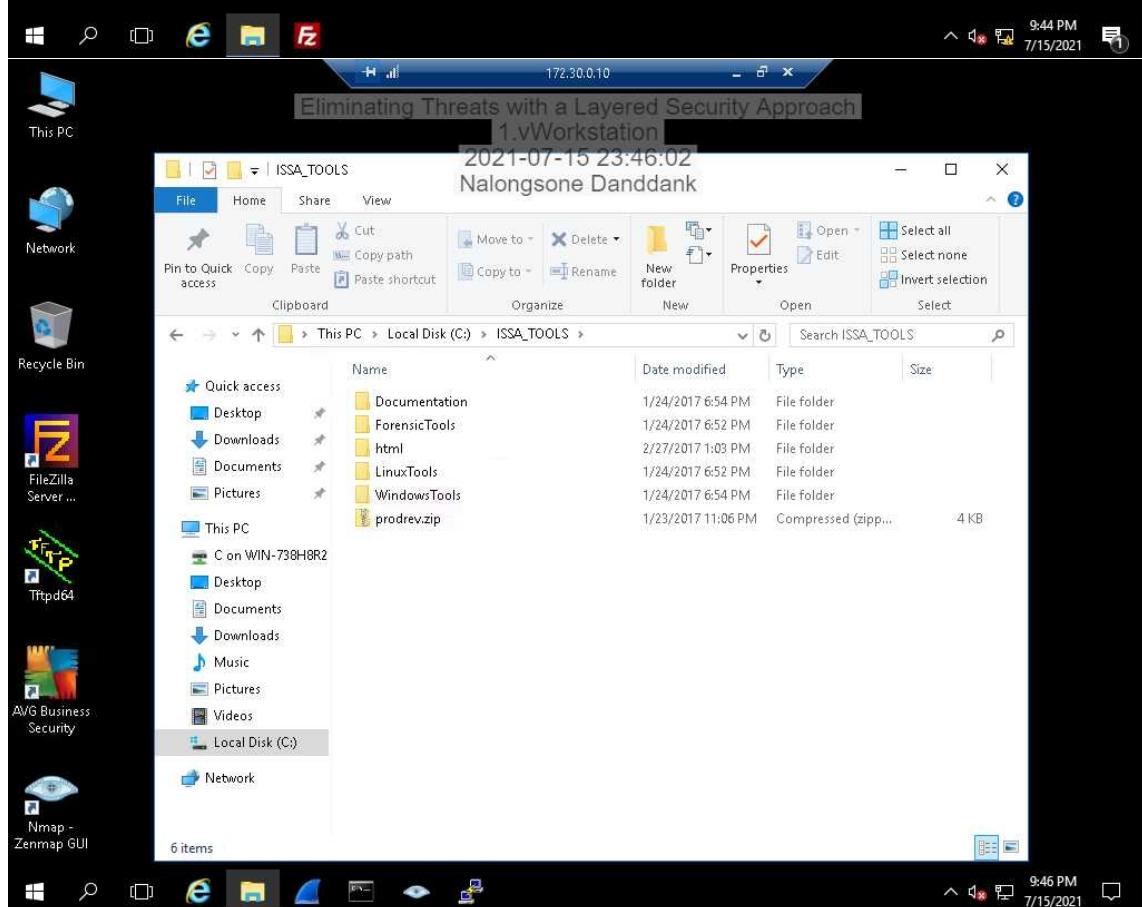
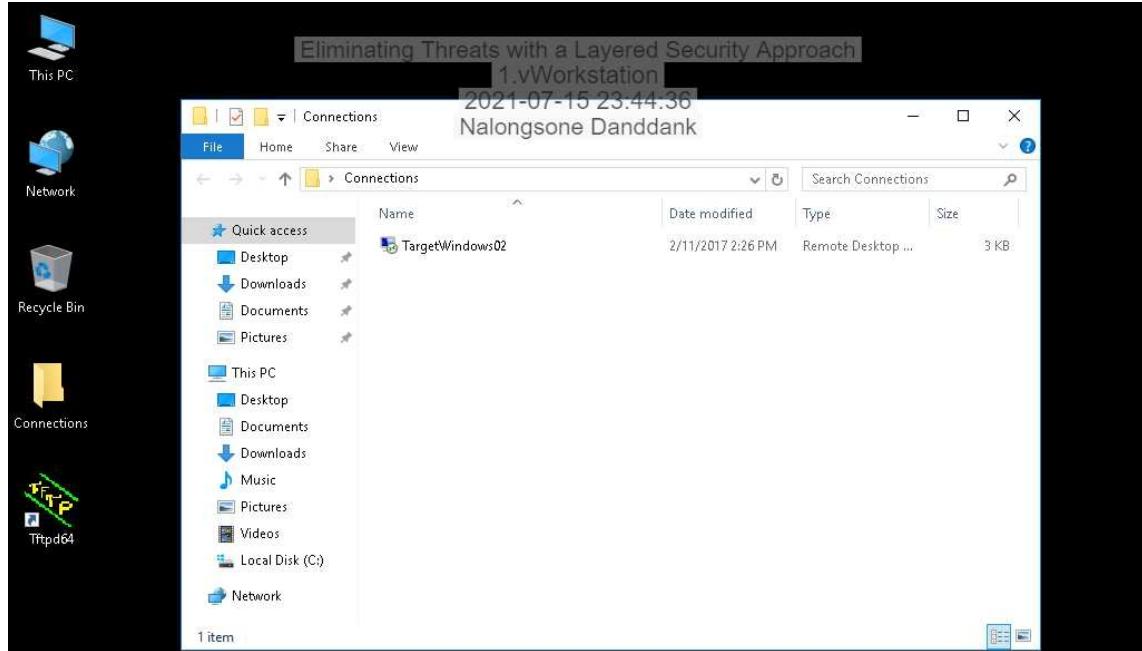
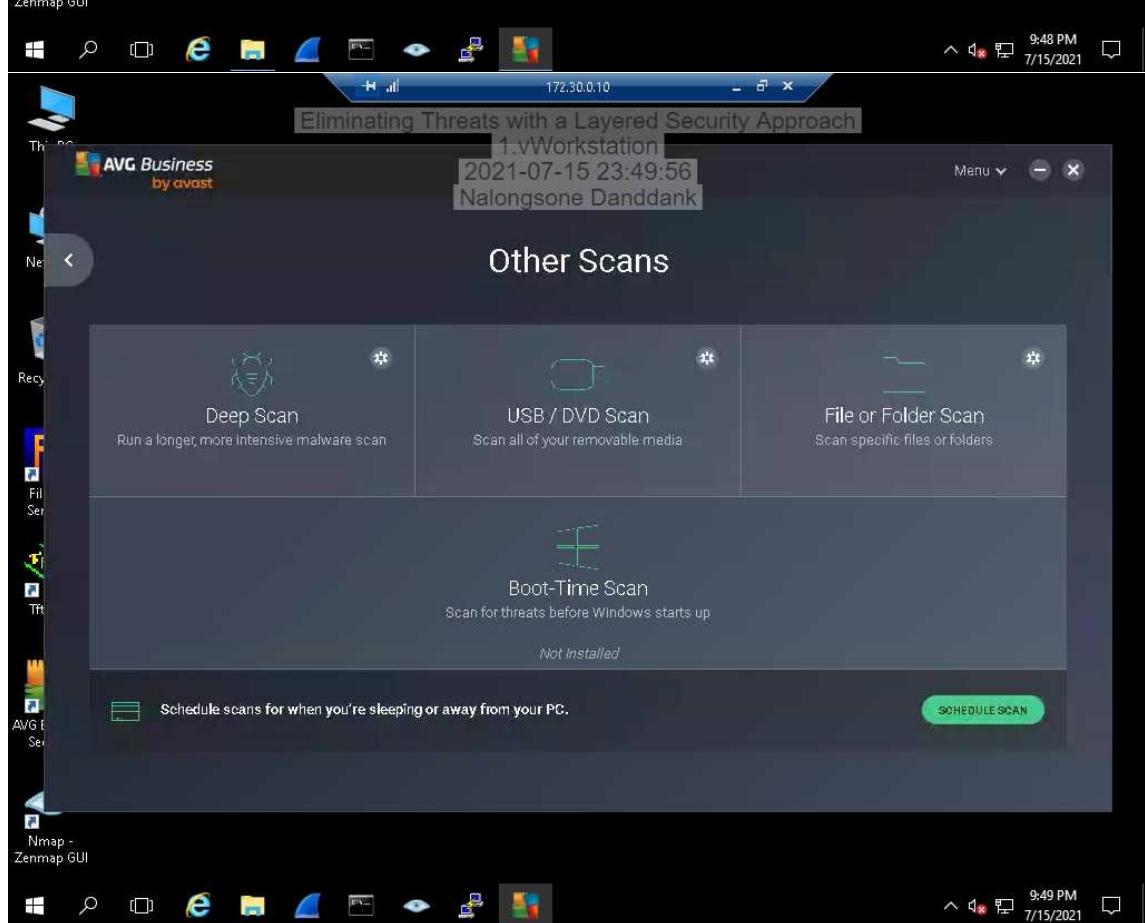
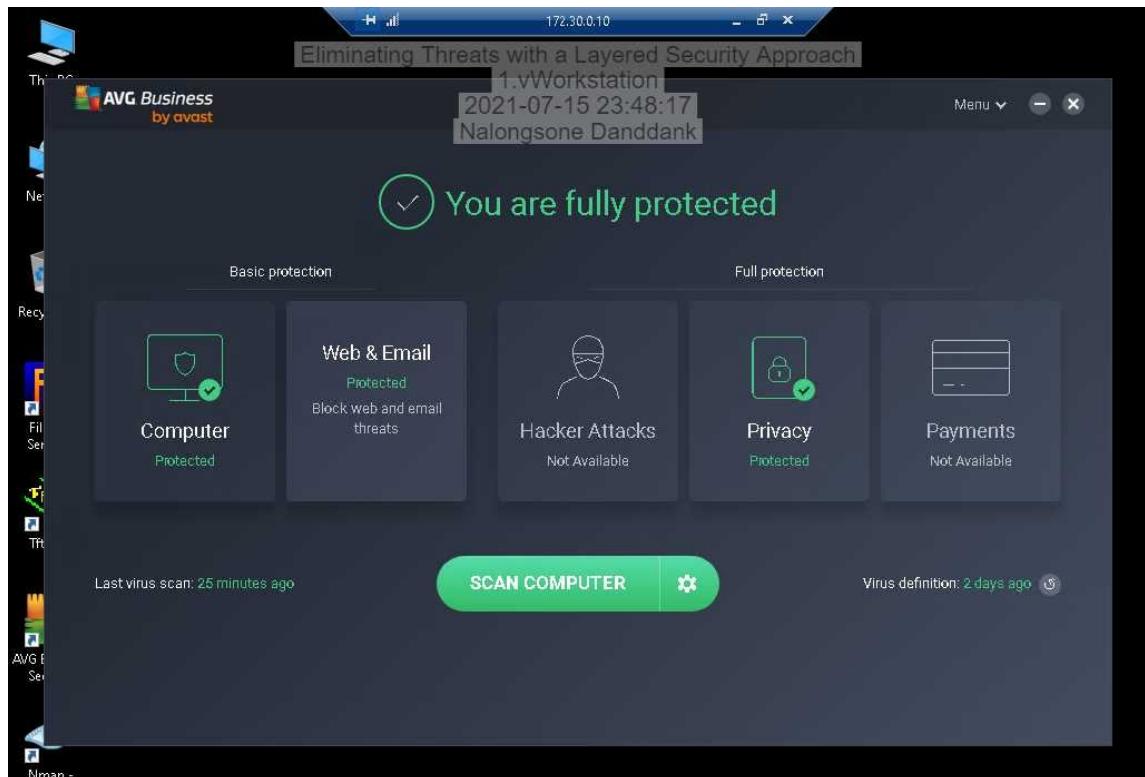


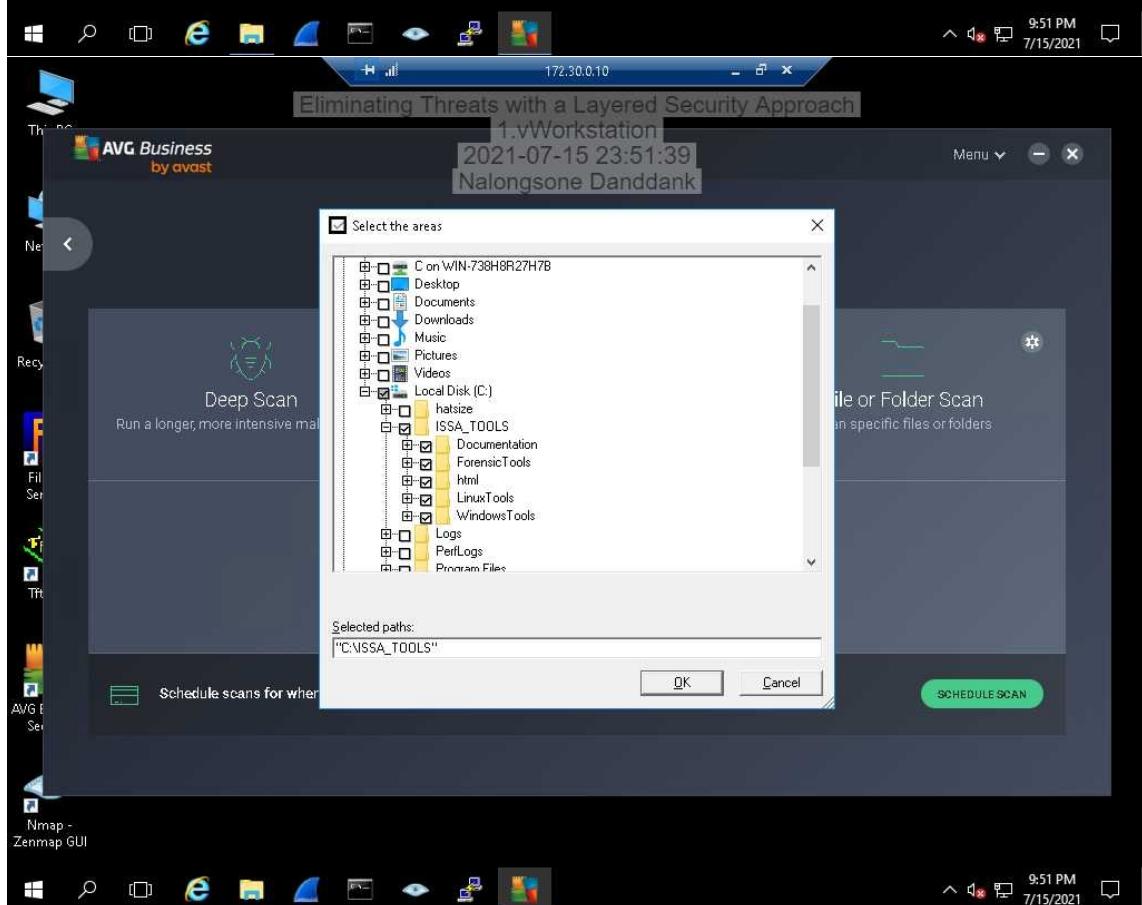
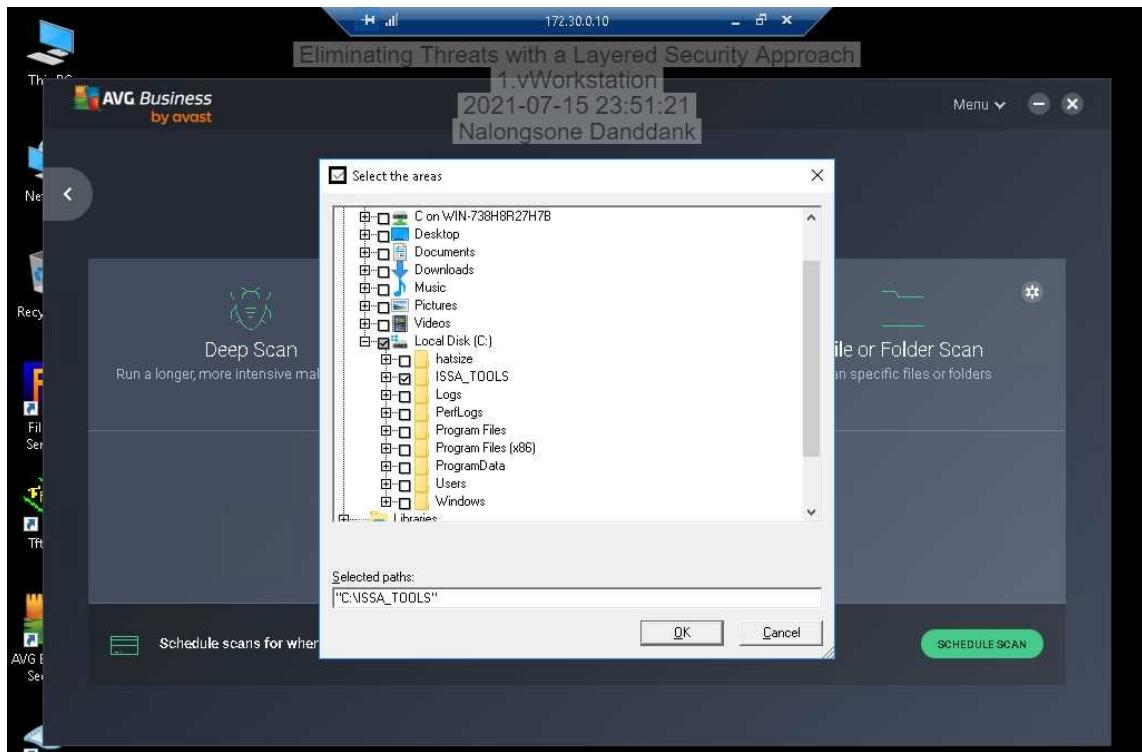
**Lab #9 Report**

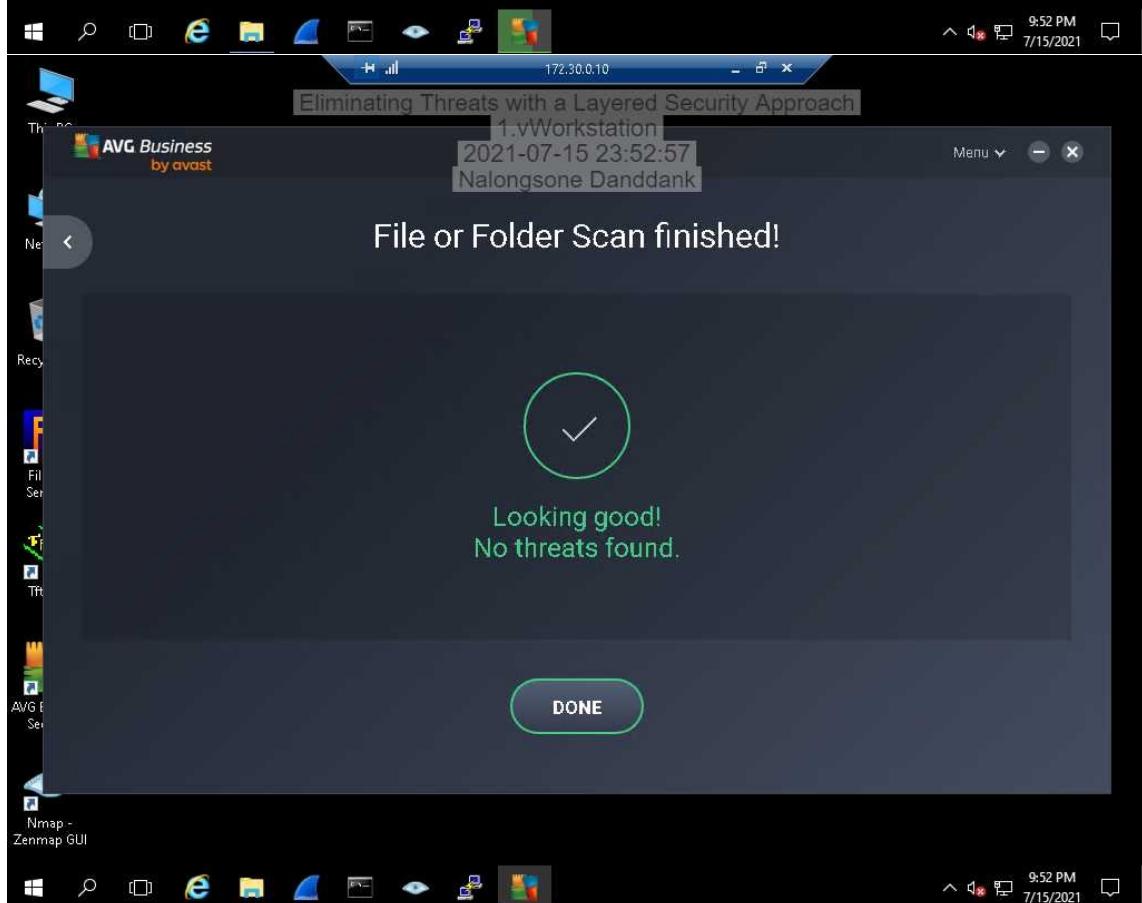
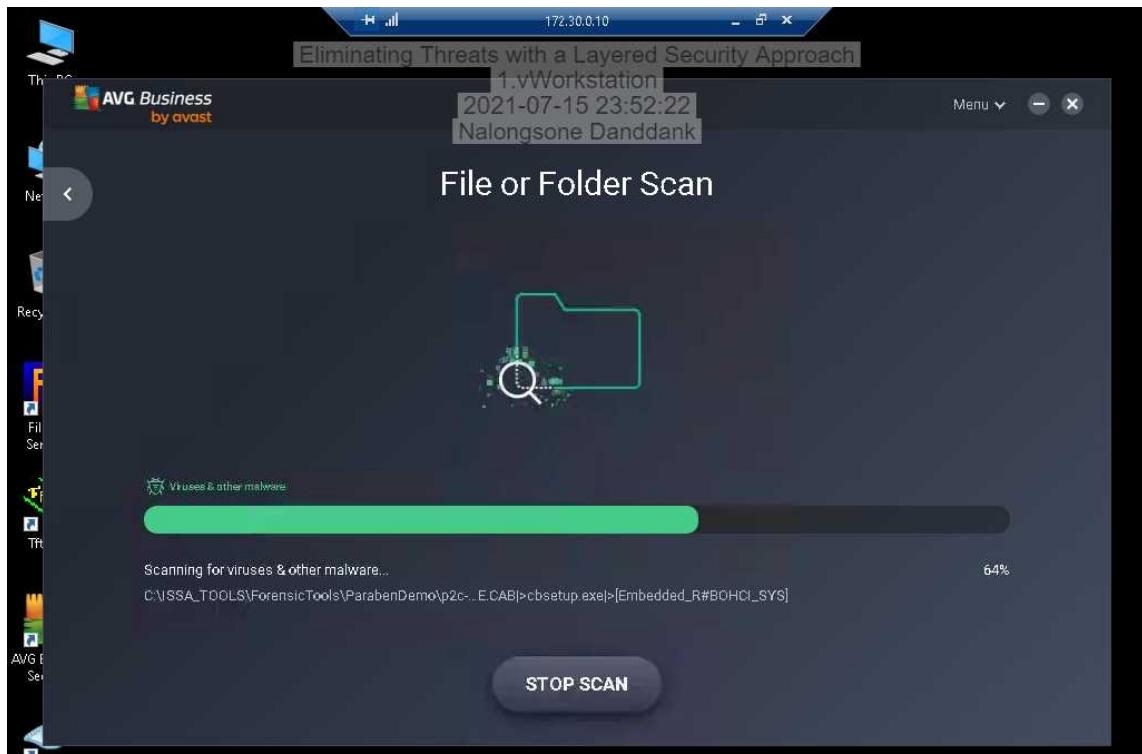
**ELIMINATING THREATS WITH A LAYERED SECURITY APPROACH**

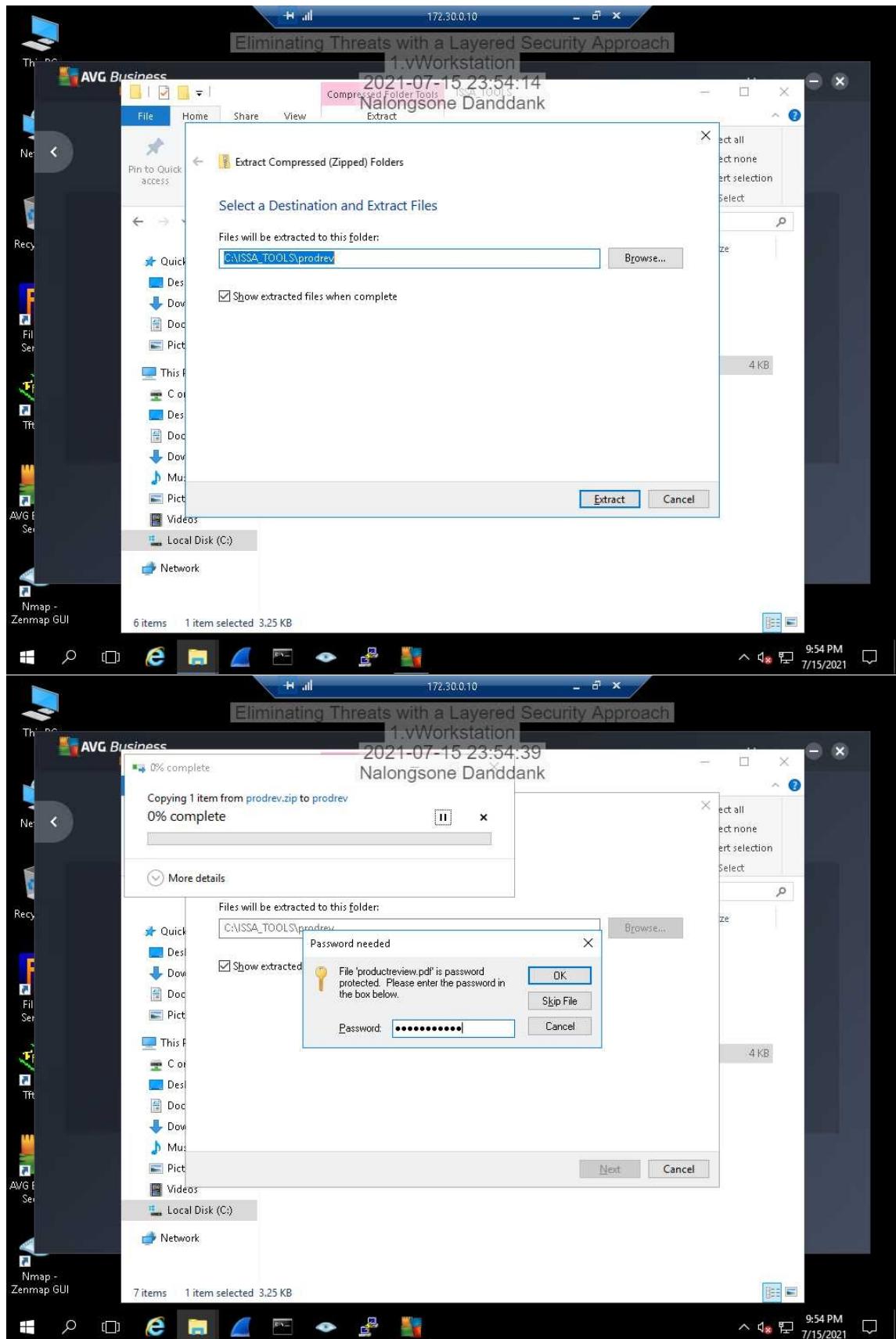
Part 1: Using AVG Business Edition to Perform a Virus Scan.

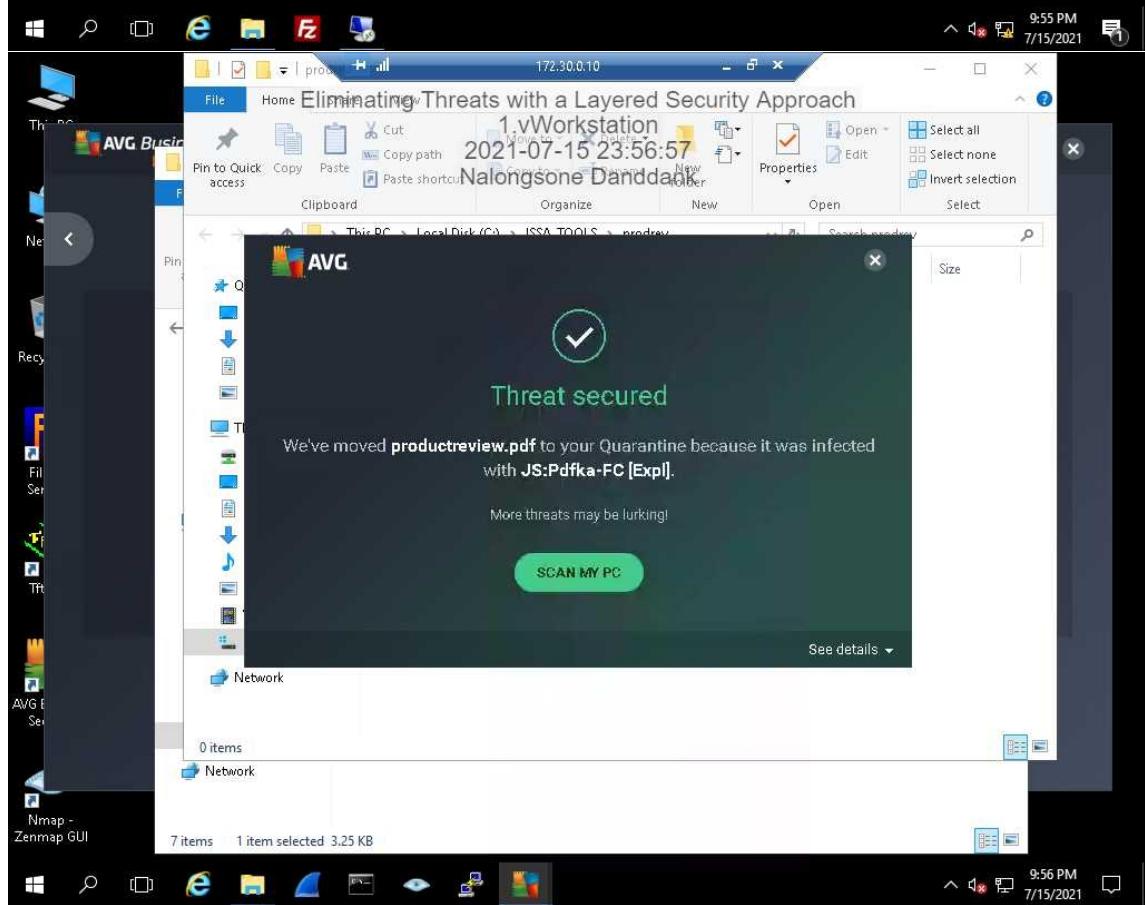
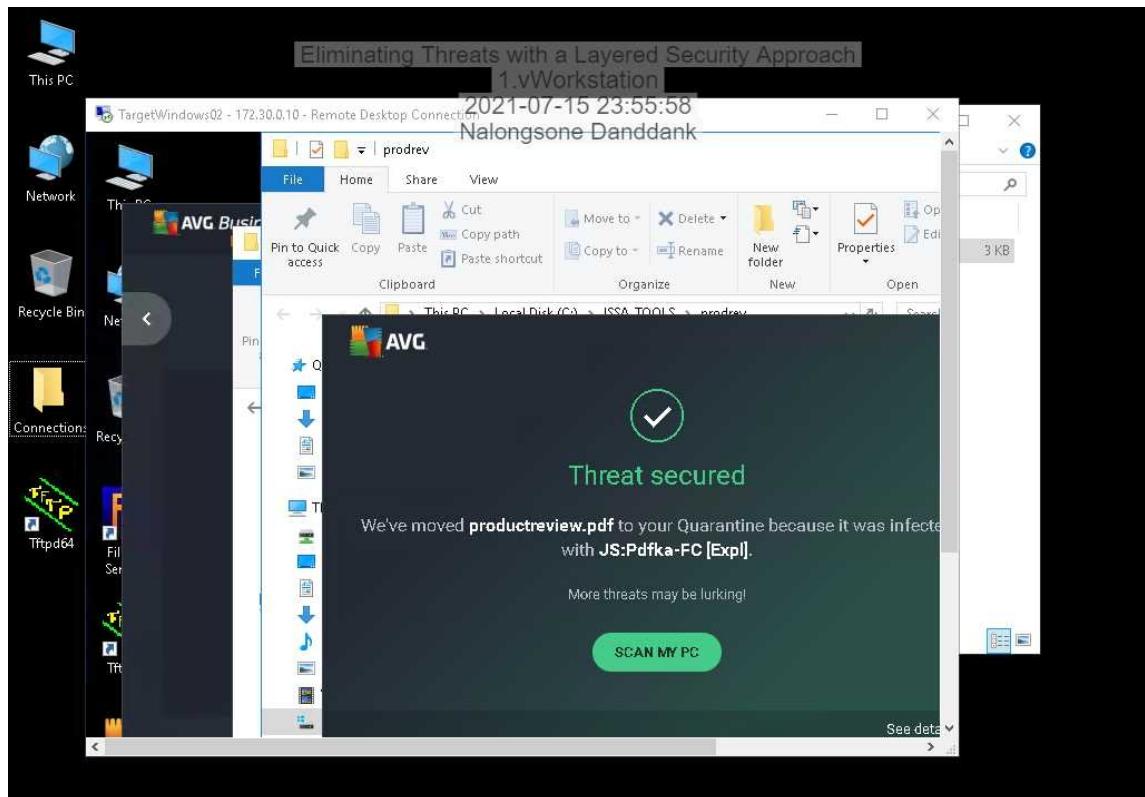












The image shows two screenshots of the AVG Business by avast application running on a Windows 10 desktop. The top screenshot displays a threat detection window titled "Threat secured". It shows that a file named "productreview.pdf" was moved to Quarantine because it was infected with "JS:Pdfka-FC [Exp]". The bottom screenshot shows a scan results window titled "File or Folder Scan finished!". It indicates that the scan found no threats, stating "Looking good! No threats found." Both windows show the same system information: IP address 172.30.0.10, workstation name 1.vWorkstation, and user Nalongsone Danddank.

File Home Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach 1.vWorkstation 2021-07-15 23:58:45 Nalongsone Danddank

AVG Threat secured

We've moved **productreview.pdf** to your Quarantine because it was infected with **JS:Pdfka-FC [Exp]**.

More threats may be lurking!

SCAN MY PC

Hide details

Threat name: JS:Pdfka-FC [Exp]  
Severity:   
File path: C:\VSSA\_TOOLS\prodrev\productreview.pdf  
Process: C:\Windows\Explorer.exe  
Detected by: File Shield  
Status: Moved to Quarantine | Open Quarantine  
Option: Report as false positive

7 items 1 item selected 3.25 KB

9:58 PM 7/15/2021

File Home Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach 1.vWorkstation 2021-07-16 00:01:16 Nalongsone Danddank

AVG Business by avast

File or Folder Scan finished!

Looking good!  
No threats found.

DONE

172.30.0.10 1.vWorkstation Nalongsone Danddank

9:58 PM 7/15/2021

10:01 PM 7/15/2021

172.30.0.10

Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach

1.vWorkstation

2021-07-16 00:02:51

Nalongsone Danddank

Menu

Settings Quarantine File Shredder Support Help About

Recycle Bin

File Server

Threats

AVG Business by avast

Nmap - Zenmap GUI

10:02 PM  
7/15/2021

172.30.0.10

Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach

1.vWorkstation

QUARANTINE 2021-07-16 00:04:37

Nalongsone Danddank

Threat	Location found	Date found
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> JS:Pelfka-FC [Exp]	C:\VSSA_TOOLS\prodrev\productreview.pdf	Jul 15, 2021 9:54 PM

Basic protection

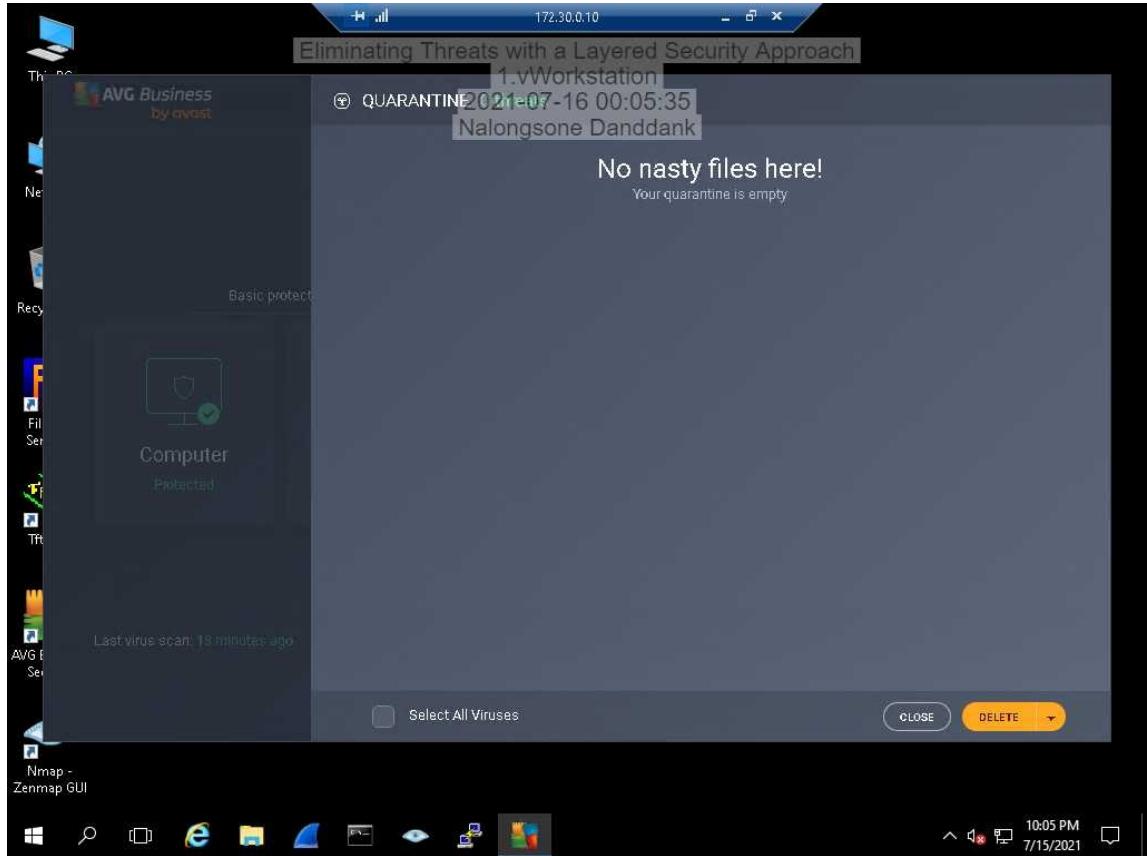
Computer Protected

Last virus scan: 12 minutes ago

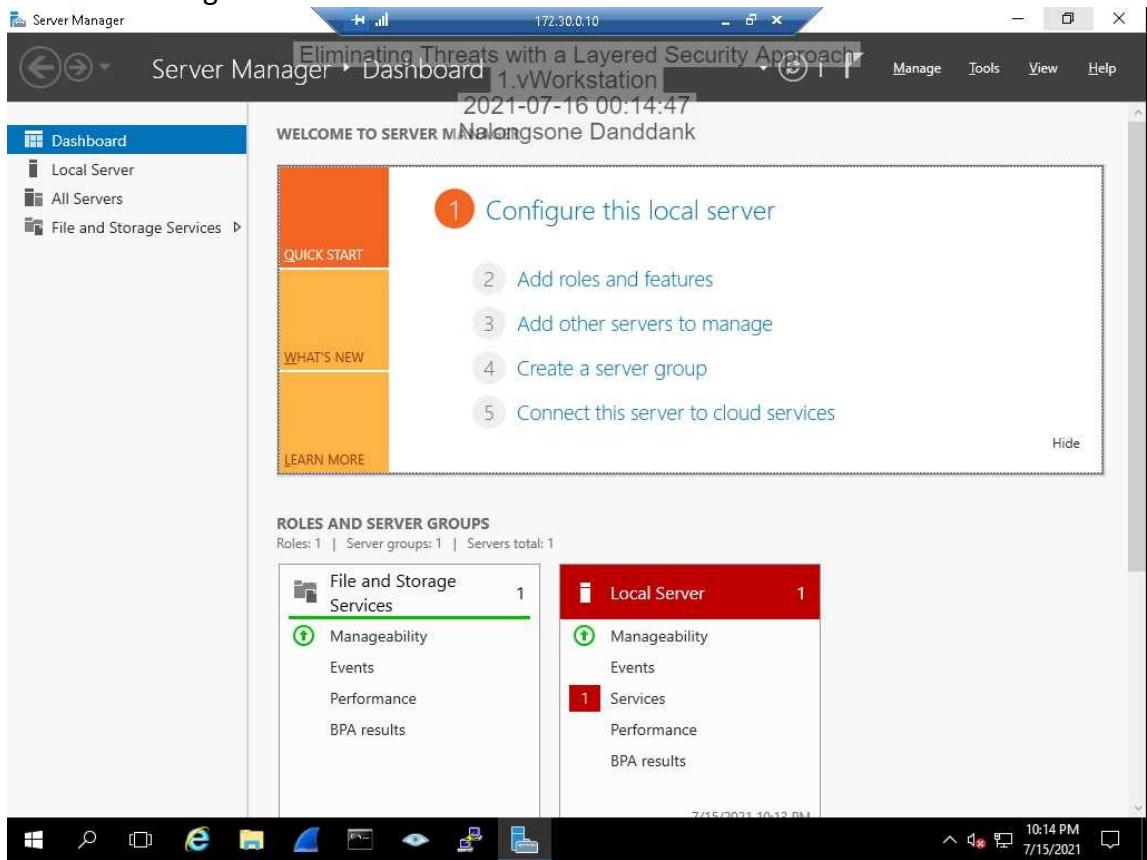
Select All Viruses CLOSE DELETE

10:04 PM  
7/15/2021

The image shows two screenshots of the AVG Business by avast software interface. The top screenshot displays a dark-themed main window with a toolbar at the top and several icons on the left side. The bottom screenshot shows a detailed view of a threat in the 'Quarantine' section, listing a single file named 'JS:Pelfka-FC [Exp]' located at 'C:\VSSA\_TOOLS\prodrev\productreview.pdf' found on 'Jul 15, 2021 9:54 PM'. The interface includes a 'Basic protection' sidebar and a 'Last virus scan: 12 minutes ago' message.



## Part 2: Disabling Unwanted Services.



Services

File Action View Help

172.30.0.10 Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach  
1.vWorkstation

Services (Local)

2021-07-16 00:17:45 Nalongsone Danddank

Name	Description	Status
ActiveX Installer (AxInstSV)	Provides User Account Control validation.	Not Started
AllJoyn Router Service	Routes AllJoyn messages for the local AllJoyn node.	Not Started
App Readiness	Gets apps ready for use the first time a user runs them.	Not Started
Application Identity	Determines and verifies the identity of an application.	Not Started
Application Information	Facilitates the running of interactive applications.	Not Started
Application Layer Gateway Service	Provides support for 3rd party protocol gateways.	Not Started
Application Management	Processes installation, removal, and enumeration of applications.	Not Started
AppX Deployment Service (AppXSVC)	Provides infrastructure support for deployment of AppX packages.	Not Started
Auto Time Zone Updater	Automatically sets the system time zone.	Not Started
AVG Antivirus	Manages and implements AVG antivirus software.	Running
AVG Antivirus Admin Client	AVG Antivirus Admin Client	Running
AvgWscReporter	Transfers files in the background using iSCSI.	Not Started
Background Intelligent Transfer Service	Windows infrastructure service that controls file transfers.	Running
Background Tasks Infrastructure Service	The Base Filtering Engine (BFE) is a service.	Running
Base Filtering Engine	The Bluetooth service supports discovery and pairing.	Running
Bluetooth Support Service	<Failed to Read Description. Error Code: 0x80000000>	Running
CDPUserSvc_515b9	Copies user certificates and root certificates.	Running
Certificate Propagation	Provides infrastructure support for certificates.	Running
Client License Service (ClipSVC)	The CNG key isolation service is hosted in ClipSVC.	Running
CNG Key Isolation	Supports System Event Notification Service.	Running
COM+ Event System	Manages the configuration and tracking of COM+ objects.	Running
COM+ System Application	Maintains an updated list of computers in the system.	Not Started
Computer Browser	This service is used for Connected Device Telemetry.	Not Started
Connected Devices Platform Service	The Connected User Experiences and Telemetry service.	Running
Connected User Experiences and Telemetry	Indexes contact data for fast contact search.	Not Started
Contact Data_515b9	Manages communication between systems.	Running
CoreMessaging	Provides secure storage and retrieval of messages.	Running
Credential Manager	Provides secure storage and retrieval of credentials.	Not Started
Cryptographic Services	Provides three management services: Cryptui, Cryptsp, and Cryptui.	Running
Data Sharing Service	Provides data brokering between applications.	Not Started
DataCollectionPublishingService	The DCP (Data Collection and Publishing) service.	Not Started
DCOM Server Process Launcher	The DCOMLAUNCH service launches COM+ applications.	Running
Device Association Service	Enables pairing between the system and external devices.	Not Started
Device Install Service	Enables a computer to recognize and install new hardware.	Not Started
Device Management Enrollment Service	Performs Device Enrollment Activities for Windows Update.	Not Started
Device Setup Manager	Enables the detection, download and installation of device drivers.	Not Started
DevQuery Background Discovery Broker	Enables apps to discover devices with a background task.	Not Started
DHCP Client	Registers and updates IP addresses and lease information.	Running
Diagnostic Policy Service	The Diagnostic Policy Service enables privacy controls.	Running
Diagnostic Service Host	The Diagnostic Service Host is used by the Diagnostic Policy Service.	Not Started
Diagnostic System Host	The Diagnostic System Host is used by the Diagnostic Policy Service.	Not Started

Extended Standard

Services

File Action View Help

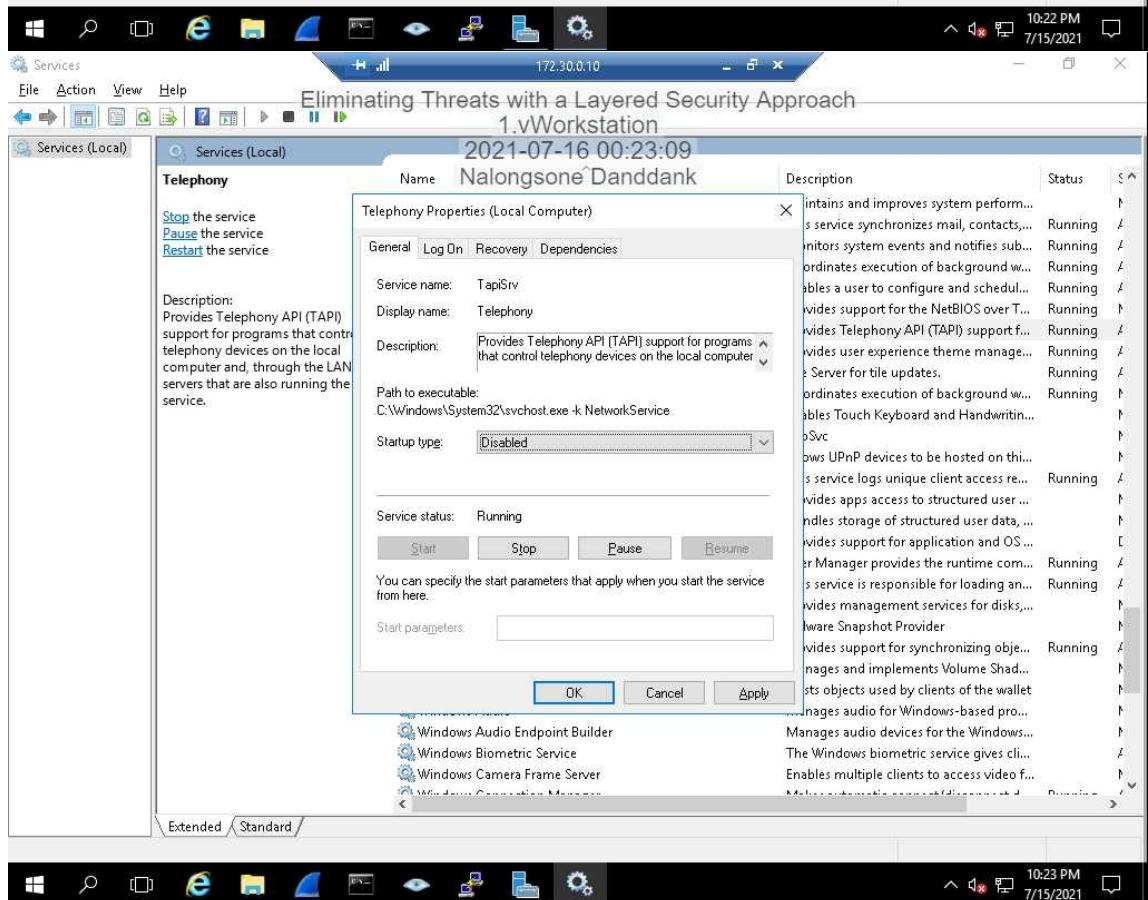
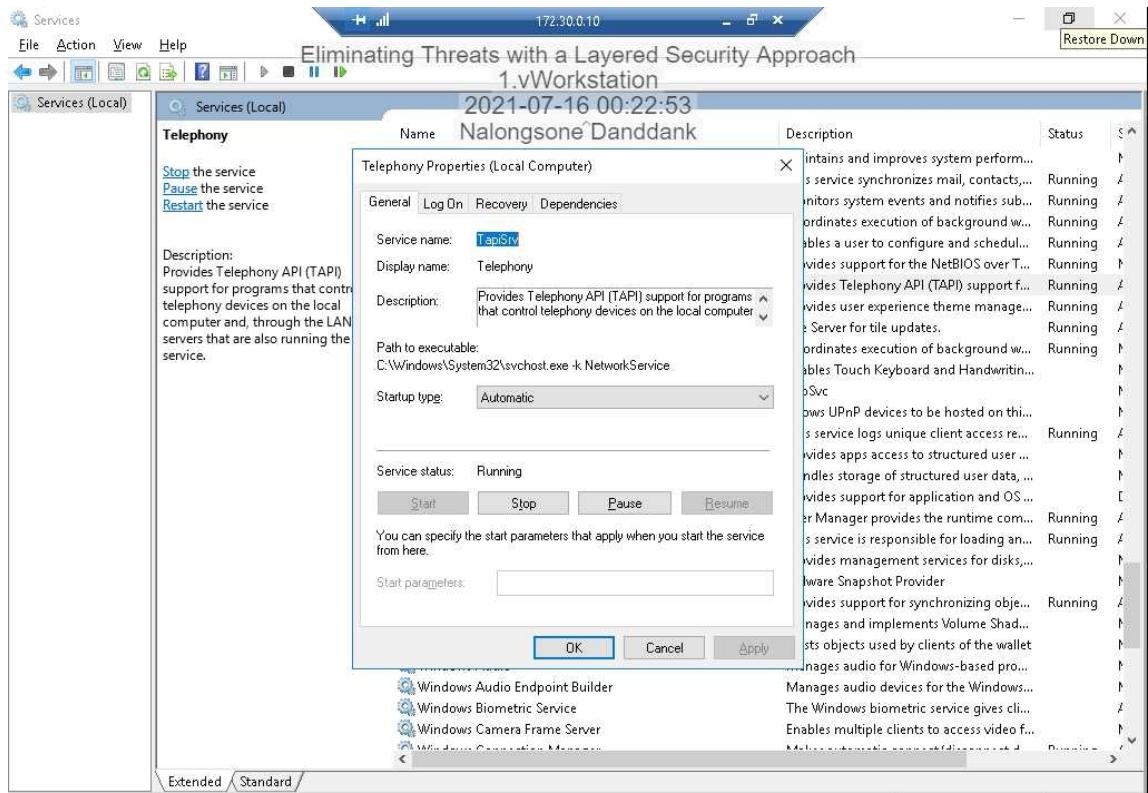
172.30.0.10 Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach  
1.vWorkstation

Services (Local)

2021-07-16 00:18:26 Nalongsone Danddank

Name	Description	Status	Startup Type	Log On As
AVG Antivirus Admin Client	AVG Antivirus Admin Client	Running	Automatic	Local System
AvgWscReporter	Transfers files in the background using iSCSI.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
Background Intelligent Transfer Service	Windows infrastructure service that controls file transfers.	Running	Automatic	Local System
Background Tasks Infrastructure Service	The Base Filtering Engine (BFE) is a service.	Running	Automatic	Local Service
Base Filtering Engine	The Bluetooth service supports discovery and pairing.	Running	Automatic (Delayed Start)	Local Service
Bluetooth Support Service	<Failed to Read Description. Error Code: 0x80000000>	Running	Automatic	Local System
CDPUserSvc_515b9	Copies user certificates and root certificates.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
Certificate Propagation	Provides infrastructure support for certificates.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
Client License Service (ClipSVC)	The CNG key isolation service is hosted in ClipSVC.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
CNG Key Isolation	Supports System Event Notification Service.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
COM+ Event System	Manages the configuration and tracking of COM+ objects.	Not Started	Automatic	Local Service
COM+ System Application	Maintains an updated list of computers in the system.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
Computer Browser	This service is used for Connected Device Telemetry.	Not Started	Disabled	Local System
Connected Devices Platform Service	The Connected User Experiences and Telemetry service.	Not Started	Automatic (Delayed Start)	Local Service
Connected User Experiences and Telemetry	Indexes contact data for fast contact search.	Not Started	Automatic	Local System
Contact Data_515b9	Manages communication between systems.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
CoreMessaging	Provides secure storage and retrieval of messages.	Not Started	Automatic	Local Service
Credential Manager	Provides secure storage and retrieval of credentials.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
Cryptographic Services	Provides three management services: Cryptui, Cryptsp, and Cryptui.	Not Started	Automatic	Network Service
Data Sharing Service	Provides data brokering between applications.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
DataCollectionPublishingService	The DCP (Data Collection and Publishing) service.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
DCOM Server Process Launcher	The DCOMLAUNCH service launches COM+ applications.	Not Started	Automatic	Local System
Device Association Service	Enables pairing between the system and external devices.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
Device Install Service	Enables a computer to recognize and install new hardware.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
Device Management Enrollment Service	Performs Device Enrollment Activities for Windows Update.	Not Started	Manual	Local System
Device Setup Manager	Enables the detection, download and installation of device drivers.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
DevQuery Background Discovery Broker	Enables apps to discover devices with a background task.	Not Started	Manual (Triggers)	Local System
DHCP Client	Registers and updates IP addresses and lease information.	Running	Automatic	Local Service
Diagnostic Policy Service	The Diagnostic Policy Service enables privacy controls.	Running	Automatic (Delayed Start)	Local Service
Diagnostic Service Host	The Diagnostic Service Host is used by the Diagnostic Policy Service.	Not Started	Manual	Local Service
Diagnostic System Host	The Diagnostic System Host is used by the Diagnostic Policy Service.	Not Started	Manual	Local System

Extended Standard



## **Part 3: Configuring the Windows Firewall.**

The screenshot shows a Windows Control Panel window with the title bar "Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach" and the sub-title "1.vWorkstation". The window displays several system settings:

- System and Security**: Includes "Review your computer's status" and "View event logs".
- Network and Internet**: Includes "View network status and tasks".
- Hardware**: Includes "View devices and printers" and "Add a device".
- Programs**: Includes "Uninstall a program" and "Turn Windows features on or off".
- User Accounts**: Includes "Change account type".
- Appearance and Personalization**: Includes "Change the theme".
- Clock, Language, and Region**: Includes "Add a language", "Change input methods", "Set the time and date", and "Change date, time, or number formats".
- Ease of Access**: Includes "Let Windows suggest settings" and "Optimize visual display".

The Control Panel window has a search bar at the top right and a "View by: Category" dropdown. The left sidebar lists other icons for "This PC", "Network", "Recycle Bin", "FileZilla Server ...", "TFTPd64", and "AVG Business Security". The taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, a search icon, a folder icon, a file icon, a network icon, a power icon, and the date/time "10:32 PM 7/15/2021".

The image shows a Windows desktop environment with two identical windows of the Windows Firewall settings overlaid. Both windows are titled "Windows Firewall" and "Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach" and are dated "2021-07-16 00:33:08".

**Control Panel Home**

- Allow an app or feature through Windows Firewall
- Change notification settings
- Turn Windows Firewall on or off
- Restore defaults
- Advanced settings
- Troubleshoot my network

**Help protect your PC with Windows Firewall**

Windows Firewall can help prevent hackers or malicious software from gaining access to your PC through the Internet or a network.

**Update your Firewall settings**

Windows Firewall is not using the recommended settings to protect your computer.

**What are the recommended settings?**

**Private networks** Not connected

**Guest or public networks** Connected

Networks in public places such as airports or coffee shops

**Windows Firewall state:** Off

**Incoming connections:** Block all connections to apps that are not on the list of allowed apps

**Active public networks:**

- Network 38
- Unidentified network

**Notification state:** Do not notify me when Windows Firewall blocks a new app

**See also:**

- Security and Maintenance
- Network and Sharing Center

**Control Panel Home**

- Allow an app or feature through Windows Firewall
- Change notification settings
- Turn Windows Firewall on or off
- Restore defaults
- Advanced settings
- Troubleshoot my network

**Help protect your PC with Windows Firewall**

Windows Firewall can help prevent hackers or malicious software from gaining access to your PC through the Internet or a network.

**Private networks** Not connected

**Guest or public networks** Connected

Networks in public places such as airports or coffee shops

**Windows Firewall state:** On

**Incoming connections:** Block all connections to apps that are not on the list of allowed apps

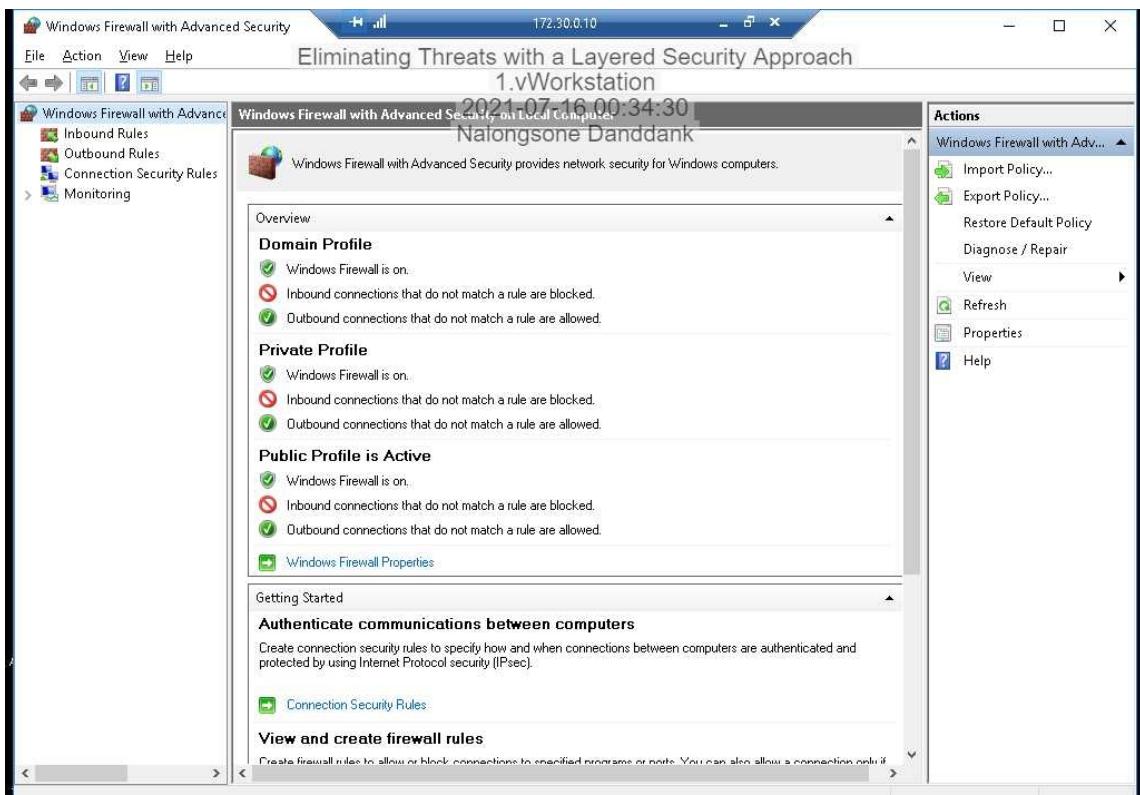
**Active public networks:**

- Network 38
- Unidentified network

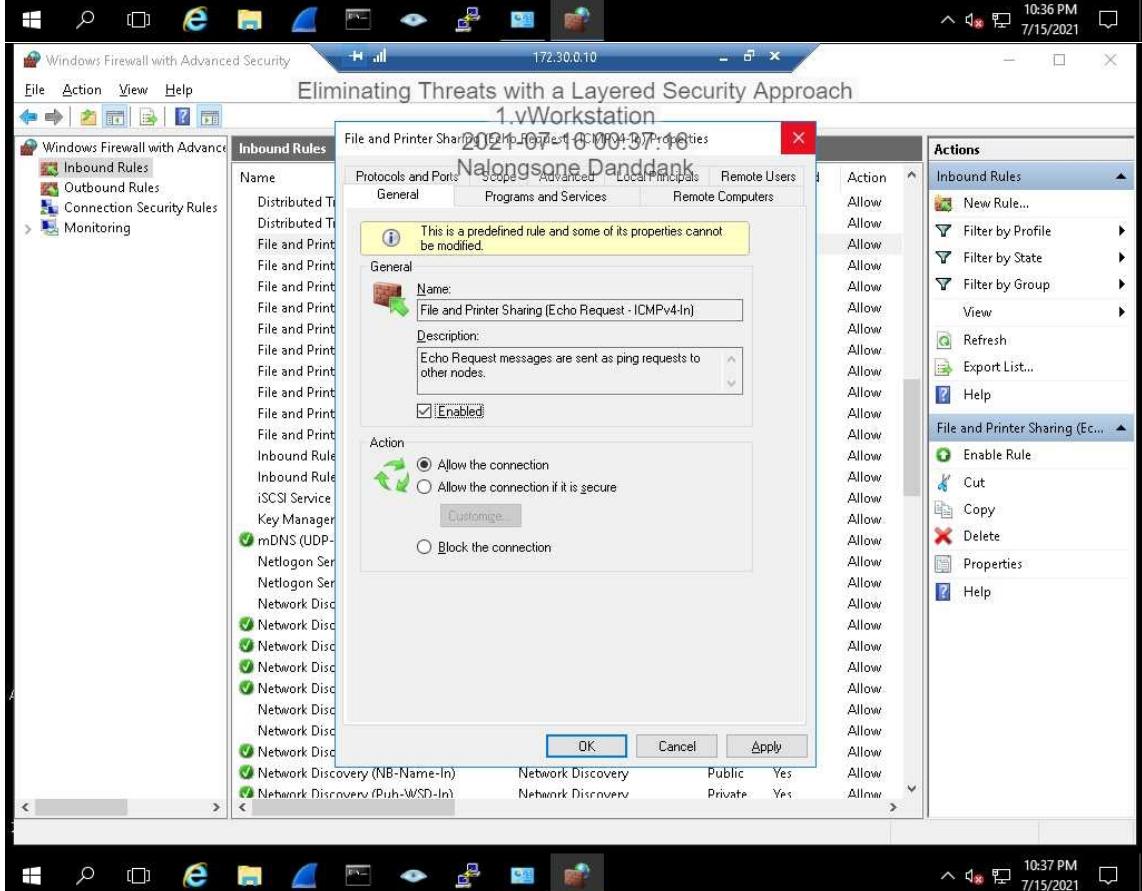
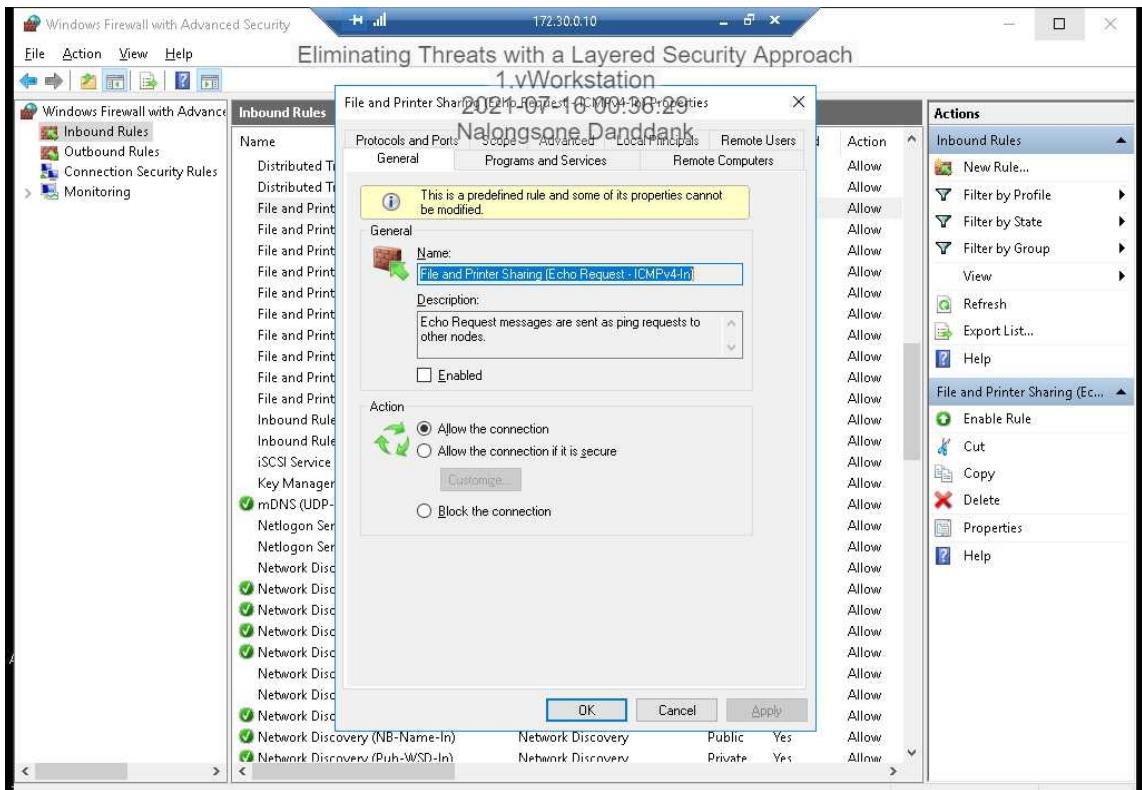
**Notification state:** Do not notify me when Windows Firewall blocks a new app

**See also:**

- Security and Maintenance
- Network and Sharing Center



Name	Group	Profile	Enabled	Action
Antivirus Emergency Update		Public	Yes	Allow
Antivirus Emergency Update		Public	Yes	Allow
AVG Antivirus Admin Client		All	Yes	Allow
AllJoyn Router (TCP-In)	AllJoyn Router	Domain	Yes	Allow
AllJoyn Router (UDP-In)	AllJoyn Router	Domain	Yes	Allow
BranchCache Content Retrieval (HTTP-In)	BranchCache - Content Retr...	All	No	Allow
BranchCache Hosted Cache Server (HTTP-In)	BranchCache - Hosted Cach...	All	No	Allow
BranchCache Peer Discovery (WSD-In)	BranchCache - Peer Discove...	All	No	Allow
Cast to Device functionality (qWave-TCP...)	Cast to Device functionality	Private	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device functionality (qWave-UDP...)	Cast to Device functionality	Private	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device SSDP Discovery (UDP-In)	Cast to Device functionality	Public	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (HTTP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Domain	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (HTTP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Private	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (HTTP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Public	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (RTCP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Private	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (RTCP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Public	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (RTSP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Domain	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device streaming server (RTSP-St...)	Cast to Device functionality	Public	Yes	Allow
Cast to Device UPnP Events (TCP-In)	Cast to Device functionality	Public	Yes	Allow
COM+ Network Access (DCOM-In)	COM+ Network Access	All	No	Allow
COM+ Remote Administration (DCOM-In)	COM+ Remote Administrati...	All	No	Allow
Core Networking - Destination Unreachab...	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow
Core Networking - Destination Unreachab...	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow
Core Networking - Dynamic Host Configur...	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow
Core Networking - Dynamic Host Configur...	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow
Core Networking - Internet Group Manag...	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow
Core Networking - IPHTTPS (TCP-In)	Core Networking	All	Yes	Allow



Windows Firewall with Advanced Security

File Action View Help

Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach  
1.vWorkstation

Inbound Rules

2021-07-16 00:37:58

Nalongsone Danddank

Name	Group	Profile	Enabled	Action
Distributed Transaction Coordinator (RP...	Distributed Transaction Coo...	All	No	Allow
Distributed Transaction Coordinator (TCP...	Distributed Transaction Coo...	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...	File and Printer Sharing	All	Yes	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (LLMNR-UDP-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Datagram-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Name-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Session-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (SMB-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Spooler Service - ...)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Spooler Service - ...)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing over SMBDirect (I...)	File and Printer Sharing over...	All	No	Allow
Inbound Rule for Remote Shutdown (RP...	Remote Shutdown	All	No	Allow
Inbound Rule for Remote Shutdown (TC...	Remote Shutdown	All	No	Allow
iSCSI Service (TCP-In)	iSCSI Service	All	No	Allow
Key Management Service (TCP-In)	Key Management Service	All	No	Allow
mDNS (UDP-In)	mDNS	All	Yes	Allow
Netlogon Service (NP-In)	Netlogon Service	All	No	Allow
Netlogon Service Authz (RPC)	Netlogon Service	All	No	Allow
Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)	Network Discovery	Domain	No	Allow
Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)	Network Discovery	Private	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)	Network Discovery	Public	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Datagram-In)	Network Discovery	Private	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Datagram-In)	Network Discovery	Public	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Datagram-In)	Network Discovery	Domain	No	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Name-In)	Network Discovery	Domain	No	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Name-In)	Network Discovery	Private	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (NB-Name-In)	Network Discovery	Public	Yes	Allow
Network Discovery (Puh-WSD-In)	Network Discovery	Private	Yes	Allow

Actions

- New Rule...
- Filter by Profile
- Filter by State
- Filter by Group
- View
- Refresh
- Export List...
- Help

Windows Firewall with Advanced Security

File Action View Help

Eliminating Threats with a Layered Security Approach  
1.vWorkstation

Inbound Rules

2021-07-16 00:38:40

Nalongsone Danddank

New Inbound Rule Wizard

Rule Type

Select the type of firewall rule to create.

Steps:

- Rule Type
- Program
- Action
- Profile
- Name

What type of rule would you like to create?

Program

Rule that controls connections for a program.

Port

Rule that controls connections for a TCP or UDP port.

Predefined:

AllJoyn Router

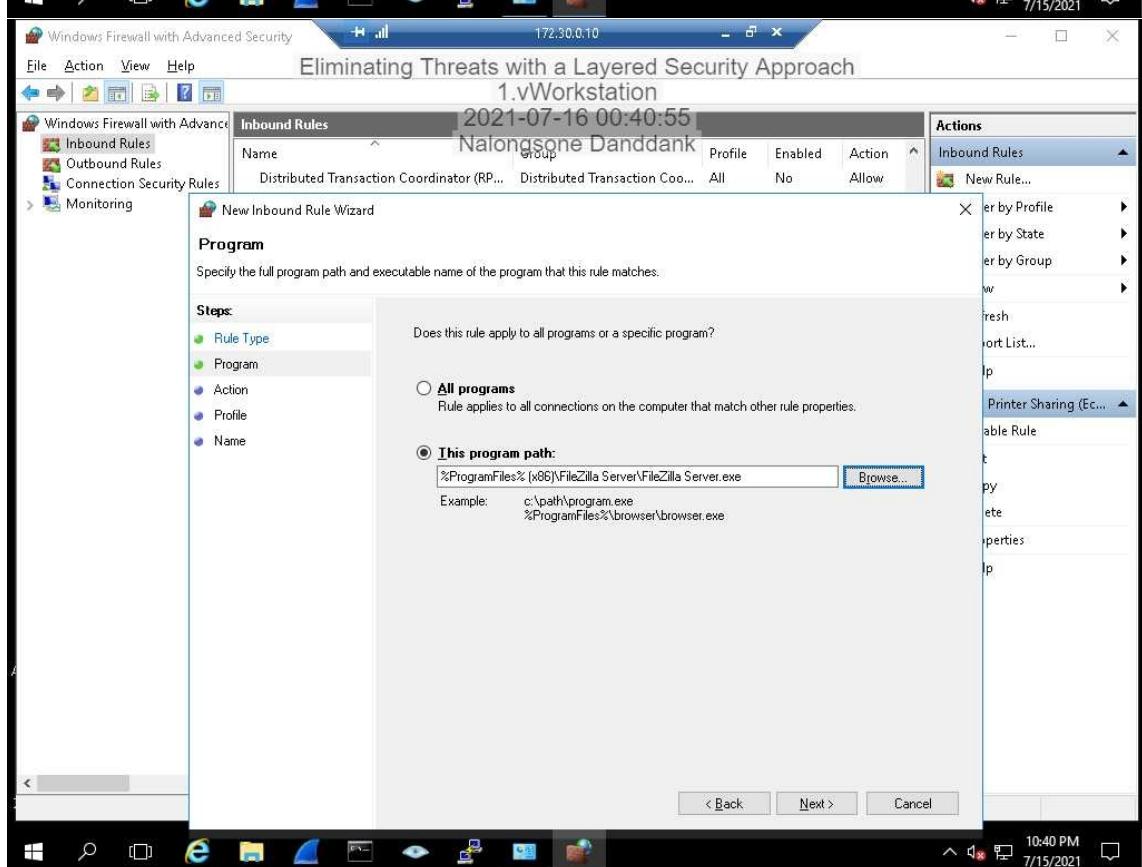
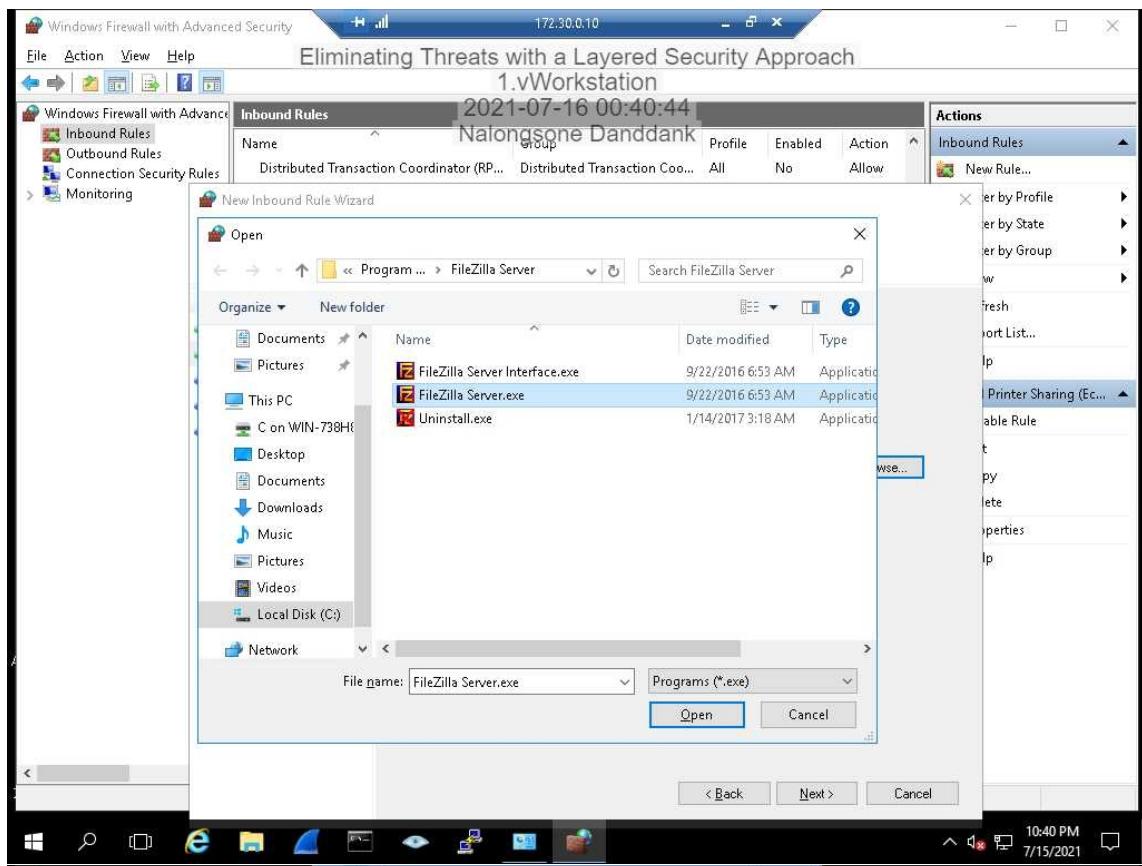
Rule that controls connections for a Windows experience.

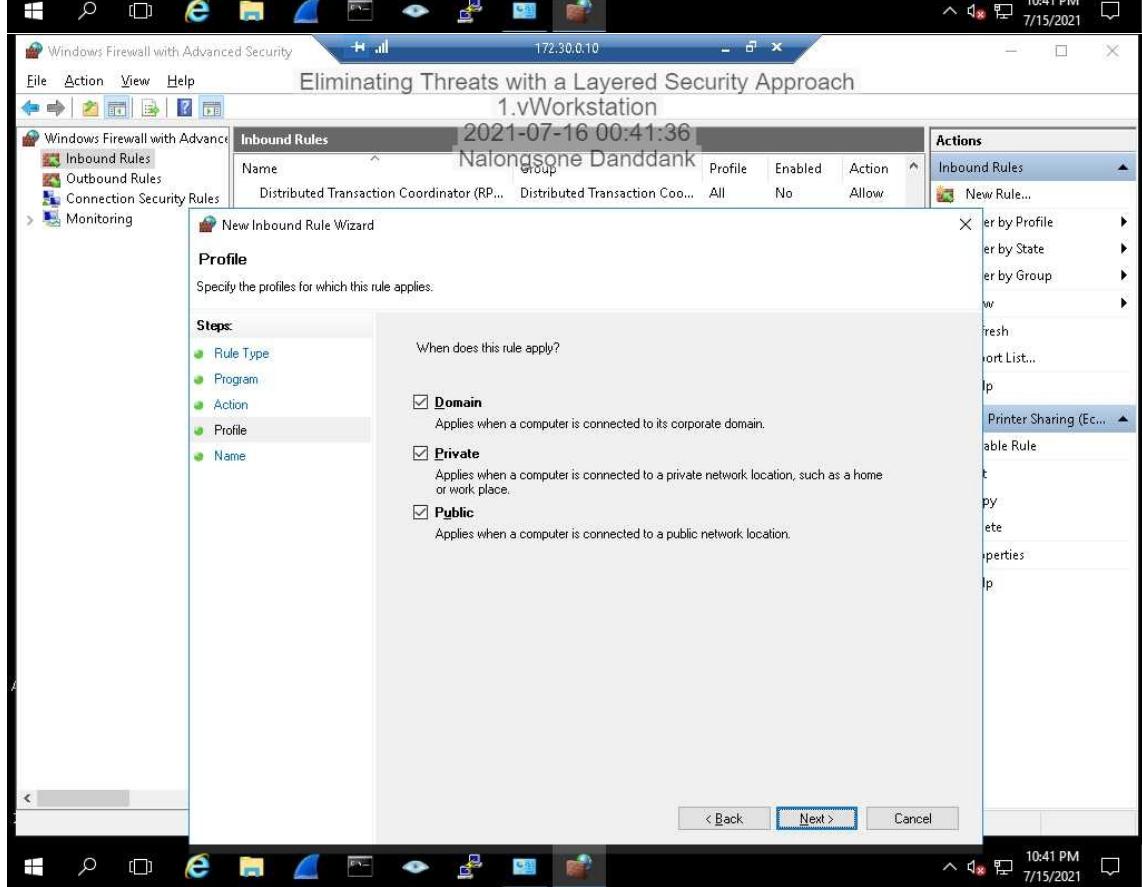
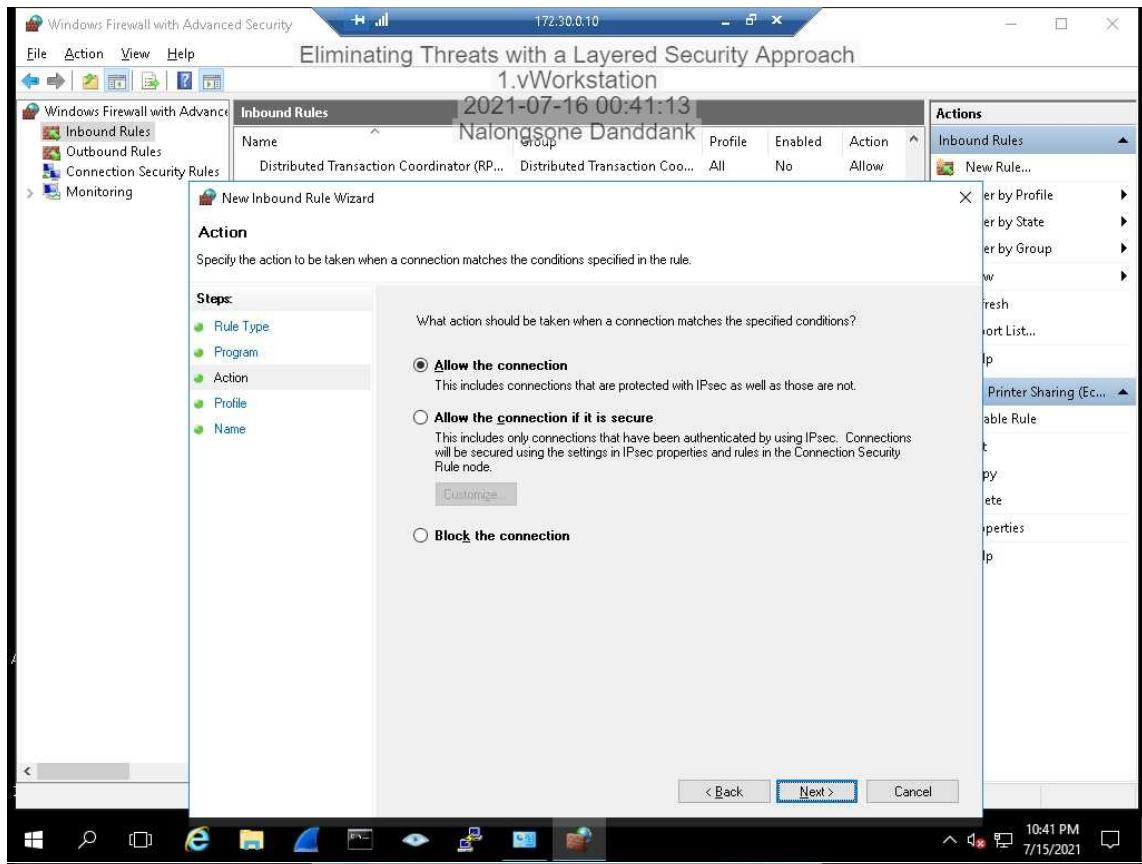
Custom

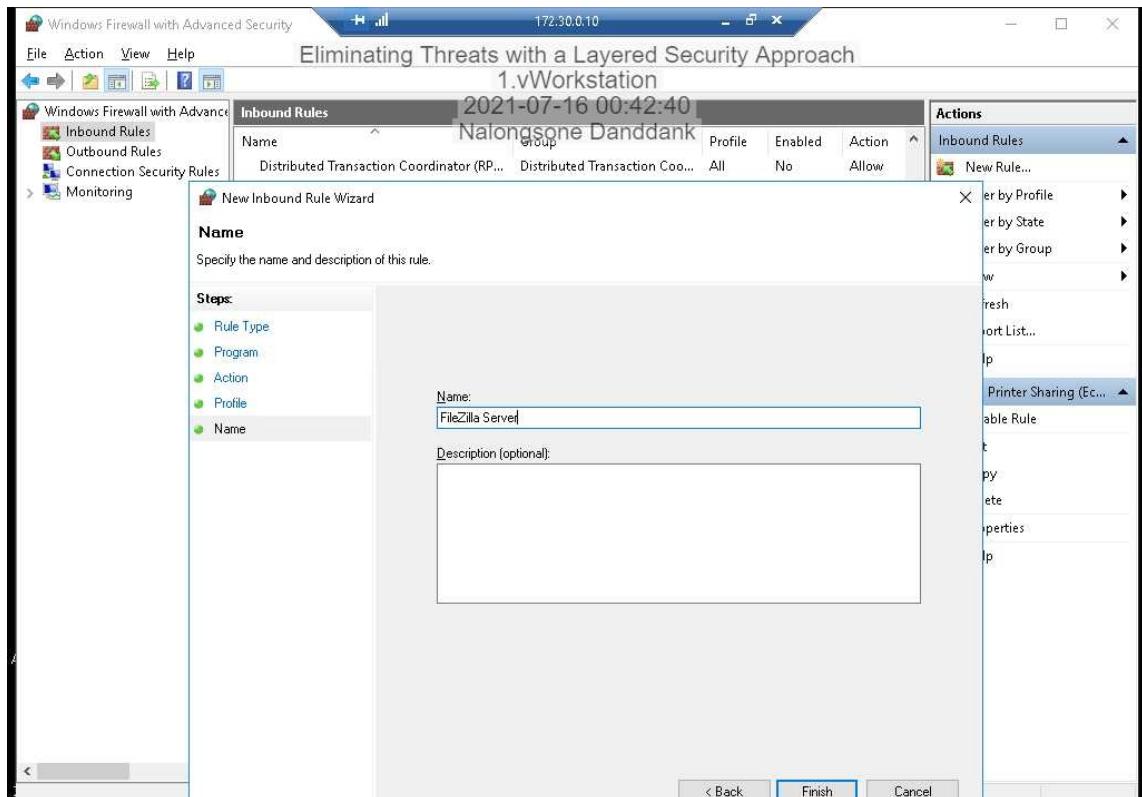
Custom rule.

Actions

- New Rule...
- Filter by Profile
- Filter by State
- Filter by Group
- View
- Refresh
- Export List...
- Help







**Inbound Rules**

2021-07-16 00:44:03

Name	Group	Profile	Enabled	Action
Cortana	Cortana	All	Yes	Allow
DIAL protocol server (HTTP-In)	DIAL protocol server	Private	Yes	Allow
DIAL protocol server (HTTP-In)	DIAL protocol server	Domain	Yes	Allow
Distributed Transaction Coordinator (RPC)	Distributed Transaction Coo...	All	No	Allow
Distributed Transaction Coordinator (RPC)	Distributed Transaction Coo...	All	No	Allow
Distributed Transaction Coordinator (TCP-In)	Distributed Transaction Coo...	All	No	Allow
<b>File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...)</b>	<b>File and Printer Sharing</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>
File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (LLMNR-UDP-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Datagram-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Name-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (NB-Session-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (SMB-In)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Spooler Service - ...)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing (Spooler Service - ...)	File and Printer Sharing	All	No	Allow
File and Printer Sharing over SMBDirect (I...)	File and Printer Sharing over...	All	No	Allow
<b>FileZilla Server</b>		<b>All</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>
Inbound Rule for Remote Shutdown (RP...)	Remote Shutdown	All	No	Allow
Inbound Rule for Remote Shutdown (TC...)	Remote Shutdown	All	No	Allow
iSCSI Service (TCP-In)	iSCSI Service	All	No	Allow
Key Management Service (TCP-In)	Key Management Service	All	No	Allow
mDNS (UDP-In)	mDNS	All	Yes	Allow
Netlogon Service (NP-In)	Netlogon Service	All	No	Allow
Netlogon Service Authz (RPC)	Netlogon Service	All	No	Allow
<b>Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)</b>	<b>Network Discovery</b>	<b>Private</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>
Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)	Network Discovery	Domain	No	Allow
<b>Network Discovery (LLMNR-UDP-In)</b>	<b>Network Discovery</b>	<b>Public</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>
<b>Network Discovery (NB-Datagram-In)</b>	<b>Network Discovery</b>	<b>Private</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>
<b>Network Discovery (NB-Datagram-In)</b>	<b>Network Discovery</b>	<b>Public</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>Allow</b>

**Actions**

- New Rule...
- Filter by Profile
- Filter by State
- Filter by Group
- View
- Refresh
- Export List...
- Help

**Selected Items**

- Disable Rule
- Cut
- Copy
- Delete
- Help

End.