

ASA Style Guide, 6th ed.
JCTC Learning Commons

In Text Citation

Examples	
Summarizing	... Smith (2010) argues that... -or- ... for validity and authenticity (Hussein 2015).
Quoting or Referencing Specific Passages	... as postulated by Duncan (2012:73) society ... -or- ... the results were not quantitatively significant (James 2011:223-25).

Reference Page Citations

Print Books	
Format	Author1 (last name inverted), Author2 (last name no longer inverted), and Author3. Year of Publication. <i>Name of Publication Italicized</i> . Location of Publisher: Publisher's Name.
Example (Two Authors)	Edin, Kathryn, and Maria Kefalas. 2005. <i>Promises I Can Keep: Why Poor Women Put Motherhood Before Marriage</i> . Berkley: University of California Press.
Example (More than Two Authors)	Yuill, Chris, Christopher Thorpe, and Megan Todd. 2018. <i>Heads up Sociology</i> . New York: DK Publishing.

E-books	
Format	Author1 (last name inverted). Date of Publication. <i>Name of Publication Italicized</i> . Location of Publisher: Publishers Name. Access Date. Method of Access URL or Device.
Example (With a URL and Access Date)	Humber, James M., and Robert F. Almender. 2003. <i>Care of the Aged</i> . Totowa, NJ: Humana Press. Retrieved April 17, 2019. (http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=82966&site=ehost-live)
Example (From a Device)	Dowling, John E., 2004. <i>The Great Brain Debate: Nature or Nurture?</i> Washington, DC: Joseph Henry Press. Kindle.

Journal Articles	
Format	Author1 (last name inverted), Author2 (last name no longer inverted), and Author3. Year of Publication. "Title of Article." <i>Name of Publication</i> <i>Italicized</i> Volume Number(Issue Number):Page Numbers of Article.
Example (When not obtained on the internet)	Adler, Nancy E., and Judith Stewart. 2010. "Health Disparities Across the Lifespan: Meaning, Methods, and Mechanisms." <i>Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences</i> 11861(1):5-23.
Example (When obtained on the internet with DOI or URL)	Sexton, Patrina, Dalmacio Flores, and Jose Bauermeister. 2018. "Young Sexual Minority Women's Definition of Community: Toward Addressing Health Disparities in the LGBTQQ Community." <i>Journal of Community Psychology</i> 46(1):133-45. doi:10.1002/jcop.21929. -or- Schafer, Daniel W., and Fred L. Ramsey. 2003. "Teaching the Craft of Data Analysis." <i>Journal of Statistics Education</i> . 11(1). http://amstat.org/publications/jse/v11n1/schafer.html .

Websites	
Format	Organization Acronym (Organizations Full Title). Date of Publication or n.d. when the Date is Unknown. "Title or the Page." Accessed Date. URL.
Example (No Publication Date and Access Date)	WHO (World Health Organization). n.d. "About WHO." Accessed April 17, 2019. https://www.who.int/about

Online Videos	
Format	Lastname, Firstname of Performer, Writer or Creator. Year of Publication. "Title of Work." Production Company. Date of Publication. Indication of Medium, Running Time. URL.
Example (Produced by a Recognized Organization)	Chapman, Nathaniel, and Megan Nanney. 2018. "Bottling Gender." Produced by American Sociology Association. December 21. Video, 3:25. https://youtu.be/xmTa-AABS2M
Example (Not Produced by an Recognized Organization)	Green, Hank. 2013. "Top 5 Deadliest Substances on Earth." Posted March 25. Video, 10:45. https://youtu.be/2z35_1e1MtI

Notes: For both in-text and reference page citations, page numbers in the hundred should be listed without repeating the hundreds digit. Example: 122-35 means that you are referencing material found between Page 122 and Page 135.

Multiple authors

In-text citations:

One or two authors: Use all authors' names in each citation. (Morelle 2015), (Johnson and Wong 2010)

Three authors: Include all authors' names in the first citation, then the first author's last name and et al. in subsequent citations. (Davies, Brooke, and Callaway 2002), (Davies et al. 2002)

More than three authors: Use the first author's last name and et al. in each citation. (Ramos et al. 1999)

References:

One to ten authors: Include all of the authors' names in the reference.

Chase, Arlen F., Diane Z. Chase, Christopher T. Fisher, Stephen J. Leisz, and John F. Weishampel. 2012. "Geospatial Revolution and Remote Sensing LiDAR in Mesoamerican Archaeology." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 109(32):12916-21.

More than ten authors: List the first seven authors' names, followed by et al.

Hawass, Zahi, Yehia Z. Gad, Somaia Ismail, Rabab Khairat, Dina Fathall, Naglaa Hasan, Amal Ahmed et al. 2010. "Ancestry and Pathology in King Tutankhamun's Family." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 303(7):638-47.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=185393>.