

weChatDB

端口扫描

```
python
```

```
└# nmap -sV -A 192.168.56.104
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-02 09:50 CST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled.
Try using --system-dns or specify valid servers with --dns-servers
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.104
Host is up (0.00068s latency).

Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 10.0 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http     nginx
| http-robots.txt: 1 disallowed entry
|_/_00000000000000000000000000000000/1.txt
|_http-title: QQ Group:660930334
MAC Address: 08:00:27:18:60:47 (Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.8
Network Distance: 1 hop

TRACEROUTE
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1  0.68 ms  192.168.56.104

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 8.21 seconds
```

有个 /00000000000000000000000000000000/1.txt, 访问一下

```
aW9kant6aG9mcg==
```

base64 --> Caesar 得到 flag{welco}

80 端口发现 rsa 数据, 使用 yafu 分解 n 得到 p 和 q

```
YAFU Version 2.11
Built with Microsoft Visual Studio 1934 and Intel Compiler 2021
```

```

Using GMP-ECM 7.0.6-dev, Powered by MPIR 3.0.0
Detected 11th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-11800H @ 2.30GHz
Detected L1 = 49152 bytes, L2 = 25165824 bytes, CL = 64 bytes
CPU features enabled: SSE41 AVX2 BMI2 AVX512F AVX512BW
Using 1 random witness for Rabin-Miller PRP checks
Cached 664579 primes; max prime is 9999991
Parsed yafu.ini from E:\CTFtoos\crypto\yafu

=====
===== Welcome to YAFU (Yet Another Factoring Utility) =====
===== bbuhrw@gmail.com =====
===== Type help at any time, or quit to quit =====
=====

>>
factor(6952136147516222390084667985173358217850484782310766600103129635761165535
99228196690026107584614084172919726147096704484533476701096797379931545104638371
75012809234555681352190326428626522094783831582301152122235609797999261881914183
8336099177371135667224478140001637751914435804937536947373393178882221365374110
20638928353935326557965734754182508854607222474978989073706185059310115821938579
07574043857332776479809459451183496928387835068230462685209567268668210354814668
67037637569832122141973963919220673776938867720837838562144313740080382335820588
74902840530292468490451995314198441087608987360278558914219211257619500276728984
70371356411204946778348724728996279265289173071400710796417246610162382856529173
53533653561692804588942785361441372170352546937207862356339605966882215820583744
41154803193918466533748044738593520370817946011744816997204881930189375863672884
95459023552644903791522457585671429830520846042703862096775983166930191402786189
0920762063380562202305174354497062638211794001178800133483562462265128833308421
11479221800360485607002537719226219649596164042407302514421457856190141878519961
84250229261654374994162250387580307680866588817028111414094120595693889464790950
15348160392431095827465549218283016325947885930054920796619628522569737310660068
74230999802859661674706932819749110056939663160374731059175412450992769838927822
3136137719640573099037250022596830270350926924631251275932286130083365423314440
82005270653273437735829165998746052007129587561783366231024800339220988424943846
97628271851559872429245264099564370714679733698540442524659783058258405823195672
18917963393789829245576745920951150951207124878687064685088359887851758422297707
08513382325637930110631453530080935110653985264984642541323345909371882248561225
03982889163333904708451199040305104617688092586599510015854139433048060344626317
01380802779912745532488702788702833051148013517079348222767229780068213508766246
47338541625182652350978801341649707490817500400625113245089148200255775950894547
93594275690308136008361580391278431023212583108651258126281252642934842653811831
65224326071010291778790724191421664105165355648127339762092359446669545752181176
63215948611208389459486792484281479485348676950126217558716370257319575449307597
19919650187615063483750572710597447446618277306938155824564466003798112292711205
65770724961297484162078006974262281584264796007307428028929769808586159607735506
8154259160208786982495577909784018791236779135656604886366845036144874651)

fac: factoring

```

```
69521361475162223900846679851733582178504847823107666001031296357611655359922819
66900261075846140841729197261470967044845334767010967973799315451046383717501280
92345556813521903264286265220947838315823011521222356097979992618819141838336099
1773711356672244781400016377519144358049375369473733931788822213653741102063892
83539353265579657347541825088546072224749789890737061850593101158219385790757404
38573327764798094594511834969283878350682304626852095672686682103548146686703763
75698321221419739639192206737769388677208378385621443137400803823358205887490284
05302924684904519953141984410876089873602785589142192112576195002767289847037135
64112049467783487247289962792652891730714007107964172466101623828565291735353365
35616928045889427853614413721703525469372078623563396059668822158205837444115480
31939184665337480447385935203708179460117448169972048819301893758636728849545902
35526449037915224575856714298305208460427038620967759831669301914027861890920762
06338056220230517435444970626382117940011788001334835624622651288333084211147922
18003604856070025377192262196495961640424073025144214578561901418785199618425022
92616543749941622503875803076808665888170281114140941205956938894647909501534816
03924310958274655492182830163259478859300549207966196285225697373106600687423099
98028596616747069328197491100569396631603747310591754124509927698389278223136137
71964057309903725002259683027035092692463125127593228613008336542331444408200527
06532734377358291659987460520071295875617833662310248003392209884249438469762827
18515598724292452640995643707146797336985404425246597830582584058231956721891796
33937898292455767459209511509512071248786870646850883598878517584222977070851338
23256379301106314535300809351106539852649846425413233459093718822485612250398288
91633339047084511990403051046176880925865995100158541394330480603446263170138080
27799127455324887027887028330511480135170793482227672297800682135087662464733854
16251826523509788013416497074908175004006251132450891482002557759508945479359427
56903081360083615803912784310232125831086512581262812526429348426538118316522432
60710102917787907241914216641051653556481273397620923594466695457521811766321594
86112083894594867924842814794853486769501262175587163702573195754493075971991965
0187615063483750572710597447446182773069381558245644660037981122927112056577072
49612974841620780069742622815842647960073074280289297698085861596077355068154259
160208786982495577909784018791236779135656604886366845036144874651
```

```
fac: using pretesting plan: normal
fac: no tune info: using qs/gnfs crossover of 100 digits
fac: no tune info: using qs/snfs crossover of 75 digits
div: primes less than 10000
fmt: 1000000 iterations
Total factoring time = 0.7414 seconds
```

factors found

```
PRP1233 =
83379470779780213174942747453385128516850693126062462264967727872959509738555213
60662054337385686173765477667641170135374197057926634741517001973575226096901109
59943683328167871932720812937790702139291479651858573233204862863903968709873364
26103195201360276566042347350183371920567073966761742677499171154132533246007418
95467609009046822407281907886070139271779218107400470953261223928057471535253796
31662203613361831674719053248382864985420615513715592406035328088906335319436144
```

```

13838118496563556419984503457791746028254931047517256521726259836993949926887562
67774135139384269326790217145422467438090296833426700968334326195144022677636108
90150232993199917215696048666192006834705668266063870593891468063941484318957583
10088527486881359800728834869272890323370403438880053907524027223497239609777922
87423273853953801828331190401091782581749147813186641110361321847609799710020213
69704524809203075230974226033129315396033767474152293898206533544589281356248772
14178698552264887324255066935009684675218868578340873786262384484664079715148099
77172011173553703271095360313341934455487999887263463188158818745762681642685779
94050902444925043233820668857043905798324268404244448510404940155169472351169094
090052690505214778194245718540301

PRP1233 =
83379470779780213174942747453385128516850693126062462264967727872959509738555213
60662054337385686173765477667641170135374197057926634741517001973575226096901109
59943683328167871932720812937790702139291479651858573233204862863903968709873364
26103195201360276566042347350183371920567073966761742677499171154132533246007418
95467609009046822407281907886070139271779218107400470953261223928057471535253796
31662203613361831674719053248382864985420615513715592406035328088906335319436144
13838118496563556419984503457791746028254931047517256521726259836993949926887562
67774135139384269326790217145422467438090296833426700968334326195144022677636108
90150232993199917215696048666192006834705668266063870593891468063941484318957583
10088527486881359800728834869272890323370403438880053907524027223497239609777922
87423273853953801828331190401091782581749147813186641110361321847609799710020213
69704524809203075230974226033129315396033767474152293898206533544589281356248772
14178698552264887324255066935009684675218868578340873786262384484664079715148099
77172011173553703271095360313341934455487999887263463188158818745762681642685779
94050902444925043233820668857043905798324268404244448510404940155169472351169094
090052690505214778194245718529351

ans = 1

>>

```

解一个 rsa

```

from Crypto.Util.number import *
import gmpy2

c =
24857232969597347836205218238683593974178064734529537038494876506626461580229609
00498151880364315766317977474341051065573476331176500505213212100453368995447255
07571957071600903886005417706294793737099741836900763694331987804822291585926732
61637783024448643762634374608937542828739538789886353060899749093911968298945799
54774591949590479126005312033500431806844243471799888730579915067616252753501953
44920627652206158301633645063851914041020965562368988326399931096094011388686864
69245937198539144609594020948220868710728246463334051834284576670141046263742583
43868912400087509780210950016417836287906555772474208992044934956618014472015700

```

98971419001438320104157570697184724381833340867103604721026995721878502509503747
88136798915912081043328610128898160481178261535014119933451930435571689133202358
20007854491320190564266699613759700930956831687443279337761217343101824804966745
53633039532366325687060814567278922832199117170888096704981210784852454144575130
72740875601697161943033722193457353177425849891451435313665760993021750089641812
116859682518967192220835487138548368705525540076057152900780620277996198408053
04658967201288421137190287628457401569072607796966676037243414037700424920214198
27481791326349884937795248725787827921317783923742623064497988958813346577558379
31706831809672301189285295998120682686889889828119209105485185277100624833127751
04203772108830571417599523697701063947365556218382653749574234399881673955190363
36021032361303551686519052382239469186460615881670458647070208220375440020968696
54702374297651421584999266164991033816603084782178256718232022558737987349351991
00715006045543961665975367359390941637181034654345714926761555214819025895212310
77298149933159519887278894140992676950428291430020721918602467108830737492247009
26364999175308264029285369879486929420038562931750940469488374702685225942836047
95224671336014632806845472573173572805831017936563252188781423271931103093393289
12768695842477733712323979869964608453661239422976346223178490810983167331551042
37504021685543680537749039667632121196027261239470320160618535372879133317486970
85083313364536666319813968726925248834907259170258856155106278486963117508289087
92707255883614112961808726858599685899832560393682185386600616091693738825676762
70935167544464204536997509428839711265345764661097800267922487615358939431948789
94008888653876230053001366283748235317831642618540448033910238898993655351411746
805894404164037295813981845121460453541734483237977850685616648974

n =

69521361475162223900846679851733582178504847823107666001031296357611655359922819
66900261075846140841729197261470967044845334767010967973799315451046383717501280
92345556813521903264286265220947838315823011521222356097979992618819141838336099
1773711356672244781400016377519144358049375369473733931788822213653741102063892
83539353265579657347541825088546072224749789890737061850593101158219385790757404
38573327764798094594511834969283878350682304626852095672686682103548146686703763
75698321221419739639192206737769388677208378385621443137400803823358205887490284
05302924684904519953141984410876089873602785589142192112576195002767289847037135
64112049467783487247289962792652891730714007107964172466101623828565291735353365
35616928045889427853614413721703525469372078623563396059668822158205837444115480
31939184665337480447385935203708179460117448169972048819301893758636728849545902
35526449037915224575856714298305208460427038620967759831669301914027861890920762
06338056220230517435444970626382117940011788001334835624622651288333084211147922
18003604856070025377192262196495961640424073025144214578561901418785199618425022
92616543749941622503875803076808665888170281114140941205956938894647909501534816
03924310958274655492182830163259478859300549207966196285225697373106600687423099
98028596616747069328197491100569396631603747310591754124509927698389278223136137
71964057309903725002259683027035092692463125127593228613008336542331444408200527
06532734377358291659987460520071295875617833662310248003392209884249438469762827
18515598724292452640995643707146797336985404425246597830582584058231956721891796
33937898292455767459209511509512071248786870646850883598878517584222977070851338
23256379301106314535300809351106539852649846425413233459093718822485612250398288
91633339047084511990403051046176880925865995100158541394330480603446263170138080
27799127455324887027887028330511480135170793482227672297800682135087662464733854

```

16251826523509788013416497074908175004006251132450891482002557759508945479359427
56903081360083615803912784310232125831086512581262812526429348426538118316522432
60710102917787907241914216641051653556481273397620923594466695457521811766321594
86112083894594867924842814794853486769501262175587163702573195754493075971991965
01876150634837505727105974474466182773069381558245644660037981122927112056577072
49612974841620780069742622815842647960073074280289297698085861596077355068154259
160208786982495577909784018791236779135656604886366845036144874651
e = 65537

p =
83379470779780213174942747453385128516850693126062462264967727872959509738555213
60662054337385686173765477667641170135374197057926634741517001973575226096901109
59943683328167871932720812937790702139291479651858573233204862863903968709873364
26103195201360276566042347350183371920567073966761742677499171154132533246007418
95467609009046822407281907886070139271779218107400470953261223928057471535253796
31662203613361831674719053248382864985420615513715592406035328088906335319436144
13838118496563556419984503457791746028254931047517256521726259836993949926887562
67774135139384269326790217145422467438090296833426700968334326195144022677636108
90150232993199917215696048666192006834705668266063870593891468063941484318957583
10088527486881359800728834869272890323370403438880053907524027223497239609777922
87423273853953801828331190401091782581749147813186641110361321847609799710020213
69704524809203075230974226033129315396033767474152293898206533544589281356248772
14178698552264887324255066935009684675218868578340873786262384484664079715148099
77172011173553703271095360313341934455487999887263463188158818745762681642685779
94050902444925043233820668857043905798324268404244448510404940155169472351169094
090052690505214778194245718540301
q =
83379470779780213174942747453385128516850693126062462264967727872959509738555213
60662054337385686173765477667641170135374197057926634741517001973575226096901109
59943683328167871932720812937790702139291479651858573233204862863903968709873364
26103195201360276566042347350183371920567073966761742677499171154132533246007418
95467609009046822407281907886070139271779218107400470953261223928057471535253796
31662203613361831674719053248382864985420615513715592406035328088906335319436144
13838118496563556419984503457791746028254931047517256521726259836993949926887562
67774135139384269326790217145422467438090296833426700968334326195144022677636108
90150232993199917215696048666192006834705668266063870593891468063941484318957583
10088527486881359800728834869272890323370403438880053907524027223497239609777922
87423273853953801828331190401091782581749147813186641110361321847609799710020213
69704524809203075230974226033129315396033767474152293898206533544589281356248772
14178698552264887324255066935009684675218868578340873786262384484664079715148099
77172011173553703271095360313341934455487999887263463188158818745762681642685779
94050902444925043233820668857043905798324268404244448510404940155169472351169094
090052690505214778194245718529351

print(p*q==n)

d = gmpy2.invert(e, (p-1)*(q-1))

```

```
m = pow(c,d,n)  
print(long_to_bytes(m))
```

得到

me:wlc0mE@

查看页面源代码，发现有一张图片，但是页面并没有显示出来，提取一下

发现后半段 flag

名称	值	开始	
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[0]	IHDR (Critical, Public, Unsafe to Copy)	8h	19h
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[1]	pHVs (Ancillary, Public, Safe to Copy)	21h	15h
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[2]	tXT (Ancillary, Public, Safe to Copy)	36h	B7Fh
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[3]	IDAT (Critical, Public, Unsafe to Copy)	BB5h	3A68Eh
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[4]	IEND (Critical, Public, Unsafe to Copy)	3B243h	Ch
> struct PNG_CHUNK chunk[5]	3033 (Ancillary, Private, ERROR RESERVED, Safe to Copy)	3B24Fh	0h

```
660930334}
```

组和一下得到， flag{welcome:wlc0mE@660930334} 尝试 ssh 登入

```
ssh welcome@192.168.56.104
```

```
└─(root㉿kali)-[~]
# ssh welcome@192.168.56.104
welcome@192.168.56.104's password:
=====
Welcome!!!
QQ Group:660930334
=====
lingdong:~$ ls
tip.txt      user.txt      wechat_files
lingdong:~$ cat user.txt
flag{user-415621D5297F8F4BE138A5BB03}lingdong:~$
```

flag: flag{user-415621D5297F8F4BE138A5BB03}

先打包一下 wechat_files

```
# 打包 wechat_files
tar -czf wechat_files.tar.gz wechat_files
```

然后把文件搞下来

```
scp welcome@192.168.56.104:~/wechat_files.tar.gz .
```

在 wechat_files\lingdong\msg 下面发现 MSG0.db 应该是要解密一下，找到一篇文章[微信PC端数据库文件解密_微信数据库解密-CSDN博客](#)

写个解密脚本解密 MSG0.db

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import ctypes
import hashlib
```

```
import hmac
from pathlib import Path
from Crypto.Cipher import AES

# 常量
SQLITE_FILE_HEADER = bytes('SQLite format 3', encoding='ASCII') + bytes(1)
KEY_SIZE = 32
DEFAULT_PAGESIZE = 4096
DEFAULT_ITER = 64000

# 配置
DB_FILE = r"wechat_files\lingdong\msg\MSG0.db"
KEY_HEX = "c22ce55044354439b22d75a1e1e4be286bc480cde0f34583bb490fe686b56061"
OUTPUT_DB = r"wechat_files\lingdong\msg\decoded_MSG0.db"

def decrypt_database():
    # 转换密钥
    password = bytes.fromhex(KEY_HEX)

    # 读取数据库
    with open(DB_FILE, 'rb') as f:
        blist = f.read()

    # 提取盐值 (前16字节)
    salt = blist[:16]

    # 派生密钥
    key = hashlib.pbkdf2_hmac('sha1', password, salt, DEFAULT_ITER, KEY_SIZE)

    # 获取第一页
    first = blist[16:DEFAULT_PAGESIZE]

    # 验证 HMAC
    mac_salt = bytes([x ^ 58 for x in salt])
    mac_key = hashlib.pbkdf2_hmac('sha1', key, mac_salt, 2, KEY_SIZE)
    hash_mac = hmac.new(mac_key, digestmod='sha1')
    hash_mac.update(first[:-32])
    hash_mac.update(bytes(ctypes.c_int(1)))

    if hash_mac.digest() != first[-32:-12]:
        print("密钥错误! ")
        return False

    print("HMAC 验证成功! ")

    # 分页
    pages = [blist[i:i + DEFAULT_PAGESIZE]
             for i in range(DEFAULT_PAGESIZE, len(blist), DEFAULT_PAGESIZE)]
```

```

# 解密并写入
with open(OUTPUT_DB, 'wb') as f:
    # 写入 SQLite 文件头
    f.write(SQLITE_FILE_HEADER)

    # 解密第一页
    cipher = AES.new(key, AES.MODE_CBC, first[-48:-32])
    f.write(cipher.decrypt(first[:-48]))
    f.write(first[-48:])

    # 解密其他页
    for page in pages:
        if len(page) == DEFAULT_PAGESIZE:
            cipher = AES.new(key, AES.MODE_CBC, page[-48:-32])
            f.write(cipher.decrypt(page[:-48]))
            f.write(page[-48:])
        else:
            f.write(page)

    print(f"解密成功! 输出: {OUTPUT_DB}")
    return True

if __name__ == '__main__':
    decrypt_database()

```

然后读取一下数据库中的数据

```

import sqlite3

conn = sqlite3.connect('decoded_MSG0.db')
c = conn.cursor()

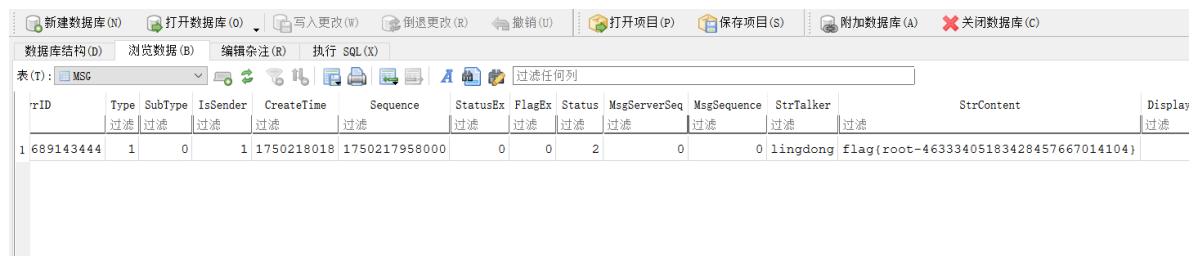
c.execute("SELECT name FROM sqlite_master WHERE type='table'")
tables = c.fetchall()
print("表:", tables)

c.execute("PRAGMA table_info(MSG)")
columns = c.fetchall()
print("MSG 表字段:", columns)

c.execute("SELECT * FROM MSG")
rows = c.fetchall()
for row in rows:
    print(row)

```

或者直接使用 DB Browser for SQLCipher 这个工具查看



The screenshot shows a database interface for SQLCipher. The top menu bar includes options like '新建数据库 (N)', '打开数据库 (O)', '写入更改 (W)', '倒退更改 (R)', '撤销 (U)', '打开项目 (P)', '保存项目 (S)', '附加数据库 (A)', and '关闭数据库 (C)'. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for database structure, browse data, edit annotations, and execute SQL. The main area shows a table named 'MSG' with the following columns: rID, Type, SubType, IsSender, CreateTime, Sequence, StatusEx, FlagEx, Status, MsgServerSeq, MsgSequence, StrTalker, StrContent, and Display. There is one row of data: rID 689143444, Type 1, SubType 0, IsSender 1, CreateTime 1750218018, Sequence 1750217958000, StatusEx 0, FlagEx 0, Status 2, MsgServerSeq 0, MsgSequence 0, StrTalker 'lingdong', StrContent 'flag(flag-root-46333405183428457667014104)', and Display. Filter buttons are present for each column.

rID	Type	SubType	IsSender	CreateTime	Sequence	StatusEx	FlagEx	Status	MsgServerSeq	MsgSequence	StrTalker	StrContent	Display
1689143444	1	0	1	1750218018	1750217958000	0	0	2	0	0	lingdong	flag(flag-root-46333405183428457667014104)	过滤

flag: flag{root-46333405183428457667014104}