

Section 11.2

8.)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,0)} \frac{xy - y}{(x-1)^2 + y^2}$  DNE

$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,0)} \frac{0 \cdot y - y}{(1-1)^2 + y^2} = \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,0)} \frac{-y}{1+y^2} = -\infty$

$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,0)} \frac{xy - y}{(x-1)^2 + y^2} = \lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (1,0)} \frac{x \cdot 0 - 0}{(x-1)^2 + 0} = +\infty$

10.)  $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 \sin^2(y)}{x^2 + 2y^2} = 0$

$f(0,y)$

$\lim_{(0,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{0^2 \sin^2(y)}{0^2 + 2y^2} = \frac{0}{2y^2} = 0$

$\lim_{(x,0) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 \cdot \sin^2(0)}{x^2 + 2 \cdot 0^2} = \frac{0}{x^2} = 0$

# Section 11.3

$$16.) \quad u(r, \theta) = \sin(r \cdot \cos(\theta))$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial r} = \sin(r \cdot \cos(\theta))' = \cos(\theta) \cdot \cos(r \cdot \cos(\theta))$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial \theta} = \sin(r \cdot \cos(\theta))' = \cos(r \cdot \cos(\theta)) \cdot r$$

$$20.) \quad F(\alpha, b) = \int_{\alpha}^b \sqrt{t^3 + 1} \, dt$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial F}{\partial \alpha} = -\sqrt{\alpha^3 + 1}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial b} = \sqrt{b^3 + 1}$$

$$24.) \quad w = z e^{x \cdot y \cdot z}$$

$$\frac{dw}{dx} = z \cdot y \cdot z e^{xyz}$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial y} = z \cdot x \cdot z e^{xyz}$$

$$\frac{\partial w}{\partial z} = e^{xyz} + z e^{xyz} \cdot xy$$



Section 11.3

44.)

$$Z = f(x) \cdot g(y)$$

a.)

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial x} = f'(x) \cdot g(y) \quad \frac{\partial Z}{\partial y} = g'(y) f(x)$$

b.)

$$Z = f(x \cdot y)$$

~~$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial x}$~~

$$\text{let } u = x \cdot y$$

$$Z = f(u) \Rightarrow \frac{\partial Z}{\partial x} = f'(u) \cdot y = f'(xy) \cdot y$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = y$$

~~$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial y}$~~

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial y} = f'(xy) \cdot x$$

c.)

$$Z = f\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) \quad Z = f(u)$$

$$u = \frac{x}{y}$$

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial x} = f'(u) \cdot \frac{1}{y} = \frac{f'\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)}{y}$$

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = \frac{1}{y} \quad \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{x}{y^2}$$

$$\frac{\partial Z}{\partial y} = f'\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) \cdot -\frac{x}{y^2}$$